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1

    MODULE FischerPreface -

 2 EXTENDS Reals
 4 Max(a, b) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \text{ if } a \geq b \text{ THEN } a \text{ ELSE } b
    CONSTANTS Thread, Delta, Epsilon
     ASSUME
           \land Delta \in Real
 9
           \land Epsilon \in Real
10
           \wedge 0 < Delta
11
           \land Delta \leq Epsilon
12
     NotAThread \stackrel{\triangle}{=} CHOOSE \ t: t \notin Thread
14
     VARIABLES x, pc, ubTimer, lbTimer, now, counter
     vars \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \langle x, pc, ubTimer, lbTimer, now, counter \rangle
     TypeOK \triangleq
20
           \land x \in Thread \cup \{NotAThread\}
21
           \land \quad \mathit{pc} \in [\mathit{Thread} \rightarrow \{\, \text{``ncs''}, \,\, \text{``a''}, \,\, \text{``b''}, \,\, \text{``c''}, \,\, \text{``cs''}, \,\, \text{``d''} \,\}]
22
                ubTimer \in [Thread \rightarrow Real]
23
               lbTimer \in [Thread \rightarrow Real]
24
          \land now \in Real \setminus * now is unbounded
25
           \land counter \in [Thread \rightarrow Nat]
26
27 F
    Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
28
           \wedge x = NotAThread
29
           \land pc = [t \in Thread \mapsto "ncs"]
30
           \land ubTimer = [t \in Thread \mapsto Infinity]
31
           \wedge lbTimer = [t \in Thread \mapsto 0]
32
           \wedge now = 0
33
           \land counter = [t \in Thread \mapsto 0]
     At(t, loc) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} pc[t] = loc
     GoTo(t, loc) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![t] = loc]
     GoFromTo(t, loc1, loc2) \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
40
           \wedge At(t, loc1)
41
           \wedge GoTo(t, loc2)
42
     TimedOut(t, timer) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} timer[t] = 0
45 F
     MutualExclusion \triangleq
        \forall t1, t2 \in Thread: (t1 \neq t2) \Rightarrow \neg At(t1, "cs") \lor \neg At(t2, "cs")
```