

# CIS 452

## Lab 7 Report

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## System Resource Limitations

System Object	Method	Value	Details
Maximum # of semaphores per process	static	256	Used laptop; looked at limits.h in the Linux documentation
Maximum value of a (counting) semaphore	static	32,767	Used laptop; looked at limits.h in the Linux documentation
Maximum value of a (counting) semaphore	empirical	25,266,659,328	See code provided below for our solution to this question.
Maximum size of a shared memory segment (bytes)	empirical	32,767	See code provided below for our solution to this question.
Page size (bytes)	dynamic	4096	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:  <pre>int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {     printf("%ld\n",     sysconf(_SC_PAGESIZE));     return 0; }</pre>
Physical pages in system	dynamic	4071585	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:  <pre>int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {     printf("%ld\n",     sysconf(_SC_PHYS_PAGES));     return 0; }</pre>

Maximum # of processes per user	dynamic	63560	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:  <pre>int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {     printf("%ld\n", sysconf(_SC_CHILD_MAX));     return 0; }</pre>
Maximum filesize (bytes)	dynamic	-1	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:
Maximum # of open files: hard limit	dynamic	524288	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:  <pre>int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {     struct rlimit rlim;     getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &amp;rlim);     //printf("%ld\n", );     printf("%lld\n", (long long) rlim.rlim_cur);     printf("%lld\n", (long long) rlim.rlim_max);     return 0; }</pre>
Maximum # of open files: soft limit	dynamic	1024	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:  <pre>int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {     struct rlimit rlim;     getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE, &amp;rlim);     //printf("%ld\n", );     printf("%lld\n", (long long) rlim.rlim_cur);     printf("%lld\n", (long long) rlim.rlim_max);     return 0; }</pre>

			}
Clock resolution (msec)	dynamic	100 ticks per second  Conversion:  $100t/1s$ $1s/1000ms = .1t/ms$ $= .9ms$ between ticks	Used EOS Linux machine; created small program:  <pre>int main (int argc, char *argv[]) {     printf("%ld\n", sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK));     return 0; }</pre>

Program we used to answer both empirical questions:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <sys/sem.h>
_Bool shmPredicate(long sharedMemorySize);
_Bool semPredicate(long counting);
long shmLimit(_Bool (*predicate)(long));
int approximate(int a, int b);
key_t key; int getKey();
int semid;
void main() {
    getKey();
    if((semid=semget(IPC_PRIVATE, 1, 00600))<0) {
        perror("Failed to create semaphore");
    }

    printf("%lu\n", shmLimit(shmPredicate));
}
```

```

        printf("%lu", shmLimit(semPredicate));
        if(semctl(semid, 0, IPC_RMID, 0) == -1) {
            perror("Failed to remove");
        }
    }
}

long shmLimit(_Bool (*predicate)(long)) {
    long j=0;
    for(long i=0; i!=1; j=j+i/2) {
        for(i=1; ((*predicate)(i+j)); i=i*2);
    }
    return j;
}

_Bool semPredicate(long count) {
    if((semctl(semid, 0, SETVAL, count)) == -1) {
        return 0;
    }

    return 1;
}

//This method needs some fixing
_Bool shmPredicate(long sharedMemorySize) {
    int shmId;
    if((shmId=shmget(key, sharedMemorySize, IPC_CREAT | 0600))>0) {
        shmctl(shmId, IPC_RMID, NULL);
        return 1;
    }
    return 0;
}

int getKey() {
    if(key=ftok("./", 1)<1) {
        perror("Failed to assign shmId");
        exit(1);
    }
}

```