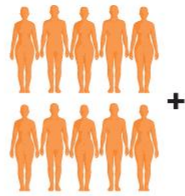
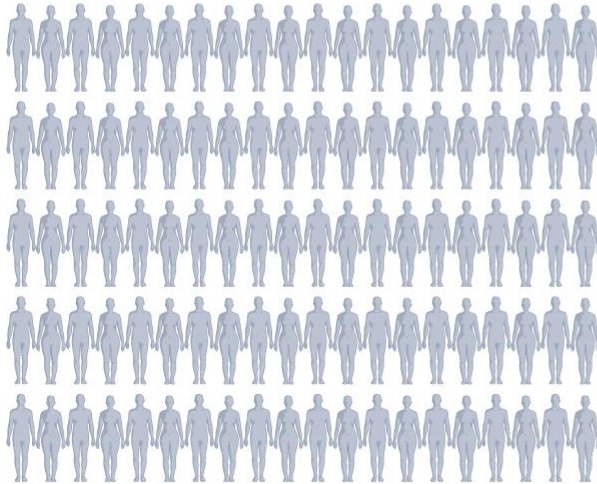


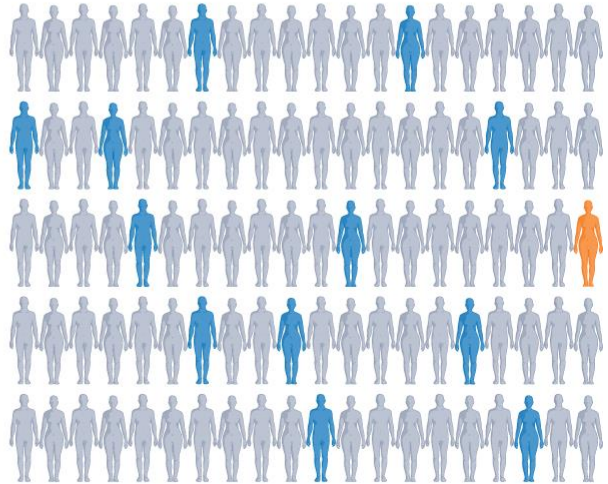
Cases



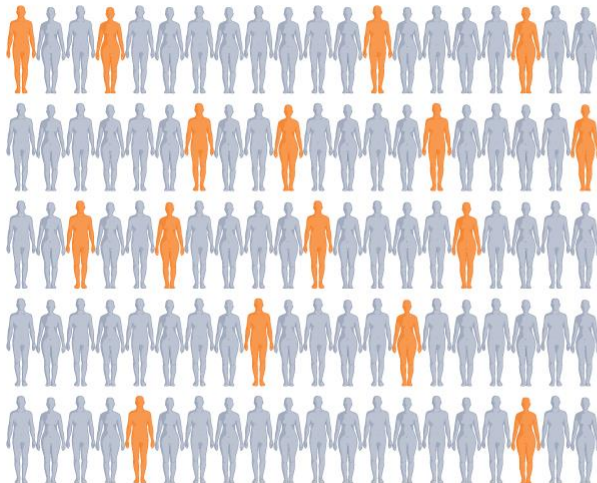
**a** Ascertained controls (without condition)



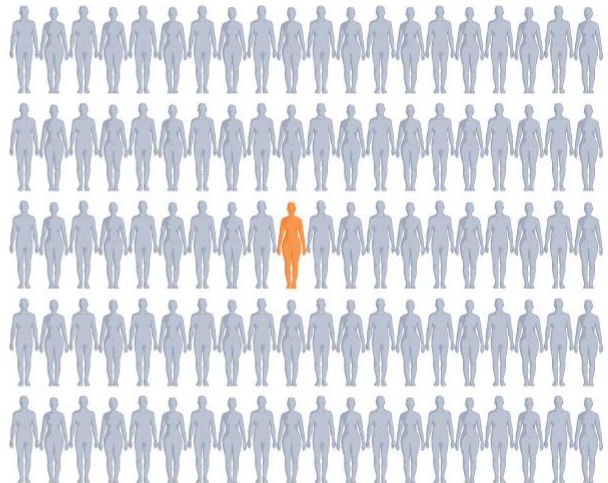
**b** Convenience sample



**c** Population controls (20% prevalence)



**d** Population controls (1% prevalence)



■ Without condition    ■ With condition    ■ Other condition