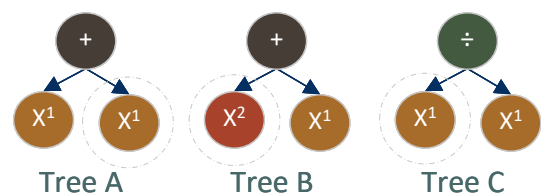
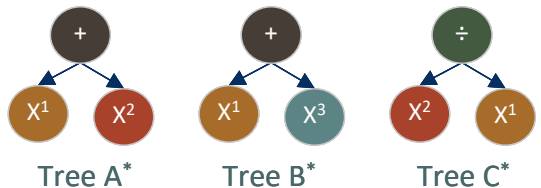


Old Solution



Mutation

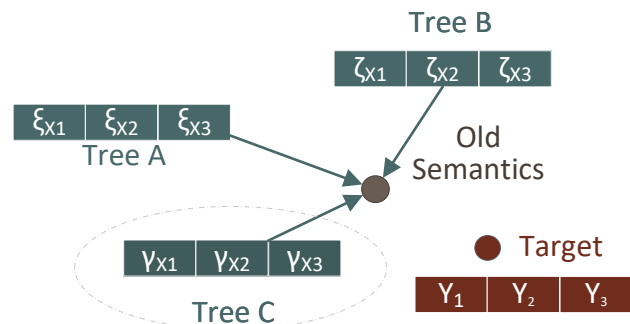
Replace Subtrees with Randomly Generated Ones



New Solution

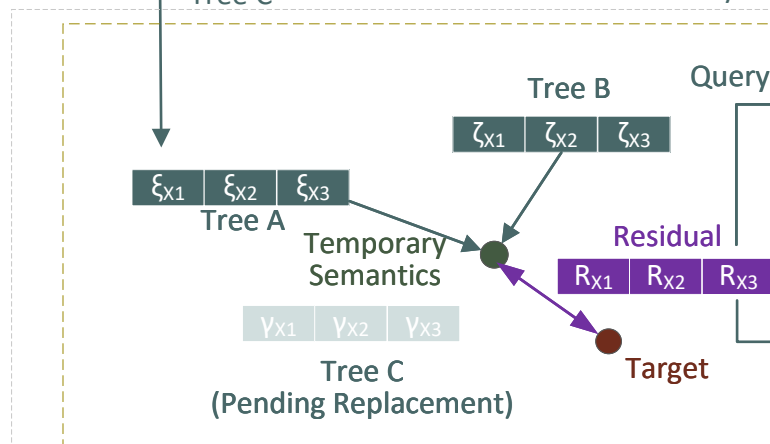
Evolutionary Algorithm  
(Syntactic/Symbolic Space)

$$\text{Old Solution } (\xi, \zeta, \gamma) = \beta_1 \xi + \beta_2 \zeta + \beta_3 \gamma$$



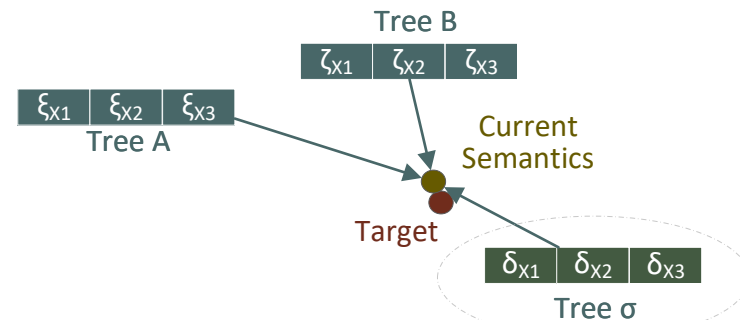
Delete Tree C

Replace a Tree with a New Tree Generated by a Neural Network

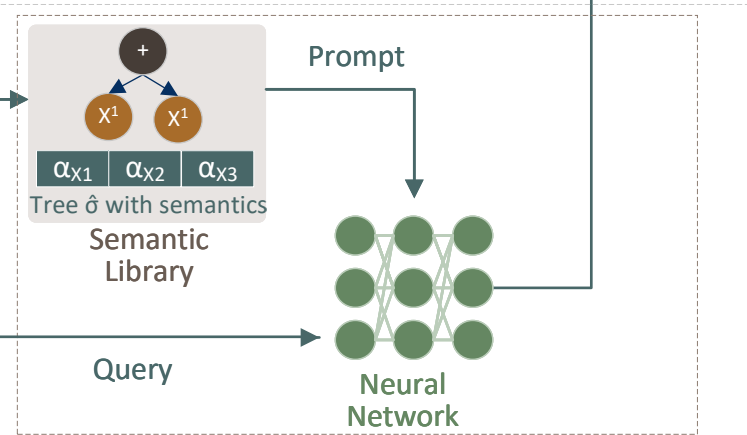


Computing Residual

$$\text{New Solution } (\xi, \zeta, \delta) = \beta_1 \xi + \beta_2 \zeta + \beta_3 \delta$$



Add Tree  $\sigma$



Neural Network with Retrieval Augmentation to Generate a New Tree

Retrieval Augmented Neural Generation  
(Semantic/Output Space)