(c) Peer-to-peer

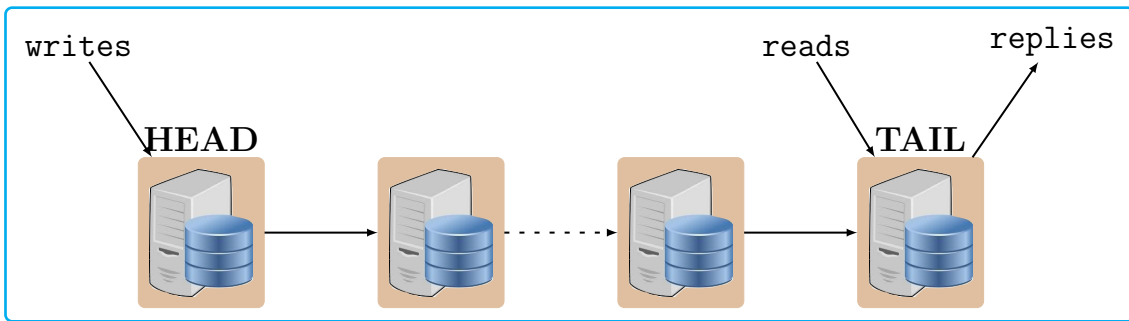**(d) Chain**