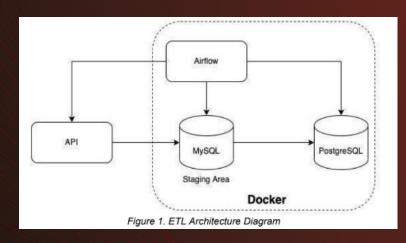
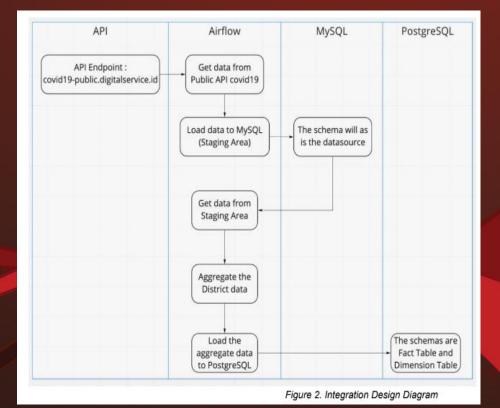
FINAL PROJECT DATA ENGINEER BUILDING DOCKERIZE ETL PIPELINE USING AIRFLOW

NAME: HENDRI ANGKASA

ETL Architecture Diagram and Integration Design Diagram



- Get covid19 data from API
- Load data to MySQL as data lake
- Transform and load data to PostgreSQL as data warehouse
- ETL processes were done using Airflow
- Airflow, MySQL and PostgreSQL were run in Docker



API Response Example

```
"status code":
200, "data": {
      "metadata": {
  "last update": null
     "content": [
          "tanggal": "2020-08-05",
          "kode_prov": "32",
    "nama prov": "Jawa Barat",
    "kode kab": "3204",
          "nama kab": "Kabupaten
    Bandung", "SUSPECT": 2210,
          "CLOSECONTACT": 274,
          "PROBABLE": 26,
          "suspect diisolasi": 31,
          "suspect discarded": 2179,
          "closecontact_dikarantina": 0,
          "closecontact discarded": 274,
          "probable_diisolasi": 0,
          "probable discarded": 0,
          "CONFIRMATION": 0,
          "confirmation sembuh": 0,
          "confirmation meninggal": 0,
          "suspect meninggal": 0,
          "closecontact meninggal": 0,
          "probable meninggal": 26
```

Table Specification

Table Specification Dimension table

- Province table
 - a. province_id
 - b. province_name
- 2. District table
 - a. district_id
 - b. province_id
 - c. district_name
- 3. Case table
 - a. Id
 - b. Status name (suspect, closecontact, probable, confirmation)
 - c. Status detail

Fact table

- 1. Province Daily Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)
 - b. province_id
 - c. case_id
 - d. date
 - e. total
- 2. District Daily Table
 - a. Id (auto generate)
 - b. district_id
 - c. case_id
 - d. date
 - e. total



Create Docker (MySQL, PostgreSQL and Airflow) in Local

```
docker-composeyaml
1  version: '2'
2  services:
3  postgres-db:
4  image: postgres:15
5  environment:
6  PGDATA: /var/lib/postgresql/data
7  POSTGRES_PASSWORD: postgres
8  POSTGRES_USER: postgres
9  POSTGRES_USER: postgres
10  volumes:
11  - postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
12  ports:
13  - 5435:5432/tcp
14  mysql-db:
15  image: mysql:8.0
16  environment:
17  - MYSQL_DATABASE=mysql
18  - MYSQL_DATABASE=mysql
19  - MYSQL_PASSWORD=mysql
20  - MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=mysql
21  ports:
22  - 3307:3306/tcp
23  volumes:
4  - mysql_data: # docker volume create mysql_data
25  volumes:
26  mysql_data: # docker volume create postgres_data
27  external: true
28  postgres_data: # docker volume create postgres_data
29  external: true
30  networks:
31  final_project:
32  driver: bridge
```

```
airflow-docker-compose.yml
        &common
        image: apache/airflow:2.3.0
          - ./dags:/opt/airflow/dags
          - ./logs:/opt/airflow/logs
          - ./plugins:/opt/airflow/plugins
        &depends-on
        depends on:
            condition: service_completed_successfully
          image: postgres:13
          container name: postgres
            test: ["CMD", "pg_isready", "-U", "airflow"]
          volumes:
            - postgres airflow:/var/lib/postgresql/data
```

Setting .env for Airflow and create docker volume

```
# Meta-Database
    POSTGRES USER=airflow
    POSTGRES PASSWORD=airflow
    POSTGRES DB=airflow
 6 # Airflow Core
   AIRFLOW CORE FERNET KEY=UKMzEm3yIuFYEq1y3-2FxPNWSVwRASpahmQ9kQfEr8E=
8 AIRFLOW CORE EXECUTOR=LocalExecutor
9 AIRFLOW CORE DAGS ARE PAUSED AT CREATION=True
10 AIRFLOW CORE LOAD EXAMPLES=False
11 AIRFLOW UID=0
13 # Backend DB
    AIRFLOW DATABASE SQL ALCHEMY CONN=postgresql+psycopg2://airflow:airflow@postgres/airflow
    AIRFLOW DATABASE LOAD DEFAULT CONNECTIONS=False
17 # Airflow Init
18 AIRFLOW DB UPGRADE=True
19 AIRFLOW WWW USER CREATE=True
20 AIRFLOW WWW USER USERNAME=airflow
21 AIRFLOW WWW USER PASSWORD=airflow
```

docker volume create mysql_data
 docker volume create postgres_data
 docker volume create postgres_airflow

Create Docker (Metabase) in Local

```
metabase-docker-compose.yml
      version: '2'
      services:
        postgres-db:
          image: postgres:15
            PGDATA: /var/lib/postgresql/data
            POSTGRES_PASSWORD: postgres
            POSTGRES USER: postgres
            POSTGRES DB: dwh
          - postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
          ports:
          - 5435:5432/tcp
          image: metabase/metabase
            MB_DB_DBNAME: dwh
            MB_DB_HOST: postgres-db
            MB DB PASS: postgres
            MB DB PORT: 5432
            MB_DB_TYPE: postgres
            MB DB USER: postgres
          - metabase:/metabase-data
          - postgres-db:postgres-db
          ports:
          - 3010:3000/tcp
        metabase: # docker volume create metabase
          external: true
        postgres data: # docker volume create postgres data
      networks:
          driver: bridge
```

Running Docker Compose on Images

```
PS C:\Users\Hendri\Downloads\Final Project> docker-compose -f .\docker-compose.yml -f .\airflow-docker-compose.yml -f .\metabase-docker-compose.yml up -d
  [+] Running 61/7

√ airflow-init Pulled

  0B/0B
                                                   Pulled
                                                 Pulled
  ✓ metabase-app 6 layers [
                                       0B/0B

√ scheduler Pulled

  ✓ postgres-db 5 layers [
                                                Pulled
                                     0B/0B
  √ postgres 13 layers [
                                                     Pulled
                                           0B/0B
  ✓ webserver 19 layers [
                                                 0B/0B
                                                            Pulled
  [+] Running 8/8
  ✓ Network finalproject default
                                          Created

√ Container finalproject-mysql-db-1

                                          Started

√ Container finalproject-postgres-db-1 Started

√ Container airflow-init

√ Container postgres

√ Container finalproject-metabase-app-1 Started

√ Container airflow-scheduler

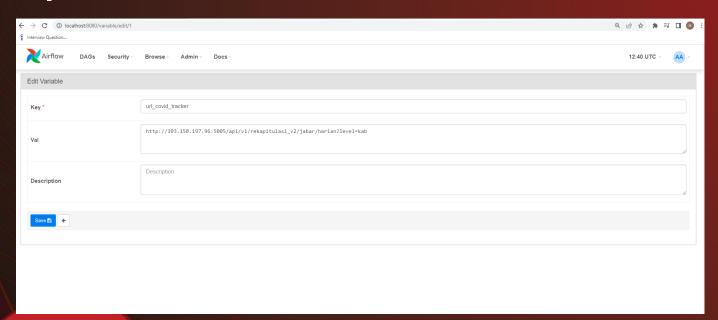
                                          Started

√ Container airflow-webserver

                                          Started
```

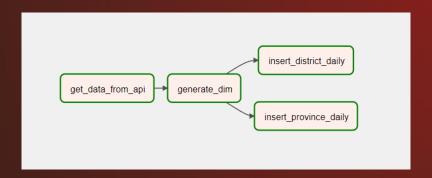
Nan	ne	Image	Status	CPU (%)	Port(s)	Last started	Action	s	
· 😂	<u>finalproject</u>		Running (6/7)	0%		1 minute ago	. :		•
	postgres 1a62c50d5e5f ©	postgres:13	Running	0%	<u>5434:5432</u> [2]	2 minutes ago	. :		•
	postgres-db-1 936f6b02649e ©	postgres:15	Running	0%	<u>5435:5432</u> [2]	2 minutes ago	. :		î
	mysql-db-1 c49b7507b1c5 ©	mysql:8.0	Running	0%		2 minutes ago	= :		
	<u>airflow-init</u> 75e7912796a0 ©	apache/airflow:2.3.0	Exited	0%		2 minutes ago			•
	metabase-app-1 68a4c3b816a9 🖺		Running	0%	<u>3010:3000</u> ☑	2 minutes ago	= :		•
	airflow-scheduler 247233bc1997 ©	apache/airflow:2.3.0	Running	0%	<u>8793:8793</u> 🗷	1 minute ago	. :		ı
	airflow-webserver 4367660f4967 🖱	apache/airflow:2.3.0	Running	0%	8080:8080 [Z]	1 minute ago	. :		•

Input Variable and Connections in Airflow UI





Defining DAG Tasks and Functions for ETL



Functions needed:

- •Scrap/get data from API
- Connect to MySQL and PostgreSQL
- •Transform data into fact and dimension table

Functions for DAG file



Functions for DAG file

```
def __init__(self, engine_sql, engine_postgres):
def get_data_from_mysql(self):
def create dimension province(self):
    df = self.get data from mysql()
    df_province = df_province.drop_duplicates()
       drop = 'DROP TABLE IF EXISTS dim province'
def create dimension district(self):
    df = self.get_data_from_mysql()
    df_district = df[['kode_kab', 'kode_prov', 'nama_kab']]
df_district = df_district.rename(columns={'kode_kab': 'district_id', 'kode_prov': 'province_id', 'nama_kab': 'district_name'})
    df district = df district.drop duplicates()
         self.engine postgres.execute(drop)
```

```
def create_dimension_case(self):

df = self_get_data_from_mysql()

column_start = ['suspect_disto_artion_mysql()

column_start = ['suspect_disto_artion_yeapuh', 'confirmation_meninggal', 'suspect_meninggal', 'closecontact_discarded', 'probable_disto_artion_lending_artion_meninggal', 'suspect_meninggal', 'closecontact_meninggal', 'probable_meninggal']

df = df[column_start]

df = df[column_start]

df = df[column_start]

df = df.elt(var_name='status', value_name='total')

df = df.enct(var_name='status', value_name='total')

df = df.drop_duplicates('status').sort_values('status')

df[['status_name', 'status_detail']] = df['status'].str.split('_', n=1, expand=True)

df = df.elolumn_end]

try:

drop = 'OROP TABLE IF EXISTS dim_case'

self_engine_postgres.execute(drop)

except_SQLLAbemperor as e:
    print(e)

# insert to postgres

df.to_sql(con-self_engine_postgres, name='dim_case', index=False)

print('INSERTED TO POSTGRES SUCCESSFULLY')

return df
```



Functions for DAG file

```
def create province daily(self):
   df = self.get_data_from_mysql()
   df_case_dim = self.create_dimension_case()
   column_start = ['tanggal', 'kode_prov', 'suspect_diisolasi', 'suspect_discarded', 'closecontact_dikarantina', 'closecontact_discarded', 'probable_diisolasi',
                    'probable_discarded', 'confirmation_sembuh', 'confirmation_meninggal', 'suspect_meninggal', 'closecontact_meninggal', 'probable_meninggal']
   data = df[column_start]
   data = data.groupby(by=['tanggal', 'kode_prov', 'status']).sum()
   data = data.reset_index()
   data.columns = column end
   data['id'] = np.arange(1, data.shape[0]+1)
   df_case_dim = df_case_dim.rename({'id': 'case_id'}, axis=1)
   data = pd.merge(data, df case dim, how='inner', on='status')
   data = data[['id', 'province id', 'case id', 'date', 'total']]
       drop = 'DROP TABLE IF EXISTS province_daily'
       self.engine_postgres.execute(drop)
   data.to_sql(con=self.engine_postgres, name='province_daily', index=False)
```

```
def create_district_daily(self):
   df = self.get_data_from_mysql()
   df_case_dim = self.create_dimension_case()
   column end = ['date', 'district id', 'status', 'total']
   data = df[column start]
   data = data.melt(id_vars = ['tanggal', 'kode_kab'], var_name='status', value_name='total').sort_values(['tanggal', 'kode_kab', 'status'])
   data = data.groupby(by=['tanggal', 'kode_kab', 'status']).sum()
   data = data.reset_index()
   data.columns = column end
   data['id'] = np.arange(1, data.shape[0]+1)
   df_case_dim = df_case_dim.rename({'id': 'case_id'}, axis=1)
   data = pd.merge(data, df_case_dim, how='inner', on='status')
       drop = 'DROP TABLE IF EXISTS district daily'
       self.engine postgres.execute(drop)
   except SQLAlchemyError as e:
   data.to_sql(con=self.engine_postgres, name='district_daily', index=False)
```

Creating DAG file

```
dags > 🏺 final_project.py > ...
      from datetime import datetime
      import logging
      from airflow import DAG
      from airflow.models import Variable, Connection
      from airflow.operators.python import PythonOperator
      from modules.covid scraper import CovidScraper
      from modules.transformer import Transformer
      from modules.connector import Connector
      def fun get data from api(**kwargs):
           scraper = CovidScraper(Variable.get('url covid tracker'))
          data = scraper.get data()
          print(data.info())
           # create connector
          get conn = Connection.get connection from secrets("mysql")
          connector = Connector()
          engine_sql = connector.connect_mysql(
              host = get conn.host,
              user = get conn.login,
              password = get conn.password,
              db = get conn.schema,
              port = get_conn.port
           # drop table if exists
           try:
               drop = "DROP TABLE IF EXISTS covid jabar"
               engine sql.execute(drop)
           except Exception as e:
               logging.error(e)
           # insert to mysal
          data.to sql(con=engine sql, name='covid jabar', index=False)
           logging.info("DATA INSERTED SUCCESSFULLY TO MYSQL")
```

```
def fun generate dim(**kwargs):
   get conn mysql = Connection.get connection from secrets("mysql")
   get conn postgres = Connection.get connection from secrets("postgres")
   connector = Connector()
   engine_sql = connector.connect_mysql(
       host = get conn mysql.host,
       user = get conn mysql.login,
        password = get conn mysql.password,
        db = get conn mysql.schema,
        port = get_conn_mysql.port
   engine postgres = connector.connect postgres(
       host = get_conn_postgres.host,
        user = get_conn_postgres.login,
        password = get_conn_postgres.password,
        db = get conn postgres.schema,
        port = get_conn_postgres.port
    # insert data
   transformer = Transformer(engine_sql, engine_postgres)
   transformer.create dimension case()
   transformer.create_dimension_district()
   transformer.create dimension province()
```

Creating DAG file

```
def fun insert province daily(**kwargs):
   get conn mysql = Connection.get connection from secrets("mysql")
   get_conn_postgres = Connection.get_connection_from_secrets("postgres")
   connector = Connector()
   engine sql = connector.connect mysql(
       host = get conn mysql.host,
       user = get_conn_mysql.login,
       password = get conn mysql.password,
       db = get conn mysql.schema,
       port = get_conn_mysql.port
   engine_postgres = connector.connect_postgres(
       host = get conn postgres.host,
       user = get conn postgres.login,
       password = get conn postgres.password,
       db = get conn postgres.schema,
       port = get_conn_postgres.port
   # insert data
   transformer = Transformer(engine_sql, engine_postgres)
   transformer.create province daily()
```

```
def fun insert district daily(**kwargs):
    get conn mysql = Connection.get connection from secrets("mysql")
    get conn postgres = Connection.get connection from secrets("postgres")
    connector = Connector()
    engine sql = connector.connect mysql(
        host = get_conn_mysql.host,
        user = get conn mysql.login,
        password = get_conn_mysql.password,
        db = get conn mysql.schema,
        port = get conn mysql.port
    engine postgres = connector.connect postgres(
        host = get_conn_postgres.host,
        user = get conn postgres.login,
        password = get_conn_postgres.password,
        db = get conn postgres.schema,
        port = get conn postgres.port
    transformer = Transformer(engine sql, engine postgres)
    transformer.create_district_daily()
```

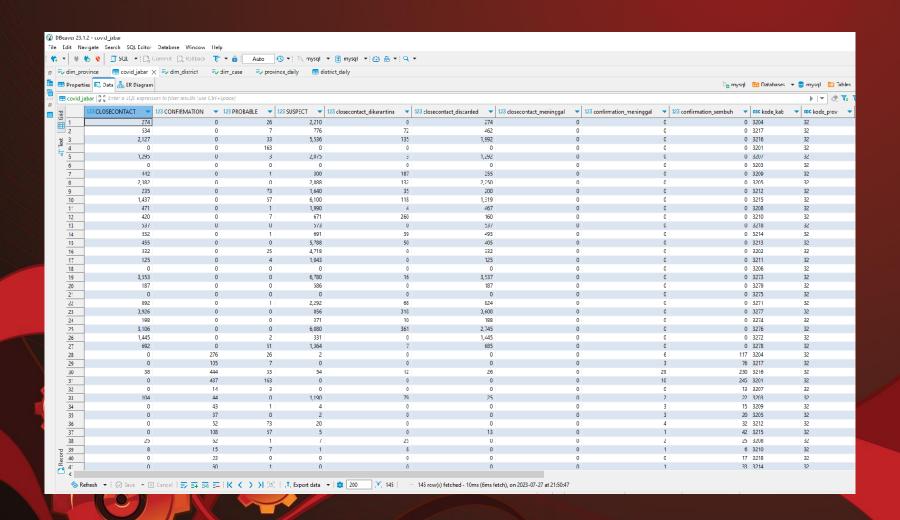


```
119 with DAG(
          dag_id = 'final_project',
          schedule_interval = '0 0 * * *',
          catchup = False
      ) as dag:
           op_get_data_from_api = PythonOperator(
              task_id = 'get_data_from api',
              python callable = fun get data from api
          op_generate_dim = PythonOperator(
              task id = 'generate dim',
              python_callable = fun_generate_dim
          op_insert_province_daily = PythonOperator(
              task id = 'insert province daily'.
              python_callable = fun_insert_province_daily
          op_insert_district_daily = PythonOperator(
               task id = 'insert district daily',
              python callable = fun insert district daily
      op_get_data_from_api >> op_generate_dim
      op generate dim >> op insert province daily
       op generate dim >> op insert district daily
```

Execute or Start DAG



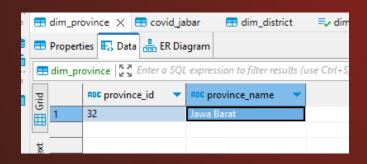
Checking Data on DBeaver (MySQL)

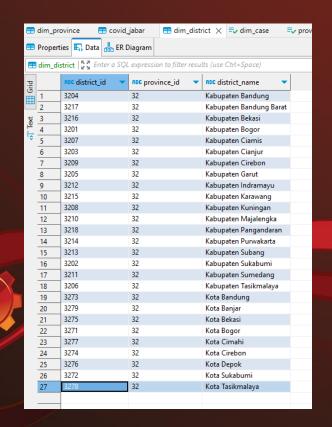


Checking Data on DBeaver (MySQL) - Continue

I		107	_ 107 1 1 5 1 1		107		407	107	107		-	
ABC nama_kab ▼		▼ 123 probable_diisolasi	▼ 123 probable_discarded	_	123 probable_meninggal		123 suspect_diisolasi 🔻	123 suspect_discarded The suspect is a suspect in the suspect in the suspect is a suspect in the suspect in the suspect is a suspect in the suspect in the suspect is a suspect in the susp		ABC tar		_
Kabupaten Bandung	Jawa Barat		0	0		26	31	2,179		2020-0		
Kabupaten Bandung Barat			0	0		7	3	773		2020-0		
Kabupaten Bekasi	Jawa Barat		1	0		32	4,001	1,535		2020-0		
Kabupaten Bogor	Jawa Barat		0	0	1	163	0	0		2020-0		
Kabupaten Ciamis	Jawa Barat		0	3		0	2,075	0		2020-0		
Kabupaten Cianjur	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	0	0		2020-0		
Kabupaten Cirebon	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	5	295		2020-0		
Kabupaten Garut	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	2,644	244		2020-0		
Kabupaten Indramayu	Jawa Barat		0	0		73	347	1,293		2020-0		
Kabupaten Karawang	Jawa Barat		0	0		57	25	6,075		2020-0		
Kabupaten Kuningan	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	1,683	307		2020-0		
, , ,	Jawa Barat		0	0		7	11	660		2020-0		
	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	0	573		2020-0		
Kabupaten Purwakarta	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	5	686		2020-0		
Kabupaten Subang	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	1	5,787		2020-0		
Kabupaten Sukabumi	Jawa Barat		0	0		25	4	4,714		2020-0		
Kabupaten Sumedang	Jawa Barat		0	0		4	991	52		2020-0		
Kabupaten Tasikmalaya	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	0	0		2020-0		
Kota Bandung	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	6,780	0		2020-0		
Kota Banjar	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	475	111	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kota Bekasi	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	0	0	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kota Bogor	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	61	2,231		2020-0		
Kota Cimahi	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	330	526	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kota Cirebon	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	4	367	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kota Depok	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	428	5,652	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kota Sukabumi	Jawa Barat		0	0		2	2	329	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kota Tasikmalaya	Jawa Barat		0	46		5	1,364	0	0	2020-0	8-05	
Kabupaten Bandung	Jawa Barat		0	0		26	0	7	117	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Bandung Barat	Jawa Barat		0	0		7	0	0	52	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Bekasi	Jawa Barat		1	0		32	0	3,947	249	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Bogor	Jawa Barat		0	0	1	163	0	0	486	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Ciamis	Jawa Barat		0	3		0	0	2,075	20	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Cianjur	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	170	1,020	89	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Cirebon	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	2	2		2020-0		
Kabupaten Garut	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	0	2,626	6	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Indramayu	Jawa Barat		0	0		73	20	0	64	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Karawang	Jawa Barat		0	0		57	0	6	62	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Kuningan	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	0	1,656	28	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Majalengka	Jawa Barat		0	0		7	1	0	17	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Pangandaran	Jawa Barat		0	0		0	0	0	10	2020-0	8-06	
Kabupaten Purwakarta	Jawa Barat		0	0		1	0	0	- 33	2020-0	8-06	

Checking Data on DBeaver (PostgreSQL) – Dim Table

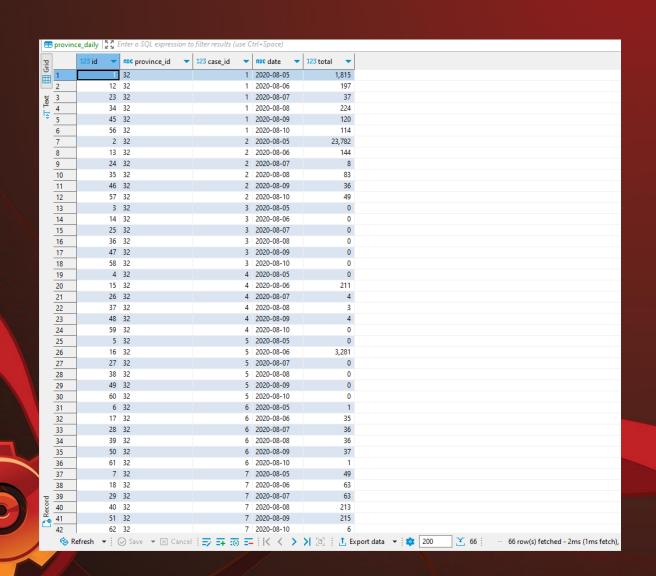




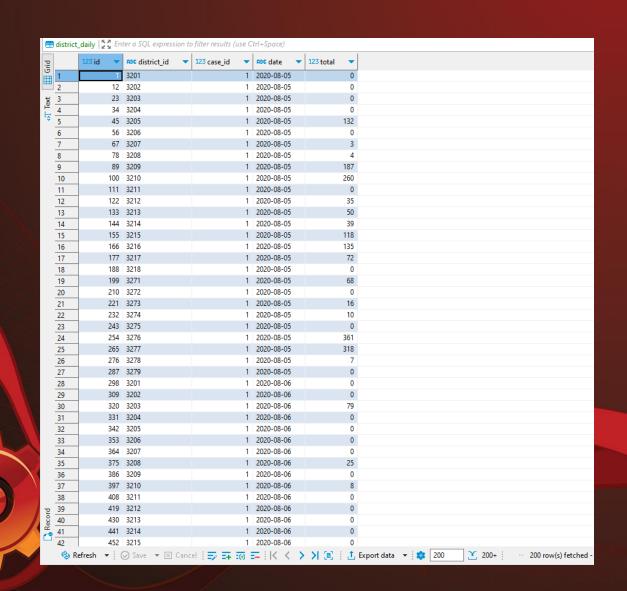
Checking Data on DBeaver (PostgreSQL) - Dim Table

\blacksquare	dim_case ¬										
■ Grid		123 id	•	ABC status_name	ABC status_detail •	ABC status 🔻					
	1		1	closecontact	dikarantina	closecontact_dikarantina					
	2		2	closecontact	discarded	closecontact_discarded					
EX.	3		3	closecontact	meninggal	closecontact_meninggal					
1.5	4		4	confirmation	meninggal	confirmation_meninggal					
÷	5		5	confirmation	sembuh	confirmation_sembuh					
	6		6	probable	diisolasi	probable_diisolasi					
	7		7	probable	discarded	probable_discarded					
	8		8	probable	meninggal	probable_meninggal					
	9		9	suspect	diisolasi	suspect_diisolasi					
	10		10	suspect	discarded	suspect_discarded					
	11		11	suspect	meninggal	suspect_meninggal					

Checking Data on DBeaver (PostgreSQL) - Fact Table



Checking Data on DBeaver (PostgreSQL) - Fact Table





http://localhost:3010/public/dashboard/44821939-af6e-409c-b692-4e1bb98ceb32



Thank You!

