

GATE EE 2018 PAPER

Question

Let f be a real-valued function defined by

$$f(x) = x - \lfloor x \rfloor,$$

where $\lfloor x \rfloor$ denotes the greatest integer less than or equal to x . Compute

$$\int_{0.25}^{1.25} f(x) dx$$

(give the answer up to two decimal places).

Solution

The function $f(x) = x - \lfloor x \rfloor$ is the fractional part of x . Split the integration interval at the integer $x = 1$:

$$\int_{0.25}^{1.25} f(x) dx = \int_{0.25}^1 f(x) dx + \int_1^{1.25} f(x) dx.$$

For $0.25 \leq x < 1$, $\lfloor x \rfloor = 0$ so $f(x) = x$. For $1 \leq x \leq 1.25$, $\lfloor x \rfloor = 1$ so $f(x) = x - 1$.

Thus

$$\int_{0.25}^1 f(x) dx = \int_{0.25}^1 x dx = \left. \frac{x^2}{2} \right|_{0.25}^1 = \frac{1^2}{2} - \frac{0.25^2}{2} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{0.0625}{2} = 0.5 - 0.03125 = 0.46875,$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_1^{1.25} f(x) dx &= \int_1^{1.25} (x - 1) dx = \left(\left. \frac{x^2}{2} \right|_1^{1.25} \right) - (1.25 - 1) \\ &= \left(\frac{1.5625}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) - 0.25 = (0.78125 - 0.5) - 0.25 = 0.28125 - 0.25 = 0.03125. \end{aligned}$$

Adding both parts:

$$\int_{0.25}^{1.25} f(x) dx = 0.46875 + 0.03125 = 0.5.$$

Therefore, up to two decimal places, the value is 0.50.