(a) Primary-backup

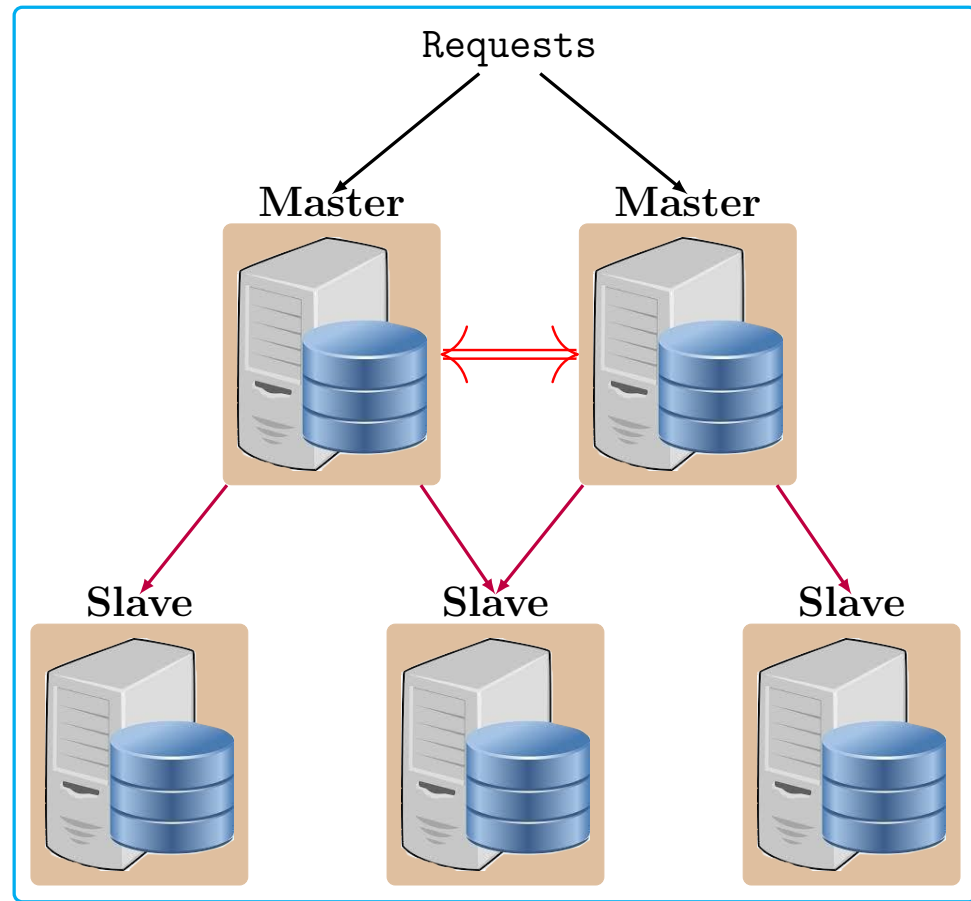**(b) Multi-master**