# Dist-Al in TLA+\*

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### **ABSTRACT**

#### **PVLDB Reference Format:**

Xiaosong Gu, Jiacheng Zhao, Wenjun Cai, Hengfeng Wei $^*$ , Yu Huang, . . . , and . . . . Dist-AI in TLA $^+$ . PVLDB, 14(1): XXX-XXX, 2020. doi:XX.XX/XXX.XX

#### **PVLDB Artifact Availability:**

The source code, data, and/or other artifacts have been made available at  $URL_TO_YOUR\_ARTIFACTS$ .

### 1 INTRODUCTION

TLA+, TLC, and TLAPS.

Automatic invariant inference. Overview.

- TLA+traces sampling
  - Counter-example Guided
  - Coverage (e.g., minimal spanning)
- invariants space enumeration (exploration)
  - using Apalache: VARIABLES to relations (in Ivy), which are used as items in invariants
- Validation (utilizing Apalache)
  - on finite models; for any steps
- Refinement
  - Counter-example Guided
- Generalization to any models (for any steps)
  - How to validate it? (find some SMT???)

#### Our Contributions.

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#### 2 OVERVIEW

### 2.1 Sampling TLA<sup>+</sup> Traces

# 2.2 Enumerating Invariants

- directed by syntax of TLA+
- restricting terms, operations, ...

### 2.3 Validating Inductive Invariants

- using Apalache (modified for validating fols with quantifiers)
- using [?]

### 3 CASE STUDY

- 3.1 Lock Server
- 3.2 Two-phase Commit
- 3.3 Paxos

# 4 RELATED WORK

**DistAI** 

**SWISS** 

Ivy

I4: inductive invariants for finite models (utilizing Averroes), and then generalize them to general models

Apalache

## 5 CONCLUSION

@inproceedingsProofAutomation:PhDThesis2014, title=Proof automation and type synthesis for set theory in the context of TLA+. (Automatisation de preuves et synthèse de types pour la théorie des ensembles dans le contexte de TLA+), author=Hernán Vanzetto, year=2014

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