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MODULE TCM -
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2 EXTENDS Sequences

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TLA+ specification of classic transactional consistency models (hence the name TCM), following the framework proposed by Andrea Cerone, Giovanni Bernardi, and Alexey Gotsman in their

- CONCUR'2015 paper: A Framework for Transactional Consistency Models with Atomic Visibility.
- $-\ JACM'2018$ paper: Analysing Snapshot Isolation
- 13 CONSTANTS Key, Val, EventId

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\begin{array}{ll} Op \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=}\; [type: \{\text{``read''},\; \text{``write''}\}, \; key: Key, \; val: \; Val] \\ R(k, \; v) \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=}\; [type \mapsto \text{``read''}, \; key \mapsto k, \; val \mapsto v] \\ W(k, \; v) \; \stackrel{\triangle}{=}\; [type \mapsto \text{``write''}, \; key \mapsto k, \; val \mapsto v] \end{array}
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$$R(k, v) \triangleq [type \mapsto "read", key \mapsto k, val \mapsto v]$$

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$$W(k, v) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [type \mapsto "write", key \mapsto k, val \mapsto v]$$

- $Event \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [eid : EventId, op : Op]$ 19
- $\begin{array}{ll} REvent(k) & \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \ \{e \in Event : e.op.type = \text{``read''} \land e.op.key = k\} \\ WEvent(k) & \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \ \{e \in Event : e.op.type = \text{``write''} \land e.op.key = k\} \end{array}$
- $HEvent(k) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} REvent(k) \cup WEvent(k)$
- $Transaction \triangleq Seq(Event)$ A transaction is a sequence of events.
- $Session \triangleq Seq(Transaction)$ A session is a sequence of transactions.
- $History \triangleq Subset Session$ A history is a set of sessions.

^{*} Last modified Mon Apr 26 21:35:03 CST 2021 by hengxin

^{*} Created Mon Apr 26 20:51:33 CST 2021 by hengxin