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1  ┌────────────────── MODULE UniversalPaxosStoreWithVotes ───────────────────┐
    Extend UniversalPaxosStore with an explicit record of votes that have been accepted by participants. This is used to demonstrate that UniversalPaxosStore refines EagerVoting.
7  EXTENDS UniversalPaxosStore, TLAPS
8  ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
9  VARIABLE votes

11  TypeOKV  $\triangleq$ 
12       $\wedge$  TypeOK
13       $\wedge$  votes  $\in$  [Participant  $\rightarrow$  SUBSET (Ballot  $\times$  Value)]
14  ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
15  InitV  $\triangleq$ 
16       $\wedge$  Init
17       $\wedge$  votes = [p  $\in$  Participant  $\mapsto$  {}]

19  PrepareV(p, b)  $\triangleq$ 
20       $\wedge$  Prepare(p, b)
21       $\wedge$  UNCHANGED votes

23  UpdateStateV(q, p, pp)  $\triangleq$ 
24       $\wedge$  UpdateState(q, p, pp)
25       $\wedge$  IF state[q][q].maxBal  $\leq$  pp.maxVVal  $\wedge$  pp.maxVVal  $\neq$  -1 accept
26          THEN votes' = [votes EXCEPT ![q] = @  $\cup$  {<pp.maxVVal, pp.maxVVal>}]
27          ELSE UNCHANGED votes

29  OnMessageV(q)  $\triangleq$ 
30       $\exists$  m  $\in$  msgs :
31           $\wedge$  q  $\in$  m.to
32           $\wedge$  LET p  $\triangleq$  m.from
33              IN UpdateStateV(q, p, m.state[p]) replacing UpdateState
34           $\wedge$  IF  $\vee$  m.state[q].maxBal < state'[q][q].maxBal
35               $\vee$  m.state[q].maxVVal < state'[q][q].maxVVal
36              THEN Send([from  $\mapsto$  q, to  $\mapsto$  {m.from}, state  $\mapsto$  state'[q])
37              ELSE UNCHANGED msgs

39  AcceptV(p, b, v)  $\triangleq$ 
40       $\wedge$  Accept(p, b, v)
41       $\wedge$  votes' = [votes EXCEPT ![p] = @  $\cup$  {<b, v>}] accept
42  ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
43  NextV  $\triangleq$   $\exists$  p  $\in$  Participant :  $\vee$  OnMessageV(p)
44                                      $\vee$   $\exists$  b  $\in$  Ballot :  $\vee$  PrepareV(p, b)
45                                      $\vee$   $\exists$  v  $\in$  Value : AcceptV(p, b, v)
46  SpecV  $\triangleq$  InitV  $\wedge$   $\Box$ [NextV]{vars, votes}
47  ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
48  THEOREM Invariant  $\triangleq$  SpecV  $\Rightarrow$   $\Box$ TypeOKV
49  OMITTED
50  ┌────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐

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UniversalPaxosStore refines *EagerVoting*.

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54  $maxBal \triangleq [p \in Participant \mapsto state[p][p].maxBal]$ 
56  $EV \triangleq \text{INSTANCE } EagerVoting \text{ WITH } Acceptor \leftarrow Participant$ 

58 THEOREM  $SpecV \Rightarrow EV!Spec$ 
59  $\langle 1 \rangle 1. InitV \Rightarrow EV!Init$ 
60 BY DEF  $InitV, Init, EV!Init, InitState, maxBal$ 
61  $\langle 1 \rangle 2. TypeOKV' \wedge [NextV]_{\langle vars, votes \rangle} \Rightarrow [EV!Next]_{\langle votes, maxBal \rangle}$ 
62  $\langle 2 \rangle 1. \text{UNCHANGED } \langle state, msgs, votes \rangle \Rightarrow \text{UNCHANGED } \langle votes, maxBal \rangle$ 
63 BY DEF  $maxBal$ 
64  $\langle 2 \rangle 2. TypeOKV' \wedge NextV \Rightarrow EV!Next \vee \text{UNCHANGED } \langle votes, maxBal \rangle$ 
65  $\langle 3 \rangle \text{ USE DEF } TypeOK, EV!Ballot, Ballot$ 
66  $\langle 3 \rangle 1. \text{ASSUME NEW } q \in Participant,$ 
67  $OnMessageV(q),$ 
68  $\langle votes, maxBal \rangle' \neq \langle votes, maxBal \rangle$ 
69 PROVE  $EV!Next$ 
70  $\langle 4 \rangle 1. \exists p \in Participant, b \in Ballot, v \in Value : EV!VoteFor(p, b, v)$ 
71  $\langle 5 \rangle \text{SUFFICES ASSUME NEW } m \in msgs,$ 
72  $\wedge q \in m.to$ 
73  $\wedge UpdateStateV(q, m.from, m.state[m.from])$ 
74 PROVE  $\exists p \in Participant, b \in Ballot, v \in Value : EV!VoteFor(p, b, v)$ 
75 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 1$  DEF  $OnMessageV$ 
76  $\langle 5 \rangle \text{QED}$ 
77  $\langle 4 \rangle \text{QED}$ 
78 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 1, \langle 4 \rangle 1$  DEF  $EV!Next$ 
79  $\langle 3 \rangle 2. \text{ASSUME NEW } p \in Participant,$ 
80  $\text{NEW } b \in Ballot,$ 
81  $PrepareV(p, b)$ 
82 PROVE  $EV!Next$ 
83  $\langle 4 \rangle 1. EV!IncreaseMaxBal(p, b)$ 
84  $\langle 5 \rangle 1. b > maxBal[p]$ 
85 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 2$  DEF  $maxBal, PrepareV, Prepare$ 
86  $\langle 5 \rangle 2. maxBal' = [maxBal \text{ EXCEPT } ![p] = b]$ 
87 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 2$  DEF  $maxBal, PrepareV, Prepare, Ballot$ 
88  $\langle 5 \rangle 3. \text{UNCHANGED } votes$ 
89 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 2$  DEF  $PrepareV$ 
90  $\langle 5 \rangle 4. \text{QED}$ 
91 BY  $\langle 5 \rangle 1, \langle 5 \rangle 2, \langle 5 \rangle 3$  DEF  $EV!IncreaseMaxBal$ 
92  $\langle 4 \rangle 2. \text{QED}$ 
93 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 2, \langle 4 \rangle 1$  DEF  $EV!Next$ 
94 BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 2$  DEF  $TypeOKV, EV!TypeOK, TypeOK, EV!Next, EV!IncreaseMaxBal,$ 
95  $EV!Ballot, PrepareV, Prepare, Ballot, maxBal$ 
96
97  $\langle 3 \rangle 3. \text{ASSUME NEW } p \in Participant,$ 
98  $\text{NEW } b \in Ballot,$ 

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99          NEW  $v \in Value$ ,
100         AcceptV( $p, b, v$ )
101     PROVE   EV!Next  $\vee$  UNCHANGED  $\langle votes, maxBal \rangle$ 
102      $\langle 4 \rangle 1.$  EV!VoteFor( $p, b, v$ )
103      $\langle 4 \rangle$ .QED
104     BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 3, \langle 4 \rangle 1$  DEF EV!Next
105      $\langle 3 \rangle 4.$  QED
106     BY  $\langle 3 \rangle 1, \langle 3 \rangle 2, \langle 3 \rangle 3$  DEF NextV
107      $\langle 2 \rangle 3.$  QED
108     BY  $\langle 2 \rangle 1, \langle 2 \rangle 2$  DEF vars
109      $\langle 1 \rangle 3.$  QED
110     BY  $\langle 1 \rangle 1, \langle 1 \rangle 2, Invariant, PTL$  DEF SpecV, EV!Spec
111 
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