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zur Keilschriftkunde

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Karl Hecker und Walter Sommerfeld

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A Concise Dictionary
of Akkadian
edited by
Jeremy Black · Andrew George · Nicholas Postgate

with the assistance of
Tina Breckwoldt, Graham Cunningham,
Marie-Christine Ludwig, Clemens Reichel,
Jonathan Blanchard Smith, Junko Taniguchi
and Cornelia Wunsch

2nd (corrected) printing

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Preface

The idea of creating a concise and relatively inexpensive Akkadian-English dictionary was conceived in 1989 by Nicholas Postgate. It was plain from the start that it would need to be based on the *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw) of W. von Soden, who gave the scheme his blessing in the autumn of that year. From the start Jeremy Black and Andrew George agreed to collaborate in the venture, and in the course of the work we received considerable assistance from other colleagues with Assyriological experience. Although the three Editors have undertaken different proportions of the work, decisions on the dictionary's content and presentation were made collectively. Our procedure was first to produce a drastically abbreviated English translation of AHw, letter by letter. This was then checked against AHw by a second collaborator. To reduce the risk of misunderstandings of AHw's intentions either the first or the second stage was done in each case by a native German-speaker (Tina Breckwoldt, Marie-Christine Ludwig or Cornelia Wunsch). Each letter has been processed at some stage by at least one of the principal Editors. During or after the first stage the provisional text of each letter was word-processed, and the next major stage was the inclusion of corrections and additions. These came from various sources, including the addenda and corrigenda of AHw itself. The principal concern was to take full advantage of the material in the encyclopaedic *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD), now almost complete, wherever this amplified or corrected AHw. Further to this the reviews of both dictionaries in the Assyriological literature were initially harvested by Clemens Reichel, but for each letter responsibility for the difficult task of harmonizing or adjudicating between AHw and CAD where they diverged rested with one of the Editors. There followed a long period during which the complete text was subjected to various editorial and typographical refinements, as well as philological revision and correction.

Acknowledgements

It will be evident that our principal debt by far is to Professor von Soden himself. The production of CDA has taken all of ten years, and this serves to emphasize the single-minded dedication with which the AHw was achieved. Of the collaborators named on the title page Tina Breckwoldt carried out a large part of the initial stage of abbreviation and translation, as well as establishing some of the word-processing guidelines. At the other end of the line Graham Cunningham has had a major role in converting a rather ragged text into a coherent whole, single-handedly re-ordering and re-numbering the lemmata, checking all cross-references, standardizing abbreviations and punctuation, proof-reading, etc. etc. Both these collaborators put their own time and expertise into the project far beyond the call of duty. Our thanks go likewise to Clemens Reichel, to Marie-Christine Ludwig for her considerable input at the first and second stages, and to Cornelia Wunsch for her timely assistance with the last of the second-stage checking. Jonathan Blanchard Smith toiled indefatigably deciphering the handwriting of much of the first draft and committing it to disk. Junko Taniguchi prepared with great thoroughness the necessary documentation for the standardization of the logograms with R. Borger's *Assyrisch-babylonische*

Zeichenliste. To all these collaborators, who often contributed independent philological improvements of their own, we are much indebted, but we must stress that none of them can be held responsible for the inadequacies and especially the inconsistencies which doubtless still exist.

At the very beginning Professor von Soden alerted us to the fact that a *Rückläufiges Wörterbuch des Akkadischen* (SANTAG 1; Harrassowitz 1990) was being produced by his colleague and successor at Münster, Karl Hecker. He has supported our project since that time, and at the final stages of the work, in 1998, he reviewed the manuscript for us and sent a long list of improvements and additions, particularly for the Old Assyrian material. We are grateful to him and Walter Sommerfeld for accepting the CDA in the SANTAG series. Several other scholars have given us assistance with particular words and issues. Alphabetically, we would like to thank David Brown, Stephanie Dalley, John Emerton, John MacGinnis, Alasdair Livingstone, Eleanor Robson, Christopher Walker, and Martin West, as well as the authors of anonymous corrections inscribed in earlier drafts of the dictionary used in our respective libraries. We would like to say a special word of thanks to Michael Jursa and his colleagues for his unwitting contribution in the shape of the lists of words which regularly appear in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*.

Given that our intention has been to create a work tool for students, we have striven to keep the cost of the volume as low as possible, and the text has been supplied to the printers in camera-ready form. For the first nine years of our work, which was done on a series of Macintosh machines, we used a font called "Raydia", designed and given to us by Roy Norman. We are very grateful for this: although with the passage of time it has been overhauled for technical reasons, his font made a substantial contribution to the dictionary. For the final camera-ready version we converted the font to "Assyrian Dictionary", originally generated for the Oriental Institute in Chicago. Guy Deutscher gave unstintingly of his time and computing expertise in the final stages of producing the printout. For ever-present help with computing resources in Trinity College, Cambridge, our thanks are due to Laura Cordy and Peter Thompson. Nicholas Postgate would also like to include a special word of thanks to Neil Mitchison, on whose verandah in Brebbia large sections of the first draft were transcribed.

Over the years we have had a great deal of financial assistance for the support of our collaborators. Our thanks are due to the British Academy, to the C.H.W. Johns Memorial Fund and to the Master and Fellows of Trinity College in Cambridge, to the Shillito Fund and the Faculty of Oriental Studies in the University of Oxford, and to the School of Oriental and African Studies in the University of London.

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Introduction

The purpose of the dictionary

The demand for a relatively short and inexpensive dictionary of Akkadian is undeniable, especially in the English-speaking world. The only complete and sufficiently modern dictionary of Akkadian available hitherto is Wolfram von Soden's *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw). While anyone working seriously on the textual riches of the ancient Near East will end up reading German, it is not encouraging for beginners in Akkadian to be told that they must learn German first. The *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD) still lacks several volumes (at the time of writing, P, R, T, ḫ and U), and even more than AHw it is far too expensive for a beginner or for those with a non-specialist interest in the language. Moreover, there is the purely physical consideration that neither dictionary can be conveniently transported in even the most capacious briefcase.

Our experience in our respective universities suggests that for these reasons *A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian* (CDA) will be much used by students, and in their first year or two this is perfectly appropriate. Nevertheless, we must stress here that it is in no way a substitute for the two fundamental Akkadian dictionaries. Far more than in modern or even Classical languages, these are essential research tools, which need to be constantly consulted by anyone working on the original texts. There are several reasons for this. The CDA does not give textual references, so that the contexts in which a word is used cannot be controlled, which is essential as soon as finer nuances of meaning require to be established. Nor can our succinct presentation convey the relative rarity of many words, or indeed the degree of uncertainty surrounding their normalization, meaning, or even their very existence. In AHw and CAD the writing of the word is given sign by sign for each textual passage. The normalized transcription of each Akkadian word is derived from an interactive process drawing on the attested writings and our perceptions of the morphophonemic structure of Akkadian. Especially with infrequent words the attested writings can often admit of more than one defensible normalization, an ambiguity to which the format of CDA cannot do full justice. The actual writing of a word may also include a determinative which can help to define the area of meaning (e.g. *giš* for wooden and *kuš* for leather items), and this too is not usually given in CDA. Further, CDA does not list the lexical equivalences, whether with Sumerian or synonyms in Akkadian, and these too can play a major role in establishing a word's meaning.

CAD, AHw and new material

As explained in the Preface, the CDA is based on Professor von Soden's AHw. This means that unless there was a compelling reason to the contrary, we have accepted the normalization and translation of a word as given in AHw. We have however used different principles for determining the alphabetical order of the entries, and adopted a simplified numbering system for words normalized identically. The publication of AHw was spread over more than twenty years, from 1958 to 1981. There are inevitably changes and inconsistencies in its format and content. Some of these will be reflected in the CDA,

though we have of course noted the detailed addenda and corrigenda at the end of the third volume of AHw. In preparing these, Professor von Soden took account of relevant volumes of the CAD, when these existed; for the CDA we have checked our first draft against all published volumes of the CAD. In the Nachwort to AHw (in Band III) Professor von Soden explains that the pressure of time did not allow him always to take account of newly emerging philological commentaries or all of the reviews devoted to both the AHw and the CAD in journals. We have consulted such reviews, as also the lists of words treated in Assyriological literature published in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*, and some of the principal textual editions which have appeared since the completion of the AHw itself. Consequently there are additions and occasional corrections to AHw incorporated in the CDA. The style of the dictionary does not permit us to provide chapter and verse in justification of such changes, and the Editors are considering how best to make such justification available to colleagues. We must stress that there are certainly many more improvements which could have been made on the basis of the Assyriological literature published since 1982 but which we have not taken on board, and significant fresh material appears every year. We would be grateful to receive suggestions from colleagues for addenda and corrigenda for an eventual revised edition.

Principles for ordering of lemmata

The words ("lemmata") are arranged in the order of the English alphabet, ignoring any internal brackets and using the generally accepted conventions that dotted letters (ṣ and ḫ) follow the undotted letter, and š follows ṣ. We have not used the symbol ṣ in our dictionary, although this is found occasionally in AHw in some Old Akkadian contexts, nor have we used the vowel o, nor a symbol for the velar nasal in some loanwords from Sumerian. In our transcriptions and in the alphabetical ordering we use the letter y instead of the j of AHw (and of CAD, which follows German practice). This means that I and Y entries are separated from each other, but in a single volume this should not cause inconvenience.

Those familiar with other Semitic languages should note that neither /h/ nor /ḥ/ is recognized in transcriptions of Akkadian, although there is good reason to think that the difference between the two phonemes is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as a or e respectively. A glottal stop indicated in the cuneiform script is often represented in our transcription by an aleph ('); this need not always have been an aleph in origin, and again the difference between a Semitic aleph and 'ayin is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as a or e. This is not the place to discuss the realization of other phonemes surviving in Arabic such as the ghayin.

The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph ('). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHw and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a "letter" for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

Following AHw the head-words are presented in their notional Old Babylonian forms, in contrast to the CAD which adopts a Standard Babylonian version. This has certain consequences for the order of the lemmata, most significantly that words with an initial /w/ are found under W, and verbs with /i/ as middle radical are to be sought under their uncontracted form (e.g. *diānum*). There are inevitably difficulties with words whose root has /w/ as a first radical. In some cases one derivative from the root (e.g. the verb) may be attested in Old Babylonian and listed under W, while another derivative (e.g. an

adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final -m of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final -m of dative or loc.-adv. forms is observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as -kum or ahūm.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a bold font) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHw further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. *ahū(m)). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadrilateral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHw the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uthurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in italics. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is x (or y), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

Difficulties tracking down a word

The ambiguities of the cuneiform script frequently make it difficult to track a word down, especially for the student starting out. Apart from problems caused by incorrect grammatical analysis of verbal forms, most elusive words will be located by trying one of three strategies. The first is to look under *e* instead of *i*, or vice versa: many cuneiform signs do not distinguish the two vowels (such as *li* = *le*), and even signs which can (such as *mi* and *me*) are often used “wrongly” for each other. In general, AHw and hence CDA normalize to *e* (rather than *i*) more frequently than CAD, and in particular the rule is usually observed that /i/ followed by /r/ or /l/ in a closed syllable is realized as /e/ (see GAG §9b). Hence the /pirsum/ form of *parāsum* has to be sought under *persum*. A second frequent difficulty is posed by the inability of many cuneiform signs to differentiate voiced from unvoiced and emphatic from unemphatic consonants. Thus the sign DA may be read as *da* or *ta*, AD as *ad*, *at* or *at*, BU can be *bu* and *pu*, and UB can be *ub* or *up*; etc. etc. This is in most cases purely a graphic uncertainty caused by the multivalence of the sign, and it is not the duty of the dictionary to alert the user to all these options. (One particular problem of Old Babylonian texts is posed by cases where a word with a written *h* may alternate with forms showing no consonant in that position (e.g. *(h)alālu*). The real nature of the phoneme is difficult to determine, and it is not assisted by the use of the AH sign, which in OB may also be used for a glottal stop, and only after 1500 was differentiated from the new sign A’). Thirdly, especially in earlier texts the scribes often did not indicate double consonants. Hence those reading cuneiform texts need to bear in mind the possibility that where they see only a single written consonant it may be shown by us as doubled.

Further details of the lemma

Where desirable to avoid uncertainty, a word may be followed by a statement identifying its part of speech (e.g. adv.) or by f. for feminine nouns not instantly recognizable as such, pl. for nouns cited in their plural form, or pl. tant. for nouns cited and thought to occur solely in the plural. There may also follow, introduced by f. or pl., feminine or plural forms of the word; these are usually only given where they diverge from the expected.

The principal meaning(s)

The meaning of a word is normally presented between inverted commas, thus “elephant”. For verbs, the English infinitive is used at first, thus “to cut off”, but the “to” is not repeated further on in the article. Alternative English renderings of the same area of meaning are separated by commas, “to gain control of, acquire”, while distinct meanings may be separated by semicolons, “to restore; have success”. When the meaning of a word is not known or unclear, the dictionary states mng. unkn., mng. uncl. or mng. uncert., categories which obviously overlap. Following AHw practice, single inverted commas are sometimes used to convey the “original” or “etymological” meaning of a word, a concept which may overlap with “literally”. The symbol ~ before a meaning signifies “approximately”. In many cases, especially with nouns, the broad area of meaning is certain but the precise translation impossible to determine; with these generic meanings the broad area is indicated between parentheses, e.g. (a plant) or (a disease). If a precise but tentative identification can be suggested we have tended to use the formulation: (a plant, phps.) “parsley”.

The periods of attestation

After the principal meaning(s) are shown the dialects in which the word is attested, unless it is encountered generally throughout the Babylonian and Assyrian dialects of Akkadian, in which case in keeping with AHw practice no dialectal distribution is given. After Old Akkadian in the 3rd millennium

BC, we distinguish the two main dialects of the vernacular, each of which is divided chronologically into Old, Middle or Neo-Babylonian (OB, MB and NB) and Old, Middle or Neo-Assyrian (OA, MA and NA). These main periods may be further refined by geographical qualifications, such as (N.Mes.), (Bogh.) or (Urar.). After about 1500 BC, in a parallel development, a more or less degraded version of Old Babylonian was preserved by the scribal tradition in Babylonia, in Assyria, and in the various surrounding centres where Akkadian was used as a legal or scholarly medium. This is called “jungbabylonisch” by German philologists, which corresponds broadly to the term “Standard Babylonian” introduced for the CAD. However, the two terms do not coincide exactly and we have elected to retain the abbreviation “jb”, partly because it is very familiar to Assyriologists, and partly to emphasize that the period attribution is that of AHw. It is probably not necessary to underline that there was always a degree of cross-fertilization between the “jb” literary dialect and the contemporary vernaculars, especially Middle and Neo-Babylonian.

There is only one important respect in which our period designations diverge from AHw, and that is in our abandonment of the category “spätbabylonisch” (spB). The CAD uses the equivalent term “Late Babylonian”, but differently at different stages of the dictionary’s compilation. The task of establishing our own criteria and applying them to each entry consistently was too daunting, and we decided that for our purposes the simplest solution was to include all spB (and CAD LB) references under Neo-Babylonian. Users of CDA should therefore be aware that NB now includes both the later vernacular (after 625 BC on) and other texts of the Persian and Seleucid periods not written in jb or Standard Babylonian.

It is important to emphasize that these chronological and geographical categories cannot reflect the real distribution of each word’s usage, only its **attestations**. The periods listed refer only to the texts from which the word is known to us, not to the periods in which the word may really have been used. In the course of preparing the CDA one of the commonest changes from AHw has been the addition of new period attestations, and we can be confident that as new texts are found many of our words will turn up outside their presently known range of dialect and time.

While mentioning dialectal distribution we should refer to the limits of our textual catchment area. Generally the dictionary includes words in Akkadian texts from the earliest Old Akkadian in the 24th century BC to the latest cuneiform texts of the 1st century AD. Akkadian, like 20th century English, was a broad church, and under “Akkadian texts” we include even the most divergent products of Hurrian or Canaanite scribes. This means that the dictionary does include loan words from other languages (such as Hurrian, Sumerian and West Semitic languages) provided they have been incorporated into an Akkadian text; however such words are not included when they are listed as equivalents of Akkadian words in bilingual or multilingual texts. In general, Akkadian words attested solely in texts in other languages are not included, but where a known Akkadian word is encountered, for instance, in a Hittite or Elamite text, this may be recorded.

Amplified meanings

After the statement of dialectal attestation there follows amplification of the meaning(s), which differs in its arrangement from entry to entry. In the case of verbs the entry is arranged according to the verbal stems attested (G, D, Š and N, with tn and t forms of each where appropriate; and the occasional ŠD and R stems). The vowel of class (*a/a*, *i/i*, *u/u*, *a/u* etc.) is usually stated for the G stem, together with other details of the conjugation which are not to be predicted. In longer entries where the further meanings can be divided into significant groups they may be numbered (1., 2., etc.). These groups are not intended to correspond to similar subdivisions in the corresponding AHw entries. Such numbering is also used in cases, mostly nouns, where quite distinct meanings are given under a single entry.

Logograms

Logographic writings of a word, usually borrowed from Sumerian, are shown in small Roman capitals between square brackets, thus [UDU]. They are usually placed after the dialectal distribution, but different logographic writings may apply to parts of an entry only (e.g. to the D stem of a verb, or a specialized usage of a noun), in which case they are shown in the appropriate place. No uniformity prevails among cuneiform specialists in the transcription of logograms. With rare exceptions we have adopted the values given in R. Borger, *Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste* (3. Auflage, with Supplement; Alter Orient und Altes Testament 33/33A, Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986), since it seems best that the work-tools of the Assyriologist should be as consistent with each other as possible. Borger's choice of transcription is intended not merely to indicate the sign in use, but also to reproduce the presumed Sumerian value associated with that meaning. Hence, in contrast to AHw, we write [MÁ.GUR₈] rather than [MÁ.TU] as the logogram for *makuru(m)*; this does not imply that AHw was wrong, but is a necessary consequence of our exclusion of the lexical section of the AHw entries, from which the user can usually identify the "correct" Sumerian values.

Derivations and derivatives

Akkadian is unusual among Semitic languages in that our modern dictionaries are arranged alphabetically word by word, instead of by roots. This is a consequence of two considerations: there are too many foreign imports from languages which do not share the Semitic word structures (primarily of course Sumerian), and in too many cases the (usually) trilateral root of an "indigenous" Akkadian word cannot be confidently identified. In this respect we have followed the practice of AHw and CAD, but one can only regret the consequent separation of closely related words from their close relatives, so that, for instance, *kīnu(m)*, *mukinnu(m)* and *takittum* have to be sought in different parts of the dictionary. As a poor mitigation of this separation, at the end of each entry for an "indigenous" Akkadian word are listed words "derived" from it (preceded by the symbol >), and/or a word from which it "derives" (preceded by <). It will hardly need stressing that one form does not always strictly derive from another, but for pure convenience we have adopted the convention that the verbal infinitive is primary, and other forms derive from it. In some cases, where two closely related forms are placed next to each other, we have not felt the need to state their relationship (e.g. *gaššiš* and *gaššu(m)*).

When a word is borrowed into Akkadian from elsewhere, the derivation section merely indicates the presumed language of origin (preceded by <), e.g. Sum., Hurr., W.Sem., Ug., Hitt., Elam. etc.

Cross-references

After the derivatives section (and elsewhere) there may also be cross-references introduced by an arrow (→). These often go back to the "rod-and-ring" symbol adopted by AHw, and like it they are intended to draw the user's attention to another entry for a variety of different reasons. Similarly with the many italicized head-words which are followed only by an arrow referring the user to a main entry, the form in question may not always be listed under the main entry since some are forms not acknowledged by CDA but listed solely to assist the user in tracking down the correct entry. There are however many fewer such cross-references than in AHw, partly because the density of entries on the page makes them less necessary. In particular cross-references to an entry have generally not been included where they would have come immediately before or after it.

Key to abbreviations

abbr.	stands for	abbr.	stands for
abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	Elam.	Elamite
absol.	absolute(ly)	ellipt.	elliptical
abstr.	abstract	epith.	epithet
acc.	accusative	erron.	erroneous(ly)
Achaem.	Achaemenid inscriptions	esp.	especially
act.	active	Ešn.	Ešnunna
adj.	adjective, adjectival	etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
adv.	adverb(ial)	etym.	etymology
Akk.	Akkadian	euph.	euphemism, euphemistic
Alal.	Alalakh	ext.	extispicy
Am.	El-Amama	f.	feminine
appos.	apposition	fact.	factitive
Arab.	Arabic	fDN	female divine name
Aram.	Aramaic	fig. etym.	<i>figura etymologica</i>
arch.	archaic, archaizing	fPN	female personal name
archit.	architecture, architectural	freq.	frequent(ly)
Ass.	Assyrian	GAG	W. von Soden, <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> (3., ergänzte Auflage; Rome 1985)
astr.	astrological, astronomical	gen.	genitive
Bab.	Babylonian	gener.	general(ly)
BC	before Christ	Gilg.	Epic of Gilgameš
Bogh.	Boghazköy	Gk.	Greek
c.	<i>circa</i>	gramm.	grammatical
caus.	causative	hendiad.	hendiadys
cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

leg.	legal	prof.	profession(al)
lex.	lexical(ly)	proh.	prohibitive
lit.	literature, literary	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
liter.	literal(ly)	ptcl.	particle
loc.-adv.	locative-adverbial	ptcp.	participle
log.	logogram	rdg.	reading
lw.	loanword	recipr.	reciprocal(ly)
m.	masculine	ref.	referring
MA	Middle Assyrian	refl.	reflexive
mag.	magic(al)	rel.	relative
math.	mathematical	rit.	ritual
MB	Middle Babylonian	RN	royal name
med.	medicine, medical(ly)	roy. inscr.	royal inscription(s)
metath.	metathesis(ed)	Sanskrt	Sanskrit
meteor.	meteorological	Sem.	Semitic
misc.	miscellaneous	sg.	singular
Mit.	Mittani	sim.	similar(ly)
MN	month name	s.o.	someone
mng.	meaning	sq.	square
myth.	mythological	st. abs.	status absolutus
NA	Neo-Assyrian	stat.	stative
NB	Neo-Babylonian	st. constr.	status constructus
neg.	negative	s.th.	something
N.Mes.	North Mesopotamia	subj.	subject
nom.	nominative	subjunct.	subjunctive
nom. unit.	<i>nomen unitatis</i>	subord.	subordinate
OA	Old Assyrian	subst.	substantive(s), substantival
OAkk	Old Akkadian	suff.	suffix(es)
OB	Old Babylonian	Sum.	Sumerian
obj.	object	syll.	syllable, syllabic(ally)
obl.	oblique	syn.	synonym
occas.	occasional(ly)	term.-adv.	terminative-adverbial
om.	omen(s)	TN	temple name
OPers.	Old Persian	topog.	topographical(ly)
opp.	opposite	trans.	transitive
orig.	originally	transf.	transferred
o.'s	one's	Ug.	Ugaritic
o.s.	oneself	uncert.	uncertain
p.	page	uncl.	unclear
pass.	passive	unkn.	unknown
perf.	perfect	Urar.	Urartu, Urartian
pers.	person(al)	usu.	usually
phps.	perhaps	var.	variant(s)
pl.	plural	vb.	verb(al)
PIN	place name	vent.	ventive
pl. tant.	<i>plurale tantum</i> (plural only)	voc.	vocative
PN	personal name	vol.	volume
poet.	poetic	W.Sem.	West Semitic
pos.	positive	wr.	writing, written
poss.	possessive	Symbols	
prec.	precative	~	approximately
pred.	predicate, predicative	<	comes from
prep.	preposition(al)	>	goes to
pres.	present	→	see
Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic	*	unattested form
pret.	preterite		
prob.	probable, probably		

Index of verbal roots

This index refers the reader to those lemmata which are verbs in which the given root letters occur. It is intended for practical purposes, to assist the user in identifying a particular verb and find its entry in the dictionary, and does not necessarily carry any implications about the history or etymology of the verb. It does not refer to other parts of speech. The aleph sign used here (*) stands for all weaknesses, including medial ā, ī, and ū, but excluding initial w.

''	ḥahū II	'kl	akālu(m); ekēlu(m)	'pr	apāru(m); ebēru(m) I;
''d	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
''l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
''r	ēru(m)	'ks	ekēšu	'q'	eqū(m); uqqū(m) II
''s	wiāsum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
''š	āšu	'l'	elū(m) III; utlelū(m)	'qq	eqēqu
'b'	apū III; ebū II	'l'	šutelū'u	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'r'	arū(m) III.IV.VI;
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lb	elēhu(m)	'rb	erū(m) III; warūm II
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)	'rd	erēbu(m) I; nēruba(m)
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III;	'rj	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I;	'll'	elēlu(m) II.III	'rk.	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
	ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rm	arāku(m)
'br	abāru(m) III;	'ls	elēsu(m)	'rr	arāmu
	ebēru(m) I.II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rs'	erēpu(m)
'bs	uppusu II	'm'	amūm V; ewūm I; itmū	's'	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m); na'arruru(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'md	emēdu(m)	's'	šutērsū(m)
'bt	ebētu(m) I.II; ubbuṭu IV	'mm	emēnu(m)	's'	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'd'	edū(m) II	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	's'	azū(m) I; esū
'db	edēpu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II;	'sd'	ussudu
'dd	edēdu(m)	'dh	emēru(m) I.II	'sh'	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāsu	'sk'	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dm	adānum	'ms	amāsu; emēsu(m) I.II	'sl'	esēlu
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sm'	(w)asāmu(m)
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enā(m) III	'sp'	esēpu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sq'	esēqu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nḥ	anāḥu(m) I.II	'sr'	esēru(m) II.III
'g'	egū(m) III	'nn	enēṭu(m) I.II.III.IV;	's'	esū; (w)asū(m)
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu		utnēnu(m) II	'sb'	waśābum
'gm	agāmu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'sd'	esēdu(m) II
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'ns	enēšu(m)	'sl'	esēlu(m)
'ḥ'	ahū(m) II; ḥahū II	'nt	enēṭu	'sn'	esēnu(m)
'ḥr	ahāru(m)	'p'	apū III; epū(m) II	'sp'	esēpu(m); waśābum
'ḥz	ahāzu(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II;	'sr'	esēru(m) II; esēru(m); usşuru(m) II.III
'k'	ekū(m) II		uppuṭu(m) II		
'kd	ekēdu(m)	'pp	apāpum		
'kk	ekēku	'pq	epēqu(m)		

'š'	ešē'u(m); ešū(m) IV.V; išū(m)	brḥ	barāḥu	drr	darāru(m) I.II
'šb'	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drs	darāsu(m)
'šr'	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brr	barāru	dš'	dešū(m)
'šš'	ašāšu(m) III.IV; uššušu(m) III	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)
'nt'	nentū	bsl	bašālu	dw'	dawūm
'tk'	atāku; etāku	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gā' u; ga' ūm
'tl'	itūlu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)
'tm'	etēmu(m)	bṣṣ	bašāṣu	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēšu(m) I
'tn'	etēmu(m)	bṣl	bašālu(m)	g's	gāšu(m) I.II; gēšu(m) I.II
'tq'	etēqu(m)	bṣm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gbb	kabābu II
'tr'	(w)atāru(m)	bṣṣ	bašāšum	gdd	gadādu
't'	etū II	bs'	bašū(m)	gdm	gadāmu
'tl'	etēlu(m)	btq	batāqu(m)	ghb	guḥebu
'tr'	etēru(m) I.II	btr	butturu II	gl'	galū II
'w'	awūm; ewūm I.II	btl	batālu(m)	glb	gullubu(m) II
'z'	azū(m) I; ezū(m) I.II	bṭ'	bedūm	glđ	galātu(m)
'zb'	ezēbu(m)	bz'ʃ	bazā'um	glš	galāšu; gullušu
'zh'	ezēḥu(m)			glt	galātu(m)
'zr'	azāru esēru(m) II; ezēru	d'b	da'āpu	git'	nagaltū
'zz'	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'k	dāku(m)	gm'	gamā' u
b''	bā'u(m) I.II; bu''ū(m) II	d'm	da'āmu(m) I.II	gmm	gamāmu
b'd	biātum	d'n	diānum	gmr	gamāru(m) II
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bēlu(m); bulu I	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmt	gummutu
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'r	duārum	gn'	genū
b's	ba'āšu; bāšu(m) I.II; be'ēšu(m); bēšu(m)	d's	dāšu(m)	gnb	ganāḥu
b't	biātum	d's	diāšum	gon	ganānu
b't'	bātu	dgl	dagālu(m)	gnš	ganāšu
bbl	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	db'	dabābu(m) II	gp'	gepū
bd'	bedūm	dhs	duḥħusu	grd	garādu(m)
bdd	buddudu	dk'	deku(m) II	grj	garāšu
bđh	badāju	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	gmr	garāmu
bdm	badāmu	dkm	dakāmu	gn	qarānu(m)
bdq	batāqu(m)	dkš	dakāšu(m)	grr	qarāru(m); šugarturu(m)
bdš	badāšu	dl'	dalū II	grs	karāšu(m)
bj'	bahū II; bu''ū(m) II	dlj	dalāḥu(m)	grš	garāšu(m); qarāšu(m)
bjr	bēhēru; buḥħeru	dlj	dalālu(m) II	grš'	*nagarāšu
bjs	buhħušu	dlb	dalāpu(m)	gsš	gazāzu(m); kašāsu(m) I
bk'	bakū(m)	dip	dalāpu(m)	gs'	gešū(m)
bl'	belāu(m) II	dm'	dawūm; dummu	gsr	gašāru(m)
blk	nabalkutu(m) II	dnn	darnāmu(m)	gsš	gašāšu(m)
blī	balālu(m)	dmq	damāqu(m)	gz'	gutezzū
blm	balāmu	dm̄s	damāšu	gzz	gazāzu(m)
bls	balāšu I.II	dm̄s	damāšu		
bit	balātu(m) II	dn'	danū(m)	ḥ'b	ḥābu; ḥiāpum
bn'	banū(m) II.IV	dnn	danānu(m) II	ḥ'd	ḥiādu; ḥiātu(m)
bnn	bunnunu	dpn	dapānu(m) II	ḥ'l	ḥālu; ḥiālum
bql	baqālu	dpr	duppuru(m) I	ḥ'p	ḥāpu; ḥiāpum
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dqq	daqāqu	ḥ'q	ḥāqu; ḥiāqu(m)
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dqš	daqāšu(m)	ḥ'r	ḥiāru(m)
bqš	baqāšu	dr'	darū(m); derū; durrū(m)	ḥ's	ḥāšu(m) I.II; ḥiāšum
br'	barū(m) I.III.IV; berū(m) II; bitrū II	drg	darāku(m) I.II.III	ḥ't	ḥātum
		drq	darāku(m) II	ḥ'ṭ	ḥiāṭu(m)

ḥb'	ḥabū(m) II.III.IV; kubbū II	ḥrr	arāru(m) III; ḥarāru(m) I; ṣuharruru(m) II; ḥuḥruru	kłł	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II
ḥbb	ḥabābu(m)	ḥrs	ḥarāsu	kłm	kullumu(m)
ḥbl	ḥabālu(m) II.III.IV	ḥrs	ḥarāsu(m); karāsu(m)	kłm'	nekelmū(m)
ḥbr	ḥabāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	ḥrs	ḥarāsu(m) I.II.III	kłs	kalāšu(m)
ḥbs	ḥabāšu(m) I.II	ḥrš	naḥarāšušu	km'	kamū(m) II; kawūm II
ḥbt	ḥabātu(m) I.II.III.IV	ḥt	ḥarātum	kmd	kamādu(m)
ḥd'	ḥadū(m) II	ḥs'	ḥesū(m)	kml	kamālu
ḥdd	ḥadādu I.II; kadādu	ḥsp	ḥasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu
ḥdl	ḥadālu(m) I.II	ḥsr	ḥasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV
ḥdq	ḥadāqu	ḥss	ḥasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II
ḥdr	adāru(m) I	ḥsb	ḥasābu(m) I.II	kmś	kamāsu(m) II
ḥds	ḥadāšu	ḥsn	ḥasānu(m)	kn'	kanū(m)
ḥb'	ḥaḥū II	ḥss	*asāsu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu
ḥk'	ḥakūm	ḥs'	ḥasū(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)
ḥkm	ḥakāmu(m)	ḥsh	ḥasābu(m)	knn	ganānu; kanāriu(m)
ḥkr	ḥakāru(m)	ḥsh	ḥasāḥu(m)	knp	kunnupu
ḥl'	ḥalūm III; ḥelū(m) II	ḥsl	ḥasālu(m)	knš	kanāšu(m) I.II
ḥlp	ḥalāpu(m) I.II	ḥsr	ḥasāru	knz	kanāzu
ḥlq	ḥalāqu(m)	ḥt	ḥatākum	kp'	kepū(m)
ḥls	ḥalāšu(m); ḥarāšu(m)	ḥtn	ḥatānu	kpđ	kapādu(m)
ḥlt	ḥalātum	ḥt'	ḥatāru	kpl	kapālu(m)
ḥm'	ḥamā' u; ḥamū I.II; ḥawū	ḥtm	ḥatāmu	kpp	kapāpu(m)
ḥmd	ḥamādu(m)	ḥtp	ḥatāpu(m)	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III
ḥml	ḥamālu	ḥt̄	ḥatāpu(m) I.II	kps	kapāšu(m) II
ḥmm	ḥamāmu(m)	ḥw'	ḥawū	kr'	herū(m) II; karā'u;
ḥmr	ḥamāru(m); ḥemēru	ḥz'	azū(m) I	krb	karābu(m) II
ḥms	ḥamāsu(m)	ḥzm	ḥazāmu	krk	karāku
ḥm̄s	ḥamāšu(m) I.II;	ḥzq	ḥazāqu	krm	karāmu(m)
ḥmt	ḥamātu(m) II.III			krs	karāsu
ḥn'	ḥanū(m) II; ḥunnu(m)	k''	gā' u; ka''ū	krs	karāšu(m)
ḥnb	ḥanābu(m)	k'd	ḥādu(m) I.II	krt	karātu
ḥnm	ḥanānum	k'n	ḥānu(m)	krt	karātu(m)
ḥnn	ḥanānu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kasū(m) III
ḥnp	ḥanāpu I.II	k'p	kāpu	ksm	kasāmu(m)
ḥnq	ḥanāqu(m)	k'r	ḥāru(m) I.II	ksp	kasāpu(m) II
ḥns	ḥanāsu	k's	kēsu(m)	ksr	kasāru(m)
ḥnš	ḥanāšu(m) I	k's	kāsu	kss	kasāsu(m)
ḥp'	ḥapūm; ḥepū(m) II	k's	kāsu	ks'	kašū(m) III
ḥpd	ḥuppuḍum II	kb'	ḥubbū II; ḥubbū'u	kṣb	kašābu
ḥpp	ḥapāpu I.II	kb̄	ḥabābu II; kapāpu(m)	kṣd	kašādum
ḥpr	ḥapāru(m) I.II; ḥepēru	kbd	ḥabātu(m)	kṣp	kašāpu
ḥpt	ḥapātum	kbl	ḥabālu(m)	kṣr	kašāru(m)
ḥqm	ḥuqqumum	kbr	ḥabāru(m)	kṣṣ	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāsu(m) I
ḥqr	ḥaqāru	kbs	ḥabāsu(m); kapāsu(m) II	kṣ'	kašū(m) I.II.III
ḥr'	ḥarū IV; ḥerū(m) II	kb̄s	kapāsu(m) II	ks'	kašū(m)
ḥrb	ḥarābu; ḥarāpu(m) I	kb̄s	ḥabāsu(m); kabāsu	kṣd	kašādu(m)
ḥrb̄	ḥarābūsu	kbt	ḥabātu(m)	kṣh	hašāhu(m)
ḥrd	ḥarādu(m) III.IV	kdd	kadādu	kṣp	kašāpu(m)
ḥrk	ḥarāku	kdn	kuddunu	kṣr	kašāru(m)
ḥrm	ḥarāmu(m) I.II	kdp	kadāpu	kṣṣ	kašāšu(m) I.II
ḥrm̄	naḥarmumu	kdr	kadāru(m) II.III.IV	kṣt	kašātu(m)
ḥrm̄t	naḥarmuṭu(m)	kl'	kalū(m) V	kt'	katā'um
ḥrp	ḥarāpu(m) I.II			ktn	katāmu(m)

ktr	katāru II	m'q	muqqu II	mšk	masāku(m)
ktt	katātu(m)	m'r	mâru; (w)âru(m)	mšl	masālu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mêsu; mêsü(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)ašāru(m)
kw'	kawûm II	m's	mâsu(m); wiâsum	mšš	mašâsu(m).
kzb	kažabū(m) I.II	m's	mêsu; mêsü(m); muâšu	mt̄h	matâhu
kzr	kežerū(m) I	m't	mâtu(m)	mtq	matâqu(m)
kzz	gazâzu(m)	m'z	mâzu(m)	mtr	matâru(m); (w)atâru(m)
		md'	medû	mt'	matû(m) II
l"	le'û(m); lu''û(m) II	mdd	madâdu(m) I.II	mz'	mazâ'u(m) II; mazûm II
l'b	la'âbu(m)	mdl	madâlu	mzq	mazâqu
l'd	lâdu(m)	mdr	madâru(m) II	mzr	masârum; mašâru(m);
l'k	lêku(m)	mfg	magâgu		mazâru
l'm	lêmum(m); luâmmum;	mgr	magâru(m); makâru(m) I;	mzz	muzzuzu
	lummu II		mugguru		
l'p	la'upum II; liâpum	mgš	muggusú(m)	n''	nâ'u; na'û(m); nê'u(m)
l's	la'âsu(m); lâsu I.II	mh'	majhû(m)	n'd	na'âdu(m); nâdu(m)
l't	la'âtu	mh̄b	majhâbu(m)	n'j	nâhu(m)
l't	lâtû(m)	mh̄l	majhâlu	n'k	nâku; niâku(m)
lb'	labû; lawûm II	mh̄r	majhâru(m)	n'l	itûl(u(m); na'âlu(m);
lbb	labâbu(m)	mh̄s	majhâsu(m)		nâlu(m)
lbt	lapâtu(m)	mk'	makû(m) III.IV;	n'm	na'âmu(m)
lbk	labâku(m)		mekû(m) V	n'p	na'âpu(m); nâpu I.II
lbn	labânu(m)	mkk	makâku	n'q	nâqu(m) I.II
lbr	labâru(m)	mkł	mekâlu	n'r	na'âru(m); nêru(m)
lbš	labâsu(m)	mk̄r	makâru(m) I.II	n's	na'âsu(m)
lgg	lagâgu	mks	makâsu(m)	n's	nâsu(m)
lhb	lahâbu	mk̄s	makâšu	n's	na'âšu; nâšu(m); nêšu(m)
lhd	lahâtu	ml'	malâ'u; malâu(m) IV	n't	nêtu I.II
lh̄m	lahâmu(m) I.II; leh̄emu	ml̄d	(w)alâdu(m)	n'†	nâtu
lh̄s	lahâsu(m)	ml̄h	malâhu IV	nb'	nabâ'u(m); nabâu(m) II;
lh̄t/t	lahâtu	ml̄k	malâku(m) II.III		nebû(m) II
lk'	lakû(m) II; lekû	ml̄l	malâlu(m) I; mélulu(m)	nbb	nabâbu
lkd	lakâdu(m)	mls/s	malâsu	nb̄h	nabâhû
lkk	lukuku	ml̄t	malâtu	nbk/q	nabâkum
lks/s	lukkusu	mn'	manû(m) IV; menû(m)	nb̄t	nabâtu(m)
ll'	lalû II; lullû II	mqr	(w)aqâru(m)	nbz	nabâzû
lm'	lawûm II; lemû(m) I.II	mqq	magâgu	nd'	nadû(m) III.IV;
lmd	lamâdu(m)	mq̄t	maqâtu(m)		natû(m) IV
lmm	lamâmu I.II	mr'	marû(m) II.III; murrû I	ndd	nadâdu(m)
lmn	lemânu(m)	mr̄b	marâbû(m)	ndk	nadâqu
lm̄s	lummușu	mr̄k'	namarkû	ndn	nadânu(m) II
lpn	lapânu(m)	mr̄q	marâqu(m)	ndq	nadâqu
lpp	lapâpu(m)	mr̄r	marâru(m) I.II.III	ndr	nadâru(m) I.II
lpt	lapâtu(m)	mr̄s	marâsu	ndš	nadâsum
lq'	laqâ'u; lekû; leqû(m) II	mr̄s	marâsu(m)	ngb	nagâbum
lq̄b	laqâhû	mr̄š	*warâšum	ngg	nagâgu(m)
lqt	laqâtu(m)	mr̄t	marâtu	ngl	nagâlu
lsm	lasânu(m)	ms'	mesû(m) II; wussûm	ngr	nagâru(m) II
lt'	letû(m) II	ms̄b	masâbûm	ngš	nagâšu(m)
ltk	latâku(m)	msk	masâku(m)	ng'	nagû(m) II
lw'	lawûm II	msr	masârum; mašâru(m)	nh̄	nahû; nebû(m) II
lz'	lezû II	ms'	mašû(m); (w)uššû(m)	nh̄l	nahâlû(m) I.II
lzn	lezânu	m̄sl	šumşulu(m)	nh̄r	nahâru(m) I.II
lzz	lazâzu	m̄sr	masârum; mašâru(m)	nh̄s	nahâsu(m)
		m̄ss	muzzuzu	nh̄s	nuhâsu
m''	mâ'u(m); ma'û(m);	m̄s'	mašâ'u(m); mašû(m) II;	nh̄s	nahâšu(m)
	muâ'um		muššû'u; šumşû(m);	nh̄t	nahâtu(m)
m'd	mâdu(m)		wussûm	nh̄t	nuhâtu
m'b	mâbûm	m̄sd	mašâdu(m)	nkd	nakâdu(m)
m'n	mânû	m̄sh	mašâhu(m) I.II	nkl	nakâlu(m)

nkm	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasū; pesū
nkp	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāšu I; nazāzu(m)	psḥ	pasāḥu(m)
nkr	nakāru(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psk	passuk u
nks	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psl	pasālu(m)
nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'ḥ	puḥju(m)	psm	pasāmu(m)
nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'n	pēnu	psn	pesēnu
nm'	itmū; nawūm II	p'q	piāqum; puqqu(m)	psq	pasāqu(m)
nmr	nawāru(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	psr	bussuru(m)
nmš	namāšu(m)	p's	pa'āšu(m)	pss	pasāsu(m)
np'	napū(m) II; nepūm; nuppu'um	p's	pāšu; puāšu(m)	ps'	pešū(m) II
npd	napādu II	p't/t	puādum	psd	pašādu(m)
npg	napāgu	pd'	padū(m)	psm	pasāmu
nph	napāḥu(m)	pg'	pagū(m) II	psn	pasānu(m)
npk	nabākum	pgl	pāgālu	psṣ	pasāṣu
npl	napālu(m) I.II.III	pḥ'	peḥū(m) II	pṣḥ	pašāḥu(m)
npq	nabāku(m); napāqu(m); nuppuqu(m)	pḥd	pāḥādu	pṣl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
npr	napāru	pḥḥ	pāḥāḥu	pṣn	pašānu
nps	napāšu(m)	pḥr	pāḥāru(m) II	pṣq	pašāqu(m)
nps	napāšu(m) I.II	pḥs/s	pāḥāsu(m)	pṣr	pašāru(m)
npt	napātu	pḥz	pāḥāsu; pāḥāzu	pṣṣ	pašāsu(m); pasāsu
nq'	naqū(m)	pkl	pāgālu	pṣṭ	pašāṭu(m)
nqb	naqābu(m)	pkr	pakāru; pukkuru	pt'	petū(m) II
nqd	naqādu(m)	pl'	pelū III	pṭḥ	patāḥu(m)
nqr	naqāru(m)	pld	palādu II	pṭl	patālu(m)
nrb	narābu(m)	plḥ	palāḥu(m)	pṭn	patānu(m) I.II
nrt	narāṭu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	pṭq	patāqu(m) I.II
ns'	nesū(m) II	plk'	nepelkū(m)	pṭm	paṭānum
nsḥ	nasāḥu(m); našāḥu(m)	pll	palālum	pṭr	paṭāru(m)
nsk	nasāku(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pṭr	paṭāru(m)
nsq	nasāqu(m)	pls	palāsu(m)	pṭr	paṭāru(m)
nsr	nasāru	plsḥ	napalsuhu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''ū(m)
nss	nasāšu(m); našāšu I	plš	palāšu(m)	q'b	qāḥpu(m)
nsb	našābu(m) I.II	plt'	napalītū	q'd	qādu
nṣr	našāru(m)	pn'	panū(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m); qiālu(m)
nṣṣ	našū(m) II	png/k	panāku	q'p	qāḥpu(m); qiāḥpu(m)
nṣ'	našū(m) II; nešū(m)	pnn	bunnunu	q's/t	qiāšu(m)
nṣb	nuššubum	pq'	peqūm	qb'	qabū(m) II; qu''ū(m)
nṣḥ	našāḥu(m)	pqd	paqādu(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
nṣk	našāku(m); našāku(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbr	qeberū(m)
nṣp	našāpu(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II;	qbt	ḥabātu IV; qubbutu
nṣq	našāqu(m)	parū III.IV; purrūm II	qdt	qadā'um; qadū II	
nṣr	našāru(m) I.II	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qdd	qadādu(m)
nṣṣ	našāšu I.II	prd'	napardū II	qdp	qadāpu
nt'	natū(m) IV; nentū; nuttūm II	prḥ	parāḥu; parāku(m); parā'u(m) I	qdš	qadāšu(m)
ntk	natāku(m)	prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalū(m) II
ntp	natāpu(m)	prk'	naparkū II	qlł	qalālu(m) I.II
ntr	natāru	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
nt'	natū(m) III.IV	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qullutu
ntl	natālu(m)	prt	parāru(m); śūparru(m) II	qm'	qamū(m) II; qemūm; qu''ū(m)
ntp	natāpu(m)	prs	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamāmu
nw'	nawū(m) II	prsḥ	napalsuhu	qmš	qummusu
nwr	nawāru(m)	prṣ	parāšu(m) I.II	qn'	qanū(m) II; qenū
nz'	nezū	prṣ	naprusū(m) II; parāšu(m)	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
nzl	nazālu(m)	prṣd	naparsudu(m)	qnp	qunnu
nzm	nazāmu(m)	prṣm	paršumu	qlp'	neqelpu(m)
nzp	nazāpum	prṭ	parāṭu	qp'	qapū
nzo	nazāqu(m)	przh	śūparzuḥu	qpl	kapālu(m)

qr'	qerû(m)	m'	ramû(m) II.III	sjl	sahâlu(m)
qrô	qerêbu(m)	rnk	ramâku(m)	shm	sahâmu(m)
qrôd	garâdum; qarâdu(m)	rmm	ramâmu(m); râmu(m) II	shn	sahânu
qrôj	qarâju	rnç	ramâsu	shp	sahâpu(m)
qm	qarâmu	rp'	rapâ'um	shr	sahâru(m)
qrôr	qarâru(m)	rpd	rapâdu(m) II	shs	sahâsu(m)
qrôs	qarâsu(m)	rpq	rapâqu(m)	skd	zaqâdum
qsd	qašâdu(m)	rps	rapâsu(m)	skk	sakâku(m)
qt'	qađâ'um; qatû(m) II	rpç	rapâšu(m)	skl	sakâju(m) I.II
qtl	qatâlum	rq'	raqâ(m); ruqqâ	skn	sakânu; sakânu(m)
qtn	qatânu(m)	rbq	raqâbu	skp	sakâpu(m) I.II
qtp	qatâpu(m)	rqd	raqâdu(m)	skr	sekêru(m) I.II
qtr	qatâru II	rqq	ragâgum II; raqâqu(m)	skt	sakâtu(m)
qi'	qađu	rs'	russû(m)	sl'	salâju(m) II;
qip	qatâpu(m)	rsb	rasâbu(m)		salâ'u(m) I.II.III;
qw'	qu''û(m)	rsn	rasânu(m)	sl'd	sullâu(m) I.II.III
r'	râ'u; re'û(m)	rs'	rasûm	slh	salâju(m) I.II
r'b	ra'âbu(m); râbu(m); riâbu(m)	rsd	rasâdu(m)	sll	salâlu(m)
r'd	râdu(m)	rsp	rasâpu	slm	salâmu(m) II
r'h	riâlu(m)	rs'	rasû(m) I.II.III	sln	sullunu II
r'k	râku	rsh	rasâbu(m); rasâbu(m)	slq	salâqu I.II
r'm	rânu(m) II.III; rêmü(m); ru''umu	rsh	rašâdu	slt	salâtu(m) II
r'q	rêqu(m); riâqu(m); ruâqu(m)	rsk	rašâku(m)	sm'	samû II
r's	râsu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	sm'd	samâdu(m)
r's	râsu(m); rêsü(m)	rtb	ruttuþu	smh	samâhu(m)
r's	râsu(m); riâsu(m)	rtm	ratâmu	smk	samâku(m)
r't	râtu(m)	rtt	ratâtu	smr	samârum
r'z	ra'îzu	rt'	retû(m) II	sm's	samâsu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtp	ratâpu(m)	smn	samâpu(m)
rbô	rabâbu(m)	rz'	razû	smq	sanâqu(m) I.II
rbk	rabâku(m)	rw'	re'û(m)	sns/s	sanâsu
rbq	rabâqum	ry'	re'û(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbş	rabâsu(m)	s''	sâ'u(m); se'û	spd	sapâdu(m)
rd'	redû(m) I.II	s'b	sa'âbu; sâbu(m)	spk	sapâhu(m)
rdô	radâdu(m)	s'd	sâdu(m); sêdu	spn	sapânu(m)
rdm	radâmu	s'k	sâku(m)	spq	sapâqu
rdp	radâpu	s'l	sa'âlu; sâlu	sqd	zaqâdum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'm	siâmu(m)	sa'l	saqâlu
rgb	ragâbu; ruggubu II	s'p	sa'âbu; sâbu(m)	sqp	zaqâpu(m)
rgg	ragâgu(m) I.II	s'q	siâqu(m)	sqr	zakâru(m); zaqâru(m)
rgm	ragâmu(m)	s'r	sâru(m); sêru(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rgs	ragâsum	s's	su''usu	srd	sarâdu(m); serêdu
rh'	rejhû(m)	s't	sâtu	srh	sarâhu(m)
rhô	ra'âbu(m)	sb'	sabâ'u(m); sabû(m)	srm	sarâmu(m)
rhj	rajhâhu(m)	sbk	sabâku(m); tabâku(m)	srp	sarâpu
rhj	rujhupu	sbl	zabâlu(m)	srq	sarâqu(m)
rhs	rahâsu(m) I.II.III	sbs	subbusu II; shabâsu(m)	srr	sarâru(m); sarruru
rhs	rahâsu(m)	sbs	shâpâsu	ss'	shasû(m)
rhj/t	rahâtu	sdd	sadâdu(m) I.II	stl	satâlu
rkb	rakâbu(m)	sdh	sadâhum	stj	sadâhum
rkk	rakâku	sdr	sadâru(m)	str	sañâru(m) II
rkn	rakânu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû	s''	se'u; suâ'u
rkp	rakâbu(m)	sh'	sehû(m)	s'd	shâdu(m) I.II
rks/s	rakâsu(m)	shj	sañâlu(m)	sh'	shâšum

sh'	siâhu(m)	sh'	shetu(m) II	shmk	šamâhu(m) I
sh'	sâlu(m)	sh'	shâtu I.II; shetu(m); siâtu	shmm	šamâmu
sh'n	sânu; sênu(m)	sh'	shapû(m) II.IV; shêbu(m) I	shmr	šamâru(m) I.II
shp	suppu II	sh'	*shube'û(m)	shmt	šamâtu; šamâtu(m) II
sh'r	sêru(m); surru IV	shb'	shabâbu(m) I.II	shn	šanâtu(m) I.II
sh'y	sê'u	shb'	shabâhu I; shapâju(m);	shn'	šanâ'u;
shb'	shabâ'um; shabû(m) II;	shb'	shubbuhu		šanû(m) III.IV.V.VI;
	shabû(m) II; shubbû(m)	shb'	shbêru(m)		šenû(m)
shb'	shabâbu	shb'	shabâsu(m)	shn'	šanâ'u
shb'	zabâlu(m)	shb'	shapâsu(m)	shnn	šanânu(m)
shb'	shabâru(m) I.II	shb'	shabâsu(m); shabâsu(m)	shnq	šanâqu(m) I; šunnuqu
shbt/t	shabâtu(m)	shb'	shabâtu(m) I; shabâtu	shns	šanâsu
shd'	shadû(m)	shb'	shabâtu(m) II	shnš	šanâsu
shd'	shadâru	shd'	shadû IV; tuddû	shp'	suppû II;
shd'	shehêru(m)	shd'	shadâdu(m)	shp'	šapû(m) II.III.IV;
shd'	shâhatu(m) I.II	shd'	shadâhu(m)	shp'l	šepû(m)
shl'	shâlâ'u; selû(m) I.II; sullû	shd'	shâlâu(m)	shp'b	šapâhu(m)
shl'	selû(m) I.II.III	shd'	shâlâlu(m); sullulu(m) II	shg'	šagâgu
shl'	salâlu(m) II	shd'	shâlâlu(m)	shgl'	šagâlu(m)
shl'	salâlu(m)	shd'	shâlâlu(m) II	shgm/n	šagâmu(m) II
shl'	salâmu(m)	shd'	shâlâlu(m)	shgr'	šugarruru(m)
shl'	zummu	shd'	shâlâlu(m)	shgs'	šagâsu(m)
shl'	shamâdu(m) II	shd'	shâlâtu(m) III.IV; shêhu;	shb'	šabâru(m); šitpuru
shl'	shamâtu	shd'	shâlâtu(m) II.III.IV	shp's	šapâsu(m)
shl'	sanâhu	shd'	shâlâdu(m)	shp't	šapâtu; šapâtu(m) I.II
shp'	shapû(m) II	shd'	shâlâhu(m)	shp't	šapâtu(m) I.II
shp'	sappu	shd'	shâlâlu(m)	shq'	šaqû(m) II.III
shp'	sappânu	shd'	shâlânu(m)	shql'	šaqâlu(m)
shp'	sabâbu	shd'	shâlânu(m)	shql'	šuqallulu(m)
shp'	sapâru(m)	shd'	shâlâru(m) II; shûhruru	shqmm'	šuqammumu(m) II
shp'	sarâtu(m)	shd'	shâlâtu(m) III.IV	shqr'	šaqâru
shp'	shâlâju(m) I.II.III.IV; surruhû II	shd'	shâlâtu(m) III.IV	shr'	šarâu(m) II; šurâu(m) II.III.IV;
shk'	sarâkum	shk'	shâlânu(m)	shp'	šurâu(m) II.IV
shm'	shârâmu(m)	shk'	shâlânu(m)	shk'	šarâbu
shp'	shârâpu(m) I.II	shk'	shâlâku(m)	shbsh/t	nasârbutu(m)
shp'	shârâru(m); shârâru(m) I.II	shk'	shâkâmu(m) II;	shrd'	šitru
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkânu(m)	shp'	šarâhu(m) I.III.III
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkânu(m)	shk'	šarâku(m) I.II
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkânu(m)	shrm	šarâmu(m)
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkâsum	shp'	šarâpu(m)
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkâsu(m)	shq'	šarâqu(m) I.II.III
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkâsu(m)	shrr'	šarâru(m) I.II.III
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shâkâtu(m) II	shs'	šarâsu
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) I.II.III; shârâtu(m)	shs'	šarâtu(m)
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III; shârâtu(m)	shs'	šasâu(m)
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatâu(m) II.III
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatâhu
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatânu
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatâpu; šutattupu
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatâqu
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šetâu(m) II
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatâpu(m)
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šatâru(m) II
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šawâmu
shs'	shârâsu(m)	shk'	shârâtu(m) II.III.III	shs'	šuwurum
t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tê'u	t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tê'u		

qr'	qerû(m)	rm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	sahâlu(m)
qrô	qerêbu(m)	rnk	ramâku(m)	shm	sahâmu(m)
qrd	garâdum; qarâdu(m)	rmm	ramâmu(m); râmu(m) II	shn	sahânu
qrh	qarâhu	rms	ramâsu	shp	sahâpu(m)
qrm	qarâmu	rp'	rapâ'um	slr	sahâru(m)
qm	qarânu(m)	rpd	rapâdu(m) II	shs	sahâsu(m)
qrî	qarâru(m)	rpq	rapâqu(m)	skd	zaqâdum
qrâ	qarâsu(m)	rps	rapâsu(m)	skk	sakâku(m)
qsd	qaśâdu(m)	rpš	rapâsu(m)	skl	sakâlu(m) I.II
qt'	qađâ'um; qatâ(m) II	rpt/t	rapâtu	skn	sakânu; šakânu(m)
qtl	qatâlum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakâpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatânu(m)	rqb	raqâbu	skr	sekêru(m) I.II
qtp	qatâpu(m)	rqd	raqâdu(m)	skt	sakâtu(m)
qtr	qatâru II	rqq	ragâgum II; raqâqu(m)	sl'	salâhu(m) II;
qt'	qatâ	rs'	russû(m)		salâ'u(m) I.II.III;
qtp	qatâpu(m)	rsb	rasâbu(m)		sullû(m) I;
qw'	qu''u(m)	rsn	rasânu(m)		salû(m) I.II.III
r''	râ'u; re'u(m)	rsp	rasâbu(m)	sld	salâtu(m) II
r'b	ra'âbu(m); râbu(m); riâbu(m)	rşd	raşâdu(m)	sll	salâlu(m)
r'd	râdu(m)	rsp	raşâpu	slm	salâmu(m) II
r'h	riâlu(m)	rş'	raşû(m) I.II.III	slq	salâqu I.II
r'k	râku	rşb	raşâbu(m); raşâbu(m)	slt	salâtu(m) II
r'm	rânu(m) II.III; rêmâu(m); ru''umu	rşd	raşâdu	sm'	samû II
r'q	rêqu(m); riâqu(m); ruâqu(m)	rşk	raşâku(m)	smd	samâdu(m)
r's	râsu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	smh	samâhu(m)
r's	râsu(m); rësu(m)	rtb	ruttuhu	smk	samâku(m)
r's	râsu(m); riâsu(m)	rtm	ratâmu	smr	samârum
r't	râtu(m)	rtt	ratâtu	smš	samâsu(m)
r'z	ra'âzu	rt'	retû(m) II	snb	sanâpu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtb	ratâbu(m)	snn	sanânu
rbô	rabâbu(m)	rz'	razû	snq	sanâqu(m) I.II
rbk	rabâku(m)	rw'	re'u(m)	sns/s	sanâšu
rbq	rabâqu(m)	ry'	re'u(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbş	rabâsu(m)	s''	sâ'u(m); se'u	spk	sapâku
rd'	redû(m) I.II	s'b	sa'âbu; sâbu(m)	spn	sapânu(m)
rrd	radâdu(m)	s'd	sâdu(m); sêdu	spq	sapâqu
rdm	radâmu	s'k	sâku(m)	spr	sepêru
rdp	radâpu	s'l	sa'âlu; sâlu	sqd	zaqâdum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'm	siâmu(m)	sql	saqâlu
rgb	ragâbu; ruggubu II	s'p	sa'âbu; sâbu(m)	sqp	zaqâpu(m)
rgg	ragâgum(m) I.II	s'q	siâqu(m)	sqr	zakâru(m); zaqâru(m)
rgm	ragâmu(m)	s'r	sâru(m); sêru(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rgs	ragâšum	s's	su''usu	srd	sarâdu(m); serâdu
rh'	rejhû(m)	s't	sâtu	srj	sarâhu(m)
rb'	ra'âbu(m)	sb'	sabâ'u(m); sabû(m)	srm	sarâmu(m)
rbj	rajhâbu(m)	sbk	sabâku(m); tabâku(m)	srp	sarâpu
rbj	rujhupu	sbl	zabâlu(m)	srq	sarâqu(m)
rbj	rajhâsu(m) I.II.III	sbs	subbusu II; şabâsu(m)	srr	sarâru(m); sarruru
rbj	rajhâsu(m)	sbs	şapâsu	ss'	şasû(m)
rbj/t	rajhâtu	sdd	sadâdu(m) I.II	stl	satâlu
rkb	rakâbu(m)	sdh	sadâhûm	sth	sadâhûm
rkk	rakâku	sdr	sadâru(m)	str	şatâru(m) II
rkn	rakânu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû	s'	şe'u; şuâ'u
rkp	rakâbu(m)	sh'	sehû(m)	s'd	şâdu(m) I.II
rks/s	rakâsu(m)	shb	sahâju(m)		

sh'	siâlu(m)	ş't	şetu(m) II	şmk	şamâhu(m) I
ş'l	şâlu(m)	ş't	şetu I.II; şetu(m); şâtu	şmm	şamâmu
ş'n	şânu; şenu(m)	şb'	şapû(m) II.IV; şebû(m) I	şmr	şamâru(m) I.II
ş'p	şuppu II	şb''	*şube''û(m)	şmt	şamâtu(m) II
ş'r	şeru(m); surru IV	şbb	şabâbu(m) I.II	şn'	şanâ'u;
ş'y	şe'u	şbh	şabâhu I; şapâhu(m);		şanû(m) III.IV.V.VI;
şb'	şabâ'um; şabû(m) II; şapû(m) II; şubbû(m)	şbr	şebereu(m)		şenû(m)
şbb	şabâbu	şbs	şabâsu(m)		şanâ'u
şbl	zabâlu(m)	şbs	şabâsu(m); şabâsu(m)	şnn	şanânu(m)
şbr	şabâru(m) I.II	şbt	şabâtu(m); şubbutu	şnq	şanâqu(m) I; şunnuqu
şbt/t	şabâtu(m)	şbt	şabâtu(m) II	şns	şanâsu
şd'	şadû(m)	şbt	şabâtu(m) II	şnš	şanâsu
şdr	şadâru	şd'	şadû IV; tuddû	şp'	suppû II;
şhr	şehereu(m)	şdd	şadâdu(m)		şapû(m) II.III.IV;
şht	şahâtu(m) I.II	şdþ	şadâhu(m)		şepûm
şl'	şalâ'u; selû(m) I.II; şullû	şdl	şadâlu(m)	şp'l	şupelu(m)
şlm	şalâmu(m)	şg'	şegû(m) II	şph	şapâhu(m)
şlp	şalâpu(m)	şgl	şagâlu(m)	şpl	şapâlu(m)
şm'	şamû(m) II	şgm/n	şagâmu(m) II	şpp	şapâpu(m)
şmd	şanâdu(m) II	şgr	şugarturu(m)	şpr	şapâru(m); şitpuru
şmn	zummu	şgs	şagâsu(m)	şps	şapâsu
şmr	şamâru(m); şemâru(m)	şb'	şahû II.III; şehu;		şapâsu(m)
şmt	şamâtu		şuhû(m) II.III.IV	şps	şapâšum
şnh	şanâhu	şhd	şahâdum	şpt	şapâtu; şapâtu(m) I.II
şp'	şapû(m) II	şhþ	şahâhu(m)	şpt	şapâtu(m) I.II
şph	şappuhu	şhl	şahâlu(m)	şq'	şaqû(m) II.III
şpn	şapânu	şhn	şahânu(m)	şql	şaqâlu(m)
şpp	şabâbu	şhq	şehêqu	şql	şuqallulu(m)
şpr	şapâru(m)	şhrr	şuharruru(m) II; şuhrruru	şqmm	şuqammumu(m) II
şrd	şarâtu(m)	şht	şahâtu(m) III.IV	şqr	şaqâru
şrh	şarâhu(m) I.II.III; surruhu II	şht	şahâtu(m) III.III	şr'	şarû(m) II;
şrk	şarâkum	şk'n	şukânu(m)		şerû I.III.IV;
şrm	şarâmu(m)	şkk	şakâku(m)	şrb	şarâbu
şrp	şarâdu(m) I.II	şkl	şukkulu(m)	şrb/s/t	naşârbutu(m)
şrt	şarâsu(m)	şkm	şakâmu(m) I.II;	şrd	şitru
şrt	şarâtu(m)		şakânu(m)		
şsw'	sawwûm	şks	şakâsum	şrp	şarâpu(m)
ş''	şâ'u(m); şe'u(m) LII; şe'u(m); şuhû III; şuta''ûm	şks	şakâsu(m)	şrq	şarâqu(m) I.II.III
ş'b	şâbu(m); şâbûm	şkt	şagâsu(m)	şrr	şarâru(m) I.II.III
ş'h	şâhu(m); şâhu(m) I	şl'	şakâtu(m) II	şrş	şarâsu
ş'k	şâqum II	şlg	şâlagu(m)	şrt	şarâtu(m)
ş'l	şâlu(m) I.II; şelu(m); şâlu(m)	şlh	salâhu(m) I.II; şalâhu(m)	şt'	şatû(m) II.III
ş'm	şâmu(m); şâmu(m); şâmu(m); şâmu(m)	şll	şalâlu(m) I.II.III	ştn	şatânu
ş'n	şânu; *şânum; şunnu(m)	şlm	şalâmu(m) II	ştp	şatâpu; şutattupu
ş'p	şêpu	şlp	şalâpu(m)	ştq	şatâqu
ş'q	şâqu(m) I.II.III.IV; şêqu(m)	şlq	şalâqu(m)	şt'	şetû(m) II
ş'r	şa'âru(m); şâru; şe'âru; şâru; şurru(m); şâru	şls	şalâsu(m)	ştp	şatâpu(m)
ş'ş	şâsim	şlt	şalâtu(m) I.II	ştr	şatâru(m) II
		şm'	şawûm II; şemâu(m) I	ştî	şatâtu
		şmd	şamâdu	şwr	şuwurum
		şmh	şamâhu(m); şamâhu(m) I.II	t''	tamû II; ta'âu(m); tê'u

t'b	tēbum	t̄b'	tēbū(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	tēlu(m)	t̄ld	tahādu(m)	ws'	(w)aṣū(m); (w)uṣṣū(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	t̄lm	tūlumum	wsb	waṣābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	t̄m'	tawūm	wss	(w)uṣṣusu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	t̄mm	tūmmumu II	ws'	maṣū(m) II
tb'	tebū(m)	t̄np	tanāpu	wsb	(w)aṣābu(m)
tbk	tabāku(m)	t̄p'	tāpu; tepū(m)	wsm	waṣāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	t̄pl	tapālu(m)	wsp	(w)asāpu(m)
td'	tuddū	t̄pp	tapāpu	wsr	(w)asāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	t̄pr	tapāru(m)	ws'	(w)aṣātu(m)
tgn	taqānu(m)	t̄ps	tapāšu II	wt'	(w)atāu(m)
tjh	tahābu	t̄r'	terū(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
tkk	takāku(m)	t̄rd	tarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	t̄rr	tarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	trs/s	tarāsu	z"	ze'ū; zu''ū
tl'	tullū II	trs	tarāsu	z'b	zābu(m)
tlk	tullukum	tw'	tawūm	z'k	sāku(m)
tll	talālu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ānu(m)
tlm	śtūlumu(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ūm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamū(m) II.III	w'r	(w)aṭru(m)	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmh/k	tamāhu(m)	w's	wiāsum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmm	tamāmum	w's	wēsum	z'z	zāzu(m)
tñr	temēru(m)	wb'	(w)abā'u(m)	zbl	zabālu(m)
tp'	tappūm II; tapū	wbd	wabātum	zk'	zakū(m) II
tpk	tabāku(m)	wbl	wabālu(m)	zkd	zaqādum
tpš	tapāšum	wbt/t	wabātum	zkp	sakāpu(m) I; zaqāpu(m)
tqm/n	taqānu(m)	wd'	tuddū; *wadūm	zkr	zakāru(m)
tr'	tarū(m) I.II	wkl	wakālum	zm'	zeinū; zummū(m) II
trh	tarāhu	wkm	wakāmu(m)	zmn	zummunu
trk	tarāku(m)	wl'	alā'u	zmr	samārum; zamāru(m) II
trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zn'	zenū(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	znd	zanādu
trr	tarāru(m)	wml	(w)amālu(m)	znn	zanānu(m) I.II
trs/s	tarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znn	zunnuqu
trs	tarāšu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apū(m)	zpr	zapāru
trš	tarāšum	wpd	wabātum	zqd	zaqādum
ts'	taṣū(m); teṣū(m)	wpš	(w)apāsu(m)	zqn	zaqānu(m)
tšb	*taṣābu(m)	wpt/t	wabātum	zqp	zaqāpu(m)
tw'	tawūm	wq'	(w)aqū(m)	zqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
tz'	teṣū(m)	wqr	(w)aqāru(m)	zqt	zaqātu(m) I.II
		wr'	warōm II	zr'	zarū(m) I
t'b	tiābu(m)	wrd	(w)arādu(m)	zrb	zarāpu
t'm	tēmu(m)	wrh	arāḥu(m) I	zrb	nazarbubu(m)
t'n	tēnu(m)	wrq	(w)arāqu(m)	zrp	zarāpu
t'p	tāpu(m)	wrš	(w)arāšu(m)	zrq	zarāqu(m)
tb'	tebū(m)	ws'	wussūm		
tbh	tabāhu(m)	wsm	(w)asāmu(m)		

A

a → ana I

-a "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.); → -ī

-a → also -am

ā "that, those; the afore-mentioned" NB, late NA often wr. a', a₄ (→ GAG §63g); < Aram. emphatic state

-ā "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.) NB for -ī (→ GAG §42j-k¹)

ā, a-a → ai I.II

a-a → ayya..., ayyi..., ayyu...

a'ālu → e'ēlu

a''ālu → e''ēlu

a'āru → wārum

ab → abu I

ababdūm (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

ababim → abu I 3

ababu I "forest" jB lex.

ababu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

abādu → abātu II N

abahšinnu(m), abaḥsennu, ebuḥušinnu, ubuḥušinnu ~ "stalk" Bab. as edible commodity

abaḥu → appahu

abāku(m) I "to lead away" OA, NA, M/NB G (a/u) OA "take (commodities) to"; + vent. "fetch" commodities, animals; often with *ippāniya* ("myself in person"); Bab. as OA "take to", + vent. "fetch" objects, animals, also people, NB "hale" witness, debtor; NB *ana kaspi a.* 'take away for silver' = "buy" Gt Mari "lead away" D Mari "dispatch, forward" goods; jB "push away, displace"; NA "shift" work onto s.o. Š jB "have s.o. bring" s.o. N pass. of G jNB; > abku, abkūtu, abiktu, ābiku?

abāku(m) II "to overturn, upset" O/jB G (a/u); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > ābiku?

abal "without" NB

aballu (a vessel for water); < Sum.

abalu → ablu

abālu(m) "to dry (up)" Bab., NA G (a/a) [HĀD.A] intrans. "become dry, dry up" O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. "dry" (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > ablu; nābalu, nābalīš, nūbalum; tābalu, tābīlu; ubbulu; šābulu

abālu → also apālu I; wabālum

abamātu "sea" jB lex.

abarāḥhum (an object) OB

abarakkatu(m), abrakkatu ~ "stewardess, housekeeper" O/jB, NA [MUNUS.AGRIG] jB also as divine title; < Sum.

abarakkū(m) ~ "steward, housekeeper" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)AGRIG; NB also IGI.2.DUB] administrator of temple or secular household, later high state official; NA a. rabū "Chief Steward"; also as divine title; < Sum.; > abarakkūtu; abarakkatu; → abarikkum; maṣennu

ab(a)rakkūtu "function of stewardess" jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < abarakku

abar(a)ṣa "truly, certainly" jB

abarikkum, abrakk/qqu, agriqqu = abarakku?

O/jB lex.; jB(lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

abarniūm (a kind of cloth, phps.) "from Abara" OA

abartu(m) "opposite shore, bank" OAKK, NB (roy. inscr.) for ebētu I; < ebēru I

abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BÁR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

abāru(m) II, occas. *apāru, ubāru* 1. Bab.(lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a., gāmer a.; ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ibir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *muhbirtu*; → *ibru, itbāru* *abāru* → also *habāru* II G

abaruḥ (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

abasigga “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmū, amašpū, amašmū, lex. also *abašmītu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(i a)gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(i a)gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

abatu → *awātu*

abātu(m) I “to destroy” G (a/u, O/jB also *i'abhat, i'but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (a/u) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu, na'butu, nābu*); *ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZĀH] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu, munnabtuttu, nābutum*

abātu → also *aptu*

abātu → *abūtu, apātu*

abā'u → *wabā'um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

abb... also = *ana b...*

abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

abbāšu (a textile) MA

abbatu → *ammatu* II

abbā'ū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu + -ī*

abbunnu (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

abbuttānū; f. *abbuttānītu* “wearer of *abbuttu* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

abbuttu(m) (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; a. *šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”, also as punishment; a. *gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby’s abnormality, of dog

abbuttu → also *abbūtu, apputtum* II

abbūtu(m), Ass. abbuttu “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; a. X *šabātu* “to adopt X’s cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bītim* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

abbūtu → also *abu* I

abdu “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

abdū (a prof. desig.) MB

abgallu → *apkallu*

abiheri mng. unkn. Nuzi

abiktu, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-) (→ *dabdū, tahtū*)] a. *šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lip̄ a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abāku*

ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku* ?

abīlum → *awīlū*

ābīlū → *āgilū*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ebirtum*

ābirū (or *abirū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor” Mari; < W.Sem.

abiyāru, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

abkigu only in pl. *abkigētu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkininitu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” jNB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [HÁD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener.

2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; a. *erē* “pregnancy stone”; a. *išāti* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone”

6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also a. *šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word ?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abrikku, abriqqu → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abratū(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird) 2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” OAKK(Ur III), jB [IZI.HA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, aplu (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abru*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abruṭu “abru-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absaḥurakku, absaḥurum → *abṣaḥurum*

absinnu(m), *abšennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SÍN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SÍN; NB also MUL.ABSIN]; < Sum.

abṣaḥurum, absaḥurum, absaḥurakku (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

abšānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab.(lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šāṭu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

abšennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšu*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu, ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abi*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a; abūšu* etc.; pl. *abū*, O/MA *abbā'ū*, MB (Alal.), Am. *abbūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *ababim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman

6. compounds: a. *Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); a. *aslim* (→ *aslu* 3); Mari *abu bītim* “household head, superintendent”; *abi sābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; OAKK a. *ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u)* *šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex.

11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) OAKK, Bab. [ITI.NE.(NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “Abu festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, abūbiš “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU]

1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”, *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuhuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkatu, bukkatu (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *bil a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulilu, bulilu (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] a. *kawītum* “outer gate”; *maṣṣār a., ša a., mār a., bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB a. *śūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; a. *edēlu/pehū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḥhu, abultannu*

abulmaḥhu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḥ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maṣṣār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgilū*

abunikitu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

aburrişānu, Bogh. *burrişānu* mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, a. *rabāšu/lašābu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt šīri* (a deformity)

abusin → *abušim*

abūsu(m), abussu(m); pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *bīt a.*; Ass. *bīt abūsātelu* (also in Aššur temple)

abūsim, abūšiñ mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, abūdānūm, abuttānū (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

ābutum → *apputtum* II
abutu → *awātum*
abūtu(m); pl. *abūtum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*
ad → *adi*
adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.
ad'(a)d(du) → *ad' attu*
adadu (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.
adagu(r)ru, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR5; DUG.A.DA.GUR4; DUG.A.DA.KUR]; < Sum.
adaha (a garment) Am.; < Eg.
adakanni → *akanni*
adakurru → *adagurru*
adallu ~ “strong” jB lex.; < Hurrt.
adamatu I, *adanatu* ‘(red blood)’ (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < *adammu*
adamatu(m) II, *adamatu*, *adu/imatu* O/jB 1. (a plant (with red blossoms?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < *adammu*?
adamdunū “Adamdun vessel”; < PIN
ada(m)mu, *adumu* “red” OAkk, M/jB; Bogh. “red (blood)”; “red (garment)”; lex., syn. for “important person”; > *adamatu I*, II?, *adantu*
adammū “conflict, battle” M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.
adammūmu, *admūmu*; NA pl. f. “wasp” jB, NA
adamtū mng. unkn. jB lex.
adamu → *adammu*
adānum, Mari *edēnum* “to be engaged in” OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G ?; > *admūtum*
adamukku → *edamukku*
adamutu → *adamatu* II
adanatu → *adamatu* I
adanniš, *addanniš* “very much, greatly” NA; < *ana I* + *danniš*
adannū → *adānum*
adantu “(reddish? species of) shrew” jB; < *adammu*
adānum, *hadānum* (OB often wr. *ha'a4-danum* etc.), *adannu*, *adiānu*; pl. f. “fixed date, time limit” Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG4.GA; U4.SUR] *ūm a.* “fixed day”; jB *ina lā a.* “at the wrong time”; astr. “period”; *eqel a.* “objective”
adappu, *dappu* “horizontal crossbeam” jNB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also “board”?
adappu → also *atappu*
adapu I 1. jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

adapu II; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*
adapu III “wise” jB lex.
adāqu → *edēqu*
adārānu (a plant) jB lex.
adartu → *atartu*
adaru I (a vessel) NB of silver
adaru II (an animal or insect) jB lex.
adāru(m) I, *ḥadāru* “to be dark, gloomy” G (a/u) jNB [KAXGI6]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies “become obscured”; of plants? D O/jB “darken”, esp. stat. with *pānū/i* “look gloomy” Dt jB, NA “become gloomy” Š “darken” jNB, NA N “become dark”; astr. “become eclipsed” [KAXGI6] OB, jNB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru I*, *adriš*, *adirtu I*; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādirtu*; *udduru*
adāru(m) II “to be afraid (of), fear” G (a/u) NB ēnē a. “fear the eyes” = “with an eye to, in consideration of” D “frighten” OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N “become restless, worry about” OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu II*, *idirtu*; *adīru*, *adīriš*; *ādiru*; *mušādiru*
adāru(m) III (or *aṭāru(m)?*), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ÍLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]
adašu mng. unkn. jB lex.
ada(s)šu → *aduššu*
adattu “succulent part of reed” jB [GI.ÚR]; → *adnātu*
ad(')a(t)tu (or *at(')a(t)tu*, *ad(')a(d)du*) (an ornament) Qatna of gold, precious stone
adbaru → *atbaru*
add... also = *ana d...*
addâ “daddy”? OB
addahšum → *andahšu*
addanniš → *adanniš*
addār → *dārū I*
A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)]; A. *maḫrū* “first A.”; *arhu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] “intercalary A.”, NB also A. *arkū*
addāt → *dāt*
addatum (a wooden tool) OB
adda'u (a dwelling) jB lex.
addiru “very dark” jB; < *adāru* I
addu ~ “throwstick” M/jB
addū → *adū* III
addunānum → *andunānu*
addirārum → *andurāru*
adi, OAkk, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* “until, as far as” [EN] 1. prep. of time “till”, “within”, “during, in the course of”, also *adi/u*

libbi; *ad(i) mati*; *adi inanna*; *ad(i/un)akanni*, *adikanna* “until now” (→ *akanna* II); of space “up to, as far as”, also *adi maḥar*; of amount of silver, degree of hunger; *adi ulla* “for ever” (→ *ulla* II); *adi šāri* “for all time; everywhere” (→ *šār*); “including, together with” M/NB, NA for *qadum*; before numerals “times, multiplied by” [A.RĀ], *adi šalāšišu* “three times” (→ GAG §71a; OA → *ana I* 15); OA “concerning, on the subject of”; OAkk *adi danniš* “very much”; jB *adi surriš* “instantly” 2. conj. (→ GAG §§116c, 173a-g) with pres. “until”; Mari “as soon as”; MA “while”; NB *kī adi* in oath → *kī 4*; with pret. “until; not before, as soon as”; OA “concerning the fact that”; with stat. “as long as, while” 3. *adi lā* prep. “before, in advance of”; conj. with pres. or pret. “before; as long as ... not” 4. *adi muḥhi* NB, occas. NA for *adi*, prep. of time, space; conj.; mostly *adi muḥhi ša* with pres. or perf. 5. *adū/i bit* NA for *adi*, as conj. with pres. “until”, with *lā* “before” 6. Am., Bogh. adv. ~ “indeed, truly” 7. with pron. suff. only in → *adīni*, *adīšu*
adianni → *adū* I
adiānu → *adānum*
adikanna → *akanni*
adilu; NB pl. *adilānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB
adimatu → *adamatu* II; *mati*
adinakanni → *akanni*
adini, Mari also *adīnu*, M/jB mostly *adīna*, once *adīnu* ‘up to us’ = “hitherto, till now” OA, O/jB; of time, OA “so far, till now”; otherwise neg. a. *ul/lā* “not yet” with stat., pres., pret., OB perf.; < *adi* + -ni; M/NA → *udini*
adiptu → *ediptu*
adīriš “fearfully” jB; < *adīru*
adirtu I “gloominess” Bab. transf. “sorrow”; < *adāru* I
adirtu II “fear, apprehension” O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru* II
adirtu → also *atartu*
adīru “fear” M/jB; < *adāru* II; > *adīriš*
adīru “full of awe” jB; *lā ā.* “fearless, impudent” jNB (MB/MA → *lādiru*); < *adāru* II
adīšu (an object) jB mag.
adīšu “till then” OB, Mari; < *adi* + -šu
adiu → *adū* I
admanu → *watmanū*
admūmu → *adammūmu*
admūtum “contributed share” OA; < *adānum*
adnātu pl. tant. “world, people” jB
adnu → *atnu*

adriš “dimly, faintly visible” jB of celestial bodies; “darkly, unhappily” of people; < *adru* I
adru I “dark, gloomy” jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru* I
adru(m) II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* “threshing floor” Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āti)* “at threshing time”; NA also “courtyard”?
adrū “ibex-like” jB desig. of sheep; < Sum.
adu → *adi*
adū I, Ass. *adiu*; pl. *adū*, *adē* “(treaty)-oath”; supernatural power of an oath” M/NA, M/NB a. *šakānu/tamū/našāru* “to establish/swear/keep a treaty”; NA a. *ša šarri* “(loyalty) oath to king”; jNB, NA *bēl a.* “vassal”
adū II “now” NB; also *enna a.* “now then”
adū(m) III, *addiru* “a (day's) work, stint” O/jB *šābū a.* “daily workers”; transf. sun's, moon's “tasks”; < Sum.
adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.
adū V “leader” jB lex.
adū VI mng. unkn. jB lex.
adū → also *aduššu*; *edū* I
adū “to take notice of” MB G (pres. *i'ad*, pret. *i'id*) Š “notify, inform” s.o.; → *na'adu*
adudi(l)u, *aduda'lu* “praying mantis” jB
adūgu, *atūgu* “oven” jB; < Sum.
adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ “indeed” Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)
adum → *adi*
adumatu → *adamatu* II
adumu → *adammu*
adunakanni → *akanni*
adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.
adurtu “village” jB lex.; < *adurū*
aduru “mirror”? jB lex.
adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū?* “village, farmstead” Bab. [É.DURU5]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*
aduššu, *ada(s)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ “enclosure wall” O/jB
ae'u → *ya'u*
agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agāta/i* “this” NB; < Aram.?; → *agannū*; *ingā*
agabbu → *akabbu*
agadibbu, *gadibbu* “hand seeder-plough” jB lex.; < Sum.
agāgu(m) “to be(come) furious” Bab. G (a/u; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn “be steadfastly angry”? D stat. only “is very angry” Š caus. of G N “get angry”; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*
agāi(a) → *agā*
agakkum “whey” OB lex.; < Sum.

agalapū in mē a. (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, agallu “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DŪSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > tēgimtu; igimtu

agāmu → also akāmu I

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < a + gana (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallū → agannutillū

agannu, NB aggannu; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannū; mostly m. pl. agannūtu; f. pl. agannā/ēti “these” NB; < agā + annū I

aga(n)nutilū, aganatallū “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

agappu(m), NA also aqappu “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; a. ēnē “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → kappu I

agappu → also akabhu

agargarītu (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.4fD]

agargarū (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.

agargarūtu “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR. KU6]; < Sum.

agarimuri (a food) MA

agarinnu(m), garinnu O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN4/5; AMA.TŪN]; < Sum.

agarrūtu → agru

agāru(m) “to hire, rent” G (a/u) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > agru, agirtum, agrūtu; āgirum, āgirtu; igru; munagru; nāgurtu

ag(a)runnu “cella” jB; < Sum.

agasalakku(m), agasa/ilikkum (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → agū I

agašgū “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.

agāšū; f. agāšya; pl. agāšunu “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < agā + šū, ū, šunu

agātālī → agā

agatukullu “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāum → agū I

agbaru → akbaru

agg... also = ana g...

aggāgū “furious” jB; < agāgu

aggannu → agannu; akkannu

aggiš “furiously” Bab., NA; < aggu

aggū(m) “furious” Bab. mostly with libbu (“heart”); < agāgu; > aggiš; → akku

aggullu → akkullu

agiddū → agittū

āgilu, ābi/ulu, jB also agillu ? “towman” of boat O/B lex.

agirtum “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < agāru

āgirtu “(female) hirer, mistress” jB; < agāru

āgirum “hirer” OB [LÚ.HUN]; < agāru

agittū, agiddū, egiddū “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.

agīum → agū I

agriqqu → abarikkum

agrū(m); pl. OB agrū, NA, NB agrūtu, NB also agarrūtu “hireling; hired man” [LÚ.HUN.GÁ; OB also ERIN.HUN.GÁ; NB also LÚ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LÚ.)HUN.(GÁ)]; < agāru; > agrūtu

agrunnu → agarunnu; garunnu

agrūtu “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < agru

agū(m) I, OAkk agā/iūm “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → agasalakku

agū(m) II, egū “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI6.A; A.GU4; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → binūtu

agū III (a garment) jB lex.

agū → also egū

agubbū, egubbū “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG.)A.GÚB.BA]; < Sum.

agugillu ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > agugiltu

*agūgu unattested; mng. unkn.

agūgūtu “status of agūgu” jB

aguhhu(m); OAkk Hurr. pl. aguhhena “sash, belt” OAkk, O/jB

agūnu “tiara” jB lex.

agurrutu → gurrutu

agurrum m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG4.AL.ŪR.RA; OB math. SIG4.AL.UR5.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; a. uqni elleti “blue-glazed brick”, a. ešmarē “yellow-glazed brick”; a. ša atbari/pēle pešē/ašnugalli “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; a. kaspi ebbi “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB

agusīgu → huṣīgu

aḥa in aḥa aḥa “one by one”? OA; < aḥu II

aḥā'iš, aḥāyiš “each other, one another” Ass. as obj., NA a. šabātu “to join forces”; ištū/itti a. “together”; urki a. “one after the other”; ana a. “one another, together”; < aḥu I; > aḥiš; → aḥāniš

aḥāniš, Am., Bogh. ḥa(m)niš, NB also aḥame(š)šu “each other, one another” M/NB, occas. NA as obj.; as gen., NB pūt a. našū “they stand security mutually”; ki a. “together, at the same time”; itti a. “together”; malla a. “all together”; arki a. “one after the other”; ana (muhi) a. “together”; ana pāni/tarši a. “face to face”; mehret a. “in the same way”; < aḥu I; → aḥā'iš

aḥamma, jB also aḥammu “apart, separately” OA, occas. Bab., NA; < aḥu II

aḥannā “on this bank” j/NB of river, marsh etc.; < aḥu II + annū I

aḥannumma → aḥennā

aḥānu I “to another place” NB leg., divert property “elsewhere”; < aḥu II + -ānu

aḥānum II (a type of worker) Mari

aḥarātum “on the far bank” Mari; opp. → aqdamātum; < W.Sem.; → aḥāru

aḥarriš “in future” jB; < aḥāru

aḥarrum “later, thereafter” OB; opp. → pānānu; < aḥāru

aḥartiš “for the future” MB; < aḥāru

aḥāru(m) “to be behind” G Am. stat. only “is late, delayed” D trans. “hold back, delay” s.th.; intrans. “stay behind, delay, be in default”; stat. “is outstanding, overdue”; OB of days “are left, remain”; OA “set aside” statue? Š OAkk, jB? “make s.o./s.th. late”?; > aḥritu, aḥrā, aḥrātu, aḥrātaš, aḥritiš; aḥartiš, aḥertum; aḥarrum, aḥarriš, aḥamma; aḥurrū; uḥhuru, uḥhurtu; uḥrū; uḥurrā' um; tēhirtu; → aḥarātum

aḥāta, aḥāti/u “in equal shares” NB; < aḥu I

aḥātatum “little sister” OB; < aḥātu I

aḥātu(m) I, NB aḥattu; pl. OA aḥuātum, OB aḥħātu “sister” [NIN] “(natural) sister”; transf. OA as complimentary term; OB of f. subst.s a. a. “the one ... the other”; < aḥu I; > aḥātūtu, aḥħātu II, aḥātatum

aḥātu II 1. “bank” NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. “sleeves” of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression “limit”?; < aḥu II

aḥātu → also aḥāta; aḥu II 3

aḥātu → aḥītu; aḥū I

aḥātūtu “sisterhood” Nuzi; < aḥātu I

aḥāzu(m) “to take; marry; learn” G (a/u) 1. of demons, diseases “seize, grasp” 2. of husband, also father-in-law “take (a woman in marriage), marry” 3. “take notice of, learn” 4. “make s.th. o.’s own, acquire” 5. puzram a., marqītu a. “take refuge”, harrānam a. “take to road” 6. j/NB dīn PN a. “take PN to law” 7. OB “take” troops (into battle), OA rābišam a. “take on as agent” 8. occas. ~ D “inlay” with metal Gt “be connected with; well versed in” D (OA infin. also eħħuzum) “mount, plate, inlay” with metal, stone (< iħżu denom.) [GAR.(RA)]; “marty” pl. Dt pass. of D Š 1. “make s.o. take s.th.” 2. “make s.o. marry” 3. “make s.o. learn”, “instruct, incite” s.o., “point out, indicate to” s.o. 4. OAkk “make s.th. available” 5. → G 5 with puzru etc. “hide” s.th., s.o. 6. leg., dīnam Š. “institute proceedings against s.o.” 7. “ignite, set fire to” 8. stat. “has a right to, is entitled to” real estate 9. “have an object mounted in precious metal” Štn “instruct, inform s.o. repeatedly”; OB of disease “infect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be instructed, incited”? Št² lex. “ignite” fire, “make” fire “catch” N pass. of G 2 “marry each other”; of fire etc. “catch, spread”; > aḥiztu, aḥzūtu; iħżu I, iħżetu; aħizum, aħizānu; aħħāzu; aħuzzatu; tāħāzu, tāħāziš; tāħiżu; uħħazu; māħāzu, māħāziš; mušħāħizu, mušħażiżum; nanħazu

aḥē “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > aḥennā; → aḥu II

aḥē'iš → aḥiš

aḥennā, aħennā, Mari aħannumma “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < aḥē + annū I

aħertum, NB aħištū “remainder” OB math., NB; < aħāru

aħħ... also = ana ħ...

aħħātu → aħħātu I

aħħazu ‘the seizer’ (a demon) jB [dIM.ME.LAGAB] 1. as demon often in incantations after Lamaštu and Labašu 2. “jaundice” (the disease caused by the a. demon); < aħħazu

aħħu “dry wood” jB lex.

aħħū → aħu I

aħħur → ħurri

aħħūtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ.(MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < aħu I

aħħūtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < aħātu I

aħia “outside” j/NB; aħia aħia “each side” of; < aħu II

aħiātum → aħiātu; aħħu I

ahirtum → *ahertum*

ahīš “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet; < *ahū* II?

ahīš, ahē’iš, ahīše, ahīyāši “each other, one another” NA; (*ki*) *a.* “together”; *issi a.* → *issahīš; ana a.* “one another”; *ina muhī a.* “one after the other”; < *ahā’iš*

ahītu → *ahertum*

ahītu(m) 1. “side”; also acc. *ahītam(ma)*, *ahīta* as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. *ahītāte*; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < *ahū* I

ahīu → *ahū* I

ahīyāši → *ahīš*

ahīzānu(m), ahīzīānu “(the) one who marries/d” OB, MA; < *ahīzu* + *-ān*

ahīztu “married woman”? jB; < *ahāzu*

ahīzum “informed person”? Mari; < *ahāzu*

ahīlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < *ahīlamū*

ahīlamū (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB as PN?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > *ahīlamatti* *ahīmahām, ahīmaḥim* “one another” OB(Susa); < *ahīam* + *ahū* I; > *ahīmāmu*

ahīmāmu “one another” OB(Susa); also *ahīmāš, ana a.* “against each other”, also *eli a., mala a.* “together, equally”; < *ahīmahām*

ahīnu → *uhīnu*
ahīrā → *ahīrītu*
ahīrātaš “for ever after” jNB(lit.); *a. nišī, a. ūmī* “for posterity”; < *ahīrītu*

ahīrātu, ahīrātum → *ahīrītu*

ahīrītiš, ahīrīatiš “for the future” O/jB in *ahīrītiš ūmī* “in future days”; < *ahīrītu*

ahīrītu f.; mostly pl. OB *ahīrīatum*, M/NB *ahīrātu* “later time” Bab. *ahīrāt ūmī* “later days”; (*nišī*) *ahīrīti* “posterity”; MB *ana ahīrāti* adv. “for the future”; < *ahāru*; > *ahīrātaš, ahīrītiš, ahīrātu* *ahīrīshu* (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

ahīrūtu “descendants” jB lex.; < *ahīrītu* abstr.

ahīšad(a)rapannu “satrap (of the Persian empire)” NB; < OPers.

ahīu(m) I “brother” (st. constr. *ahī*, OA *ahū/u*; nom. with pron. suff. *ahūni/ka*; *ahī, ahūa* “my brother”, M/NB *ahīya*; acc. *ahāka*; st. abs. *ah* OAkk, OA in PN; du. *ahā* OB; pl. *ahīū*, W.Sem. *ahāte*, OB after numerals *ahānu*; st. constr. *ahī* OB all cases; with pron. suff. *ahīuka*) [ŠEŠ; OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] 1. “(natural) brother”; *a. rabū/šeħru* “older/younger brother”; *a. abim* “father’s brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; *a. rabū* “deputy teacher” 3. *ahūm ahām* “one another, mutually”, also *a. ana a., a. mala a., a. kīma a.*; > *ahītū I; ahītū I etc.; ahāta; ahāmīš, ahā’iš, ahīš, ahīmahām, ahīmāmu; ahū II; → ahīu*

ahū(m) II “arm, side” (st. constr. *ah(i)*) 1. “arm”, *a. nadū* “to ‘drop o.’s arm’, i.e. be lazy, negligent”, jNB *nadē a. rašū* “to become negligent”; *uppi a.* “armpit”; *birti a.* “chest”?; transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du. transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GU] “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town, field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of object, part of liver, other parts of body; *a. šattim* “tum, beginning of (financial) year”; *a. ana a.* “side by side”; (*ina*) *a.* jB as prep. “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl. f. *ahītū* “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m. *ahānu* “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > *ahū* I, *ahīš*?; *ahīa, aha, ahītu, ahīamma, ahītū II, ahānu I, ahānnā, ahullāt*; > *ahē; ahūm; ahūnē*

ahū(m) I, Ass. *ahīu* “outside(r), strange” [BAR] of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl. also BAR.BAR]; < *ahū* II + *-i*; > *ahītu*

**ahīu(m)* II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”, M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces, conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < *ahū* I denom.; > *ahīū, ahītū; šutāhū*

ahū → also *haħū*

ahūla, ahūlamma “alas!” NA, also in PNs

ahūlab → *ahūlap*

ahūlabakku “lamentation with *ahūlap-* exclamations” jB lex.; < *ahūlap* + *-akku*

ahūlap (or *ahūlab*), OB also *ahūlup*, OB lex. *ahūlapum* “(it is) enough!” OAkk, Bab.; as declaration of clemency by god, as petition for clemency by worshipper; jB *šam a.* (a plant name); > *ahūlabakku*

ahullā, ahullū, NB *ahullūa* “on the other bank; on the other side, beyond” jNB, occas. NA; < *ahū* II + *ullū* I

ahūlap → *ahūlap*

ahūm “separately, besides” OA; → *ahū* II

ahūnē “separately, individually” OB; > *ahunēš*; → *ahū* II

ahunēš “individually” Mari; < *ahunē* + *-iš*

ahūrrū “junior” jB 1. “social inferior” 2. “younger child”; < *ahāru*

ahūssu → *uhūltu*

ahūshu (a wooden object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ahūssu → *amuššu*

ahūs’u (a poet. epith. of copper) jB lex.

ahuzzatu “marriage gift; marriage-like protection” MA, MB; < *ahāzu*

ahūzūtu “mounting(s)” of metal objects M/NB; < *ahāzu*

ai I, ē (before consonant), ā, ya “not” 1. OAkk, OA, O/jB vettitive ptcl. before pret. “may (you, he etc.) not ...” (→ GAG §§81i, k, 154c); OA before perf., stat.; jB in denial *ai addin* “I certainly did not give” 2. OA double neg. ē lā with 2 pers. pret. = strong pos. exhortation “definitely” 3. “no!” O/jB usu. before a voc.; Am. before proh.

ai II, ā, ayyi, ayyału “alas!” Bab.

ai III “where?” OAkk in PNs; OB lex.; > ēm; → ayyikām etc.

ai galluħu (a homed animal)? Am., Nuzi

a’iħu → *awilu*

a’iħuttu → *awħilütum*

ainibū → *yānibū*

aiwa (a cereal foodstuff) Nuzi; < Hurr.

akā adv. mng. unkn. Bogh.

akabbu (or *akappu, agabbippu*) (a tree) Nuzi

aka(k)ku in *a. nāri* (a plant name) jB lex.

akalu(m), aklu(m) [NINDA; NB also NINDA.H.I.A, NINDA.MEŠ] 1. “bread, loaf, food” [→ also *kusāpu* 2]; *a. harrāni* “journey bread”, *a. ginē* “offering bread”; *a. tumri* “charcoal baked bread”; jB *bēl a.* “guest” (or read *kusāpu*?)

2. NB (a small unit of capacity) [for NINDA as length measure → *giñiindanakku*?] 3. MB “expenditure”?; < *akālu*

akālu(m) “to eat” G (a/u) [GU7] 1. of men, animals “eat, feed (on)”; of baby *tulāša a.* “feed (from) her breast”; “bite” o.’s lips 2. transf. of fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy “consume, devastate”; of pain, grief “consume; irritate, hurt” part of body 3. “soak up” liquid, “absorb” fat 4. “use up, spend” money 5. “have usufruct of, enjoy” field, agricultural product, share, booty 6. in idioms → *asakku* II, *ikkibū, karṣu*; OB math. of wall etc. “decrease in width” Gtn iter. of G [GU7.GU7] Gt of lands “ravage each other”; of stars “cover, absorb

each other” Š caus. of G [GU7] “make” men, animals, fire “eat, feed on, consume” food, medication, goods, booty, lands; “steep” an object in liquid; OA “satisfy” a claimant; jB stat. “is infected” with a disease Št [GU7] OB math. “multiply together”, freq. “square” measured lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > *akalū*; *aklu*; *ākilu*, *ākiltum*, *akkilu*; *akilu*; *iklu* II, *iklu*; *akussu*, *ukultu*, *uklu* II; *ukullū* I; *mākalum*, *mākaltu*, *mākālu*; *tākaltu*?; *tākultu*; *šūkulu*, *šūkultu*; *mušākilu*, *mušākilūtum*; → *musakkiltu* *akalūtu(m)* ~ “tree” O/jB; → *kalūtu* II

akā(m)mu “granary”? jB lex.

akāmu I, *agāmu* “dust-cloud, mist” jB; < *akāmu* II

akāmu II mng. uncert. jB G stat. only, of moon; > *akāmu* I; D → *wakāmum*

akāmu → also *akammu*

akanna I, *kanna/ā, ekannam* “so, thus” MA, M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir. speech; *k.-ma* “just so, similarly”; < *akī/kī* + *anna*

akanna II, *akannu/i* “here” M/NB, jB; *an(a) a.* “hither”; MB with *adi* → *akanni*; < Aram.; > *akannaka*

akannaka, *akannaku(nu)* “there” NB; < *akanna* II + *-ka-kunu*

akannama, *kannama* “similarly, likewise” Am., Bogh., Ug.

akanni “now” M/NA; MA *anakanni*, NA also *adi/u(n)akanni*, MB *adikanna* “till now, so far”

akanni → also *akanna* II

akannu → *akanna* II

akānu “hither, this way” MB; < *akī* + *-ānu*

akappu → *akabbu*

akaru mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāšu(m) “to walk, go” Bab., O/MA G (u/u) [DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt “go away” D “drive away, expel” person, disease, demon; ~ “press, push away” part of liver; OA stat. of tablet “is mislaid”? Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be expelled, driven off”; > *ukkušu*

akatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāwa “on (this) side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

akayū → *kayyu*

akbaru(m), *akkabarū, agbaru* “jerboa”? Bab., NA as food; as fPN, also *Akbartum*

akē → *kē*

akī, akīkī “as” NA, NB 1. prep. (alternating with → *kī*) “like, in accordance with; (in substitution) for”; *akī arhi* “per month” 2. conj. of

time “as soon as, when”; *akī ša* “just as, in the way that”; <*ana I + kī*; >*akānu*; → *akanna I*

akia “in the following way” M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*

akiltu “expended goods, consumption” NA; <*akālu*; → *aklu*

ākiltum f. ‘that eats’ OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; <*akālu*

ākilu(m) “that eats, eating; eater, devourer” 1. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB “caterpillar”; <*akālu*

akītu(m); pl. *akiātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAkk, Bab., NA [Ā.KI.IT; A.KI.TU; Ā.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm/isin akītu* “*akītu* day/festival”; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīt*) a. “*akītu* festival building”; a. *šeři* “a. in the countryside”; *bāb* a. “*akītu* gate”

akk... also = *ana k...*

akkabarū → *akbarū*

akkadattu “in Akkadian” NB

akkadiya “cock, rooster”; < Akkade (Aram. form)

akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidīyē*; f. *akkaditu(m)* “from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian” [URI(.KI)] of language; furniture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -ī

akkā'i, akkāya “how?” (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. “how” 2. “as soon as, when”

akkā'iki “how much, how many?” NB; <*akkā'i* + *kī*

akkamdaš, akkandaš, anakandaš “spoke (of a wheel)” MB; < Kass.

akkannu, a(k)kānu 1. “wild ass” M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB

akkāya → *akkā'i*

akkē → *kē*

akkī → *akī*

akkīam → *kīam*

akkidiyē → *akkadū*

akkilu(m) “eater” O/jB of lion “(man) eating”; <*akālu*

akkīma → *kīma* 9

akku “furious” NA; < Aram.; → *aggū*

akkū → *kūm*

akkū, akū “owl” jB lex., NA

akkullakku (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; <*akkullu*

akkullānu (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN

akkullātu pl. tant. “clods”? of field NB

akkullu (or *aqqullu*), *aggullu*; pl. f., occas. m. “hatchet, pick(axe), adze” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)NÍG.GUL]; < Sum.; >*akkullakku*

akla “apart from” (prep.) jB erron.?

aklabū (a plant) jB lex.

aklu(m) “eaten, consumed” O/MB; OB *aklam išātim* “consumed by fire”; MB “expended” commodities; <*akālu*; → *akiltu*

aklu → also *akalu*; *waklum*

akmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

aksuppu → *askuppu*

akşu, ekşu, arch. *wakṣum* ~ “brazen, dangerous” O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; <*ekēşu*?; >*ekşis*

aktam, atkam (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; zēr a. “seed of a.”

akū I “weak, powerless, humble” M/NB, jB; >*akūtu* I; → *makū* I ?

akū(m) II “cripple” Bab.; >*akūtu* II

akū III ~ “mooring pole”? jB lex.

akū → also *akkū*

akukarumma in a. *epēšu* “to redeem” Nuzi; < Hur.

akukia in a. ... a. “so much ... so much” MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)

akukūtu; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* “firebrand” Bogh., jB; astr. “red glow in sky” (freq. wr. JA-JA-HA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum')

akullu in *bīt* a. (part of an elaborate house) NA

akullū → *ukullū* I

akūnu (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.

akussu → *ukultu*

akuśimū, (a)kuśimānu, kurśimātu (a plant) O/jB lex., med.

akuttu (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.

akūtu I “powerlessness”; <*akū* I abstr.

akūtu II “disablement” jB; a. *alākum* “to become crippled”; <*akū* II abstr.

al → *ali* I; *alla* I; *eli*

aladiru, ladiru (a plant) jB lex., med.

aladlammū “human-headed bull-colossus” M/jB (Ass.), NA [^dĀLAD.^dLAMMA]; < Sum.

alādu → *walādum*

alahhinu(m), alħenu, NA *laħħinu* “miller”? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi* a. (an official); >*alahħinūtu*; *laħħinatu*

alahħinūtu (office of the a.) OA

alahittu mng. unkn. jB

alaknu (a kind of rush) jB lex.

alaktu(m), alkatu; pl. → *alkakātu* “way, course” [A.RĀ] 1. “gait” of man, animal; “route, journey” of gods, people, a. *parāsu* “to break/interrupt s.o.’s course”; “course” of stars, water; of illness, fire 2. OA, jB transf. “way of life, behaviour”, a. *še'ū(m)* “to look after s.o.” 3. Bab., NA “business trip, caravan”; <*alāku*

alāku(m) “to go” G (*illak, illik*; perf. *ittalak* (→ GAG §97n)) [DU] 1. of person, animal; + vent. “come”, jB imper. *alka* “well, now then!”; + *ana* “go to” somewhere, + dat. pron. suff. “to” s.o.; “move along, walk”; *ana šimti/šimāti* a. “go to o.’s destiny, die”; OB a. *epēšum* “travel”; MA (of horses) “trot”?; *warki/ana pī* ... a. “follow, serve” s.o.; → *dinānu*; as ptc. *ālik mahri* ‘who walks in front’ = “predecessor” [IGI.DU]; *ālik pānim* ‘who walks before’ = “leader, predecessor” (→ *ālik-pānūtu*); *ālik arki* “successor” 2. of letters, tablets etc. “arrive”; of military campaign, vehicles, celestial bodies “move”; of wind “blow”; of rain “fall”; of incense, radiance “spread”; of skin, flesh etc. “flake off”; of liquids “flow”; of time “pass” 3. with internal objects: + *idu* “go at s.o.’s side” = “come to s.o.’s aid”; “go on, along” a way, path, road, “pass through” the desert; *šiddam pūtam* a. ‘go length and width’ of an area = “survey” a field 4. *ilka* a. “perform (military) service”; *dikūtu* a. “report for call-up”; NB *našpartu* a. “fulfil an order, manage/run a business” 5. with abstr. noun ending in -ātu and before adv. “become” 6. misc.: of price “be current, in force”, of commodity “be worth, fetch”; of interest “accumulate”; of (ominous) signs “appear”; “be appropriate, possible, available”; of greed “aim at” silver; *ana pānišu/ša* a. “advance, grow larger”; NB math. X GAM/A.RĀ/*ana* Y a. “multiply X by Y” 7. NA with ellipsis of *qabā'u* freq. before dir. speech Gtn [DU.DU] “go, come repeatedly; roam about, wander”, *muttallik müši* [LÚ.GE6.A.DU.DU; (LÚ.)GE6.DU.DU] ‘who walks around during the night’ = “night-watchman”; OB of leg muscles “twitch persistently” Gt “go off, away” (→ GAG §92e) differentiation between pret. of Gt and perf. of G difficult Š caus. of G [DU] with abstr. noun ending in -ātu or adv. “make s.o./s.th. (become)” s.th.; stat. “is appropriate, suitable” [TÚM.MA]; >*alaktu*, *alkakātu*, *ilkakātu*; *ilku* I, *alku* I; *āliku*, *ālikūtu*, *ālikānum*, *ālik-pānūtu*; *allaku*, *allāku*; *mālaku* I; *muttalliku*; *muttalliktu*; *sūluku*; *tāluku*; *tallaktu*, *tallakku*

alāla/i → *alālu* I

alallu(m), elallu (a stone) Bab. mag., also used in building

alallū I, elallū “drain, pipe” O/jB [ĀLAL]; → *alū* IV

alallū II, alū, elū (device for hoisting water) O/jB; < Sum.

alallū III (a plant) jB

alālu I, *alāla/i, alīli* (a work cry), “work song” M/NB, NA esp. a. *š/sasū* “to sing a work song”; >*alālu* III ?

alālu(m) II, halālum “to hang up, suspend” Bab. G (a/u, pres. OB *i'allal, jB illal*) “hang (up)” people as punishment, “hang up, suspend” objects; stat. OB ext. “is ‘hanging’” (wr. *halil* etc.) Gt “be tangled; be allied with” also in PNs OAkk, OB D stat. only ext. “is hung (about) with” s.th. Dt pass. of D Š jB in *qāta šūlū* “stay o.’s hand” N of objects “be hung up”; of lamentation “hang (in the air)”?; >*mālaltu*; *ma'lalum*?

alālu III O/jB G not attested Gt “to sing a joyful song; boast” Š “exult, celebrate” Štn iter. of Š; <*alālu* I denom.?; >*elēlu* I, *elēlānū*; *alīlu*; *illatu* II; *mušħħilu*

alamattu → *almattu*

alamdimmū → *alandimmū*

alamgātu f. pl. “sculptures” MA; < Sum.?

alamgū “seal-cutter” jB lex.; < Sum.

alamittu, *elamittu*, *ħulamē/ħitu*, MA *alamūtu* (a wild species of date palm) MA, jNB

alamū (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug

alamūtu → *alamittu*

alandimmū (or *alamdimmū*) “physique, form” jB [ALAN.DÍM.(A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.

alānu → *aliānu*

ālānū(m); f. *ālānītu* “living in a (foreign) place, abroad, exile” O/jB, Mari, MA in fPN; <*ālu* I + *ān* + *ī*

alappānu, *labb/ppānu* 1. O/jB lex. “sweet pomegranate” 2. O/jB, Mari, NA (a sweet beer) in (*šikar*) I.; Mari *še* a. “(female) brewer”

alapū, jNB, NA also *el(a)pū*, *elappū*, *anapū* (an aquatic plant, phps.) “seaweed; algae” Bab., NA

alāpu(m) G mng. uncl. jB Št OB “to make immovable, paralyse” part of body; >*alpu* II; *nēlepū*

alāpu → also *elēpu*

alašū “Cypriot” Mari; < Alašia

alātu(m) (var. of *la'ātu*) “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (u/u) ext., transf. of parts of the body or foetus “absorb” D ~ G, jB also transf. “suppress” revolt; >*ma'lātu*; → *ħalātū*

alātū (a social class, palace dependant?) Nuzi

alā'u ~ “to lick” G jB lex. Št → *ħutelū* u

ālāyū “citizen, (dependent) villager” O/jB, MA; <*ālu* I + *-ay*; >*ālāyūtu*; → *ālūm*

ālāyū → also *alli'*ayya

ālāyūtu “status of dependent villager” MA; < ālāyū
aldu → *waldum*
āldū(m) “(grain) quota” O/jB; [AL.DŪ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.
alē → *ali* I
algamīšu, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA4.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*
algarsurrū “drumstick”? OB lex.; < Sum.
algumes (or *algorit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA
alhenu → *alaphinu*
ali I, *alē*, *al*, NB *alu* “where?” OAKK, Ass., O/jB 1. “where?” 2. conj. “where(ever)” OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. “at the place of” OA before infin.; > *allānum*
ali II ~ “surely” Mari
aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.
ālidānu “progenitor” MA; < *walādum*
alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.
ālidu → *wālidum*
ālidūtu in *lā* *ālidūtu* “sterility” jB; < *wālidum*
ālikānum “traveller” OB; < *ālikum* + -ān
ālik-pānātū “going in front, leadership” NB; < *ālik pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)
ālikutm ‘going; goer’ f. 1. Mari ~ “flying column” 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *āliku*
āliku(m) ‘going; goer’ 1. adj. jB, NA “moving, walking”; “falling out” of hair; “alight” of stove; Mari “appropriate” 2. subst. OA, O/jB “traveller; messenger” 3. Nuzi, jB → *sēru* 4; < *alāku* ptcp.
ālikūtu subst. ‘going’ = “philandering” jB; *ālikātū mahri* “precedence”; < *āliku* abstr.
ālilānu (a tree) jB lex.
ālili → *alālu* I
ālilu(m), *elilu* (or *ā/ēlilu* ?); f. *a/eliltu* ~ “powerful” Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III
ālimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.
ālimu ~ “honoured, of high rank” jB; < Sum.
āliq p̄ → *liqu* I
āli(s)su → *wālidum*
ālišam “village by village” OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + -išam
ālittiš in *lā* *ālittiš* “like a barren woman” jB; < *wālittum*
ālittu → *wālittum*
ālītum → *elītu*
ālium → *elū* II
ālīum “citizen, local” OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyū*

alkakātū(m) pl. “ways of life; actions, behaviour” Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I
alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
alaktu → *alaktu*
alku I “state service” NA(lit.); < *alāku*
alku II “course” of canal, “region along the bank” NB; < Aram.
all... also = *ana l...*
alla “beyond; apart from” jNB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) “beyond, past; more than; apart from”; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* “beyond, past; apart from” 3. adv. “instead, rather”; < *ana I + lā*; → *allānum*
allahārūm → *annuḥāru*
allak “hub (of a wheel)” M/jB lex.
allakkāniš → *allānu* I
allaku “always moving” M/jB; < *alāku*
allāku “traveller, messenger; agent” jNB; < *alāku*
allallu I (a kind of bird) jB
allallu II, *allallū* ~ “powerful” jNB epith. of gods
allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.
allāmi → *allū* II
allān → *allānum*
Allānātūm (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.
allānu(m) I “oak; acorn” [GIŠ.Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* “oak-resin”; med. [NAGAR(-)]; GIŠ.LAM.MAR] “(suppository shaped like) acorn”; a. *Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* “Kaniš-oak” (a tree)
allānu II (a garment) MA
allānu III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN
allānu IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB
allānum, *allān* adv. “from there” OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. “beyond, over and above, apart from”; < *allū I + -ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān* ?
allapak conj. “when”? jB lex.
allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.
allatu → *illatu* I
allēmi → *allū* II
alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* “driveller” O/jB lex.
allikāmma “somewhere else” Nuzi; < *allū* I
allitiš “the day after tomorrow” OA; < *allū* I; → *lidiš*, *ullitiš*
allu(m) I “hoe, pickaxe” OAKK, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; a. *našū* “to bear the hoe”, a. *šutruku* “to make the

hoe ring out”; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; ū a. “labourer” OB lex.; < Sum.
allum II (a type of coefficient) OB math.
allu(m) → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*
allū(m) I “that (one)” Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullū* I); > *allānum*, *allitiš*; *allikāmma*, *allukā*
allū II, *allūmi*, *allēmi*, *allāmi*, *illūmi* ~ “certainly; furthermore” Am.; < W.Sem.
alludānu (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.
alluhappu “(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)” jB [SA.AL.HAB]; dA. (a demon); < Sum.
alluhārūm → *annuḥāru*
allukā “there” Nuzi; < *allū* I
allūmi → *allū* II
allumza/i → *alluzu*
allundātu → *allutu*
allūru (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?
alluttu(m), lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* “crab” jNB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. “(constellation) Cancer”, also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. “tongs, pincers”; < Sum.; → *kušū*
allu'tu, *alītu* (a plant) jB lex.
allu'u → *alluttu*
alluzu, *allumza/i* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug
almānu(m) “widower” Mari; jB dA. as DN (name of star); > *almānūtu*, *almattu*
almānūtu “widow(er)hood” jB in a. *alāku* “to enter a.”; Nuzi “widow’s allowance”; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.
almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* “widow” Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KŪŠ.Ū; MA MUNUS.NU.KŪŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*
almīn “without number, innumerable” jNB(lit.); < al (→ *eli* ?) + *mīn* II
almū mng. unkn. jB lex.; epith. of deity
alningu, *alnikkum* (a spice) OAKK, OB; also a mineral ?
alpu(m) I “bull, ox” [GU4; coll. pl. GU4.HI.A; NA usu. GU4.(NÍTA).MEŠ]; a. *mē*, a. *nāri* “water, river ox”; a. *kīši* “water buffalo”? jB; a. *šadē* (a wild animal) AM.; a. *epinim* “plough ox”; a. *warkatim* [GU4.(A).JUR.RA] “rear ox (of team)”; math. *pūt alpim* ‘ox’s forehead’, i.e. “trapezoid” [SAG.KI.GU4]; → *rē'i-alpūtu*
alpu II ~ “threatening” jB lex.; < *alāpu*
alsudilū (a primitive farming tool) jB lex.; < Sum.
alatalū ~ “forest” jB lex.
altammu → *aštammu*

alta(p)ipu (a box or chest) Am.; < Hurr.?
altapūtu → *iltappu*
altarru I “strong, heroic” jB lex.
alta(r)ru(m) II “assigned work” O/jB; < Sum.
alti “well, now then!” jB; < Sum.
alti → also *aššatu*
altikkarum mng. unkn. OB lex.
alū → *wašṭum*
alū → *ali* I
alū I, *elū* “bull of heaven” jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation “Taurus” [MUL.GU4.AN.NA]
alū II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U18.LU]; < Sum.
alū(m) III (a kind of drum) Bab. [GIŠ.Á.LÁ]; < Sum.
alū IV, *elū* ~ “pipe” Bab. “(clay) pipe, drain?”, lex. “wind-pipe”; < Sum.; → *alallū* I
alū → also *alallū* II; *elū* II.III
alū(m) I m., Am. occas. f.; pl. *ālū*, *ālānu*, OB freq. *ālānū* “village, town, city” [URU.(KI); pl. OB occas. URU.DIDL.BI.KI, later freq. URU.MEŠ; also URU.URU; URU.DIDL] “city” opp. to country (*sēru*); OB ū *libb-ālim* “town-dweller”; ā. *bēlūti*, ā. *šarrūti* etc. “capital, royal city”; of sectors ā. *elū* “upper city”, (āl) *libb(i)* ālī “inner city”, esp. of Aššur; “municipality, city authorities”; ā. ū *rabiānum/šibūtūm* “city and mayor/elders”; OA *ālūm* “the City” = Aššur; > *ālū*, *ālūm*, *ālāyū*, *ālāyūtu*, *ālānu*, *ālišam*; ū *ma-muḥhi-ālūtu*
ālū(m) II, *ēlū* “ram” OAKK, Mari, Qatna, MA, M/jB, Am., Bogh. [(UDU.)A.LU(M)] also as ornament
ālū(m); pl. *āliūtūm* “townsman” OA; < *ālu* I
ālu ~ “to cut”? jB lex.
a'lū ~ “tribe, confederation”? jB (Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?
alulūtūm, jB *lulūtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB
alumma “wherever”? jB; < *ali* I
alupatī (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ālūtu (a kind of soup) jB lex.
ālūtu → also *allu'tu*
ālūtu → ū *ma-muḥhi-ālūtu*
āluzinnu I. ~ “buffoon, clown” Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezēnu*?
alzibadar (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.
-am, **-a** 1. “to me” (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → -nim
amadēnum → *amandēnum*
ama'errū ~ “female mourner” jB lex.; < Sum.

amagallu “forest” jB lex.; < Sum.
amah̄hu, *amuh̄hu* “enceinte, city-wall” jB; < Sum.
amališ “like an a. tree”; < *amalu*
amalitu, *amalütum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary) desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalitu*
amalu → *wamälum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.; < Sum.
amalütum → *amalitu*
amāmū (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; ša a. (“worker) with a.”
amānitu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *tābat a.* (a reddish salt) jNB lex., med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānū “talker, chatterbox” jB; < *awūm* ptcsp.? + -ān + -ī
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)bilibū (a stone); < Sum.; → *bilibū*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) “to look at” O/jB; < *amāru* I + -iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* “partition wall” Bab., Am.; between houses; “side” of a bed, chest; “arm-rest” of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* “pile of bricks” Bab., OA [SIG4.ANSE]; Nuzi in *amarwumma epēšu*; > *amārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. “side wall” jB, NA; of bed; > *amartu* I
amāru(m) I “to see” G (a/u) [IGI; IGI.DUg]
1. “see” s.th., s.o.; “dream” a dream; “look at; inspect, examine”; “read” tablet etc.; *pān X a.* “see face of X”, “see X in person”, NA/NB “get audience”; OAKK, Ass. ēn(ē) X a. “visit X”; “experience, get to know”; “examine, inspect, keep an eye on”; “look after, look with favour on” persons; “be shown” brotherhood, patronage; “suffer” punishment, loss; “see”, i.e. “make, profit”; *ina qāti(m)* a. “learn from s.o.”
2. ingress. “see, catch sight of”; “find”, “locate, discover, trace (out)”; “establish” the results of a calculation 3. act. stat. “recognizes; comes to know”; NB/NA *ina/ana muğhi X a.* “is devoted to X”, NB also “is keen on” s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. “has learnt thoroughly” Gt jB “see from now on?”, mng. uncl. D rare; OA “examine” metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of G Š “make s.o. meet” s.o. N pass. of G [IGI; IGLÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. “be seen”, of heavenly bodies “become visible, appear”; “be found”; “be checked, inspected” 2. recipr. “meet with (= itti), happen upon” s.o.; astr., of heavenly bodies “be opposite” Ntn iter. of N 1; > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*, *āmerānu*; *ammāru*; *atmātu*?; *imru*; *mummertu*; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*; *tāmurtu*; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
amārum II “to pile up bricks” G (i/i) OA; < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāsu → *amāšu*
amašru mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; = *hamāšu*?; > *anšu*?; *atmāšu*?
amašnū, *amašpū* → *abašnū*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ “to be paralysed”? jB G lex., med., of hands etc.; > *amīšu*?; *anšutu*; *imšu*; *umšu*; *imšu*
amat-šarrūtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyū (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* “(game-)park”? jNB, NA; < Hurr.?
ameħaru → *awiħaru*
ameliš → *awīliš*
amēltu → *awīltum*
amēlu → *awīlu*
amēlētu → *awīlētum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu “eye-witness” MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* + -ān
amertu(m) I, *ime/irtu(m)*, *iwirtum* “view, opinion” O/jB; esp. “preference, choice” of land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* “inspection, review” NB of soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. “that sees” jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *āmirum* “that sees, reads” etc.; of murderer *āmir dami* “shedder of blood”; < *amāru* I ptcsp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amhara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amħarū → *awiħarū*
amikû (a tree)? NA

amilānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU; LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awīlu*
amiliš → *awīliš*
amīltu → *awīltum*
amīlu → *awīlu*
amīlētu → *awīlētum*
amīrāniš “like a deaf man”? jB; < *amīru*
amīrānu → *awirānum*
amīru “obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)” jB; also “deaf”?; > *amīrāniš*
amīrum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amīšu*) ~ “enemy” jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
amī... also = ana m...
amma “look!; lo!” OA before nominal and vb. sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*, *ammānum*, *ammīša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* “there” Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* “from there”; < *amma* + -ka(m)
ammaki/u conj. “instead of” jB + subjunct.; < *ana* I + *makū* II ?
ammal “as much, as many as” MB(Ass.); → *ammar*; *mala* I
ammāmin “would that, if only” OA + pret.; < *amma* + -min
ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.; < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
ammannā “anybody”? MB
ammānum “from there” OA; < *amma* + -ānum
ammar, NA also *mar* “as much as” M/NA; prep. a. *ubāni* “a finger’s breadth”; rel. pron. + subjunct. a. *imħurūni* “as much as he received”; < OA *ana* I + *mala* I ?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*
ammarkarra, *ammariuakal*, *ħammarākāra*; pl. *ammariakallānu* “accountant” NB; < OPers.
ammarsigu → *amursiggu*
ammartu “overseer”? of people jB, desig. of goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartū “eaglet” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammaru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* “overseer” NB; < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammariuakal → *ammarkarra*
ammašabbū (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammattiš → *ammattu* II
ammattu(m) I “forearm; cubit” [KÜŞ]; *kışır a.* “elbow”; as linear measure “cubit”, st. abs. *amat* [I.KÜŞ]; NB as area measure, also a. *seħertu* “small cubit”; NB as vol. measure a. *qaqqari*; X *ina ammati* “X cubits (long)”; a. *rabitu* “big cubit”; a. *šarri* “royal cubit”; NB astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf. “strength”?; lex. “cubit-measure” of wood?
ammatu II, *abbatu* ‘strong, stable’, syn. for “earth” jB; also term.-adv. *ammatiš*
ammatu III (syn. for mother) jB lex.
ammatu IV mng. unkn. Ug. leg.
ammi “there” OA; → *ammiu*
ammidakkum “lye”? Mari, in metal treatment
ammīnānā “why now?” M/jB; < *ammīni* + *inanna*
ammīni(m), *ammīn* “why?”; < *ana* I + *mīnu* I; → *miššum*
ammīša(m) “there, thither” OA, NA; < *amma* + -išam
ammiu(m); f. *ammītu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammīte*, f. OA *ammīatum*, M/NA *ammāte* “that” Ass., Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annū* I
ammu(m) I, *hammum* “people” OB, jB lex.; < W.Sem.
ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
ammu → also *animammu* I; *emmu*; *ħammu* II
ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ “at that time” NA/jB; < *ammiu* + -ri(g); → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *bīt a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnakku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for manufacture of glass; < Sum.?: → *immanakku*?
ampannu (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ampannuħlu “an *ampannu*-wood worker” Nuzi; < Hurr.
amrīmmum → *amrūmmu*
amru(m) “seen, chosen” by DN etc.; “inspected” of troops Bab., NA; jB *lā a.*, also pl. *lā am(a)rātu* “not seen, unseemly”; < *amāru* I
amrū(m) “bear, timber” OB, Nuzi, in construction of house, ship
amrūmmu(m), *amrīmmum*, *abrūmmu* “outlet, water-gate” O/jB; < Sum.?
amšāli(m), *amšāla*, once *amšat* “yesterday” Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< ša a.) “the day before yesterday”; > *amšālūm*; → *timāli*
amšālūm “of yesterday” OB; < *amšāli* + -ī
amšūm “palm fibre” OB
amtū(m), NB also *andu*; pl. *amātu(m)* “maid, female slave” [GÉME; OB freq. SAG.GÉME; Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÉME, MUNUS.İR] of social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of higher rank; a. *DN* “servant of DN”; a. *ēkalli(m)* “slave of the palace”, NA “royal concubine”; NB a. *šarri* “royal slave”;

a.-šarrūtu “position as a royal slave”; > amūtu I; amtuttu; → qinnatu
 amtuttu(m) “status of a female slave” OA, Nuzi for amūtu I
 amu(m); pl. f. “raft” Bab., usu. of reed; → hāmu
 amū I “one-handed”? OB, jB lex.
 amū II (a spiny plant) jB lex.
 amū III ~ “palate” jB lex.; < Sum.
 amū IV ~ “list of reciprocals” NB
 amūm V vb. mng. unkn. OAkk in PNs, e.g. īmīlum
 amū → also awūm Gt; īhammu II
 amuaštu → amumeštu
 amūdāya, amūdu (a wooden part of the harness) M/jB; → mudāyū
 amuħħu → amahħu
 amultu (a plant) jB lex.
 amumeštu, amumištu, amuaštu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
 amumihhuri ~ “substitute, proxy” Nuzi; < Hurr.
 amūmu (desig. of beer) NA
 amumunna “city gate” Nuzi; < Hurr.
 amūqu → emūqu
 amurdinnu, murdinnu “bramble”? M/jB [GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease
 amurrānu “western” Nuzi; < amurru + -ānu
 amurrānu → also murrānu I
 amurriqānu → awurriqānum
 amurru(m), Nuzi also aburru “Amurru”
 1. (divine name) [dMAR.TU] 2. toponym for Syria and the West 3. OAkk, OB “Amorite(s)” (→ amurrū) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB abi a. [AD.DA.MAR.TU] “prince, sheikh”; Mari rabi a. (a high-ranking officer), tupšar a. “Amorite scribe” 4. Bab., NA “west wind; the West” [IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr., NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus) [MUL.MAR.TU]; > amurrū, amurrānu
 amurrū(m) “of, from Amurru” OA, O/jB [MAR.TU]; “Amorite” people; jB lex. amurrītu f. (a kind of wool); < amurru + -ī
 amursānu, amuršānu, amarsānu “wild pigeon” jB; → arāššānu; uršānu II
 amursiggū, amursikku, ammarsigu (a bird) jB
 amuršānu → amursānu
 amuššu, ahūššu, a'ūššu, arūšu (a bulbous vegetable) M/jB
 amuttu → amūtu LIII
 amūtu(m) I, MA amuttu “status of a maid, female slave” M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also GÉME.MEŠ]; < amtu abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB amuwātūm “liver” OAkk, Bab. [BĀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. “findings on a sheep's liver, liver omen”
 amūtu(m) III, OA amuttum (a precious metal, phps.) “meteoric iron” OA, Am. [KUG.AN]
 amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari, jB
 an → ana I
 -ān (ending) → GAG p.305
 ana I, an (aš-š... etc.) “to, for” (freq. abbr. an, with assimilation of n to following consonant (OA often wr. a)) (prep., governs subst. in gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠÈ] 1. of space etc.: move, go, come “to, towards”, bring, send, give, speak, write “to”, also ana sēr(i), ana muħħi; sit down “near, beside”; lay, put, throw down “onto”; substitute, compensate “for”; weigh “for”; sacrifice “to”; wait “for”; look “at”; submit “to”; set “against”; grow angry “at” 2. of time: “for”, ad-dār “forever”; “within” 3. of purpose, intention: “for” marriage, work, journey; give “for” o.'s life; before infin. “(in order) to” 4. “for, in favour of” s.o. 5. “towards, against” 6. “in view of, in the light of” s.th., ana šuāti “thereupon” 7. “by order of, on behalf of” 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. “(in return) for” 9. distrib.: “by”, šatta ana šatti “year by year”, idi ana idi “on all sides” 10. “per, for each” NA, NB ana ūmu “per diem” 11. causal and sim.: “about, concerning” house, field; weep, rejoice “over” s.th. 12. NB comm., of noun “(derived) from, belonging to” vb. 13. NB ana lā → alla, NB analānuššu “without him” 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi (→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: ana pī “according to”; OA, OB ana gamrim, jB, NA ana gimirtišu “completely”; → siħirtu 3, qātu 11, zīmu; OA ana šalšišu “three times” (Bab. → adi 1); NA ana ešrāte “ten times”, “by” one-third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term.-adv.: e.g. ana ma'diš “to a great degree” 17. before prep., adv. → maħru II, pānu I 8 etc. 18. “as for, with respect to”, OA, OB ana ša “with respect to the fact that, with respect to that which”; NB → aħħa
 ana II “I” OB(lit.), by-form of anāku
 anabu (or anapu) (a loincloth or kilt ?) jB lex.
 anadarū “bearded” jB lex.
 anagħmaħħu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
 anāhu(m) I “to be(come) tired” G (a/a) stat. “becomes tired”, “makes an effort, strives”; of buildings etc. “become dilapidated” Gtn iter. of G jB med., of limbs, person D OA “tire (s.o.),

oppress” Š Bab. “trouble, exert, strain” s.o.; stat. “is very wearied” Št “make an effort”, “weary o.s., be depressed”; astr. “endure” N OB “become tired”, “struggle, suffer hardship, be exhausted”; > anħu; anīħu; anħuħtu; īnħu I; mānaħtu; mānaħtu; šūnuħu, šūnuħiš; tānēħu, tānēħtu; tānħuħiš
 anāhu II “to perform an īnħu song” O/jB G (pres. inniħi) esp. rit., īnħa a. D ~ G rit., of assinnu; < īnħu II denom.
 anā'iñi → minn I
 anaka → anāku; annaka
 anakandaš → akkamdaš
 anakanni → akanni
 anakannu → akanna II
 anakku → anaqqu
 anāku, NA also annaku, NB also anaka “I; me” [Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. anākuma; OB ša anāku “as for me”; NB also acc. (to stress a pron. suff.), dat.; → ana II; anuki
 analānuššu → ana I 13
 anāma “as soon as” OA; → annāma
 anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; zēr a. “seed of a.”
 anamū → anmū
 ananīħu, nanaħiħu (a garden herb, phps.) “mint” jNB
 ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.
 anantu(m); pl. an(a)nātu “battle, strife” Bab.(lit.); → anantu
 anānu → enēnu I
 anapu → anabu
 anapū → alapū
 anāpum “to rage” OB G (i/i)
 anāqātē f. pl. “she-camels” NA; < Arab.
 anaqqu (or anakku) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
 anarħallum (desig. of child) OA
 anatu (a ring) jB lex.
 anaummiš → annummiš
 anħba(s)su → ambassu
 anbū (or anpū) mng. unkn. jB lex.
 andahšu(m), andāšu, OA addahšum (an alliaceous plant)
 andakkullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN
 andanānu → andanānu
 andarārum → andurāru
 andaš “king” jB lex.; < Kass.
 andāšu → andaħšu
 andēsu “inspection, review” NB; < OPers.
 andillu → andullu
 andu → amtu
 andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.? anduħħallatu, antuħħallatu, im/nd/tuħħallatu “(a kind of) lizard” M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA; EME.ŚID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BŪR]
 andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) andillu “shelter, canopy” Bab. [AN.DŪL; AN.DUL7]; transf. “(royal, divine) protection, aegis”, also in PNs; < Sum.; → sululu
 andunānu, addunānum, andanānu “substitute” O/jB; NA → dunānu; → also ardanānu; dinānu
 andurāru(m), addurārum, andarārum, NA, NB du/arāru “freedom, exemption” [AMA.AR. GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery; cancelling debts; a. šakānu “promulgate a. edict”; < darāru I
 andurū “(a kind of) door” jB lex.
 anēnu → aninu
 angallu ~ “wise” M/jB
 angāsu, angāsu? “plum (tree)” NA
 angillu “lament” M/jB; var. of ikkillu
 angubbū(m) ~ ‘standing in the sky’ O/jB [AN.GUB.BA] 1. “ tutelary deity” 2. astr. (desig. of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as desig. of deities; < Sum.
 angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; → ingurēnu
 anħu(m) “tired” O/jB of people, animals; M/NB of buildings “dilapidated”; < anāhu I; > anħuħtu
 anħullime → imħur-limi
 anħullu → imħullu
 anħullu? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr. Ú.AN.HŪL(LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?
 anħurašru → imħur-ešrā
 anħuħtu “tiredness; dilapidation” j/NB, NA of people; buildings, divine images etc.; < anħu
 anīħu(m) “tired, weary” O/jB; lā a., NB lānīħu “indefatigable”; < anāhu I
 ani(m)mū ~ “kindness, peace” jB lex.
 anīna 1. “now” NA, NB also anīn 2. “earlier” Nuzi, Bogh. 3. “where?” Nuzi 4. mng uncl. Am.
 anīnu, anīni, anēnu “we” NA, NB; NB also gen. and dat.; < Aram.; → ninu
 aniu, aniteu (syn.s of copper) jB lex.
 ankibitu “of heaven and earth” jB epith. of Istar; < Sum.
 ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug
 ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)
 anmū, anamū “this” O/MB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.
 ann... also = ana n...

anna, anni, annū “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annāma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna I*; *annū I*; *ēni*
annabu → *arnabu*
annaka(m), Ug. also *annakānu*, NA also *hannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *ana/adī/issu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annū I + -kam*
annaku(m) “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* “white lead”, i.e. “tin”, *a. abāru* “lead”
annāma OA, O/jB “there; thus; in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annāmašu* “there he is”; < *anna + -ma*
annamru: pl. *annamrāni* (a copper object) NA
annania ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu) + ann(iu) ?*
annanna; f. *annannītu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-tum) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna + anna*
annānum “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bogh.; < *annū I + -ānum*
annekīam → *annikīam*
annettān → *annittān*
anni I “now” OAkk, OA; < *annū I*
anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi
anni → also *anna*
annikīam, *annekīam*, *annikē(m)*, *annikā(m)*, Ug. *annikānu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u) + -kīam*
anni(m)niš “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmū*
annimmū(m), *annummū(m)*, *annimmāmū*, OB (Ešn.) *unummiūm* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummiūm*, *anni(m)mitūm*; du. obl. *annim-mūtūn*; pl. m. *annummūtūm*, *annummiūtūm*, jB lex. *annimmāmūtūm*; f. OB *anniamātūm*?; MB, Bogh. “this”; > *annimiš*, *annummiš*; *annummānum*; → *annū I*; *unummium*
anninati(m) invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annū I*
annīnum “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annū I + -ānum*
annīš “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annū I*
annīša(m), NA also *hannīša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annū I + -išam*
annittān, *annettān* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annū I* f. du. as adv.?
annītu, *anniu* → *annū I*
annu(m) “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. of omen, *a. kīnu* “authentic consent”, *a. apālu* “to say yes”; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu I*; *arnu*
annū(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *hanniu*, *hannū*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠES (for m. pl. *annūti*)]; OB f. sg. *annītu* “this matter”; *annītam lā annītam* ‘this one, not this one’, “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nūte ... a(n)nūte ...* “some ... others ...”; (*akī(h)anī(m)a*) “thus, in the same way”; > *annū I*; *annania?*; *annānum*; *annikīam*, *annaka*; *anniš*, *annīša*, *annittān*, *annūrig*; *anumma*; *agannū*, *ahannā*, *ahennā*; → *anniu*; *anna*; *annimmū*; *anninati*
annū II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.
annū → also *anna*
annuharu(m), *alla/uḥarum*, Mari also *innuharum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAHAR.BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug
annuka mng. unkn. NB
annukā, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi
annuku → *anāku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*
annumma → *anumma*
a(n)nummānum “here” Mari; < *annummū + -ānum*
annummiš, *anaummiš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummū*
annummū → *annimmū*
A(n)nunītu(m) OAkk, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)
annuquum (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu I*
annūri(g) “at this moment, now” NA; < *annū I + -ri(g)*; → *ammūri*
annuš ~ “look!” Am.
anpatu (a bird) jB
anpū → *anbū*
anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR9?)]; jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?
ansammum → *assammu*
ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.
ansabtu(m), *işəabtu(m)*, *işəabtūm*; pl. *işəabātu(i)*; also du. OA *işəabtān* “ring, earring” Bab., OA
anṣu “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
anšāmū mng. unkn. jB f. *anšāmītu* as epith. of door
anšānum ‘of Anšān’ OB as desig. of a bow
anṣu → *enṣu*
anšūtu “paralysis” jB; < *amāšu*
anšūtu → also *ensūtu*
anta(l)lū(m), *attalū* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE6; AN.TA.LŪ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh., NA [AN.ZAH]; < Sum.
anta(l)lū(m), attalū “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE6; AN.TA.LŪ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh., NA [AN.ZAH]; < Sum.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallūm*
antasurrū (or *antašurrū*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.
antasū (a scribe) jB
antašurrū → *antasurrū*
antu I “ear of barley” jB lex., NA
antu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
antuḥallatu → *anduḥallatu*
antupšalli → *antuwašalli*
antušū ‘sitting in the sky’ (a constellation) jB [(MUL).AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.
antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.
Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* “An(um)” (the god of heaven) OAkk, Bab. [AN; NB ^{d60}]; of Ištar *anātimā* “you are supreme deity”; < Sum.; > *Anūtu*
anu(m) II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
anu III “(the cuneiform sign) AN” M/jB [AN]
anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.
anuki “I” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*
Anukkū → *Anunnakkū*
anūmišu “then, at that time” OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* “since, after that time”; < *ana I + ūnu I + -šu*
anumma, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB(Ešn.) *unumma* “now”, esp. of messages “herewith” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*maannū I* loc.-adv. + *-ma*
anumma *mē*, *anumē* “here is” Ug.; < *anumma*
anumma → *annumma*
anumma → *anumma*
anumma *kē* “there” Bogh. lex.; < *anumma*
anummu → *anumma*
Anunītu → *Annunītu*
Anunnakkū, occas. *Anukkū*, *Enunnakkū* “(the gods)” [dA.NUN.NA.(KE4.NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.
anuntu; pl. *anunātu* “fight, combat” jB, NA; → *anantu*
anūnu “fear, dread”? jB; < Sum.
anunūtu, (*e)nunūtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?
anušānnu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?
anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.
Anūtu “position of An; divinity” j/NB [^{d60-}; ^{dAN-}]; < *Anu I*
anūtu → also *unūtu*
anzalihu (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bogh., NA [AN.ZAH]; < Sum.
anzalilu, jB *anzanīnu*; f. *anzaliltu* “matchmaker; pimp”? M/jB

anzamātūm pl. mng. unkn. OAkk; desig. of field
anzananzū → *anzanunzū*
anzanīnu → *anzalilu*
anzāniš “like Anzū” jB(Ass.); < Anzū
anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.
anzannu → also *arzānu*
anzanu(n)zū, *anzananzū* “water-table, subterranean waters” jB; < Sum.
anzillu(m), *anzullu* “taboo; abomination” O/jB; *a. kabāsu*, *a. kubbūsu* “to infringe a taboo”; *anzillašu* “s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o.”
Anzū “Anzū; lion-headed eagle” [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzāniš*
anzūzu (a type of spider) jB [SE.GUR4]
apadu “small” jB lex.
apālu(m) I, OB also *abālum* “to pay; answer” G (a/u; NB pres. once *iħappal*?) 1. “pay” s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), “repay” s.th., “settle” claim; “pay off, satisfy” s.o.; M/NA “make in full” sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution “give the result” 2. “answer” s.o. (= acc.); ext. “correspond to” another feature 3. OA, OB “answer to”, “be answerable to” s.o. (= acc.), “justify o.s. before” 4. with *idu*, *kūm* “stand in for, represent”, freq. in PN Gtn iter. “pay”, “stand in for” on separate occasions Gt “answer one another, have discussion”, “stand in for permanently” D “satisfy” s.o.; “pay off” an obligation; “pay” a debt; NA “make answerable” Dt(t) “be held responsible” Š “make s.o. answer” N “be paid off, become satisfied”; > *āplu*, *āpiltum*, *āpilānu*; *iplū*; *mūtāplu*; *nāpāltu*; *nāpalū*; *tāpālu*; *tāpiltum*, *tāpultum*
apālu(m) II “to be (too) late” G jB of star “be late” D OA stat. of birth “is retarded”; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) “come later than expected” Dt “be delayed”; > *aplū I*, *aplū I*; *tāpālu*; *uplētum*; *upplū I*, *upplū*; → *aplū II* and derivatives; *upplū II*
apalwalihurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi
apāniš “through the window(s)” jB; < *aptu + -ān + -iš*
apāpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napāpum*)? ~ “infiltrate”
apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubāt a.* “a garment”
aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.
apāru(m), occas. *epēru* “to cover the head” Bab., M/NA G (e/e, OB a/u) “put” crown, helmet etc. “on the head of” s.o. (= acc.), stat. “wears”;

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. Gtn iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king Gt stat. “is decked with” D “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) N “be crowned, covered”; > apru; itpuru; upru I; upurtu
 apāru — also abāru II
 apāšu → wapāšum
 apātu → appatu II; aptu
apātu, abātu, epātu, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of nīšū, also absol., “humanity”
 apātu → also apū I
apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.
apiātum, apiētum → apātu
 apiku → abiktu
āpilānu ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < apālu I
 apilha mng. unkn. jB lex.
apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]
apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < aplu I; → a. II
apiltu(m) II “heiress” O/jB; < aplu II; = a. I ?; → aplatu
āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < apālu I
apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.
apisasi? (a tree)? NA
apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*
apiš “like reed-beds” jB; < apu I
apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*
apitaš mng. unkn. jB
apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB
apkallatu f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < apkallu
apkallu, abgallu “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; a. šamni “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > apkallatu
apkīsu “furrow” jB; < Sum.
aplatu “heiress” jB lex. (= apltu II); < aplu II
aplū(m) I; f. *aplūtū* “late” OB; < apālu II; > apltu I; → a. II
aplū(m) II; st. constr. *apil, apal* “heir, son” [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also [IBILA] a. *rēštū*, a. *ašarēdu* “prime heir”, a. *kinu* “legitimate heir”; *apil erşeti* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > apltu II, aplatu; aplūtu; = a. I ?
 aplu → also abru IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I
apluhtu(m) “armour” O/jB
aplūtu(m) “status of heir; inheritance, estate” O/jB [IBILA]; < aplu II
 app... also = ana p...
appadān “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.
appadētu → *uppadētu*
appaḥu, a(b)baḥu ~ “branches” jB lex.
appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ pānu I)
appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.
appāni → *appatu* II
appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *appātu*
appānum I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari
appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*
apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → *apparrū*
apparrū, *happarrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*
appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.* “reed”; fish, birds *simat a.* “belonging to the marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* “marsh overseer”; < Sum.
appatān → *appatu* II
appatiš “as with a bridle” jB: < *appatu* II
appatu(m) I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < appu
appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA *mukil appati* ‘bridle-holder’, “chariot driver”; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*
appātu in *bīt a.* “portico” jB (= *bīt hilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu*?
appātu → also *appatu* I, II; appu
apiš conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < appu
appitā f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < appu
appitti “likewise; just as” NB, also *ana appittu*; < ana I + pitti
appu(m) I. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR4] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal, “beak” of bird; *rīt a.* “tip of the nose”; *hēbēn a.*, *nurub a.* “soft parts of the nose”; *nahūr a.*, *piliš a.* “nostril”; *tibbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birīt a.* “nasal septum”?; *dīr a.* “wall of the nose”, cheek”; *basarti a.* “nasal mucus”; *śār a.* “breath” 2. idiom: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); a. *qaddādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari a. *maħdūm* (a gesture of distress); OB a.-šu

kašādum “to defeat” s.o.; *sibit a.* “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > *appiš*; *appatu* I; *appitā*
appudētu → *uppadētu*
appultu → *uppultu*
appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* “moreover” OAKK, OA, O/jB
apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → a. II ?
a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, āb/puttum) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = a. I ?
apru(m) in *aprūssa* “with head covered” OB of woman; < apāru
apru → also abru II
aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of a.
apsammi/akku → *apusammikku*
apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)ĀB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.
apsū(m) “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* “quay of the a.” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the *apsū*” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *bīt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒS.ABZU]; < Sum.
apṣītūm “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.
apšu → *abšu* II
aptu(m); pl. *apātu* “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum, madādum* “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN *ṭ Kilili ša apāti, abāti*; “niche of dovecot”?; a. *uzni* “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*
apū(m) I, *abū* “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GIŠ.GI]; *apukka* “to your reed-bed”; *qān a.* “marsh-reed”; *śah a.* “wild boar” (→ *śahapu*); *ḥašyūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*
apū II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.
apū III (a leather object)? jB
apū I, *abū* “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III
apū II (a spiny plant) jB
apū III, *abū* “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med. G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipūtū?*; *upū* I
apū → also *wapūm*
apuhū ~ “fear” jB
apurugīš mng. unkn. NB

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. Gtn iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king Gt stat. “is decked with” D “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) N “be crowned, covered”; > ap̄ru; itpuru; upru I; upurtu
 apāru → also abāru II
 apāšu → wapāšum
 apātu → appatu II; aptu
apātu. abātu, epātu, OB a/epiātum, Bogh. apiētum f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of nišū, also absol., “humanity”
 apātu → also ap̄u I
apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.
 apīatum, apiētum → apātu
 apiktu → abiktu
āpilānu ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < apālu I
 apilha mng. unkn. jB lex.
 apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]
 apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < aplu I; → a. II
 apiltu(m) II “heiress” O/jB; < aplu II; = a. I ?; → aplatu
āpilu(m); f. apiltum ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also aplūm (a kind of prophet) 2. MB āpil bābi (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < apālu I
 apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.
 apisasi? (a tree)? NA
 apislat (an illness) jB; → apīšalū
 apīš “like reed-beds” jB; < apu I
 apīšalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN Apīšal; → apislat
 apītāš mng. unkn. jB
 apītu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB
 apkallatu f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < apkallu
apkallu, abgallu “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; a. šamni “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > apkallatu
 apkīsu “furrow” jB; < Sum.
 aplatu “heiress” jB lex. (= apiltu II); < aplu II
 aplu(m) I; f. apiltu “late” OB; < apālu II; > apiltu I; → a. II
 aplu(m) II; st. constr. apil, apal “heir, son” [IBILA; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also dIBILA] a. rēstū, a. ašarēdu “prime heir”, a. kīnu “legitimate heir”; apil er̄seti ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > apiltu II, aplatu; aplūtu; = a. I ?
 aplu → also abru IV

aplūm → apilu I
 apluhtu(m) “armour” O/jB
 aplūtu(m) “status of heir; inheritance, estate” O/jB [IBILA]; < aplu II
 app... also = ana p...
appadān “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.
 appadētu → uppadētu
appaḥu, a(b)baḥu ~ “branches” jB lex.
 appān in PN for ana pān (→ pānu I)
appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.
 appāni → appatu II
appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → apātu
 appānum I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari
 appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → abbunnu
apparrītu; pl. apparrātu “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → apparrū
apparrū, ḥapparrū; f. apparrītu “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → apparrītu
appāru(m), jB also ippāru; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; qan a. “reed”; fish, birds simat a. “belonging to the marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB rab a. “marsh overseer”; < Sum.
 appatān → appatu II
appatiš “as with a bridle” jB; < appatu II
appatu(m) I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < appu
appatu(m) II; NA pl. once appāni “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA mukil appāti ‘bridle-holder’, “chariot driver”; also jB lex. appatān du. (a wooden object)?; > appatiš
appātu in bīt a. “portico” jB (= bīt ḥilāni); < Akkadization of appannu ?
 appātu → also appatu I.II; appu
appiš conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < appu
appitā f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < appu
appitti “likewise; just as” NB, also ana appittu; < ana I + pitti
appu(m) f. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR4] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of bird; rēš a. “tip of the nose”; ḥēhēn a., nurub a. “soft parts of the nose”; nahīr a., pilīš a. “nostril”; libbi a. “nasal cavity”; birūt a. “nasal septum”?; dūr a. “wall of the nose”, cheek”; ḥasarti a. “nasal mucus”; šār a. “breath” 2. idioms: labān a. (a gesture of prostration); a. qadādu/quddudu (a gesture of grief); Mari a. mahāšum (a gesture of distress); OB a.-šu

kašādum “to defeat” s.o.; sibit a. “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > appiš; appatu I; appitā
 appudētu → uppadētu
 appultu → uppultu
appūna, jB also appunnāma, Bogh., Am. also appunāna “moreover” OAKK, OA, O/jB
apputtu(m) I, appūtum ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → a. II ?
a(p)puttum II (or abbuttum, āb/puttum) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = a. I ?
apru(m) in aprūssa “with head covered” OB of woman; < apāru
 apru → also abru II
aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of a.
 apsammi/akku → apusammiku
apsasū(m); f. apsasā/ītu(m) 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(ass.) of bull-colossus; [MUNUS.]ĀB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.
apsū(m) “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; kār a. “quay of the a.” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the apsū” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB bīt a. (a part of the temple) [É/ĒS.ABZU]; < Sum.
apśitūm “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.
 apšu → abšu II
aptu(m); pl. apātu “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB ina pi a. nadānum, madādum “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN dKiliš ūa apāti, abāti; “niche of dovecot”?; a. uzni “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > apāniš
apu(m) I, abu “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GIŠ.GI]; apukka “to your reed-bed”; qān a. “marsh-reed”; šah a. “wild boar” (→ šahapu); hašhūr a. (a plant); > apīš
 apu II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.
 apu III (a leather object)? jB
 apū I, abū “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < apū III
 apū II (a spiny plant) jB
 apū III, abū “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med. G of eyes; > apū I; ipītu?; upū I
 apū → also wapūm
apuhū ~ “fear” jB
 apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), apsammakku (a geometrical shape) O/jB [ĀB.ZĀ.MÍ]; < Sum.
 āputtum → apputtum II
apūtu(m) (a plant) jB
 aqappu → agappu
aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.
 aqartu → waqrūm
 aqāru → waqārum
aqdamātum “near bank” Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → aħarātum
aqdamum “former time” OB; < W.Sem.; → qadmū
aqqabu; pl. aqqabāni “remainder”? NA of textiles; < Aram.
 aqullakkū → akkullakkū
 aqullānu → akkullānu
 aqqullu → akkullu; anqullu
aqrabu “scorpion” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
 aqru → waqrūm
 aqūpu → uqūpu
 ār ~ “forest” jB lex.
 ārā “earth, land” NB lex.; < Aram.
arabānū, ar(i)bānū (a bird) jB; = arabū ? [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ arabānū) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?
arabū, arabāa 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ arabānū) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?
ar'abu (or ar'ibu) (a plant) jB lex.
 arabāa → arabāu
araddu, arant/dū “wild ass” jB; < W.Sem.
ar(a)d-ēkallūtu “palace service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. GAL-]; < wardum + ēkallūtu
arad-śarrūtu “royal service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. LUGAL-]; < wardum + śarrūtu
 aradu → wardum
arādu “to serve” Am.(Syria) G “be servant of” king D ~ G; < wardum denom.
 arādu → also warādum
aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.
arahḥu(m) I, arḥu “storehouse, granary” OB lex., jB; < Sum.
arahḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.
Araḥsamma/u (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN.(DUg.A)]; < warḥum + samnu I
Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < urḥu I ?
arahūm ~ “fixed metrological ratio”? OB math. [A.RĀ.HI]; < Sum.
arāḥu(m) I, occas. warāḥum “to hasten” O/jB G (pret. irāḥ; stat. aruḥ) “be urgent, hurry”; vent. “come quickly” D “speed up, send speedily”; “scare away”; in hendiad. urruḥu +

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > arāhu I, arhiš; urruhiš; murrihiš;
→ erēhu
arāhu(m) II ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (a/u) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → erēhu
arakarūm ~ "factor"? OB math. [A.RÁ.KÁRA]; < Sum.
arāku(m) "to be long" [GÍD.(DA)] G (i/i) of distance; transf. in PN of arm (*idum*); of time, patience, life, reign "be long, last long; drag on; be too long" D of space, time "make long, lengthen; be overdue"; in hendiad. *urruku* + vb. "do X at length" Dt "be protracted" Š "prolong, extend" time; > arku, ariktu; arraku; urku; māraku, māraku; urāku
aralaš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?
arallū(m), arallu "netherworld" O/jB [ARALI(=É.KUR.BAD)] jB šad a. "mountain of the netherworld", also desig. of temple; < Sum.
aramanātu f. pl. ~ "lairs"? jB of wild animals
aramanītu; pl. aramaniātum ~ "constant in an equation"? OB math.; < Sum.?
arammu(m) ~ "causeway" Bab. "ramp" (for siege); "embankment, bund" of canal; → armu III
arāmu, jB also erēmu "to cover" Bogh., jB G (i/i) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > armu I; nāramu; ermū; erimtu II, urindu; tārimu; OA, OB → harānum 1
arandu → araddu; arantu
arāniš "like eagles" jB [TIG.MUŠEN]; < erū I + -ān + -iš
arannu → arānu I
arantu, arandu (a kind of grass) jB
arantu → also araddu
arānu I, NB also arannu, arranu f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" jNB of wood, stone
arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < arnu denom.?
arapsānnu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?
arāpu → erēpu
arāqu → warāqum
arararu → ararū I
ararathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?
ararihuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ tē ittu)]; < ararru
ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ).ĀR.ĀR (→ tē inu)]; OB bīt a. "mill"; < Sum.; > ararratu, ararrūtu, āriru
ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < ararru
ararū I, ararū, arararu (a plant) jB lex., med.
ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.
ararū III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.
ararū I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < ararū II infin.
ararū(m) II "to curse; insult" OAkk, Bab., M/NA G (a/u) "curse" s.o./s.th., erretam/arratam a. "curse s.o. with a curse"; > arru I, ariru I; arratu, erretu I; ararū I; ererū
ararū(m) III, īharāru "to be convulsed" Bab. G (u/u, pres. also i' arruar) [UR4] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake) "tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed"?; med., of parts of body (freq. īharāru, different word ?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"? Ntn iter. of N and G [UR4.UR4]; > ariru 3; arurtu; tārūru?; the verbs ararū III, erēru and īharāru cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also tarāru
ararū → also ararū 1
arasu(m) 1. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.
arašyannu (a functionary) Alal.
araššannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = amursānu ?
arašu → waršum
arašu → erēšu I; warāšum
aratħu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?
arattū; f. arattū "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' jNB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PIN + -i
arazallu → arzallu
arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?
araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.
arbā → erbā
arballu "sieve" NB; < Aram.
arbānu (a plant) jB lex.
arbānū → arabānū
arbašitu (a type of pot) MB
arba'u(m); f. arbattu "four" after kibrātu(m) "the edges" (of the world) OAkk; also O/jB(lit.) arch. for erbā, f. erbettu [LIMMU]; → erbe
arbe, arbēt → erbe
arbišu → erbēšu

arbītum, arbīum → arwīum
arbu(m) I, OB phps. warbum "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (ugāru); = īharbu I ?; > arbūtu I
arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < nērubu; > arbūtu II
arbū → arwīum; erbū
arbūtiš "into barren land" jB; < arbūtu I
arbūtu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in a. šūluku "to make desolate, lay waste"; < arbu I > arbūtiš
arbūtu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in a. alāku "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < arbu II
ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?
ardadillu, artatillu, aštatillu (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]
ardadu ~ "thief" jB
ardanānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → andunānu
ardat līlī → līlīum
ardatu → wardatum
ardiš → artiš
ardu → wardum
ardūtu → wardūtum
arēbu → erēbu II
argabu, arkabu, erkabu (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
argamannu "purple" jNB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GÍN. SA5], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"
argānum, argānu, hargānum (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → margānum
argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.
arginnum (a commodity) OAkk(Susa)
argukkum, argugu (an agricultural implement, phps.) "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.
arħā "every month" NB [ITI(.A)(.TA)(.ĀM/A')]; < warħum
arħālum → warħālum
arħānū, īerħānū 'monthly ...'? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < warħum + -ān + -i ?
arħiš, urħiš, OB occas. warħiš "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < arħu I
arħišam(ma) → warħišamma
arħitum → warħitum
arħu(m) I; f. aruhu "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of kakkum; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < arħu I; > arħiš
arħu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU4.)ĀB]; → a. III
arħu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG4.ĀB]; = a. II ?
arħu → also arħħu I; urħu I; warħum
arħussu "every month, monthly" jNB [ITI-]; < warħum + -āt + -šu
aria → erium; iria
aribānū → arabānū
aribānu (a plant) jB lex.
aribš → eribš
aribū (a garment) MB
aribū → also erbū
ar'ibū → ar'abū
aridni → alidni
āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < warādum 2. mng. unkn. NB
aripu, aruhu (a plant) jB lex., med.
ariku 1. (a kind of spear) jB [GIŠ.GÍD.DA]; pl. arķātu 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < arku
ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.
arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.
aripse (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ariru (or īariru, ariru) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < ararū II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB 3. (a weapon) jB; < ararū III
āriru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < ararru
ārištu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < erēšu I Ass.
ārittū → wārittum
āritu(m) I, erītu "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ4] also of animal; a. šamni "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < arā IV
arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (= ša ?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)
arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.
ariyātu → eriyātu
arka → warka; warki
arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < warkūm ?
arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also dalat a. 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?
arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arkabu → also argabu
arkāna → warkānum
arkāniš, arkānuš adv. "back; later, subsequently" jNB a. tāru "to return"; < wark(a) + -ān + -iš
arkānu → warkānum
arkānuš → arkāniš
arkat → warkat
Arkattu → Urkītum
arkā/ātu → warkatum; ariku 1
arkātu → warkītum B

arkâtu → *warkitum* B
Arkayîtu → *Urkitum*
arki → *warka; warki*
arkillâ (an animal figure)? jB lex.
arkinišu “afterwards” NB; < *warki*
arkiš adv. “back” jB in *a. târu* “to return”; “behind” in *pâniš u arkîš*; < *warkum*; Ass. → *urkiš*
arkiši “thereafter” NB for *arkišu*; < *warki*
arkita → *warkitam*
arkitu → *warkitum*
arku(m), NB also *ašku* “long” [GÍD(.DA)], of objects, time; “tall” of people; *ūmū arkûtu* “long life”; MB *ana a. nadû* “to put off”; < *arâku*; > *arraku, ariku*
arku → also *warka; warki*
arkû → *warkûm*
Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arma(h)hu → *marmahhu*
arma(n)nis “like an apricot?” jB(lit.); < *armannu*
armannu(m), *armanû, ramannu*, OB also *arwânum* “apricot? (tree)” O/jB [GIŠ.ḪAŠHUR. KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kemel used as perfume
armarrû → *azmarû*
armašitu (a pottery vessel) MB
armatum (metal sheeting or plating) of copper on door OAKK(Sum.); of gold, as decoration MB
armaya, **armû*; f. *armîtu* “Aramaic” NA of scribe, document etc.
armêdu (a plant) jB lex.
armîtu → *armaya; arwium*
armu I “covered” jB of weapon; of tablet “enclosed” in envelope (→ *harânum I*); < *arâmu*
armu II ~ “mountain goat” M/NA, M/jB hunted; as decoration; NA *kaqqad a.* “goat’s head (situla)”
armu III jB lex. = *arammu*?
armû → *armaya; arwium*
armûtu “desolation” jB lex.
arnabtu(m) “female hare” O/jB; OB *Arnabatum* as fPN; < *arnabu*
arnabu(m), *annabu*; pl. f. “hare” OAKK, O/jB; NA as PN; > *arnabtu*
arnu(m), O/jB also *annu* “guilt, fault; penalty” [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) “fault”, (religious) “sin”; *a. paṭâru, a. pašâru* “to undo, forgive sins”; *bêl a. ša a.* “culprit, sinner”; Am. *awîl a.* “evil-doer” 2. “penalty, punishment”, *a. emêdu/našû* “to impose/suffer punishment”; OA *ana a. n/tadânum* “to subject s.o. to

punishment” 3. Mari *a. turrum* “transfer responsibility” onto s.o.; > *arânu* II
arnurheli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.? *arpa* → *erpu*
arqu → *warqum*
arqûtu “greenness, freshness” Bogh., M/jB [SIG7]; < *warqum*
arr... also = *ana r...*
arrabu(m), *arrabû?*, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~ “dormouse”? Bab. [PÉŠ.(GIŠ.)ÙR.RA]; rit. skin of dormouse
arraku(m) “very long, tall” Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → *arku*
arrânu → *arânu* I
arrapšâtum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari
arrapu → *arrabu*
arraqu “very green” jB; < *warâqum*
arrašabattu → *arsabu*
arrâšum → *errêšu*
arratu(m) “curse” OAKK, OA, M/jB [ÁŠ] *a. arâru* “to curse s.o. (with a curse)”; *a. lâ napšuri* “unliftable curse”; NB *a. ilâni* “one cursed by the gods”; < *arâru* II; → *erretu* I
arrâtu pl. tant. “brand mark” on the hands of temple slaves NB
arrâ'u “on the ground”? NB of goose
ariâtum in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.
ariš (a bird) jB om.
arru I “cursed” jB lex.; < *arâru* II
arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
arru(m) III “decoy bird” M/NB; > *arrûtu*
arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.
arrûrum (a textile or garment) OB; → *harîru*?
arrûtu “role as decoy” NB; < *arru* III
arsannu, arsânu → *arzânu*
arsasû(m) (a mountain bird) OB
arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.? *arsu* ~ *arzânu* NA lex.
arsuppu, ersuppu 1. “carp” M/jB [GU4.UD.KU6]; *qulipti a.* “carp scales”; *mîli a.* “carp flood” 2. (a cereal, phps.) “einkorn” M/jB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* “einkorn broth” 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.
arsabu, *arrašabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB
arşatum → *erşetu*
arşammaya (a group or organization) NB
arşâtum f. pl. ‘what is cultivated’, “barley” OA [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.
aršu → *arşâtum*; *eršu* II; *waršum*
arşuzuzil (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

artâma (or *artâwa*) “blessed state” NB; < OPers.
artamaše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.
artartennûtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.
artatillu → *ardadillu*
artâwa → *artâma*
artîtu → *hartîtum*
artu, aštu “branches, foliage” j/NB; < *aru* I
artu → also *uptu*
artiš (or *ardîš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.
aru(m) I, *eru(m), harum* “branch, frond” O/jB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; “stalk” of plant; > *artu*
aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.
aru III “hide” of ox OA
arû(m) I “result” Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. “product” of multiplication 2. “factor, multiplier” (→ *alâku* G 6) 3. “ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris”; < Sum.
arû II “granary, storehouse” OA, jB lex.
arû(m) III “to vomit” O/jB G (pres. *i'arru*) [BURU8(=HAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. “make vomit” with feather
arû(m) IV, *erû* “to be(come) pregnant, conceive” Bab., NA G (i/i) [PEŠ4] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D “make pregnant” jB Š caus. of G “impregnate” N Ug. = G ?; > *arîtu* I; *mêrû*; *erûtu* II; *urû* VI; *âru* I
arû V “hungry” jB lex.
arû VI, *erû* “to cut off” Bab. G (*u/u*?) NB “prune, lop” date palm D (*urrû(m)*, jNB *murû*) 1. OB of goddess “sever” (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor “cut short, stop” luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood “ruin” harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > *urrû* I, *urû* II, *muwarritum*; *târitu* II
âru → also *erru* II 2; *erû* I-III; *warûm* II
âru I, *mâru* “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû* IV
âru(m) II “warrior” jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II
âru → *wârûm*
arugimânum “legal claim” OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < *ragâmu*
aruhu → *arihu*
arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace
arullu → also *urullu* I.II
arûnu (a plant) jB lex.
aruppu “armpit” jB; → *uruppum*
arûratu → *yarûru*
arurtu, jB also *arûtu* ~ “famine, hunger” O/jB of land, of individuals; < *arâru* III
asâtu(m) “female doctor” O/jB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asû* I; → *asîtu*
asâtu → also *âšâtu*

ashar, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG₇.SIG₇] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*

asidu “heel” jB of human, also du.; “heel” of shoe; astr. ‘heel’ (lowest part) of constellation

asikilla “holy water” jB lex.; < Sum.

asiqatu mng. uncl. NB lex.

asirtu “female captive” jB, also OB fPN *Asiratum*; < *asiru* I

asiru(m) I; pl. *asiru* “captive, prisoner of war” O/MB, MB(Alal.), Am., Ug.; as PN, also MA; OB *bīt a.* “prison”; < *esēru* II; > *asirtu*; *asirūtu*

asirūm II (or *azirūm*) (an object) OA

asirūtu “captivity” j/NB in *a. alāku* “to go into captivity”; < *asiru* I

asisū (a word for copper) jB lex.

asitu “female physician” NB in PN; → *asātu*

asitu → also *asa'ītu*

askāru → *uskāru*

askuppu(m), *askuppatu(m)*, NA *aksuppu*; pl. m. & f. “(threshold) slab” Bab., NA [NA4.I.DIB] usu. of stone; transf. part of a chariot; part of irrigation device; part of the lung

askuttu → *aškuttu*

aslīš “like sheep” jB; < *aslī* I

aslū I “ram; sheep” jB as sacrifice; > *aslīš*

aslū II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān a.* “finger (i.e. subdivision) of *a. cubit*”

asmātu pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB

asmīdu (a garden plant) j/NB

asmīš “in a fitting manner” j/NB, *a. šūluku* “to make suitable, adorn”; < *wasmum*

asmu → *wasmum*

asnān → *ašnan*

asnū, *assa(n)nū*, NB also *issanu* “(date) from Dilmun” j/NB [TILMUN(=NI.TUK).KI]; lex. also “(copper) from Dilmun”

aspastu; pl. *asupasātu*? “lucerne” NB; < Iran.

aspastū “fodderer” NB; < Iran.

aspatu in *bīt a.* mng. unkn. NB

aspū → *wašpum*

asqāru → *uskāru*

asqīqu (a bird) jB lex.

asqīqū → *ašgigū*

asqubbītu(m), *asqumbittu*, *asqubbitu*, *isišqubbitu* “hump” Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus

asqūdu, *aqṣūdu(m)* OAkk, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM. TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*

asqumbittu → *asqubbītu*

asru mng. uncert. NB

ass... also = *ana s...*

assammu(m), *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. “goblet, drinking vessel” OAkk, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.

assannū → *asnū*; *assinnu*

assanū → *asnū*

assaru ~ “charioteer” jB

assaštaranni (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hur.

assinnu(m), *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū?*, lex. also *assinatū* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÚ).UR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG]

assinnūtūm (rôle of *assinnū*) OB in *a. epēšū* “to act as an *assinnū*”

assu → *asu* I

assukku “sling-stone” Susa, jB

assurri, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurrē*, Am. *assurri* “(if) perchance” (of undesirable eventuality), “hopefully ... not ...” OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. “on no account should ...”; < *ana I + surri*

asu(m) I, OA also *ašum*, Bogh. *assu* “myrtle” [(GIŠ/ŠIM.)AZ; Mari also GIŠ.A.AZ, GIŠ.A.ZU; j/NB, NA ŠIM.GÍR] for incense; *šaman a.* “oil of myrtle” as drug

asu(m) II; pl. f. “bear” O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*

asū(m) I “physician” [(LÚ).A.ZU; OAkk in PN also A.ZU₅] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētānu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ “expert”; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asūtu*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*

asū(m) II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) OAkk, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.

asū → also *azū* I

asumatānu (a bird) jB; < *asumatu + -ān*?

asumatu (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu*?

asumittu(m), NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētu(m)* “inscribed slab” Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document

asūmū(m) “stele”? NA; Mari as DN ?

asupasātu → *aspastu*

asuppu; pl. f. ~ “out-building, annexe” M/NB; also *bīt a.*; → *asuptu*

asuptu = *asuppu*? NB

asurrakku “subterranean waters” jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.

asurrū(m) “lower course, footing” of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.

asütum (a kind of cloth)? OB

asütu(m) “profession of physician; medical skill” Bab., NA; < *asū* I

asābu → *wašābum*

asappu “pack animal” NA

asāpu → *wašābum*

asarru(m) (or *azarru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.

asāru → *ušāru*

asītu → *wāšitūm*

aspu → *waspum*

ass... also = *ana s...*

asṣēr → *šēru* 2

asṣurri → *assurri*

asū → *wašūm*

asū → *wāšūm*

asūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram.?; → *kallašudi*

asulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.

asūpātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *şuppatu* II

asūru → *azūru*

asusi(m)tu, *asusētu*, *asusu(m)tu*, *sušimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *şasumtu*

a/āšūtu → *wāšūtūm*

asābu → *wašābum*

ašāgu(m), *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) “camelthorn” Bab., Bogh. [(GIŠ.)KIŠI₁₆]; *işşur a.* (a small bird)

ašahhu(m) “granary, storehouse” O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.

ašakkīs → *asakkīs*

ašakku → *asakku* I

ašallūtu → *ašilalūm*

ašamšāniš “like a dust storm” jB; < *ašamš(ūtu) + -ān + -iš*

ašamšūtu(m), OB also *ašamtiūtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* “dust storm” O/jB [DAL.ḪA.MUN; DALḪAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, “storm” in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*

ašannu → *šanannu*

ašāpu → *wašāpum*

ašar, *a/īšarma* “straightaway” OB lex.

ašar → also *ašru* III

ašarānum → *ašrānu*

ašarēdu; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (a)šaressu “first and foremost, pre-eminent” OAkk, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects “first-class”; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdūtu*, *ašarettu*

ašarēdūtu “pre-eminence” O/jB, NA [SAG. KAL-] *a. alāku* “to take first place”; < *ašarēdu*

ašarettu, (a)šaressu “crack troops” NA [SAG .KAL-]; < *ašarēdu*

ašari “at the same place” OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III

ašarikam → *ašrakiam*

ašarima → *ašari*

ašariš, jB also *ašriš* “there, thither” O/jB; OB *ištu a.* “from there”; < *ašru* III

ašarma → *ašar*

ašarmadu → *şarmadu*

ašarru → *asarru* II

ašaršāni, *ašaršāna*, *ašaršāni/umma*, MB also *ataršāni* “elsewhere, to another place” Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šānu* II

ašartu “waste land” jB; also *atartu* in *şēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III

ašarū → *ašru* III

ašāru(m) “to muster, review” G (a/u) “check, take stock of” animals, equipment etc.; “take care of; check up on” people Gtn iter. of G jB Št jB ~ “be gathered, mustered”; > *aširtu* I; *aširu*, *aširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*

ašāru → also *wašārum*

ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.

ašāšu II (a kind of moth) jB lex.

ašāšu(m) III “to be distressed” OA, O/jB G (u/u; stat. also *ašuš*) [ZI.IR] “be aggrieved, angry”; jB once trans. “distress” s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB Gt ~ G OA D “grieve, distress” s.o., “torture, maltreat” s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt “become distressed” Št ~ “grieve about s.t., pine away” Ntn “constantly become distressed”; > *ašišu*?; *ašuštu*; *uššatu*; *uššuši* I, *uššušiš*

ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* “to catch” jB G (a/u) esp. birds; “encompass” learning ?; of flood “engulf”? Gtn iter. of G; > *ašišu*

ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. “reins” M/jB, NA of horses; *mukūl a.* “charioteer” NA 2. jB lex. (a headdress); < *aštu* II or *aštu* pl.?

ašātu → also *aštu* I; *eštu*; *ešū* I

ašātu → *wašātūm*

ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAkk(Sum.)

ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB

ašbu → also *wašbum*

ašbutu → *ašubbatu*

ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB

ašdiħu → *išdiħu* II

ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari

ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I

ašgagu, *ašgugu* “fight” M/jB

ašgigū, *ašg/kikū*, *aš/sqiqū*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) “arsenic” 2. (a plant)

ašgugu → ašgagu
ašha(l)lum, NA *ašhulu* (a container) of metal, wood or reed OAkk(Sum.), OB, MB(Alal.), NA
ašhapum → *isħappu*
ašhar → *ashar*
ašhaššuhu → *ašušhu*
ašhulu → *ašhallu*
ašhušhu → *ašušhu*
ašiannu → *aššiyannu*
ašiarra, *ašiarē* (a class of servants) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašibu → *yašibum*
ašibu → *wāšibum*
aš(i)lalūm, *ašalallū*; pl. *ašalallātu* ~ “decorative fancy work” as gift O/MB; O/jB lex.
ašiptu “sorceress, female magician” jB of witch, goddess; < *wāšipum*
ašipu → *wāšipum*
ašipūtū “exorcism” M/NB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] 1. action, ritual of *ašipu* 2. desig. of prof. literature of *ašipu*; < *wāšipum*
aširi, usu. Ug. pl. *aširi/uma* (persons of a special status) Am., Ug. etc.; < W.Sem.
aširtu(m) I 1. “check, inspection”; “advice”? jB, NA [NA.RI] 2. (a type of religious offering) OB; < *ašāru*
aširtum II “tithe” OB(N.Mes.); < *ešer*
aširtu → also *ašru* I; *ešertu* I
aširtu “(female) inspector, organizer” jB; < *aširu*
aširu(m) “inspector, checker” OA, jB; < *ašāru*
aširuma → *aširi*
ašiš (part of a chariot) OA
ašišū ~ “miserable, wretched” jB lex.
ašišu “encompassing, wise; engulfing” jB; < *ašāšu* IV
ašitu I; pl. *ašātu* “chaos, confusion in battle” jB; < *ešū* I
ašitu(m) II “metal band, strap” O/MB; of door (pl. → *ašātu*)
ašitu III ~ “midday” jB lex.
ašium “(meteoric) iron”? OA; → *ušū*
aškadu, *maškadu* (a spiny plant) jB lex.
Aška’itu → *Urkītum*
aškāpu(m) “leatherworker” [(LÚ.)AŠGAB]; < Sum.
aškāpūtu(m) “leatherwork; craft of the leatherworker” Bab. [LÚ.AŠGAB-]; < *aškāpu*
aškāru → *uskāru*
Aškayītu → *Urkītum*
aškikītu, OB *bašgigītu*, Bogh. *mašgikīdu* (a bird) O/jB
aškikū → *ašgigū*

aškirušhu (a utensil used in pairs) Alal., Am.; < Hurr.
ašku → *arku*
aškuppu → *atkuppu*
aškuttu(m), *askuttu* [(GIŠ.)AŠKUD(=Á.SUḪ)] Bab. 1. “locking bar” for barring a door; om., math. “wedge-shape” 2. (an earth structure in fields and houses); < Sum.
ašlaktum “washerwoman” OAkk (presumed rdg. of [MUNUS.LÚ.ÁZLAG]); < *ašlāku*
ašlāku(m), Nuzi also *ašlašku* “washerwoman; fuller” [OAkk, O/MB, MA LÚ.ÁZLAG; jNB, NA LÚ.ÁZLAG]; < Sum.; > *ašlaktum*, *ašlākūtu*
ašlākūtu “craft of the washerman, fuller” O/jB; < *ašlāku*
ašlalūm → *ašilalūm*
ašlašku → *ašlāku*
ašlu(m) “rush; rope” 1. j/NB [Ú.NINNI₅] harvested; as drug; bed of rushes 2. O/jB, NA; pl. f. “tow rope; mooring rope” of a ship 3. Bab., MA “measuring line”; OB *abi ašlim*, NB *abašlu* “surveyor”; “survey team (of 8-12 men)” 4. Bab. (a linear measure of ~ 60 metres), st. abs. *ašal* “1 rope(-length)” 5. Nuzi ~ “field”
ašlū (a garment) Nuzi
ašluhhe; pl. *ašluhhenā* adj. mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašlukatu (a kind of rush) jB lex.
ašlu(k)katu(m), *ašru(k)katu* ~ “storeroom” Bab. [É.US.GÍD.DA] for grain; “lobby, hallway” in temple
ašlukku “storeroom” jB
ašmarū → *ešmarū*
ašmetu ~ “dust storm” jB lex.
ašnan, *asnan* “grain, cereals” O/jB [^dSE.TIR] as generic term; also as DN
ašni adv. mng. unkn. Am.; < Hurr.?
ašnu(m) (a bowl) OB(N.Mes.); jB in *ašni īni* “eye socket”
ašnugallu(m), *išnugallu(m)*, *gišnugallu(m)* ~ “alabaster” Bab., M/NA [NA4.GIŠ.NU₁₁/(NU occas.)GAL] as raw material; for building; for sculpted items; in mag.
ašnugallum → also *aššunugallum*
ašpaltu “social inferior” jB; < *šapālu*
ašpatum → *ašbatum*
ašpū → *yašpū*
ašqāru → *uskāru*
ašqiqū → *ašgikū*
ašqūdānum “like an *a.* (rodent)” OB as PN only; < *asqūdu*
ašqūdu → *asqūdu*

ašqulālu(m), *isqulālu* 1. O/jB (a weapon, phps.) “lasso” 2. O/jB “whirlwind” 3. jB (a marine plant) [Ú.AN.KI.NU.SĀ; Ú.LAL]; < *šuqallu*
ašrā → *ešrā*
ašrakīam, *ašarikīam*, OA *ašrakam* “there, in that very place” OA, OB; < *ašru* III + *-kīam*
ašrānu(m), *ašarānum* “there, that very place” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB also *ana/ištu/ina a.*; < *ašru* III + *-ānum*
ašratu “heaven” jB; < *ašru* III
ašrātu → *ešertu* I
ašriš I “humbly” M/jB; < *wašrum*
ašriš II M/jB 1. adv. “to that place, there” 2. prep. “to, towards”, *a. dīni* “to the place of judgement”; < *ašru* III
ašriš → also *ašariš*
ašru(m) I; f. *aširtum* “taken care of” OB in PN; < *ašāru*
ašru II (a disease of the head) Bogh., jB; < Sum.?
ašru(m) III; OA gen. with pron. suff. *išri-*; pl. m. & f., OAkk *ašarū*, Am. *ašrāni* “place, site” [KI]
1. *ana ašrišu tāru/turru* “to return (intrans./trans.) to his/its (former) place” = “be restored, restore”; “place, abode”; pl. “(holy) places, (divine) abodes”; “region”; “building site, land”; “the earth”; Bogh. in Hitt. rit. “part”
2. st. abs. OA, OB *ašar ištēn* “in a single place”; Bab. *ašar ... ašar ...* “here and there, in one place ... in another ...” (→ *ašaršani*) 3. in st. constr. as prep. with infin. “where it is possible/suitable/necessary” to do s.th.; Nuzi “from, with, to” (s.o.) 4. as conj. with subjunct. “where, where ... to”; OB also occas. “as soon as”?; OA “provided that” 5. OB in *šar inanna* “right now”; > *ašari*, *ašariš*, *ašriš* II; *ašrānu*; *ašartu*, *ašratu*; *ašrakīam*; *ašaršani*; *ašarēdu*
ašru → also *wašrum*
ašru(k)katu → *ašlukkatu*
ašš... also = *ana ū...*
ašša, *aššu* conj. “because, inasmuch as, seeing that” NB; < *an(a)* I + *ša*; as prep. → *ašsum*
aššābu → *waššābum*
aššābūtu → *waššābūtum*
aššalluhlu (a functionary)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
aššanu → *aššunu*
aššaru ~ “expert” jB, epith. of *ṭemu*; < *ašāru*
aššattal-i → *šatti*
aššatu(m); st. constr. O/jB also *ašti*, j/NB freq. *alti* “wife” [DAM]; occas. also of second “wife”; *a. ahāzu/ezēbu* “to marry/divorce a wife”; > *aššūtu*
aššiati → *šiati*
aštikittišu (desig. of a horse) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

aštipīrum → aštapīru
aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.
aštu → also *artu*; *aššatu*
aštū “throne” jB; < Sum.
ašturru “gnat” jB lex.
aštuzzu, *aštuttu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi; < Hurr.
aštu → *waštum*
aštū(m) “obduracy, stiffness” OB, jB lex.; < *waštum*
ašum → *asu I*
ašū(m) I (a disease of the head) Bab.; šam(mi) a. “plant(s) for a. disease” (name of a plant); → *rashašim*
ašū II ~ “living creatures” O/jB
ašū III (a kind of field)? MB
ašū(m) IV ~ “distinguished, noble” OA, jB
ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*; *wašā’um*
ašū ~ “to retch” G (pres. *i’âš*) Gtn (*ītanāš*) iter. jB
ašuātu → *ašutu*
ašubbatu, *ašbutu* “woman, wife” jB lex.
ašbu → *yašibum*
ašuhēnnu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašuhū(m) ~ “pine-tree” Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.SUH₅] as timber; zér a. “pine kernel”
ašukku(m) (a dais)? jB lex.
ašušhu, *ašhausšuhhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašuštu(m) “affliction, grief” O/jB [(NÍG.)ZI.IR; ext. SA₅-]; < *ašāšu* III
ašutu; pl. *ašuātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door; → *ašātu*
atā “why?” also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)
atā’išu, *at’išu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.KUR.KUR]
atāku “to be(come) bent, crooked” M/jB G (a/a) of parts of body D trans. “bend, twist” s.th.; > *itku*; *uttuku* I
atamu → *watmum*
atannu (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi; < Hurr.
atānu(m) f. “she-ass” OAkk, Bab., M/NA [M/NB EME, EME₆; (ANSE)EME₅; Mari also EME₅.ANSE]; MB, Nuzi also “mare”; jB lex. a. *nāri* (a water fowl); → *biṣṣuru*
atappiš “like a canal” jB; < *atappu*
atappu(m), NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. “(small) canal, ditch” Bab., NA [PA₅; OB math. PA₅.SIG]; > *atappiš*
atappū (a plant) jB lex.
ataršani → *ašaršani*

atartu, *atirtu*, NA also *ada/irtu* (a type of grass) jB, NA
atartu → also *ašartu*; *watartum*
ataru mng. unkn. jB lex.
ataru → also *watrum*
atāru → *adāru* III; *watārum*
at’(a)tū → *ad’attu*
atātum f. pl. “layers (of reed)” Mari
atbaru(m) (or *adbaru*) ~ “basalt” Bab., M/NA [(NA₄).AD.BAR] for statuary, grindstones; < Sum.
atgigu → *ašgigū*
athū pl.; OB du. *atħē*? “companions, partners” O/jB; OA as pl. of *aħu* I “brothers”; < *aħu* II; > *atħutu*
athusu, *iħħusu* ~ “carrying-pole” (for fruit)? NA
atħutu(m) “partnership” OB, Am.; a. *šakānum* “to establish partnership, brotherly relations” with s.o.; a. *rāmu* “to wish partnership” with s.o.; *ana a. leqûm* “to accept in partnership (through marriage)”; < *atħutu* abstr.
atirtu → *atartu*
at’išu → *atā’išu*
atkallušše (a functionary) NB
atkam → *aktam*
atkuppu(m), *aškuppu* “craftsman making objects of reeds” Bab. [(LÚ).AD.KID]; < Sum.; > *atkupputu*
atkupputu(m) “craft of the reed worker” OB [(LÚ).AD.KID-]; NB as prebend; < *atkuppu*
atmanu → *watmanum*
atmartu (title of a goddess) jB; < *amāru* I?
atmāšu ~ “stubborn” jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
atmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
atmu → also *watmum*
atmū; pl. NB *atmānu*? (a wooden object) Nuzi
atmū → also *awtūm*
atnannu → *uatnannu*
atmannuħlu → *uatmannuħlu*
atnu (or *adnu*) “prayer” jB
atriš “very much, copiously” M/jB; < *watrum*
atru → *watrum*
atrūk (or *atruq*) (a cut of meat) NB for offerings, wr. *uzu a.*
-atta → *-attī*
att... also = *ana t...*
attā, *attu* “you” (2 m. sg. pron.); → *attunu*; *attī*, *attina*; *attamannu*
attadū(m) “spillway”? OB, NB?
attalū → *antallū*
attamannu “each one; whoever you (m.) are” MA, M/NB, Nuzi; < *attā* + *mannu* I

attamukarumma in a. *dabābu* “to conspire”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
Attana, *Attannašwe*, *Attannati* (7th month) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
attanū(ni) → *attunu*
attartu, NA *uttartu* “(military) cart” M/jB, NA; < *watārum*; → *wattarum* 3
attaru → *wattarum*
attašiħu “paternal” Nuzi, of estate, property; < Hurr.
atta’u mng. unkn. jB, desig. of monsters in *Enūma eliš*
atteru “companion” Am.(Eg.); < Hurr.; > *atterātu*
atterūtu “friendship” Am.(Mit.), Nuzi, Bogh.; < *atteru*
-atti, **-atta(m)** (adv. endings) (→ GAG §1131)
attī “you” (2 f. sg. pron.); → *attā*; *attimannu*
attimannu “whoever you (f.) are” jB; < *attī* + *mannu* I
attina “you” (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*
attinaša (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.
attu → *attā*
attū-, Nuzi after -u also *uttū-* “belonging to” with poss. pron. suff. M/NB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; *Elamtu attūka* “Elam is yours”; *ayyūtu attūa* “which ones are mine?”
attultu (a substance) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
attunu, NA also *attanū(ni)*, NB also *attun* “you” (2 m. pl. pron.); → *attā*
atū I jB lex. 1. (a kind of dark wool) 2. (Sutian word for ~ throwing stick)
atū(m) II, *atū’u*, OB, Alal., Nuzi, Ug. *utū(m)* “gatekeeper, porter” Bab., M/NA [LÚ.NI.DU₈, NB wr. .GAB] NB as family name; < Sum.; > *attūtu* II, *atūtu*; → *sukkal-atū*
atū → also *edū* I; *watūm*
atūdu, *dūdu*, OA *etūdum* “wild sheep; ram” OA, M/jB
atūgu → *adūgu*
atūħlu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
atulimānu, *talimānu*, *tulimātu* pl. tant. “both hands” jB; → *šutlumu*; *talīmu*
atūnu → *utūnu*
aturu → *adurū*
atūtu I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?
atūtum II (or *utūtum*) “female doorkeeper” OB [MUNUS.NI.DU₈]; < *atū* II
atūtu, *utūtum*, MB(Ass.) *utu’ūtu* “function of gatekeeper” Bab. [LÚ.NI.DU₈-] of man, as prebend; of gods in temple; < *atū* II; → *sukkal-atūtu*
atū’u → *atū* II

awtūm, *atmū* “speech, word; manner of speech” O/jB [once KA.KA]; < *awūm* Gt infin.
aqāru → *adāru* III
a’ū “ferryman” O/jB [A.U₅]; < Sum.
a’ū → also *ħaħu* II
a’uššu → *amuššu*
awarrānum → *awirānum*
awatamulušħe (an object) Am.; < Hurr.
awātu(m), later Bab. (also occas. OB) *amātu*, M/NA, also Ug. *abutu*, gen. *abit*; pl. *awātum*, *amātu*, *abāte* “word; matter” [INIM] 1. “word” a. *qabū*, a. *dabābu*, poet. a. *zakāru* “to speak (a word), talk”; a. *šabātum* “to ‘seize the word’, begin to speak” Mari; a. *turrum* “to report” OA, OB; OA a. *qabūm* “to state (o.’s last will”; MA a. *šakānu* “to declare, make a statement”; of deity, king “order, command”; “wording” of tablet; a. *libbim* “thought” 2. “legal case, lawsuit”; MA a. *amāru* “to settle a case”; a. *gamrat* “the case is completed”; *bēl awātīm/amāti* → *bēlu* 5 3. “matter, affair”, often pl.; a. *amāru* “to investigate a matter”; a. *napištūm* “matter of life”; *ullā awassu* etc. “it is not his business, he has not the right to” etc.; < *awūm*; → *lāmatu*
awiħaru, *ami/ehħaru* “plough” Nuzi [GIŠ.APIN]; as area measure (= 1/10 homer); < Hurr.; → *epinnu*
awilānu (a bird) jB; < *awilu*
Awilatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awīl-DN*) OB; < *awilu*
awiliš, jB *amī/ēliš* “like a human being” O/jB; < *awilu*
awiltum, later *amī/ēlū* “woman” OA, O/MB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB “dependent woman, slave”?; < *awilu*
awilū(m), later *amī/ēlū*, OAkk *abilum*, MA *a’īlu* “man” [LÚ]; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om. ZA] “human being” (also coll.); MA “husband”; “person, one”; jB, Nuzi a. *ana a.* “one another”; O/jB a. ... a. “one ... the other”; OA, OB “free citizen”, also *mār/mārū a.*; “citizen” of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA lā a. “no gentleman”; OB a. *Ešnunna* “man (i.e. ruler) of Ešnunna”; Nuzi, NB also “slave”; a. *nāri* (an aquatic animal) jB [LÚ.ID]; > *awiliš*, *awilütum*, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awilatum*; → *šahamēlu*
awilütum, later *amī/ēlūtū*, OA *awiluttum*, MA *a’īluttu* “humanity” [(NAM.)LÚ.U₁₈/19.LU; LÚ-] 1. “mankind”; O/MB “anyone” 2. M/NB freq. as coll. pl. of *awilu* “servants, slaves, personnel” [Nuzi NAM.LÚ.LÚ.MEŠ]; NB also “(single) slave” 3. MB “status of a retainer”

4. OA, OB “humanity; gentlemanly behaviour”; < *awīlu* abstr.
awirānum, *ame/irānu*, OB also *awarrānum* “standing water” [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā’iriānu*
awīru “field” Nuzi; < Hurr.
awītum “value (of goods)” OA, expressed in tin, silver
awūm “to speak” G (pret. *iwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awu*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) “speak” OA; O/jB(lit.) “discuss”; *išti/itti X a.* “negotiate with X”; *ana X a.* “tell X, speak to X”; OA “order (to do s.th.)”; jB *itti libbiya* (etc.) *a.* “think about” s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA “reflect on s.th., debate with o.s.”, also *itti/ina libbi* 3. 2. stat., in jNB comm., of words “are used, considered”; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtarwūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwītum*
awurriqānum. jB *amurrigānu* 1. “jaundice” O/jB [jB IGI.SIG7.SIG7]; dA. deified; *šam(mi) a.* “plant for curing jaundice” 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*
ayarum → *hārum*
ayya → *ai* II
ayyābakala, (ay)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*
ayyabassa (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša*?
ayyabāš “let me not be put to shame” jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I
a(y)yabba “the sea” Mari, Am., jB; < Sum.?; > *ayyabbītu*
a(y)yabbitu, *yabbītu* f. “of the sea” (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*
ayyābiš, *yābiš* “in a hostile manner” O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*
ayyabtu “(female) enemy” jB, NA; in pl. “evil” gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*
ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* “enemy” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] “hostile” spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*
ayyābūtu(m) “hostility” O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.
ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. “where?” as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* “whence?” 2. OA “somewhere” 3. in rel. clause “where” 4. NA “how?”; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*
ayyakamma “somewhere” OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*
aya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum.?

ayyalatum f. “hind” OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I
ayyalu(m) I, Ass. *ya(a)lu* “stag, deer” Bab., M/NA [DÀRA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a.* “hartshorn” as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*
ayyalu II ~ “ally” j/NB; > *yalūtum*
ayyāmi “where?” Am.
ayyāna → *ayyānu*
ayyāniš “whither, where?” Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*
ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya’nu* “where?” O/jB; “whence?” OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*
ayyānumma “anywhere” M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*
ayyarahbū (a plant) jB lex.
ayyarahī “gold” jB lex.; < Hurr.
ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ayyāštu*?; NA pl. IA-*e-re-te* “white coral”? Bab., NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I
ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya(u)ru* “flower; rosette” Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? “(natural) flower” 2. “rosette” of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ayyār(i)*) *ili* ‘flower of god’ = “chamaeleon”? 4. in names of plants: *a. hūrāsi/kaspi* “golden/silver flower” etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyārū*, *yāritu*
ayyaru II ~ “young man” OAkk, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II
ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons
ayyaram → also *hārum*
ayyārū “rosette-like” NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-iš*; > *yāritu*
Ayyārū(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITI.GU4 (.SI.SA)]; > *ayyārū*
ayyārū “born in the month Ayyārū” MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyārū*
ayyārūtu → *yarūrūtu*
ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) “weasel” Bab.; also “(skin of) weasel?” used as container for oil; OB also PN
ayyāši → *yāšim*
ayyaštu → *ayyartu*
ayyātu → *ayyu*
Ayyā’ūtu “function of the goddess Ayya” jB; < Ayya (wife of Šamaš) abstr.
ayyekamēni “anywhere” NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni*?
ayyēma → *ayyīšamma*
ayyeša → *ayyiša*
ayyi → *ai* II
ayyigalluḥu, *haigallathe* (a homed animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā “where, where to?” M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*; > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*
ayyikāni “where to?” jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*
ayyikām “where?” OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyikā*; *ēkām*; → *ai* III
ayyinna → *ayyānu*
ayyīš, lex. also *yiš* “where?; whither?” O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *īš*; → *mēš*
ayyīša(m), *ayyeša* “whither?” Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a.*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyīšamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*
ayyīšamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyīšammē* “to anywhere” OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyīšam* + *-mā/-mē* II; > *ēšamma*
ayyītu (a leather strap) for a door M/jB
ayyītu → also *ayyu*
ayyītumma → *ayyumma*
ayyu(m), *ayyū(m)*, jB, NA also *ya’u*; f. *ayyītu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyūtu(m)*; f. *ayyātu(m)* “which?” usu. before subst. *adi ayyī ūmī* “till which day?”, after subst. *mē ayyūti* “which water?”, pred. NA *ya’u hūtāya* “what is my crime?”, in subst. use “which (person); what (thing)”, interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. “which, that”, NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyūmā*, *ayyūmmē*; *ayyaka*, *ayyīšam* etc.; *ayyīš* etc.; *ayyānu*, *yānu* etc.
ayyu → also *ai* II
ayyū (a bird) jB lex.
ayyūmā, MB, NA also *ya’umma*; f. *ayyītumma*; pl. *ayyūtumma* “any; anyone”; as adj. *šarrum a.* “any king”; as subst. “anyone”; MB *a. ša* “anyone who”; < *ayyu* + *-ma*
ayyūmmē; pl. *ayyūttinmē* “anyone” Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mē* II
azabburu (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupīru*?
aza’illu → *azamillu*
azal mng. unkn. jB lex.
azallū (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.
azālūm (or *azānum*) (a tree) OAkk
azalwannu (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.
azamillu(m), MA *aza’illu*; pl. f. “sack, net” O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.; MB for flour
azammu (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*
azamrītu, *azamrūtu*; pl. *azamrātu* ~ “lance” M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarū* ?
azamru(m), NA *zamru* “fruit” OB(N.Mes.), M/NA
azamrūtu → *azamrītu*
azamū → *zamū*
azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?
azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. “quiver” MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]
azannu → also *hazannum* I
azānu → *azālūm*; *azannu*
azappu → *asappu*; *zappu*
azappuru → *azabburu*
azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.
azarru → *asarru*
azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ “lynx” O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes
azāru ~ “to help” jB; < W.Sem.
azazhum (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?
azāzu, *hazāzu* “to buzz” jB G (pres. *i’azzaz*) of ears
azibatu ~ “help” jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
aziru “sputum”? jB
azīrum → also *asīrum* II
azmarū, *ismarū*, *armarrū*, *azzamū* “lance” M/NB; → *azamrītu*?
azū(m) I, *hazū*, *asū* “to sigh, gasp” O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *hazū*
azū II (a craftsman)? Nuzi
azugallatu, *azungallatu* “chief physician (f.)” M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallūtu*
azugallu(m) “chief physician” O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallūtu*; → *asū* I
azugallūtu “higher medical art” jB; < *azugall(at)u*
azukarānu → *azupīru*
azukaraštum (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
azukirānu → *azupīru*
azūmu (a plant) jB lex.
azungallatu → *azugallatu*
azupīrāntu f. “resembling saffron” jB lex.; desig. of spices
azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azuki/arānu* “saffron” Bab. [Ú.ḪAR.SAG.(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* “yellow”; → *azabburu*?
azūru (or *asūru*) in *a.pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.
Azzalli → *Izalli*
azzamū → *azmarū*
azzaru → *azaru*
azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* “she-goat” Nuzi; → *hazzatum*

azzubūtum “status of divorced woman”? *azzūzâ* → *zūzâ*
 OB(Susa); < *ezēbu*

B

bā “water” jB lex.

bā → also *bā'um*

ba'ālu(m), *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) [GUR4] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” D O/jB “make important, exaggerate” Dtn OB iter. of D; > *ba'lu*, *ba'ūlu*

ba'ālu → also *bālu*

ba'āru → *bāru* I

ba'āšu, NB *be'ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB G (*i/i*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i)* *b.* “be angry”, of animals “look bad” Gtn iter. D “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bišu* I, *bi'iltu*; *bu'šu*, *būšānu*; *tabāštānu*

ba'āšu → also *be'ēšu*

babaltu (a plant) jB lex.

babalu ~ “leader” jB lex.

babālu(m) “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies G forms for infin., ptcp., stat., NB pres. D all forms (except Am.) N all forms; > *babili*, *babiliūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*, *mubabbiūlum*, *mubabbiūtum*

bābānu, NB *bābanna* “at the gate, outside” M/NB of building, courtyard; < *bābu* I + -ānu; > *bābānū*

bābānū “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + -ī

babaru ~ “forest” jB lex.

babbanū; f. *babbanītu* “excellent, very good” NB; < **ban-banū* (→ *banū* I); > *babbanūtu*

babbanūtu? “excellence, high quality” jB; < *babbanū*

babbili(m) “bearer, carrier; tenant farmer” O/jB;
 < *babālu*

babbilūtum “service as bearer” OB; < *babbili*
babbirru → *banbirru*

babrunnu “brown” Nuzi of horses; < Indo-Iran.

bābtu(m) I “city quarter, district” OAk? Bab., MA [DAG.GI/GI4.A; MA, NB KĀ-] as municipal authority; *mār b.* “member of a city quarter”; < *bābu* I; → *b.* II

bābtu(m) II “commercial goods, merchandise outstanding” OA, OB [KĀ-]; OB, NB ~ “loss, deficit”, also astr.; < *bābu* I; = *b.* I ?

bābu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “gate, door” [KĀ] 1. of house, temple, palace, oven etc.; “city gate” as administrative authority; “sluice gate”; *bāb zīqi* “air vent” 2. transf. “entrance” to marsh, to *apsū*; “opening, outlet” of objects; of parts of body; ext. *bāb ēkalli(m)* (a part of the liver) [ME.NI] 3. NB “item” of accounts (< Aram.?)

4. “point of departure”, esp. in *pāna(m)* *u bāba(m)* *ul išu* ‘have no beginning or end’ = “be beyond recording, control”; > *bābānu*, *bābānū*; *bābtu* I.II

bābū II “small child, baby” jB lex.

badāḥu “to kiss” jB lex.

badāmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

badāqu → *batāqu*

badāšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baddum (or *battum*) mng. uncl. Mari, desig. of person

badillum (a bird) O/jB

bādu “evening” NA in *ki/ša/ina/ana b.* “at evening”; < *biātum* Ass.

badu'ītu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < bā'eru
bā'eru(m), bā'iru(m) 1. "hunter; fisherman"
 Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ḪA/ḪA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of military auxiliary); < bāru I; > bā'ertu, bā'erūtu
ba'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)"? MA; < bāru III
bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as temple prebend; < bā'eru
bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.; → gannu II?
bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB
bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB
bahāšu → be'ēšu; buhhūšu
Bahir (a month) OAk; < bahru st. abs.
bahmādu → barumtu
bahrē? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA; < Arab.?
bahru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish); < buhhūru; > bahrūtu, Bahir
bahrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in bahrūssu "in its boiling condition, when boiling"; < bahru
bahšum mng. unkn. OAk as PN
bahū I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people as PN; < bahū II
bahū II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres. ibabhu/i) D "make emaciated"; > bahū I
bahūlātu "men, troops" jB (Ass.), artificially differentiated from → ba'ūlātu
bahūtu → bahū I
bā'ilu; f. bā'iltu "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs; f. of goddess; < bēlu
bā'iru → bā'eru
ba'ītu "thing sought" M/jB (Ass.) in b. ili/ī "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < bu'ā II Ass.
bakā'iš "to weeping" OB; < bakū
bākisu "wailing woman" NA; < bakū ptcp.?
bakkāru → bakru II
bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < bakū
bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA; < bakkū
bakkū "tearful" jB; < bakū; > bakkītu
bakkutu → baktu
bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs
bakru II, pakru; pl. bakkāru "foal" of camel or donkey jB; < Arab.
baktu, bakkutu (an official) NB
bakū(m) "to weep" G (i/i) [ÉR] of human; of animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for" Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G; > bakā'iš; bākisu; bakkū, bakkītu; bakkā'um; bikītu
bakuhū ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

bal(a) → balu
balaggū → balangu
balālu(m) "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; OAk? G (a/u) [HE.HE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink, drug with (= ina); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour "is variegated" 2. OB qablam b. "join battle" 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good and bad results "be mixed up, confused" Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other" D 1. "coat, smear" with (= ina) soil, spittle etc.; transf. ina dumqi "with prosperity" 2. "mix (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep" Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th. 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people "mix"; > ballu, baliltu?; ballussu; billu I, billatu; nablālu, nablāltum; tablāltum
balamgu → balangu
balāmu "to gag" jB G (i/i); < Aram.
balangu, balamgu, b/palaggū, buluggu, NA palaqqu, palakku?, pilaggū? (a large drum) jB, NA; OAk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.
balar "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.
balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix" the eyes "in a stare"; > balāšu
balāšu II "to thrust, jerk"? with the rump G (i/i) of animals D ~ G; > ballūšitu, tuballaš-qinnassa
balāt(a) "without" NA; < balātu
bala(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna
balātu(m) "without" OA; also balātu- with pron. suff. OA, NA; > balāta; → balu
ba'latu "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.
balātu(m) I "life" [TI(.LA); Am. TIL(LA); NB also TIN] esp. ana balāt X "for X's life"; "vigour, good health"; OA balātukka "during your life-time"; O/MB lā balātu "loss of life"; O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; šipat/šammi b. "life-(giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am. "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs. Bogh., j/NB ana balāt 'within a life-time' = "next year"; < balātu II infin.
balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TI.LA; TIN] G (u/u, Ass. a/a) stat. "is alive", "is healthy", OB "is solvent"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live"; M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB balāt napšāti "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive", OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize, credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact, validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> baltu, balittum?, baltūtu, balānumma; balālu I; bultu; muballitū; muballitānu; tablāltum; nablašu
baladāhū (or balātāhū) mng. unkn. jB
bali → balu
baliltu, balītu "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; šēr b. (a type of snake) jB; < ballu f. or belū II ?
baliltu → also šambaliltu
balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"? Mari; < balu f.?
balītu → baliltu
baliu ~ "lord" jB lex.
ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder; < balālu; > baliltu?
ballu → also bālu
ballukku(m), Mari pa(l)luk/gu (a tree) OAk, Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance produced by the b. tree) ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL; ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.
ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < balālu
ballūšitu, pallūšitu 1. (a bird) jB (→ tuballas-qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < balāšu II
balsū → palsū
balšu, palšu in b/palša īni(m) "staring" O/jB; < balāšu I
baltu(m), baštu? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA [GIŠ.DIĘ]
bāltu → bāštu
balātāhū → baladāhū
balānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < balātu II
balī(t)tu → buštītum
balūtū(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(.LA)] 1. Bab., NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially) solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat, seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB "intact" of vessels 5. OA warħam balāmmu "for a whole month"; < balātu II; > baltītū
balātū(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB also TIN] of people, esp. balātūssu(nu) "alive", of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < balūtū
balu(m), bal(a), Am. bali; with pron. suff. balūtī- "without" [NU.ME.(A)]; also ina b.; esp. "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.; O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing, without having ...ed"; > bālu; balūt; → balātu; bilānum
balū → belū II
bālu, ballu 'the one without'? (desig. of the planet Mars) jB; < balu
bālu, ba'ālu "to supplicate" G j/NB
bālu → also ba'ālu
ba'lu; f. ba'iltu ~ "large, major" jB; < ba'ālu

baluhū(m), buluhūm (an aromatic plant) OAk, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUH]; bīl b. "b. resin"; < Sum.
balūt "without" MA; < balu
bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < bāmtu I
bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < bāmtu I + -ān + -iš
bamātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab. bāmtu(m) I, lex. also bāntu, pāndu; pl. bāmātu "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs. bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > bāmā, bāmāniš
bāmtu(m) II, b/pānd/tu; lex. also pl. "ribcage, chest; thorax" O/jB; > Pandānu
banaikānu (desig. of a group or organization) NB
banbillu (or panbillu) (a dwarf cucumber) jB lex.
banbirru, babbirru ~ "leather coat" jB lex.
bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < bandillu + -ān
bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal; > bandillānu
bandū(m) "quotient" OB math., jB; tupšar b. "mathematician"?; < Sum.
bāndu → bāmtu II
banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GI.)BA.AN. DU8.DU8] esp. rit.; < Sum.
banītu → banū I
bānītu → bāntu; bānū
banū(m), bānu (a ewer) OB; < Sum.
bāntiš "like a mother" jB; < bāntu
bāntu "mother" jB; < banū IV; > bāntiš
bāntu → also bāmtu I.II
banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.; as subst. banītu "s.th. good"; < banū II; > banūtu; babbanū, babbanūtu
banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab. G (i/i) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word, deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person, animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o. kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well", NB (+ tabnītu) "execute well, do a good job"; > banū I; babbanū, babbanūtu; būnu II, bunnā, bunnū; bunnannū; mubannū, mubannūtu, mubannūtum; tabnītu I; → būnzerru; huppānī-
banū III "built"? jB lex.; < banū IV
banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (i/i) [DŪ] of deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build" house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus. of G N pass.; > banū III; bāntu, bāntiš;

bīnītu, bīnūtu; bīniannum; nabnītu; tabnītu II;
→ Zēr-bānītu

bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.

bānu → also bānnu

bānū; f. bānītu “creator, begetter”; M/NB “builder” [(LÚ.)DŪ]; < banū IV

banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < banū I

bappiru(m), pappirum “beer bread” [BAPPIR; ŠIM]; < Sum.

baqālu “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.; < buqlu denom.?; > bāqilu; baqlu; biqlum; biqlētu

baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB baqānu(m) “to pluck” G (a/u) “pluck” (wool from) sheep, (feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton, fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be plucked”; > baqmu; bāqimu; buqqumu; buqūmu; buqāmu; biqnu

baqartum → waqrūm

baqāru(m), M/NB usu. paqāru “to (lay) claim to” Bab., OA G (a/u, occas. u/u, i/i) “claim s.th. (= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.”); absol. “make a claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other” D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house, field, slave “be claimed”; > baqru; bāqirānum, pāqiru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqirānu; pirqu I; → buqquru

baqāru → also waqārum

baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of parts of body; > buqāšum; buqqusum

baqbaqqu (a small gnat) jB; → baqqu

bāqilu(m) “maltster” OAKK, O/jB; [MUNU4.SAR]; also as PN; < baqālu

baqīmu → baqmu

bāqimu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < baqāmu

baqīnu → baqmu

baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

bāqirānum, M/NB pāqirānu, NB also paqarānu, Nuzi also pāriqānu “claimant” Bab.; < baqāru ptcp. + -ān

baqlu; f. baqlu “sprouted” jB; < baqālu

baqmu(m), baqnu, OAKK, Nuzi also baqīnu “plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; OAKK, Nuzi as PN “with thinning hair”; < baqāmu

baqqu(m), bāqu “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.; also as PN; → baqbaqqu; buqāqum

baqru(m), M/NB paqru, OB also waqrūm “(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave etc. b/paqrī rašu(m) “to be claimed”; b. apālum “to satisfy a claim”; ana b. izuzzum “to take liability for a claim”; < baqāru

baqrūm → also waqrūm

bāqu → baqqu

barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D; > barīhu; barihu?; burāhu

barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab. [É.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → parakku

barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB, NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is multicoloured, speckled” D “make multicoloured; weave (coloured cloth)” > barmu; burmu; birmu I; burūmītu; burūmū; burrumu, burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu, bitrāmu; barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrimtu; tabrimu

barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (a/u, NA i/i) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > birmu II, birimtu; nabramu?

bārānū “rebel” jB(NA); < bāru II ptcp. + -ān + -ī

barāqu(m) “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (i/i) [H.I.HI] berqu + b. “lightning strikes”; of Adad “strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash” D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes?” Š 1. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike” enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2 Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp. dMuttabriqu as name of demon; > bāriqum; berqu; burruqu; barraqtu

barāqum → also warāqum D

barāri, barār(a) adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB; < barāru; > barāritu

barāritu(m), barartu(m) “dusk, evening watch” O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USÁN; EN.NUN.AN.TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv. barartam; < barāri

barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (u/u) of eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star; of word, lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > barāri, barāritu; barīru I, barīritu, barīrātu; barrurum; birratu; birbirū, birbirānu; nabrāru?; nabrārtu?

barasiggū, parasiggū, parsigu “house altar, small shrine” jB [BARA.SI/SIG/SIG5.GA]; < Sum.

barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (u/u); > birṣu; barīṣu?; burṣa?

barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > barāsu; birṣu; burruṣum

barātu → birītu

barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < barbaru

barbaru(m) “wolf” OAKK, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA], also as PN; (one of the Ellil stars) jB

[MŪL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB b. urši ‘bedroom wolf’ = “scorpion”; > barbartu

bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door, window; < Sum.

bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barħu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. Bariħtu as fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of person)?; < barāħu

barħum → also warħum

bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. biri-; < barī I; → barītum

bariħu (a stone) jB; < barāħu ?

barikatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN

barīlu, barīlānu (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” jB; var. of barīrātu

bāriqum “flashing, lightning” OB epith. of Amurru; < barāħu

barīrātu(m) (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” Bab. [GIŠ.Ū.LUM.ḤA]; < barāru; → barīlu

barīrītu ‘the glittering one’? M/jB, name of a female demon; < barīru I?

barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < barāru; > barīrītu?

barīru II mng. unkn. jB

barīsu mng. unkn. jNB astr.; < barāħu

barittannu (or parittannu) ~ “grey”? Nuzi, colour of old horses

barītu (or parītu) (an object) Qatna, of gold

barītum “intervening space” OAKK (= later birītu I); (in) barīti “between”; < barū I; → barī-

barītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < barāħu

barīu → berū I; birūyum

barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB [GÜN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB, Nuzi as PN, fPN (Barundu, Barmatu); < barāmu I; > barumtu

barraqtu, pa(r)raqtu (a plant) jB

barraqtu “emerald” NB; < barāħu

barrāqu (a court official) NA

barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the mouth

barrum II (or parrum) (a head covering) OAKK

barru → also bāru I

barrumu → burru

barruqu → burruqu

barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as PN; < barāru

barsallu (or baršallu) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsillu (a garment) jB lex.

barsillū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsūm (or parsūm) (wooden part of ship) OB; < Sum.

baršallu → barsallu

baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < barāħu

baršu → also burāħu

bārtu(m) “revolt, rebellion” Bab., NA [HI.GAR]; < bāru II; > bārānū

baru → bāru III

bāru(m) I “to see, look at” G (i/i) [IGI.KÁR; IGI; IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)È; ext. MÁŠ] 1. “see, behold” 2. “read” a tablet, in col. “read, check through” 3. of deity “oversee, watch searchingly” 4. j/NB (+ bīru) “perform divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o., apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”, transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream to s.o.”; jB (+ bīru) “make s.o. perform divination”; > bārū, barū II, bārītum, bārūtu; bari-, barītum; bīru I; bīri-, bīrā, bīrūyum, bīrītu, bīrīt, bīrīt bīrīt; bīrūtu; bīrū I?; tabrītu; mubarrū, mubarrītum; nabrītu III; → b. III

bārū II “seen, checked” jB [È], of text; of poultice; < barū I

bārūm III “to be on the market, be available”? OA G (i/i) D “put on the market”?; or all = b. I?

bārūm IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKK, OB

bārū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.

bārū → also berū II

bārū I, bārru “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.

bārū II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.

bārū III (or baru) (a cereal) jB lex.

bārū → also pāru II

bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ. ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.HAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN. LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy; jB mār b. “(prof.) diviner”; OB wakil b., jNB rab b. “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of divination by oil, smoke; nēpešti b. “diviner’s procedures”; < barū I; > bārūtu, bārītum

bārū(m) I, bārū “to catch, trap (with a net etc.)” Bab. G (ā) fish, birds etc.; wicked people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB] D “hunt, go hunting”; > bā'eru, bā'ertu, bayyāru, bayyāru, bā'erūtu; nabāru, nabārtu; bu'urū I.II; → libārū-šūši; pāru I

bārū(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.) O/jB om. G (ā) Bogh. pres. also ibā'a/lir) [HI.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB “be set against each other”?; > bārtu, bārānū

bāru(m) III, OAKK, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, turn up; be durable” G (ū) OAKK in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “turn up, become available”; M/NB(lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.”); OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *būrtu* III; *ba’erūtu*; *bu’āru*

ba’rum → *bēru* II

barullu → *burullum*

barumtu, jB *barundu* “coloured wool” M/NB, also pl. *harmātu*, *baħmādu* jB lex.; < *barmu*

bārūtu “work, lore of the diviner” M/NB [NAM.AZU; LÚ.ḪAL-]; b. *epēšu* “to perform divination”; *iškār b.* (desig. of the series of extispicy texts); < *bārū*

basālu mng. unkn. NA of stone; → *bašālu*?
basi ~ “soon” NA as prep. “soon after”; as adv. “forthwith”; before vb., gen. of infin. “so that, in order to”

baskiltu(m), *maskiltu*, *biskiltu* (a part of the middle ‘finger’ of the lung) O/jB ext.

basūm “(square or cube) root” OB math. [BA.SI; BA.SIg; IB.SIg]; < Sum.

bašāru(m) ~ “to tear off” O/jB G jB grapes D “tear apart”; > *bišru* II; *baširu*

bašāšu “to trickle” jB lex., NA G; > *biššu*, *bišū*, *bušašū*; → *bašu*

bašīlu “inhabitant of the marshes” NB; < Aram.

bašillatu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; mistake for → *habašillatu* 2?

bašiltu (a type of headcloth) jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bašiš “like sand” jB; < *bāšu*

bašu(m), later *baššu* “sand” Bab., OA; from river; *šipik b.* “sand dune”, *qaqqar b.* “sand desert”; Mari “sandbank” in river; > *bašiš*; → *bašāšu*

bašālu(m), NA also *pašālu* “to be cooked; become ripe” Ass., M/NB G (a/a, i/i) of food, medicine, glass; of dates “ripen”; also trans. “cook” Š [SEG6.(GÁ); AL SEG6.GÁ] “cook” food, drugs; NA “fire” bricks; jB “solder”? metal; “melt” silver, wax; “dye” textiles, wool; > *bašlu*; *bušlu*; *bušālu*; *šubšulum*; NA → *bašālu*?

bašāmu I, *bešāmu*, also *bašāmatu* “sackcloth; penitential robe” MB(Alal.), jB; jB lex. *ēpiš b.* “maker of penitential robe”

bašāmu II “to create, form” Bab. G (i/i) (dry) land, shrine, sculpture; human form; plans, cosmic designs D ~ G “create” objects, rites, parts of cosmos N pass. of G, NB; > *bišimtu*

bašāmu(m) III ~ “to allocate” OB, jB lex. G (a/u) share of booty, field

bašāšum “to spread” (intrans.) OB G om., of plague

bašgigītum → *aškikītu*

bašītu(m) “what is present” Bab. 1. Mari, of troops “available, to hand” 2. “goods, \ property”; < *bašū*

bašiu → *bašū*

bašlu “cooked; ripe” M/NB, NA [(AL.)SEG6.GÁ (→ *sarpū*)] “cooked, boiled” of meat, plants, liquids; “heat-treated” of stone, glazes, ivory, metal; Nuzi “dyed” of textiles; “ripe” of fruits; < *bašālu*

bašmu(m) “(mythical poisonous) snake; horned viper (*Cerastes cerastes*)” O/jB [MUŠ.ŠĀ.TUR/TŪR]; as symbol; OB (a constellation); jB lex. (name of a plant)

baššu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baštu → *baltu*

baštu(m), later *bāltu* ~ “dignity, (source of) pride”? OAKK, Bab., OA, Am. [TÉŠ] of deity, person; esp. in PNs of protective force; of building, orchard as “pride” of city, land etc.; jB *subāt b.* “formal dress”; < *bašu* I

bašū(m), M/jB N occas. *napsū* “to be (at hand, available); exist” [GÁL] G (i/i; no perf.) “be in existence, available”; of eyes, ears “be fixed on, attentive”; of task, responsibility “lie with” s.o.; of power, characteristic “be owned” by s.o.; pret. *ibši* “was/were” (emphatic); M/NA pres. *ibašši*, also pl., as adv. ~ “really, in fact; some”; j/NB *mala bašū* “as much as there is available, everything, everybody”; *adi lā bašē* (infin.) ‘until non-existence’ of destruction, disease Š “bring into being” 1. of gods “create”; “utter” words, incantation 2. of human beings “produce” crop, “procreate” children; “weave” a plot 3. OB “make (s.o.’s ears) fix on, call s.o.’s attention to” 4. “let happen” N ingress. of G 1. of living beings “come into being; emerge, appear” 2. of crop “grow, be produced”, “become ripe” 3. of event, lawsuit “happen, take place” 4. OA of goods, tablet “be available, in safekeeping”, OB transf. of claim, profit “materialize, be realized” 5. OB of eyes “get fixed on” 6. jB med. of spots? “occur, develop” Ntn “happen repeatedly”; > *bāštu*, *bašū*; *bišu* II, *bištu*; *bušum*; *mušabšū*; *nabšium*; *tabštu*?

bāšū(m), *bašiu(m)*; f. *bašītum* “existing, available” O/jB, MA of com and field; of exchange-rate; MB(Ass.) *ana ūmī bāšūti* “for (‘the existing’ =) all days”; f. pl. *bašāti* “what exists”, i.e. status quo; < *bašū*; > *baštu*

bāšu(m) I “to be ashamed, come to shame” [TÉŠ]

G (ā) before s.o. (= acc.) D “put to shame” Š OB mng. uncl., “cause shame”?; > *bayyāšu*; *bayyašū*; *ayyabāš*; *baštu*; *būštu*

bāšu II “to stamp, tamp” jB G (i)

batāqu(m), *badāqu* “to cut off, divide, tear off”

G (a/u) 1. “cut off” parts of body, object, garment, land; “separate” an area; “hew” statues, slabs etc. out of stone 2. transf. OA “deduct” money, “drop the rate of exchange”?; stat. *batiq* of price “is (too) low”; *awatam b.* “deal with a matter” 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke etc.; ellipt. of water(course) “break through (intrans.)”; “divert” water into a canal 4. OB “interrupt” work; OA ellipt. “break off, depart” 5. MA, NB “denounce”, esp. *bitqē b.* “make accusations”, also NA *bēl batāqi* “informer” D ~ G 1. “cut off”, esp. MA with pl. obj., parts of body, garments, trees; “cut” ropes 2. “cut up” corpse 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke, “divert” watercourse → *butuqtu* Dt pass. of D, of breach “be opened” N pass. of G Ntn iter. of N; > *batqu*, *batiqtu*; *bitqu*, *bitiqtu*; *butiqu*, *butuqtu*; *bidiqtum*; *butuqqū*; *bātiq*, *bātiqānu*

bātar “thereafter, moreover” NB uncert.; < Aram.

batbatti → *battubattu*

bātiqānu “informer” MA; < *bātiq* + -ān

batiqtu “denunciation” jB, NA; NA. also “rumour”?; < *batāqu*

bātiq(m) 1. OA “express messenger” 2. NA, NB “informer, denouncer”; < *batāqu*

batqu(m) “cut (off)” etc. 1. jB of ligament “tom” 2. OA of price “low, cheap” 3. OB of work “interrupted” 4. NA “damaged” 5. j/NB as subst. “damage”, esp. in b. *sabātu* “to repair damage”; NB “loss” of cattle 6. NA, NB “(repair to) damage”; *rab b.* “supervisor of repairs”; < *batāqu*

battabatte → *battubattu*

battatayya in *ina b.* “each of several; individually” NA; < *battu*

batte/ibatte/i → *battubattu*

battu(m) “side, region around” Ass.; OA *ilana b.* “outside, to one side”; M/NA *ana b.* “aside, to one side, apart”; NA *ina b.* “somewhere; in one place”; MA *batta u batta* “on both sides”; NA “side (of river)”> *battubattu*; *battatayya*

battubattu/e, *batte/ibatte/i*, *bat(ta)batte/i*, *pattepatte* “all round, on all sides of” M/NA, as prep. + subst./pron. suff.; *ina/issu/ša b.*; also du. *ina battubattēn* “on both sides of” MA; < *battu*

bātu “half” jB lex.; → *bā’um*

bātu → *biātum*

batultu, NA *batussu* “adolescent, nubile girl” M/NA, Ug., j/NB [MUNUS.KAL.TUR; NB MUNUS.NAR- ?]

batūlu, *badūlu* “boy, young man” M/jB, NA [(LÚ.)KAL.TUR]

baturru (a small chisel)? jB lex.; < Sum.

batussu → *batultu*

batālu(m) “to cease” Bab., OA, NA G (i/i) “miss, fail to do, abandon” work, offerings; “be(come) inactive”; stat. of wool, bread “has run out, is exhausted” Gtn iter. OA Š caus. “discontinue, interrupt” offerings, tribute, “abandon” campaign, song N jB “fall into disuse”, of border, weapon; NB of worker “cease work”; jB “cease to be effective”; > *batlu*, *batiłtu*; *biłtlu*

batıltu “interruption” jB(Ass.) in b. *išū/rašū* “to cease”; < *batālu*

batıum → *batātū*

batlılu “ceased, disused” Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā batlı* “incessantly”; as subst. “cessation, interruption”, esp. in b. *šakānu* “to cause cessation” in deliveries etc.; also (a person) “likely to stop work” OB lex.; < *batālu*

batıum → *baddum*

batıū(m), OAKK *batıum*?; OB pl. f. *batıatum* (a vessel)? OAKK, OB, NB, of silver, copper

bā’um “to show contempt”? G (i) NB

bā’um, bū(m) “half” OB lex., math.; b. *hepūm* “to halve”; *ana bā* “in half”; < Sum.; → *bātu*

bā’u(m) I “to go along” Bab., OA G (ā) [DIB]

1. with acc. “walk along, across” road, street, field, sky 2. “pass, overtake, defeat” s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) “enter” into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. “come near, up to s.o.”; OA imper. (*bā’am*, *bā’ānim*) before imper. or cohort. “come on; now then!” Gtn “pass repeatedly” Š caus. “move along, past”, rit. a censer, torch; “cause” water, flood “to flow over” s.th., s.o., “make” evil signs “pass by”

bā’um II “to come” Mari, Am. G (ā); < W.Sem.

ba’ūlātu(m), OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baħlūlātu*) “people, subjects” OAKK, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. b. *Ellil*; < *bēlu*

ba’ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba’ālu*

ba’uru → *bu’uru* I

bayyādu mng. unkn. NA
bayyātu “huntress” jB; < *bâru* I
bayyārū “huntsman” MA(lit.); < *bâru* I
bayyašū, also *bayyāšu* “modest, decent” jB; < *bâšu* I
bayyātu; pl. *bayyātānu* “nocturnal offering ritual” jNB(Uruk); < *biātum*
baz(a)bātum “military post, outpost” Mari; < W.Sem.
bazā'um, *bazāhum* ~ “to make (unreasonable) demands” G OA D OB, Mari, Am. “treat harshly; press” person, household for services, payment; > *bazihtum*
bažiħarzi (a leather object) MB
bažiħtum ~ “claim, need” OB; < *bazā'um*
bažitu (an exotic animal) NA, or error for *pagiħtu*? (→ *pagiħu* I); NA, NB as fPN
be'ālum → *bēlu*
be'āru → *bēru*
bedūm (or *bejūm*) mng. unkn. OB G (i/i) phps. “to be slow” D “delay” s.o.; > *nabijū?*
be'ēšu(m), *ha'āšu*, *beħešu*, *baħašu* “to stir” Ass., jB G (i/i) D ~ G; > *mubeħħu*
be'ēšu → also *ba'āšu*
beħēru “to select” NB G (i/i) “choose” animals; “levy” troops; < Aram.; > *bēħiru*; *bihirtu*
bēħiru “recruiting officer” NB, as family name; < *beħēru*
belānum → *bilānum*
bēlu(m), poet. also *bēletu(m)*, O/MA, MB, Am., Bogh. *bēlatu(m)* “lady; mistress, proprietress (of)” [NIN; GAŠAN; EN] 1. goddesses, absol.: d²B. as DN, esp. NA, NB for Ninlil and Šarpānītu in PN; “mistress” of person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; d²Bētiya NB 2. OB (human) “owner” of slaves, field; “lady” (as respectful address in letters); *bēlet bitim* “head of the household, housewife”; jB “queen” 3. “possessor, controller” of abstr. attributes, e.g. battle, life, fates, incantations, divination 4. jB in compounds: as *bēlu* 5b. *amāti* etc.; *b. ikki* (→ *ikku* I); *b. ridi* (→ *rīdu* I 3); *b. serri* (→ *serru* III 1); < *bēlu*
bēlu(m) I “extinguished” O/jB of brazier, fire, torch; < *bēlu* II
bēlu(m) II, *balū* “to be extinguished, come to an end” O/jB, NA G (i/i) of fire, smoke; of oil-bubble “burst”; transf. of life, disease etc. Gtn iter., of brazier, torch D “extinguish” fire, disease, fever: “stop” quarrel, fight; “destroy” people, life etc.; > *bēlu* I; *baliltu*?
bēlu(m) “lord; proprietor (of)” [EN; rarely dEN, UMUN; MU.LU] 1. gods, absol.; “master” of

person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; d²Bēl as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Ellil 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior; “master, owner” of slave, field, house, grain etc.; OB *b. aššatim* “husband” 3. “possessor, controller” of attributes, e.g. strength, decision, divination; OA *b. lā ilim* of s.o. “without a god”, jB *lā b. ilāni*; jB *b. pāni* “nouveau riche, parvenu”; *b. hubulli(m)* “creditor”; *b. niqām* “owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer”; in divine titles “owner” of a tiara, sceptre, lightning etc.; “master” of life, destiny, decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned with, responsible for s.th., e.g. *b. gillati* “sinner”, *b. ruħeħa* “my bewitcher”, *b. diktīya* “my killer”; jB *b. gimilli* “recipient of a favour”; NB *b. miři* “neighbour” 5. freq. compounds: *b. adē* “s.o. under an oath” jB; *b. āli* (also ālūtu) “ruler of a city” jB, NA; *b. awātīm* (jB *amāti*) OA, OB, jB “litigant, opposing party (in court)”, Mari “enemy”; *b. birki* ‘lord of the knees’, “runner, constable” OB, jB; *b. bīti* “tribal chief” NB; *b. dabābi* “man of (evil) talk, enemy” M/NB; *b. dāmi* ~ “murderer” Bab., NA; *b. dēqtī* “honest”? NA; *b. dīni* “opposing party” (in court) M/NA, jNB; *b. dumqīm* “friend”? OB; *b. egerrē* ‘lord of the formula’, “sorcerer” jB besides *bēlet e.*; *b. emūqi* ~ “the powerful, vigorous”; *b. hīti* “evil-doer, criminal” M/NB, NA; *b. ilki* ~ “commissioner for *ilku*-duties” NA; *b. lemūtti* (OB *lumnim*) “enemy”; *b. narkabtu* “owner of a war-chariot” NA(jB) (→ *berkabtu*); *b. nukurti(m)* “enemy” OA, NB; *b. parṣī* OB “officeholder”, jB “s.o. authorized, competent to perform a ritual”; O/MB *b. pīħħāti(m)* (MA *pāħete*) “commissioner”, M/NA, M/NB “governor”; *b. piqittī* “commissioner” NA, NB (a class of temple-officials); *b. qaħti* “tenant, cultivator of ‘bow-land’” NB(Achaem.); *b. qātāte* “guarantor” NA; *b. salāmi* “ally” NA; *b. sālti* (NA *sāsse*, also *sēlti*) “enemy, (personal) opponent” jNB, NA; *b. tērēti(m)* “commissioner” OB, jB lex.; *b. tērēti* as divine title jB, NA; *b. tħabti* “benefactor, patron, friend” MA(Bogh.), jNB, NA; *b. tħab(t)ūtu* “friendship” NB; > *bēlūtum*, *bēlu* ?, *bēlu*

bēlu(m), OA *be'ālum*, Ass. also *pe'ālu*, *pēlu* “to rule (over); dispose of” G (ē; pres. OAKK *ibe'al*; OA pret. also *ib'eł*; ptcp. jB *bā'ilu*) [EN]; “rule over, control” countries; M/NA, M/jB “subject to o.'s rule, take possession of”; jB, NA absol. “rule, be ruler”; stat. “is lord/lady” jB, NA; OB “detain” (s.o.); jNB “be in charge of (= acc.”); OA “be responsible for”

bēlūtu(m) I, Ass. *be'āru(m)* “to choose, select” G (ē) [BAR] people, textiles, ingredients; jB stat., of hair “is thin”; NB in formula *lū naħħā lū bērā* (whether words of prayer) “are omitted or merely selected”; OA “examine, check” seal N “be checked, tested”; > *bēru* II; *bērūtum* II
bēru II mng. unkn. G (i) jB
be'rum → *bēru* II
berullum → *burullum*
berūtum, *birūtum* “hunger, starvation” O/jB; < *bērū* I
berūtum I, *birūtum* ~ “mound” OAKK, jNB [SUR-7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle
berūtum II (a collegium of officials) OA; < *bērū* I
beśāmu → *baśāmu* I
beškānu → *biškānu*
bēšu “far apart, distant” O/jB; < *beħšu*
bēšu(m) “to go away, withdraw” O/jB, O/MA G of living beings, star; transf., of good times; of part of liver “fork, produce a bifurcation” N ~ G of person “withdraw”; > *bēšu*; *muhēšu*
bētānu → *bitānu*
bētānū → *bitānū*
betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → *šabattu*?)
bētu → *bētu*
be'tu (or *til'etu*) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur
beħum → *bedūm*
be'u (a bird) NA lex.
be'ulātum, *būlātum* pl. tant. “funds available, working capital” OA, also OB in *būlāt kīsim* “business capital”; < *bēlu*
biādu → *biātum*
bi'āru “spot on the skin” jB med.
biātum, M/NB *bātu*, Ass. *biādu(m)* “to spend the night, stay overnight” G (i) NB of moon; med. of preparation, ointment etc. “stand overnight” Gtn iter. of G D NB stat., of moon “spends several nights” Š OA “have (people and animals) spend the night”; Bogh., jB med. “let” recipe “stand overnight”; < *bētu* denom.; > *bādu*; *bītu*; *bayyātu*; *nubattu*
bibbu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. “wild sheep” in mountains; Urar. “(image of) wild sheep” 2. “planet, star; comet?” [dUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague
bibbulu(m), M/jB *bub/mbulu* O/jB, Bogh. 1. “flood, spate” 2. “day of the disappearance of the moon” [UD.NĀ.ĀM; UD.NĀ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < *babālu*

bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~“septum of the nose”? *bibītu* → *bibītu*

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~“lies”?; <*babālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibītu (or *bibittu*), *bibītu* (a demon or disease) jB

bilbu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NÍG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~“reconciliation, appeasement”?; <*babālu*

bibrû (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibû(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bibū → *bī' u*

bidalu; pl. *bidalum/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bîdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

biduqtum “sluice channel” OB; <*batāqu*

bidurhu → *buludhu*

bihirtu “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. behēru* “to raise a levy”; <*behēru*

bi'iltu (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; <*ba'āšu*

bi'iltu → also *bīšu* I

bikitu(m) “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakū* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~“shepherd’s pipe”; <*bakū*

bikru (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold

bilānum, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

billatu(m), *billetu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA)]; ~“beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; <*balālu*

billu I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; <*balālu*

billu II 1. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

billudū → *pelludū*

bilšu(m) mng. unkn. jB; also OAkk as PN?

biltu(m), NA *bissu*, *bīsu* “load; talent; yield; rent; tribute” [GÚ; GUN] 1. “load”, on donkey (also

du.); as unit, of sticks etc.; OA *ša biltim*, pl. *ša bilātim* “carrier(s), porter(s)”; *imēr(um) (ša) b.* “pack-ass”; jB transf. “burden, onus” 2. “talent” (as unit of weight = 60 minas; NA also 30 minas → *qallu I*); st. abs. *bilat* “1 talent” 3. ~“yield” of garden, field, land; trees; barley, dates, wool and metal 4. ~“rental payment” on field, flock, equipment etc. 5. “tribute” of foreign countries; *b. maḥāru* “to receive tribute”; *b. našū* “to bring tribute”; *b. eli/ina muhhi* PN *šakānu/kunnu/emēdu* “to impose tribute on s.o.”; <*wabālum*

biltu → also *billatu*

biltu → *bīšu* I

binātu → *binītu*

bingu(r)ru (a kind of roof)? jB lex.

biniannum ~“shape, physique” OB; <*banū* IV

binītu(m); pl. *binātu*, OB *biniātum* “creation; shape, appearance, structure” OAkk, Bab. 1. “creature” of a god 2. “form, shape” 3. in pl. “limbs” [ME.DÍM] 4. NB in pl. “creation” of river 5. (an abnormal growth) on the body [ME.DÍM] 6. “egg; fish roe” 7. (wooden beam) OAkk(Sum.) of house; jB of boat 8. (an item of jewellery); <*banū* IV

binna, ibinna “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (*i)binnī*, (*i)binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

binnu → *bīnu* I

bintu, bittu(m) “daughter” O/jB, MA; <*bīnu* I

bīnu(m) I, *binnu* “son” OAkk, jB, NA in PNs; *bin bīni* “grandson”; jB *b. qisšē* “sprout of a cucumber”?; >*bintu*

bīnu(m) II “tamarisk” OAkk, OA, O/jB [GIŠ.ŠINIG] as tree, timber; med., mag. for purification; Qatna “tamarisk(-shaped gem)” of lapis lazuli etc.

binūtu “creation, creature; product; form” M/NB [DÙ-] of living beings: *binūt (qātē) DN* “creation of (the hands of) DN”; of animals, stones *b. tāmd/ti* “creatures of the sea”; *b. šamē*, *b. apši* “formed in sky, in *apsū*?; of wood *b. Hamāni* “grown in the Amanus”; *b. agē* “product of the current” (a marine plant); jB “form, appearance” of god, of fabrication of bow; *b. nuni* “fish roe” jB om.; <*banū* IV

biqlētu pl. tant. ~“germinating malt” jB lex.; <*baqālu*

biqlum ~“sapling” Mari, of box tree

biqnu “(what has been) plucked, pluckings” jB of goose; <*baqāmu*

birâ adv. ~“(everywhere) in between”? M/NB; *ana b.* “in accordance with, correspondingly; by an equal amount”; <*biri-*

birah̄hum → *birih̄hu*

birānātu → *birtu* I

biraqānum → *pirikānum*

birātu → *berātu*; *birtu* I

birbašu (a plant) jB lex.

birbirrānu ~‘the sparkler’ jB (a kind of lizard); <*birbirrū*

birbirrū pl. tant. “radiance; sparkle, flash” Bab. of sun, lightning; <*barāru*; >*birbirrānu*

birdu “pockmark”? jB med., om.; also phps. “pockmarked person”; → *perdum*

birħu mng. unkn. NA

biri-, biru-, beri(-) “among, between” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birini* “our shared silver”; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (*ina*) *biru(m)-* OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially “between”, “(from) among”; of bilateral relations “between”, MB *māmit birini* “our mutual oath”; Ug. (*ina*) *beri X u (ina) beri Y* “between X and Y”; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina beri* “in between”; <*barāu* I; >*birtu* I; *birā-*; *birāyūm*; OA → *bari-*

birih̄hu(m), OAkk *birah̄hum* ~“string, bundle” OAkk, O/jB of vegetables etc.

birimdu → *birtu*

birimmu (a colourful bird) Bogh. lex.; <*barāmu* I

birimtu, MB *birimdu* “sealing” M/jB; <*barāmu* II

biriš I “over, to the other side” M/jB; → *beriš*

biriš II “for a double-hour”? MB(Ass.); <*bēru* III

birit “between, among” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] spatially (*ina/ša* b.); NA, NB also “within”; NA *issu b.* “from inside” PIN, “from among” people; <*birtu* I st. constr.; → *birti*

birīt *birīt*, OB also *pirīt pirīt* “mutually” O/jB; <*birtu* I

birtu(m) I, *bilertu*, NB also *bistu*; pl. *birēlātu*, OB *biriātum*, NB also *barātu* “space between, distance” [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] “partition, dividing baulk” (between fields); “alley” between houses; om. “partition wall” as part of liver; NB astr. “elongation, (angular) distance” (freq. abbr. *bi* or *be*); compounds: *b. purīdi* “area between the legs”; *b. appi* “nasal septum”?; *b. šiddī* “area between curtains” in shrine; MB *b. ġlāni* “countryside”; *b. nāri(m)* “region enclosed by river(s)”; *igār birītim* “wall shared by two houses”; *bīt b.* “common house”; <*biri-*; >*birit*; *birīt birīt*; OAkk → *barītum*

birtu II, *berītu*, MA *berītu*; pl. *bi'erētu* “fetter” M/jB, M/NA; of bronze, iron; freq. pl., *birētu*/

(*parzilli*) *nadū* “to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters”

birīyu → *birīyūm*

birkatu error for → *birratu*

birku(m) “knee” Bab. 1. of humans, animals, usu. du. 2. “lap”; *birkāšu* “on his lap”, *tarbīt* *birkēya* “raised on my lap” 3. as euph. desig. for genitals; also transf. “strength” 4. *bēl b.* “runner, henchman”; → *burku*; *pētān birki*

birmu I “multicoloured cloth” M/NA, M/NB [GŪN]; <*barāmu* I

birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; <*barāmu* II

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; <*barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *bīru* III

biršu(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; <*barāšu*

biršu; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt”; <*barāšu*

birti, *berte/i*, *birtu-* “between” M/NA, MB; spatially “between, within”; “(from) among”; NA *birtile ēnē maddudu* ‘to measure between the eyes’ = “to make s.th. clear to s.o.”; jB lex. *b. ahī* “chest”; → *birū* etc.

birtu(m) I, NB also *bīšu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* “fort, castle” Bab., NA [NA (URU.)HAL.ŞU (→ *halṣu* II)]; OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* “commander of a fortress”; >*birtūtu*

birtu(m) II in *siddu/sindu (u)* b. “riffraff” OB lex., jB

birtu → also *bīrtu*; *birti*

birtūtu “function as fort” jB; <*birtu* I

biru- → *biri-*

bīru(m) I, *bēru* “divination” [MÁŠ] b. *barū* “to perform divination”; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddū* “to determine through divination”; of god(s) *bēl(e)* b. “lord(s) of divination”; MB pl. f. “oil-divination”?; <*barū* I

bīru II, *bēru* “bull calf” M/NB [GU4.NÍNDA]

bīru(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “baulk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birtu*

bīru IV “hunger, thirst” jB; <*berū* II

bīru → also *bēru* I-III; *bīram*

bīrum → *bēru* II

bīrūtu “divination” jB lex.; <*barū* I

bīrātu → also *berātu*

bīrātu → *bērātu* I

birūy়um, jB *birīyu*, OAk **barium** “median” OAk, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; <*biri-*
bis “then, afterwards” NA
biskiltu → *baskiltu*
bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB
bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*yā'u*)
bissu, *bīsu* → *bītu*
bisiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.
bisinnu → *businnu*
bisru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner
bisru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; <*bašāru*
bis̄irtānu → *bişşuru*
bişşu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; <*bašāsu*; → *bişşu*
bişşuru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bissirtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠĀ. ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug
bişu “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *bişşu*?; <*bašāsu*
bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed
bišmtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” jNB; *b. šadī* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libitti* “formed of brick”; <*bašānu* II
bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; <*bašu*
biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA
bišru “small child” jB lex.
bišru → also *bisru*
biššu, *buššu* “rue”? jNB, a garden plant
bištu → *birītu*; *birtu* I
bištu → *bišu* I
bišu → *bišu* II
bišu I, *bi'šu*; f. NB *b(i')iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); <*ba'āšu*
bišu(m) II, *bišu* “possessions, property” O/jB (st. constr. *biši*, OB also *biš*; acc. with pron. suff. *bišašu*); <*bašu*
bi'šu → *bišu* I
bit, *bīte* “where; when” [É] 1. conj., M/NA, jB, NB (Ass.) (*ina*) *bīt* “where, whither”; “when”; *is̄su b.* (temporal) “since”, (spatial) “from (the place) where”; *adi bīt* “until”; *ana bīt* “concerning the fact that”; *ina bīt ... ina bīt ... if ... if ...* 2. occas. as prep. MB, NA “at”; <*bītu* st. constr.

bītānu, Ass. *bētānu* “in the house, inside” M/NA, M/NB [É-] of wall, transaction, ration; jNB, NA “interior” of palace, temple, mountain valleys; of person, parts of the body; <*bītu* + -ānu; >*bītānu*
bītānū, Ass. *bētānū* “inner, interior” M/NB, NA; of archit. features; NA *uzubītānū*, *uzubītāniāte* ~ “viscera”?; <*bītānu* + -i
bītītiš “from house to house” jB; <*bītu*
bīte → *bīt*
bītiqtu(m); pl. *bitqātu(m)* “damage, loss; deficit” Ass., OB; in agriculture, trade; <*batāqu*
bītītu “inside”? jB of house; <*bītu*
bitkulla (a kind of meat) NB
bitqu(m) 1. Bab. “break(age); cutting”; of umbilical cord; “opening, sluice” through dam, canal bank 2. MA “accusation” 3. M/NB 1/8 of a shekel 4. NB 1/2 of a seah measure, uncert. 5. NB *qēm bitqa/u* (a kind of flour) 6. NA “levy” of horses etc.; <*batāqu*
bitrāmu(m) “multicoloured” O/jB; of eyes; of a stone, of tortoise(shell), jB lex.; <*barāmu* I
bītru mng. uncert. jB med. in prescriptions
bītru I “enormous, magnificent” jNB “magnificent” of sun; “prime quality” of pigs, sheep, cattle, fish; “enormous” of heaps of barley; <*barāu* I ?
bītru II “to be continuous, endure” Gt of battle, spell Št [ZAL(ZAL)] “persevere, continue”, “hold out; see s.th. through”; “stay permanently; do s.th. (= acc.) permanently”; of activities, natural phenomena, star etc. “continue”; jB also trans. “provide” harvest, rains etc. “permanently”; ext. “pass all the way through”, of a hole; >*šutebrām*; *muštabritu*; → *berū* II
bitrumu “very colourful” MA, jB; of bird; “multicoloured” of yarn; “piebald” of mule; <*barāmu* I
bīttu(m) (a kind of wool) OB?, jB lex.; <*biātum*
bītu → also *bīntu*
bītu(m), Ass. *bētu(m)* m.; pl. f. *bītātu(m)*, Ass. also m., M/NA *bētānu* “house” [É; pl. É.MEŠ, also É.HI.A.(MEŠ); OB(Susa) É.A.NI] 1. “house”, leg, *b. epšu(m)* “built house” [OB(Susa) É.DU.A (also for *bītum* alone)]; *b. kīṣri* “house to let” jB; of (nomad's) tent, in pl. “encampment” 2. of palace, *b. mār šarri* “palace of the crown prince” NA, NB; *rab/ša muhī b.* “palace supervisor”; *b. ridūti* “house of the succession” (= palace of the crown prince) Bab., NA; *b. kutalli* “rear part of house” NA for *ēkal k.* (→ *ēkallu*), NB 3. of temple: *b. ilī(m)* “temple” Bab., NA; *bīt DN* “temple of DN” (→ *ērib bīti*) 4. jB, as desig. of “tomb”

bītītu ~ “inactivity”? jB, pl. “derelictions”; <*batālu*
bī'u, Ass. *bību*; pl. *bībū*, *bībānu* “opening, outlet” M/NA, M/NB; *b. ša dūri* “drainage opening in wall”
bīzazū “frog”-shaped ornament jB lex.; < Sum.
būm (or *pūm*) (a bird) OB
bū → also *bā'um*
buāru → *bāru* III; *bu'āru*
bu(')āru(m) ~ “happiness” Bab.(lit.); <*bāru* III
buati → *puati*
bubātu → *bubūtu* I
bubbulu → *bibbulu*
bubū(m) 1. (part of an oven) jB/NA lex. 2. (a topog. feature) OB
bubuatu → *bubūtu* I
bubuhtu, *bubuttu* → *bubu'tu*
bubūtu(m) I, *bubātu(m)*, MA *bubuatu* “hunger, starvation” [ŠĀ.GAR; SU.GU7] of individuals, “famine” of land; also “sustenance”
bubūtu(m) II “axle” O/jB, of cart, chariot; OB *b. nārim* mng. unkn.
bubu(')tu(m), *bubhuhtu*, *bubuhtu*, *bubuttu*; pl. *bubu(m)ātu* “boil, pustule” O/jB [Ù/U4/U.BU. BU.UL; BU.BU.UL; Ù/U4.BÚ.BÚ.UL]; → *burbu'tu*
buddarħu → *budulħu*
buddudu “to waste, dissipate” NA D
budduru, *bunduru*, *buṭṭuru*, *butturu* ~ “bundle of reeds” OB, jB lex.
budū (a cake)? NA, NB (or read *giddē*?)
būdu(m) I, *pūdu(m)*, *bu' du* f. (an implement) OAk, O/jB, of wood, metal
būdu(m) II, *pūdu(m)* f. “shoulder” OAk, Bab. [MURGU] of human beings; ext. “shoulder” of parts of liver etc.
būdu(m) III, *pūdu(m)*; pl. f. (a festival)? OB, Mari
būdu IV, *pūdu* ~ (a pest)? jB
būdu → also *pūdu*
bū'du → *būdu* I
budūħum mng. unkn. Mari
budulħu, *bidurħu*, *buddarħu* “(resin from) bdellium tree” jNB
budūrum “profusion”? OB(lit.) in *budūri nūni* “profusion? of fish” (jB → *puzru* 3)
budušu ~ “roller” jB lex. (an agricultural implement)
buggum (or *puggum*) (a bird) OB
buginnu, *buninnu(m)*, OB also *bukīnum* ~ “bucket, trough” O/jB, esp. rit. for (holy) water; “(flour-)chest”; MB (as symbol of Sīn); < Sum.
bugurru (or *b/pug/qurru*) (a cut of meat) M/NA
buhbuhtu → *bubu'tu*
buhħu → *bu'ū* II
buhħuru “to heat” jB D a liquid Dtn “keep hot”; >*baħru*, *baħrūtu*, *Baħir?*; *buħru*, *buħrūtu*; *buħratum*?
buhħušu “to check” jB(Ass.) lex. D text; < Aram.
buhħalū (or *puhħalū*) (an Elam. class of priests) jB
buhratum (an offering) Mari; <*buhħuru*?
buhħitu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; <*buħru* + -i
buħru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buħra(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *tābat b.* “cooking salt”?; <*buhħuru*

bu'itu → *bu'u* I
bukānu(m), *bukannu* “(wooden) pestle” Bab., [GIŠ.GAN.NA] 1. as tool; O/jB leg. *bukāna(m)* *šūtuqu(m)* “to make step over the pestle” (symbolic act in sale transaction) 2. jB lex., med. (a plant) 3. jB lex. (an insect), usu. *išid b.* ‘base of a pestle’
bukāšum “duke” O/MB; < Kass.
bukīnum → *buginnu*
bukkātu → *abukkātu*
bukrātu → *bukrūtu*
bukru(m) “son, child” Bab.(lit.) of gods, humans; > *bukrūtu*
bukum (a bird) OB
būku (or *pūku*) 1. Qatna (an ornament) 2. jB mng. unkn.
bukrūtu, *bukratu(m)* “daughter” O/jB(lit.), said of goddesses only; < *bukru*
bulālu (a plant) jB
bulātum → *ba'ulātu*; *be'ulātum*
bulā'u → *bulū*
bulili (a species of crested bird) jB lex.
bulīlū → *abulīlū*
bulimānu mng. unkn. MB as PN
bulū I “to throw down, cast away” M/NB D hand; work; of fate (*śīmtu*) “strike down”
bulū II subst. ~ “decay”? M/jB; > *bullūm*, *bullūtum*
bulūm ~ “putrid”? OB, of blood; < *bullu* II + -ī; > *bullūtum*
bulūtum “state of decay”? OB, of land in *b.* *alākum* “to go to wrack and ruin”; < *bulūm*
bulūt (a quilt or blanket) Am., Nuzi
bulītu → *būštu*
bulī(t)tu → *bušītum*
bulū(m) “life; cure, healing” [TI(.LA)]
1. “lifetime” 2. “(state of) life” 3. “subsistence, food” 4. “cure” of illness, freq. in pl. “medical treatment, prescription” 5. “health(y) state”; < *balātu* II
bulū(m), MA *bulā'u* “dry wood, dry reed” Bab., MA
bulū(m) “animals, livestock” Bab., NA; [MĀŠ.ANŠE] “domestic livestock”, NB *rab b.* “overseer of the herds”; jB of wild animals, *b. śēri* “animals of the desert”, also *b. Šakkan*
buluggu → *balangu*
buluhhūm → *baluhhu*
bumbulu → *bibbulu*
bunānu → *punānu*
bunātu “daughter” jB lex.; < *būnu* I
bunbulu mng. unkn. jB, NA
bunduru → *budduru*

buninnu → *buginnu*
bunna, *bunni* ~ “thanks to”? MB in PNs; *bunnamma* “be so kind as to ...” OB; < *banū* II
bunna(n)nū pl. tant. “physiognomy, (facial) features” Bab.(lit.) of human, god; jB *ṣalam b.-ya* “likeness of my face”; esp. “(pleasant) features” in PNs, NB also fPN *Bunnanītu*; “(representation of) face” in art etc., also “image” of a chariot; of gardens *b. ălišu* “the characteristic feature of his city”?; < *banū* II
bunni → *bunna*
bunnū → *būnu* II
bunnū “beautified” j/NB, of appearance; NB (desig. of currency)?; < *banū* II
bunnunu (or *punnunu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
buntum “daughter” OA; < *būnu* I
bunum → *būnum* III
būnu I “son” jB lex.; > *buntum*, *būnatu*
būnu(m) II, *bunnu* “goodness”; pl. “face” Bab. [DÜ in PNs only] 1. sg., occas. du. “outward appearance” of god, human, tree, day etc., usu. “good looks”; “favour, good intentions”; NB *b. pāni* “friendly face”, “prominence, distinction”; NB *b. zēri* “preferential share” of jointly owned land; OB *ana b.* “in view of” 2. pl., occas. du. “face” of god, human, *b. namrūtum* “shining happy faces”; < *banū* II; → *būnzerru*; *buppānī*
būnum III (or *bunum*) (a bird) OB
būnzerru ~ “(fowler's) hide” jB, of reeds; transf. “web” of spider; < *būnu* II + *zerru* I
buppānam “face down” Mari, in *b. abākum* “to turn upside down”
buppānī “face down, flat on the face” O/jB with pron. suff.; *b.-ṣalālu/saḥāpu/maqātu* “to lie/be prostrate/fall on o.'s face”; of bowl *ina b.-ṣa* “upside down”?; < *būnu* II + *pānu* I pl.; > *buppāniš*
buppāniš “face down” jB
buqāmu; f. *buqamtu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB; < *baqāmu*
buqāqum “little gnat, fly”? OAKK, OB as PN; < *baqqu* dimin.?
buqārum “cattle” Mari; < W.Sem.
buqāšum “broad(-shouldered)” OAKK, as PN; < *baqāšu*
buqlu(m), *buqulu(m)*; OA pl. f. 1. “malt” Bab., OA, Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNU4-8; Nuzi also BŪLUG.MEŠ]; in similes *kīma b. hašālu/šeṭū* “to crush/spread out like malt”; *qēm b.* “malt flour” 2. OA, NB “vegetables”; > *baqālu*
buqqumu; f. *buqqantu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB lex.; “curly-haired” person OB lex.; < *baqāmu*

buqquru “to inquire into, investigate” NB D; < Aram.; → *baqāru*
buqqusūm “very broad” OAKK, OB, as PN; < *baqāšu*
buqrūm → *buqurrū*
buqlu → *buqlu*
buqūmu(m), MA, M/jB also *buqūnu* “plucking” O/jB, MA [ZÚ.SI.GA; ŠID.SI.GA] as event, season, “(sheep) shearing”; *būt b.* “plucking house” [É.ZÚ.SI.GA]; MA, MB “plucked wool”; < *baqāmu*
buqurrū → *bugurru*
buqurrū, *puqurrū*, MA *b/puqurrā'u*, *buqrūm*; MA pl. *b/puqurrānā'u* “legal claim” O/jB, MA; < *baqāru*
burāhu ~ “shining”? MB as PN; < *barāhu*
burallu (a stone object) NA
burallum → also *burullum*
burānū → *burū* I
burāšu(m), NB also *baršu* “(species of) juniper” [GIŠ.LI; (GIŠ.)ŠIM.LI] “juniper tree” as timber; “juniper (resin)”; “(pieces of) juniper wood”
burā'um → *burū* I
burbāni mng. unkn. NA
burbillatu (an insect) NA
būrbū'tu; pl. *burbū'ātu*, OB *burbuhātum* “bubble” O/jB, Bogh.; → *bubu'tu*
burdātu → *purdātu*
burdi → *būrti* *śamhat*
burdā → *purdā*
burgū (or *purgū*) (a type of offering) j/NB; < Sum.
burhiš, *burlu* ~ “buffalo” MA, Am.; hunted; in art
burkitu → *burkūtu*
burku, *purku* “knee” M/NB, NA 1. du. “knees” 2. “lap” of gods and kings, also transf. ref. to control, protection 3. *sa b.* “loincloth” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi; → *birku*; *meburku*
burkūtu, *burkūtu* (or *purkūlītu*) ~ “(hereditary) share” M/NB of fields
burmāḥu (a big libation bowl) jB [BUR.MAḤ]; < Sum.; → *pūru* I
burmāmu(m) (an animal) OAKK?, MB, jB lex.; < *barāmu* I
burmu “colour(ed part)” jB, in *b. īnī* “iris”; < *barāmu* I
burrānu → *murrānu*
burrātu mng. unkn. jB
burriṣānu → *aburriṣānu*
burrum (a kind of cereal) Mari

burrū (a temple servant)? jB lex.; also pl. *burrūtu* Bogh., of women; < Sum
burrumtu (a multicoloured bird) jB; < *burrumu*
burrumu, Ass. *barrumu(m)*; f. *burrum/ntu*, NB also *burrundi* “multicoloured, pied, speckled” [GŪN(.GŪN); GŪN.A] of cloth, clothes; metal, stone; birthmark; tree; bird; animals: horse, dog, cow, sheep, goat; < *barāmu* I
burrūqu, Ass. *barruqu* “with flashing eyes” M/jB, Bogh., NA, of humans; jB of goat; < *barāqu*
burrūšum “bald”? OAKK, OA *Barrūsum* as PN; jB lex.; < *barāšu*
bursaggū'ū(m) (or *pursaggū'ū(m)*) a kind of offering) Bab. [BUR.SAG.GÁ]; < Sum.
bursallū (a stone bowl) jB lex.
bursiktu → *buršiktu*
bursindu, *bursittu* → *pursindu*
bursa adv. mng. unkn. jB; < *barāšu*?
buršātu → *purdātu*
buršimtu, *buršimdu* (or *pur...*); pl. also *buršimētu* ~ “pivot-stone box”? j/NB for doorpost
buršaillu, *buršasillu*, *buršašallū* (or *pur...*) (a stone bowl) jB; also deified as symbol; < Sum.
buršiktu (or *bursiktu*, *purs/šiktu*) (a wooden implement) jB lex.
buršašallū → *buršašillu*
buršuzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.
būrti *śamhat*, *būrtal/burdi* *śamhat*, *būrti* *śa(n)hat(i)*, NA also *burdi* (*śahi*) “caterpillar” jB, NA
būrtu(m) I “cistern, well; fish pond; source (of river); hole, pit” Bab. [PÚ]; < *būru* I
būrtu(m) II, NB *būštu* “cow” Bab.; also as fPN; < *būru* II
būrtu(m) III “proof, attestation” OB in *tuppi b.* “record of attestation”; < *bāru* III
būru “son” NA; < Aram.
būru(m) I, OA *burā'u*, Nuzi, NB also *būru*; pl. NB also *burānū* “(reed) mat” Bab., OA [GI.KID.(MĀ.)MAH; GI.KID.MĀ.ŚU.A; GI.KID.MĀ.NIGIN.NA] to cover boat; as shelter, in cult; for roofing, irrigation dyke; OA (a type of rug)
būru II (a garden plant) jB lex.
būru(m) I “cistern, well; pool; pit” Bab., MA; of water; also “pit” of white naphtha, bitumen; for trapping animals; > *būrti* I
būru(m) II “(bull) calf” OAKK, O/MA, O/jB [(GU4.)AMAR] cow *adi b.-ṣa* “with her calf”; *b. śizbi* “sucking calf”; occas. of young of other animals, e.g. ass; as epith. of gods, e.g. Sīn, Śamaš; of the king etc., in PNs; > *būrtu* II

būru(m) III (a surface measure) “bur” O/jB = 18 *ikû* (~ 64,800 sq. metres) [BŪR.(.IKU)]; st. abs. *būr* “1 bur”; < Sum.
būru(m) IV “hunger” O/jB, NA; < berû II
būru V (a type of song) jB
būru VI (a word for sky) jB lex.; < Sum.
būru → also *būrû* I
būru → *bu’’uru* I
burubalûm I “ruin, (abandoned) building site” OB, Mari, Elam [BUR.BAL]; < Sum.
burubalûm II (desig. of a supernatural snake) OB mag.
buruburu (a children’s game) MB
buruqli → *wuruqli*
burullum, *be/arullu(m)*, *burallum* (or *pur...*) (a commercial police official) OA, OB(N.Mes.), MB(Alal.); *b. rabûm* “chief b.”
burûmitu “sky-blue lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < *burûmû*
burummu (a bird) jB; < *barâmu* I
burûmû, *burummû* pl. tant. “heaven, sky” jNB(lit.) *bâb* b. (name of a temple gate in Aššur); *kakkab* b. “star of heaven”, *šitir* b. “celestial writing” i.e. the stars; < *barâmu* I; > *burûmitu*
bururânu mng. unkn. NB
burussu(m) (or *purussu(m)*); pl. f. “bung, plug” O/jB, NA, of a mash tub; OB “plug” of a water-outlet; NA “stopper” of waterskin
buru(t)um → *puruttum*
burzaggû (a stone bowl) jB lex.
burzaraš, *burzarašû* (desig. of horses) MB
burzibandû (kind of vessel) NA
burziburzi (a leather belt)? jB lex.
burzidunbarakku (a vessel with a lip or spout) jB lex.; < Sum.
burzigallu “big *pursîtu* vessel” jB [(DUG.) BUR.ZI.GAL] for fumigation, incense-burning; < Sum.
burzisilabandû (kind of vessel) jB lex.
burzisilagallû (kind of vessel) jB lex.
bûsârum “announcement” OB; < *bussuru*
busratu → *bussurtu*
bussumu I “pleasant”? Bogh. lex.; jB lex. of beer
bussumu(m) II “to please” OB D
bussurtu(m), jNB also *busratu*, NA *passurtu* “message, report” Bab., M/NA [KA.DÙ.A] *b. hadê(m)/dumqi(m)/lumnim* “glad/good/bad tidings”; OB om. *b. nûrim* “message of light”; < *bussuru*
bussuru(m), NA *passuru* “to bring, send a message” O/jB, NA to s.o. (= acc.); “deliver (pleasant) news”; “extol” a god; > *bûsârum*; *bussurtu*; *muhassiru*; *tabsertum*

busukku (or *pusukku*) ~ “son” jB lex.
buṣallibu, *buṣellibû* (a plant) jB lex.
buṣâṣû pl. tant. “trifles” jB; < *baṣâṣû*
buṣellibû → *buṣallibû*
buṣinnu, *buṣinum*, OA, Nuzi also *biṣinnu(m)* [(GIŠ.)GI.ZÚ.LUM.(.MA)?] 1. M/jB “mullein, *Verbascum*” 2. OAkk, O/jB, NA “wick” (made from *Verbascum* leaves); NA also “lamp” 3. jB, NA *bît b.* “lamp”
bûsiš “like a b. bird” jB; < *bûṣû* I
bûṣu(m) I “hyaena” O/jB, NA; also (a bird) ~ “rock partridge”; as PN; > *bûṣiš*
bûṣu II 1. M/NA; NB “fine linen, byssus” 2. M/NA, M/jB, Nuzi m. & f., also *bûzu*? (a type of glass); “glass vessel” for oil, salt
buṣâlu(m) “what has been cooked” 1. OA, jB lex. ~ “cooked meat” 2. jB lex. “ripe date”; < *baṣâlu*
bûṣânu(m), *bu’šânu* 1. O/jB “bad smell” (a disease affecting the mouth, nose and skin) [KIR4.ḪAB] 2. Bogh., jB (a plant) lex., med. [Ū.ḪAB]; < *ba’āšu*
buṣiu → *bûṣum*
bûṣu ~ “ripening” of dates jB; “smelting” of ores, “melting” of glass MA, jB; < *baṣâlu*
buṣâniṭu (or *puṣṣâniṭu*) (a star) jB
buṣsu → *biṣsu*
bûṣtu(m), jNB also *bûltu* “shame” Bab., OA “sense of shame, modesty; dignity”, *ina lâ b.-šu* “shamelessly”, *ša b. lâ išû* “who has no shame”; < *bâṣu* I
buṣtu → also *bûrtu* II
buṣtitum, jNB, NA *bu/alṭi(t)tu* “woodworm, termite”? Bab., NA [AN.TI.BAL] in granary; eats walls
bûṣum, *buṣû(m)*, MA *buṣiu* “goods, property” Bab., MA [NIG.ŠU; NIG.GÁL(.LA)]; OB usu. pl.; < *baṣû*
bu’šu, *bûṣu* “stench” jB; also (a stinking plant); < *ba’āšu*
butinnu (or *putinnu*) “button” Am., jB lex.; on shoe, Am. of stone
butiqtu “(water-flow from) dam breach” jB, NA; < *batâqu*
butturu I ~ “with a mutilated leg” MB as name of a horse; < *butturu* II
butturu II “to mutilate”? jB lex. D; > *butturu* I; *mubattiru*
butturu → also *budduru*
butuqqû(m) “loss(es)” O/jB, in trade etc.; OA *butuqqâ’û* pl. tant. “shortfall, deficiency”; < *batâqu*
butuqtu(m); pl. *butuqâtu(m)* “breach, cutting” Bab. [A.MAH] 1. “breach” in dyke, bank, house;

b. batâqu “to make a breach”; “(water from) breach”; transf. ref. to Marduk’s word, flow of blood 2. “(new) cutting” for channel 3. OA (a type of goods) 4. jB “loss(es)”; < *batâqu*
buṭnânu, *buṭunânu* (a garden plant) Bogh., jNB, NA; < *buṭnu*
buṭnatu → *buṭumtu*
buṭnu “terebinth, *Pistacia*” M/jB, NA as tree, for timber; “terebinth (nuts)” (coll.); > *buṭumtu*; *buṭnânu*
buṭturu → *budduru*
buṭumtu(m), *buṭutu*, *buṭuntu*, *buṭnatu* “terebinth” Bab., NA [GIŠ.LAM.GAL] as tree, wood; nut(s); as flour; < *buṭnu*
buṭunânu → *buṭnânu*
buṭuntu, *buṭutu* → *buṭumtu*

bu’’û I “sought for” NB in fPN *Bu’’itu*; < *bu’’û* II
bu’’û II adj. “captured” jB; < *bârû* I
buwati → *puati*
bûzu → *bûṣu* II 2

bu’’û(m) II, Bab., Am. occas. *buḥhû* “to look for” Bab., M/NA D 1. “seek for” things, people; life, friendship etc. 2. jNB, NA *ina qâṭî X b.* ‘look in X’s hands’ for s.th. = “call X to account” for s.th. 3. M/NA leg. “attempt to start” proceedings 4. M/NA “to demand, claim” 5. Am., Bogh., Ug. “ask for, aspire to”; “intend” evil *Dtn* jB “keep seeking out” *Dt* (NA *Dtt*) pass. of D; > *bu’’û* I; *ba’’itu*; *teb’itum*; *mube’u*?

bu’’uru I, *bûrû*, Ass. *ba’’uru* subst. “hunting” jB, NA, b. *epēšu* “to go hunting” of king, of falcon; “prey”, transf. in love lyrics “quarry, catch”; < *bârû* I D infin.; → *mu’uru*

bu’’uru II adj. “captured” jB; < *bârû* I

D

da'ābu → *da'āpu*

da'āmu(m) I “to be (come) dark, dim” Bab.(lit.)
G (*i/i, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. “is dark” Gtn OB of day “become dark” D “make dark, darken”; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body Dt OB pass. of D; >*da'mu*; *da'imu* I; *dāmātu*; *da'ummatu*, *da'ummiš*; *du'umu*, *du'umiš*

da'āmu II, *dāmu* ~ “to wander about” jB
G (pres. *idām*) D ~ “make to fumble”

da'ānatte “by force” NA; <*danānu* I

da'ānu → *danānu* I.II

da'ānu → *dayyānu*

da'āpu, NA also *da'ābu* “to push (away)” jB,
NA G (*i/i*) “push, knock (against)” part of body; “push away” stool etc.; “knock down” weapon; NA “push ahead” troops D NA “repulse” revolt; “injure by pressure” the nasal septum Dt pass. of D “be pushed away” N of wall “be knocked over”

da'āqu → *damāqu*

da'atu → *di'atūm*

da'atu → *dannatu*; *dannu* I

dababābum “idle talk” OB; <*dabābu* II

dababtu “talk; (faculty of) speech” jB, NA; *d. su'arrati* “false talk”; *d. šapti/p̪i*; <*dabābu* I

dabābu(m) I “talk” Bab., NA [DU11]; NA also DU11.DU11] “(idle) speech”; *d. kitti/kīnu* “honest, straightforward, talk”, neg. *lā kitte*; “complaint”, leg. “litigation”, *bēl(et)* *d.* “adversary (in court)”; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; <*dabābu* II infin.

dabābu(m) II “to speak, talk” G (*u/u*) [DU11.DU11] 1. “talk” to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu d.* “talk with o.’s heart, consider” 2. “speak, tell” truth, lies; “make” impudent “remarks” etc.; “declare, make statement” in front of s.o.; NA “recite” 3. “litigate”; jNB *dīnu d.* “bring an action” (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* “accuse X, prosecute X” 4. “plot” s.th. (NA/NB *ina/ana muḥhi*) R Mari Gtn “talk repeatedly” Rtn Mari D “talk much” 1. OB “call on s.o. for” (= *ana*), “because of” (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; “call s.o. to account”, transf. of disease 2. “complain” 3. Bogh. for Š “cause to speak” 4. jB “talk nonsense” DR Mari Dt “be called on”; “be claimed” Š “make s.o. speak, talk”; jB rit. “make s.o. say” prayer etc.; leg. “make s.o. declare”, “make s.o. litigate”; “stir up, incite to gossip” etc.; “make” woman “compliant” Št NB “be made to speak”; >*dabābu* I, *dababtu*, *dababābum*; *dabūbum*; *dibbu*, *dibbatum*; *dābibu*, *dabbibu*; *dubbubiš*; *dubbubutum*; *mušadbibu*, *mušadbibūtu*

dabāru I mng. unkn. jB G lex. only; >*dabru*?; *mundabru*?

dabāru II subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dabašinnu(m), *tubašinnu* (a leather object)
OAKk, Bab., Bogh.

dabatum → *tapatum*

dabbānu (a drug)? jB med.

dabbibu; f. *dabbibtu(m)* “slanderer” O/jB; jB also “garrulous”; NB in PNs; <*dabābu* II

dabbu 1. NB ~ “bolt, pin”? in house construction
2. jB lex. “bear”

dabdū(m), *dubdū*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* “defeat, bloodshed” O/jB [BAD.BAD; BAD5.BAD5] (→

abiku]) d. dâku/mâħāšu/šakānu “to inflict a defeat”

dâbibu “(legal) advocate”? M/NB in PN; <*dabābu* II

dabiru (a leather object) jB lex.

dabitu, *dabium* → *dabû*

dabnû (or *t/dap/bnû*) mng. unkn. NB

dabru(m) ~ “aggressive” O/jB(poet.) of person, storm; <*dabāru* I ?

dabtu (a slab used in glass-making) jB

dabû, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabitu(m)* “bear” OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; >*dabûs*

dabûbum “conversation” OB; <*dabābu* II

dabûis “like a bear” jB; <*dabû*

dadâ (a spiny plant) jB lex.

dadânu (a spiny plant) jB [GIŠ.KIŠI₁₆.HAB ?]

dâdânu, *diadânu*, jB also *daddânu* pl. tant. “tendon of the neck” O/jB

daddânu → *damdânu*

daddânu → *dâdânu*

daddariš “like centaur?” jB; <*daddaru*

daddaru(m), *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) “centaur” Bab.

daddu(m); pl. f. ~ “sole” O/jB of shoe

daddu → also *dâdu*

dadmû pl. tant. “villages, settlements; the inhabited world” Bab.(lit.)

dâdu(m), M/NB also *daddu* 1. “darling, favourite” of lover, father, son 2. also pl. “sexual attractiveness” of male, female 3. (a fish) [ÁB.KU6] as food

dagâlu(m) “to see, look” G (*a/u*) 1. “look, (be able to) see”, *lā dagâl īnī* “blindness” 2. Bogh. “experience” 3. stat. NB “has at his disposal, owns” 4. OA “look upon (as security), reserve to o.s.” 5. “wait” 6. “obey” 7. NA *ēnē X d.* “look at s.o.’s eyes”, attend to s.o.” 8. *pān(i) X d.* “await” s.o.; “obey” s.o.; Am. “show reverence”; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property “belong to s.o.” 9. *ana pān X d.* “wait for X” Gtn iter. of G of eyes “look repeatedly”; “aim” a bow “repeatedly”; *pān X d.* “constantly obey” Gt “belong to henceforth” Š caus. of G “make see, look”, esp. in *pān(i) X Š*. “cause to wait for; make subject to”; NA (*ina/ana p.*) Š. “hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.’s command”; “entrust” with a task N in jB *ana X iddagil* “attention was on X”; >*diglu*; *dagiltu*; *dāgilu*; *madgaltu*, *madgalu*; *mušadgilannu*; *śudugultu*

dagâru N jB mng. uncl.

dagiltu “observation” jB in *ša d.* “observer, spy”; <*dagâlu*

dâgilu “one who sees” 1. adj. of eyes “seeing”, of man “sighted” 2. in *d. iṣṣūr(āt)e* “augur, bird-watcher”; <*dagâlu*

dahru ~ “angry” jB lex.

dahû I “beaten”? MA, desig. of textile; <*dahû* II

dahû(m) II, *dehû* “to beat, press down”? O/jB, NA G OB, NA “push s.o. on”; stat. of part of exta “is depressed”? Ntn of kidneys “be always compressed”?; >*dahû* I, *dehû*, *dehûtu*; *dîlu*?

dâ'ikânu(m) “murderer” Bab., MA; <*dâ'iku* + -ān

dâ'iku(m), *dayyiku*; f. *dayyiktu* “killer; murderer” OA, O/jB; OB also “murderous”; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alâdi*; <*dâku*

dâ'imu I “gloom” jB lex.; <*da'ānu* I

dâ'imu II ~ “lance” jB lex.; → *id'umu*

dâ'inâtu → *dayyânâtu*

dâ'iqtu → *damqu*

dâ'išu(m) “thresher” O/jB desig. of worker, ox; <*diâsum*

dâkâku I “to crush” jB G lex. only D “crush, grind up” drugs, in mortar; >*dakkukütum*; *madakku*

dâkâku(m) II ~ “to gambol, scamper” O/jB G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child

dakâmu ~ “to bow down” jB G lex. D “prostrate” s.o., of disease ? lex.

dâkâšu(m) ~ “to press in” O/jB G (*a/u*) om. of parts of body, stat. “are depressed”; jB med. “press on” s.o.; OB math. “press out, enlarge” geometrical figure Gt stat. *tidkuš(at)* “is pressed” OB of liver D ~ G of disease ? lex. only; >*dâkšu*; *dikšu*, *dikištum*

dakirû ~ “tree” jB lex.

dakkannu(m) “doorway”? O/jB [KI.GIŠGAL]; < Sum.

dakkassu → *takkassu*

dakkukütum (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); <*dakâku* I

dâkšu ~ “pressed down” jB; <*dakâšu*

dakûm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakû → also *dekû* II

dâku(m), Ass. *duâku(m)* “to kill; beat” G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. “kill” person; jB/NA “fight” (→ Gt) 2. “beat” as punishment; “defeat” enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdû*); of disease and sim. “strike”; infin. *bēl(et)* d. “tormentor”, of sorcerer 3. OA “break (and so invalidate)” tablet 4. “strike down” mountain; “kill” part of date palm by pruning Gt jB/NA “fight with each other”, stat. pl. *tidükü* Š O/jB “make s.o. kill s.o.” N [GAZ] pass. “be killed”; *diktu iddâk* “a massacre will

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *dīku* I; *dīktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*
dakūtu → *dīkūtu*
dalabānu → *dalbānu*
dalābu → *dalāpu*
dalāhu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA
 G (*a/u*) [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" D ~ G "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" Š JB "cause disturbance" N [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" Ntn [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of N; > *dalāhu*; *dilāhu*; *dilihtu*, *dulluhtu*; *dulluhiš*; *duluhhū*; *dulhānu*; *dalhāniš*; *muddalihi*
dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/jB G OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" D "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?; *dalīlu* II?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*
dalālu(m) II "to praise" G (*a/u*) absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalili/tanattu/tanitti* DN d. "sing praises of DN"; jB *qurud* DN d. "praise valour of DN" Š caus. of G Bogh.; > *dalīlu* I; *tadlūtum*
dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? JB lex.
dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" jB; < *dalāpu*
dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) 1. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. jB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" Gtn JB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" D JB of enemy "disturb, harass" Dtn iter. of D Š j/NB, NA "stir up" N "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *śudlupu*
dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN
dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *bīt d.*; < Sum.
dalhāniš "into a distracted state" JB with *ewūm* Š; < *dalhu*
dalhu "troubled, disturbed" jNB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *dalihtu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāhu*
dalīlu(m) I, M/NA *dilīlu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. DN *dalālu* "to praise DN"; jB/NA *ana dalīlu* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

daliłu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?
daliqātu → *duliqātu*
dālitum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*
dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?
dallapiš → *dalāpiš*
dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I
dallu → also *dalū* I
dalluqu → *dulluqu*
dalmāhu → *talmāhu*
dalpiš "restlessly" jB; < *dalpu*
dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" jB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*
daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.IG] d. šamē/erseti cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*
dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *bīt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *bīt mē*; < *dalū* II
dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" G (*u/u*) [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālitum*, *dālūtu*; *dīlum*, *dilūtu* I.II; *dulū*; *madlā'um*; → *dullū*
dalū III (a needle or pin) jB lex.; < Sum.
dālu → *dalū* I
dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÜ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālitum*, *dālūtu*
dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA G (*ū*) "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons D "disturb, disrupt" s.o. Š Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyāltu*, *dayyālītu*
dālitum; pl. *dāluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II
dālūtu "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*
damāniš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*
damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks Gtn (*a/a*, *u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or Ntn ?) Š caus. of G "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" N ~ G, OB Ntn → Gtn ?; > *damāniš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II
damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" G (*i/i*; NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq*) [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] 1. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. ana/eli/ina mařri-/ina pān X d. "be pleasing to" s.o. D [SIG5] 1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, jB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmiqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" Dtn OB "continually make good" Š JB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqamīnam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammiqū*, *mudammiqatu*; *tadmiqū*, *tadmiqtum*
damāsu ~ "to humble o.s." JB G (*u/u*) "prostrate o.s." Gt ~ G; > *damsum*
damāšu ~ "to wipe"? JB lex.; > *dumšu*
dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) jB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*
damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]
damgāru → *tamkāru*
damgiru mng. unkn. jB in *binūt d.*
damiqtu → *damqu*
damkāru → *tamkāru*
dammuqu → *dummuqu*
damqamīnam, *daqqamīnam*, *damqa-īni* 'good eye' JB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *īnu* I
damqatu (a plant) jB lex.; < *damāqu*
damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*
damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *dami/eqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] 1. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5- ; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune"; with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; jB *amāt d.* "good word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqamīnam*
damsum, *dañsum* "humble" OB; < *damāsu*
damillu (a kind of cucumber)? jB as name of one or more plants
damtum I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?
damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? JB lex.
dāmu → *dawūm*
dāmu(m) "blood" [ÚŠ] 1. liter. sg. & pl.; jB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ÚŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) 2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. jB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine" 5. *dām(u)* *erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *hilidāmu*
dāmu → also *da'mu*
dāmu → *da'āmu* II
da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*
danāniš "by force" JB; < *danānu* I
danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*, *da'ānatte*
danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" G (*i/i*) [KALAG.(GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" D "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver, guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/jB "increase" tribute; jB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; OAkk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pānī-d.* "harden o.'s attitude" Dt pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" R (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" Rt (*uddanannin*) "match o.'s strength"; > *dannu* I, II?; *dannatu*, *iddanna?*; *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānatte*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu?*; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu?*; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA(lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II
dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu* *danene* → *dannina*
daništum (a type of service obligation)? OB
danītu (or *dannītu*?) (a battle garment) jB lex.
**danna* → *iddanna*
dannatu(m), NA also *da'atū* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. d. *šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/ummātim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*
dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB
danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*
dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I
dannītu → *danītu*
dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atū* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG.(GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *tuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”; “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannītu*; → d. II
dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” jNB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; d. *kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < d. I?
dannudannu → *dandannu*
dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG-; NAM.KALA(GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I
danqu → *damqu*
danšum → *damšum*
danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (i/i) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)”?; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'u*
dāni- → *dinānu*
dānu → *diānum*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB(poet.), jB lex. G (*a/u*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapnu*, *dappānu*, *dappinu*
daparānum → *daprānu*
dapāru → *duppuru* I; *tapāru*
dapatum → *tapatum*
dapdappum → *ṭapṭappum*
dapinu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA(lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d/mulUD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*
dāpi'u (or *ṭāpi'u*) (a container) NA, of silver
dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*
dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB(lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*
dapnū → *ṭabnū*
dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB(lit.); < *dapānu*
dappastu → *tappaštu*
dappinnum → *tappinnu*
dappinu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*
dappu(m) 1. OB d. *ša dāmim* “blood clot”? 2. jB astr. mng. unkn.
dappu → also *adappu*
dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be(come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I
daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *daprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman* d. “juniper oil”; jB *qēm* d. “juniper flour”
daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherds; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqita*; *duqāqu*; *duqquqū*; *diqdīqqu*
daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*u/u*) OB; (i/i) jB, of person
daqqam-īnam → *damqam-īnam*
daqqaqita adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*
daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqita*
daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*
daqqu(m) “minute, fine” OAKK, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*
dar → *darāru* II
dār → *dāru* I
dārā, MB(Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārū*
daraggū “way, track” jB
darāgum → *darākum* II
darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*
darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarriktu*
darānu (a plant) jB lex.
dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārā* + *-ānu*
darāqum → *darākum* II
darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadaruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *śudarāru*?
darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*a/u*; stat. *dār*); < *dāru* denom.; → *derū*
darāru → also *andurāru*
darāsu(m), Bogh. *darāsu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (i/i) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dirsum*
darāsum I “to try”? OB G (i/i)
darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound
darāšu → also *darāsu*
dārātu → *dārītu* 2
dardarah, *tartarah* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe
dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood
dargu “stair” NB in *bīt d.* “staircase”; < Aram.
dāria → *dārā*
dāriāta, *dāriātiš*, *dāriātum* → *dārītu* 2
darikum → *darku*
dariku; pl. *darikānu* “pressed dates” NB; < Aram.
dāriš “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*; Am., Bogh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB d. *ūmim/ūmī*; < *dāru* I
dārišam “for ever” jB(roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I
dārītu(m) “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg. OB(Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bogh. *ištu/ultu* d. “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat* d. “eternal abode”; *kudurri* d. “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for ever”, Am. *adi dāriāta*, jB *ša dārāti* “for ever”; OB *dāriātiš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārāt šanāti* “for all years”; < *dārū*
dariu → *darrūm*
dāriu → *dārū*
darku, *derku, OB also *darikum* “following, later” OAKK, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*; Bab.(lit.) *mīšē darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl. as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I
darkullu → *tarkullu*
darrūm. M/NA *dariu*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial sheep” OB(Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ] M/NA d. *epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum. *dāšu* “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*
dārū(m) “to last (for ever)” OAKK, O/MB, NA, stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lū dariātā* “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darāni* “as long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I, *dāriš*, *dārišam*; *dārū*, *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*; *dāru* II, *dāriš*
dāru → also *derū*
dāru(m) I “era; eternity” OAKK, Bab., NA; OAKK, OB only st. abs., OAKK *ištum dār* “from time immemorial”, OB *ana/ad-dār* “for ever”, MB *an dār*; jNB *ana (ūmī) dārī* “for ever”; Ug. *ana dārī dūri* “for ever and ever”; < *dārū*; > *dāriš*, *dārišam*; → *dāru* II
dārum II ~ “lifetime, 60 years”? OB; < W.Sem.?
dāru → also *dāru* I
dārū(m), *dāriu(m)* “lasting, eternal” Bab., NA [DA.RÍ] of gods, royal offspring; of life, kingship, days, years, protection, good deeds etc.; of foundation, temple, wood etc.; < *dārū*; > *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*
dārūba (an animal) jB (or scribal error?)
dārūtaš “for ever” jB; < *dārū*
dārūtu “long lasting life” NA; < *dārū*
dāštu ~ “treachery, disrespect” M/jB; esp. pl., as omen interpretation; < *dāšu*
dāšu(m) “to treat unjustly, with disrespect” O/jB G (ā) “pressurize”; jB pcp. *dayyiš amātīya* “that treats my words with disrespect” D → *mudišsum*; > *dāštu*
dašānnu (an item of jewellery) NA, NB of silver
dašāpu(m) “to be sweet” O/jB G lex. only, of honey (*dišpu*), dates D “make sweet”; stat. transf. of song, sexual charms “are very sweet”; < *dišpu* denom.; > *dašpu*; *duššupu*
dašari “(a type of) palace” NB; < OPers.
dāšātu → *dēšū*
dašgarinnu → *taskarinu*
dašnu(m) ~ “mighty” O/jB
dašpu(m) “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit; of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*
da(s)hiya (a functionary) NB
daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” OAKK, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MÁŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*
dāšū → *dēšū*
dāšu → *diāšum*
daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dišu* II
dāšūš → *idāšūš**

dāt, dāti, dātu- “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina, ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annī* “after this”, also *addāt*; as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddāti*/“afterwards”

dātabarra “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu*

dāti → *dāt*

dātnu ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dātu → *dāmtu* II

dātūm “member” of a family ? OB

dātu “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atūm*; *tātū*

dātu- → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'ū (or *ta'ū*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ūdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummatu(m) “gloom, darkness” O/jB(lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'āmu* I

da'ummiš “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR-*meš*]; < *da'āmu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dūm → *dabdū*

dawūm, jB *damū* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwūm*, *dimītū*; → *ṭawūm*

dāwūm ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawūm*

dayyālītu f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālū* I + *ī*

dayyālū ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālū*

dayyālū I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab* d. “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālū*

dayyālū II “servant” NB; < Aram.

dayyāntu, MB also *diyāntu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), da'ānu, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(L.U.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān* d. “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtū*, *dayyāntu*

dayyānūtū, NA *dā'īnūtū* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-]; < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāšum*

dayyāšu adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyiqu “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

deħū “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daħħu* II; > *deħħutu*

deħħutu “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *deħħu*

dekū I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekū* II

dekū(m) II, *dakū* “to raise, shift” OAkk, Bab. G (e/e, i/i) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.’s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekū* I, *dēkū*; *dīku* II, *dīkūtu*; *mudekkū*, *mudakkū*?

deħkū(m) “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [L.U.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekū* II

dēlūm “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnū*

dēpu I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? jNB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu* ?

dēpu “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ “battle” jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derū, NA *darū* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

deššū “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešū*

dešū(m) “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copious” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšū*; *deššū*; *duššū*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššū*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dešū(m), dāšū “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešū*

diadānū → *dādānū*

diānum, later *dānu* “to judge” G (i) [DI.KUD]

1. *dīna(m)* d. “administer justice” (to s.o. = acc.) 2. “give judgement” 3. “pass judgement on, sentence” s.o. 4. “litigate, engage in lawsuit” D OB *dīnam/dīnātim* d. “initiate litigation” N of decision “be pronounced”; > *dīnu*, *dīttum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyāntu*, *dayyānūtū*; *Madānu*

diāšum, later *dāšu* “to tread down; thresh” Bab. NA G (i; j/NB also ī) of cattle, people “tread out” corn, “thresh”; transf. “trample, tread down” countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB “trample down”; > *dīšu* I; *dā'išu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyāstu*

di'(a)tum, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* “knowledge, information” OA, OB, jB lex.; only in d. *šālūm* “to inquire after” s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *di'atī ul tašāl* “you took no notice of me”; < *edū* II

di'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalū → *dipalū*

dibbatum “argument, chatter” OB; < *dabābu* II

dibbu(m); OB pl. f. “words, utterance” Bab., NA; j/NB, NA “talk, rumour; matter”; Nuzi, NB “(legal) claim(s)”; < *dabābu* II

dibdibbu (or *sīšippu*?) “clepsydra” jB lex.; < Sum.

dibhu → *tibhu*

dibiru ~ “calamity” jB lex., om.

diblu → *tublu*

didabū, didibū “scribal apprentice, pupil” NA

didakkū (a functionary) NB

didallū, ditallū, didilu “ash(es)” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *ditallīš*

didānu → *ditānu*

didbū (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

didennūtū → *titennūtū*

didibbū “(court) judgement” jB lex.; < Sum.

didibū → *didabū*

didilu → *didallū*

didiqqum → *diqdiqqu*

didišū (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

dīdū pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB (Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

digalu, digilu → *diglu*

digīmu → *tikmēnu*

digirū “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

diglu(m), diga/ilu “vision, view” Bab., NA med. “(power of) sight, vision”, d. *ēnē* “eyesight”; OB “view, opinion”; “glance, look”; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *dagālu*

diglū (a metal object, phps.) “mirror” M/jB, NA; < *dagālu* ?

dihme(n)nu → *tikmēnu*

dīħu ~ “mark” (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ “depression”; < *daħħu* II ?; OB → *zihħum*

dīħu → also *dī'u* I

dikēnu, dikīmu → *tikmēnu*

dikištūm ~ “extension”? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dikkuldū “legal opponent”? NB; < Sum.

dikmennu, dikmēnu → *tikmēnu*

dikšu(m) “bulge, swelling” O/jB on body, on liver; lex. “diaphragm” of stomach ?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

diktu(m), lex. also *tiktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)

diktu(m) “fighting, slaughter” Bab., NA 1. O/jB “fight”, OB pl. “blows” 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ.(MEŠ)] in d. *dāku* “to massacre”, d.-*šunu* *ma'atta adūk* “I massacred them in great numbers”; < *dāku*

dīku I 1. Bogh., jB, NA “killed” 2. M/jB “killed” by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*

dīku II “lifting, raising” j/NB “awakening”; “levy, raising (of troops)”; d. *bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d. >*) *iddik qātīmma*? ‘at the lifting of a hand’, i.e. immediately; < *dekū* II

dikuggallu(m), diqun/ggallu “chief justice” Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official 2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.

dikurū “judgement, verdict” jB lex.; < Sum.

dikūtu(m), occas. *dakūtu* “levy” of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ “corvée work”, d. *alākum* “to report for duty” 2. M/jB “levy”, d. *māti* “country(-wide) call up”; *erib* d. ‘levy locusts’, i.e. swarm; < *dekū* II

dilbu → *dulbu*

dilħu(m) “disturbed state” O/jB 1. of river water “turbidity” 2. of person “confusion”, of country “disruption”; < *dalāħu*

diliħtu “disturbed condition” MB(Susa); < *dalāħu*

dililu → *dalilu* I

diliptu(m) “sleeplessness, anxiety” O/jB; < *dalāpu*

dilīqātu → *dulīqātu*

dilītu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.

dillatu (a cereal) jB lex.

dīlum “(bucket) irrigation” OB; < *dalū* II

dilātu I “(action of) bucket irrigation” jB *mē d.* “water drawn by bucket”; < *dalū* II

dilātu II, *dulātu(m)*; pl. *dīlūlātu* “device for water drawing, shaduf?” O/jB; < *dalū* II

dimānu (an insect) jB

dimātiš I “like towers” jB; < *dimtu* I

dimātiš II “in tears” OB; < *dimtu* II

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

dimitu jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) “convulsions”; < *dawûm*

dimmaħħu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

dimmatu(m) “wailing, lamentation” O/jB; ša d. “mourner”; < *damāmu*; → *dimtu* II; *zimmatu*

dimmerū “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

dimmetu (a vegetable) jB lex.

dimmigirru → *dimgur*

dimmu “wailing” subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

dimmu → also *timmu*

dimmuššatu (or *timmuššatu*) ~ “reed-thicket” jB lex.

dimtu(m) I, M/jB also *dintu/du* “tower” OAkk, O/jB [AN.ZA.GAR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GĀR] “watch-tower”, also “(garrison of) tower”, as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PN D., D.-DN, D.-ša-PN; Nuzi “district, estate (centred on stronghold)”, also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gišd.* “wooden siege tower”; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB “pyramid” of skulls; > *dimatiš* I

dimtu(m) II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. du. *dīnā-*; pl. NA *dī’āte* “tear” Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* “to flow”; NA *dī’āt pāni* “tears (on) face, weeping”; > *dummū*, *dimatiš* II; → *dimmatu*

dimurū (a substance) NB

dinān(m) “substitution”, *ana dinān X alāku* “to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.’s life down for X” freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* “to give as substitute”; *šalam d.* “substitute figure”; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* “for the sake of”, NB letters *ana dānika, add-* ‘for your sake’ = “please”; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. “the dead (primordial) gods” jB [DINGIR.UG₅.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, dinnūtu (or *tin...*) ~ “bedstead” O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dinu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “legal decision: lawsuit, trial” [DI; DI.KUD] 1. “judgement, sentence”, *d. diānum/dānu* “to pass verdict”; *d. gamāru* “to pronounce final sentence”, *d. gamru* “completed case”; OA *d. kārim* “verdict of *kārum*”, OB *d. bīt Šamaš* “verdict of temple of Šamaš” 2. “decision” of deity, *d. šakānu* “to give a decision” (by omen)

“legal provision, statute” 4. “legal case, issue”, OB *d. amārum* “to look into, examine a case”; *d. parāsu* “to settle a case” 5. “lawsuit, trial”, *d. sūhuzu* “to grant a lawsuit”, *d. napištīm* “case of life or death”; *d. epēšu* “to institute legal proceedings” against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba’ū* “to initiate legal proceedings”; NB *d. dabābu* “to bring an action against”; NB *d. u ragāmu* “lawsuit and claim”; *bēl d.* “adversary” (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* “her adversary”; NB *bīt d.* “law-court”; NA *ša pān dīnāte* “president of court”; < *diānum*; > *dītum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) “distortion of justice” jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. “torch” Bab. [GIŠ/GLIZ.GAR] *d. našū, d. napāħu/nuppuħu* “to raise, light a torch”; transf. “torch” as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. “large bowl, tureen” Ass., O/jB [(DUG.)ÚTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; “trough” for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

di(q)diqqu(m), *duqduqqu, dugudug* “wren”? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum “small, meagre” OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqungallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm “intercalary month” OB [DIRIG ?]; < Sum.; → *dīru*

dirītu → *terītu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* “lash (of whip)” O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* “whiplash” (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB(Bogh.) ~ “halter” of donkey?

dirru → *diru’u*

dirsum “trampling back, clearing”? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

dirū 1. j/NB, NA “intercalation” 2. NB “intercalary month”; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru’u, dir(ru) (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dishu → *tišhu*

diskarinnu → *taskarinnu*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* “abuse(s)” Mari; < *dāṣu*

dišarru ~ “oats” jB lex.

dišā’u, dišī’u, tišā’u “of, born in spring” Nuzi, of animals; < *dišu* II

dišhu → *tišhu*

dišiptuhu, *diziptuhu* ~ “sweet beer” jB lex.; < *dišpu + tuħhu*?

dišī’u → *dišā’u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) “honey, syrup” [LĀL.MEŠ] d. *šadī* “mountain honey” [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* “date syrup”; > *dašpu*; *dišiptuhu*

dišu I “trampled down” of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāsum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* “(spring) growth; spring” Bab. [Ú.BAR₈(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri, kuši* “summer, winter growth”, “grass”; as time of year “spring”; NB as PN; MB *dīš mīlī* “spring flood”; > *dešū; dišā’u*; → *daš um*

ditalliš “into ashes” jNB, usu. d. *ušēmi* “reduced to ashes”; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, didānu “bison”? jB; also (a fish)

ditennūtu → *titennūtu*

ditillū “final judgement” OAkk, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum “lawsuit” OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dītu → *dī’atūm*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tiūm*

di’u(m) I (or *dī’u(m)*), *dīħu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *muruš d.* “d. illness”; jB as demon; > *dī’ūm*

di’u(m) II, *dītū, dītu’u* “(deity’s) throne-platform” in temple Bab. [DU₆]; < Sum.

dī’u → *dī’u* I

di’ūm “afflicted by headache” OB; < *dī’u* I

diyantu → *dayyantu*

diyānu → *dayyānu*

diziptuhu → *dišiptuhu*

dū → *dī’u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum “to surround, enfold” OAkk G stat. only

du(b)bāqu → *tubāqu*

dubbubiš “into incoherent speech” jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubutum “(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)” OB; < *dabābu* II

dubboqu D “to join together” Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgalu “big tablet, compendium” jB; < Sum.; → *tuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubsarmahħu “chief scribe” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tupšarru*

dubur “foundation” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdmu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *duklum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *guduttū*

dugudug → *diqdiqqu*

dubarum → *tuharum*

duħħusu, also metath. *dussuħu* D “to oppress” s.o. Dt pass., of person “be oppressed”, of penitent “be depressed, downhearted” M/jB

duħħu, tuħħu “millet” M/NA, M/NB

duħħpu(r) → *tuħħpu(r)*

duħħum → *dušū* I

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqum mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulbānu → *dalbānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. “plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)” OAkk, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulħānu “meteorological disturbance” jB; < *dalħāhu*

dulīqātu, Ass. also *da'ilīqātu* pl. tant. ~ “roast corn”? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. “trouble; work, service” 1. “trouble, hardship”; *d. mullū(m)* “to fill with misery, make full of misery” 2. “work obligation, corvée”; *d. emēdu* “to impose corvée work”; NA *d. šarri* “royal service”; building, manufacturing “labour” etc. 3. “work”, *d. sabātu* “to set to work”; *d. epēšu/muššuru* “to do/neglect work”; “(product of) work”; “craft” 4. religious “ritual”; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D “to lift out, unload” dates NB; < Aram.

dulluħiš adv. “in confusion; hurriedly” jB; < *dalħāhu*

du(l)luħtu 1. “hurry, despatch” Am., Ug. 2. “anxiety” NB of person’s state; < *dalħāhu*

dullulu “oppressed” jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu “very restless” M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqum, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu “sleeplessness” jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū “bucket” jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluhħu “disturbance” M/jB 1. “turbidity” in river 2. “confusion” of person’s state 3. political “disorder”; < *dalħāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ “leopard” jB

dumāmu II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*
dumāqu pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*
dumbunātu → *tumbunātu*
dummū D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimtu* II denom.
dummuqtum “good deed, benevolence” OB; < *damāqu*
dummuqu(m), Ass. *dammuqu(m)* 1. OA, OB “good quality” of metal 2. “very good” of sheep, action; also NB as PN; NA pl. *dammaqûte* (a type of soldier)?; < *damāqu*
dumqu(m), *dunqu*, *duqqu* “goodness, good (thing)” [SIG5] 1. “welfare” of person; pl. *dumqī qabû(m)* “to decree s.o.’s wellbeing” 2. “good condition; good appearance, beauty” of person, face etc. 3. “good deed” OB pl. f., *gimil* d. “reward; return favour”; Mari *bēl* d. “favourite, friend” 4. “favourable, lucky meaning” of dreams, omens etc. 5. “good results” 6. “the best” of s.th., “prime” produce etc.; < *damāqu*
dumšu ~ “towel” jB lex.; < *damāšu*
dumugabû(m); f. *dumugabītu(m)* “baby, sucking” O/jB [(MUNUS.)DUMU.GABA]; < Sum.
dumuqqû “sign of gratitude” jB; < *damāqu*
dumuqtum “good deed, favour” OA; < *damāqu*
dunānu → *andunānu*
dunā'ū pl. tant. ~ “deductions”? OA; < *danū*
dunnamû, *dinnamû* “person of lowly status; fool” jB; < Sum.
dunnānu “strong one”? jB mag.; < *dunnu*?
dunnātu f. pl. “inferior quality” NB of commodity; < *danū*
dunnu(m) 1. OAkk, Bab. “power, strength” [KALAG.GA] jB d. *eriyāti* “intense cold”; d. *qaqqari* “solid ground, bedrock”; d. *qišāti* “depth of the woods”; transf. *dunni pāni* “hardness of attitude” 2. Ass. “(fortified) farm-(stead)”, also (*bit*) d.; Bab. in PN 3. Bab. (a type of bed)? 4. jB “part of lung”; < *danānu* II
dunnuniš “very firmly” jB; < *dunnunu*
dunnunu “very strong” jB; of fortifications; Bogh. adv. *dunnuna* “very securely”; NB of person “highly respected”; < *danānu* II; > *dunnuniš*
dunnuttu “strengthening”? jB lex.; < *danānu* II?
dunqu → *dumqu*
dunsānu, *dugsānu* (a vessel) OB; < Sum.

duppuru(m) I D Bab., OA “to move away, withdraw; stay away” from; OA “absent o.s. from work”; > *dappurtum*; → *tapāru*
duppuru II adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
duppussū, *tuppussū* “younger brother” jNB(lit.), also transf. “second in rank”; < Sum.
duprānu → *daprānu*
dupšikku → *tupšikku*
duqāqu(m) “tiny” O/jB lex., as PN; < *daqāqu*
duqdu “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqdu*
duqduqqu → *diqdiqqu*
duqqu → *dumqu*
duqququ “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*
dürāniš “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + -ān + -iš
durāru → *andurāru*
durā'u “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.
durdū “goddess” jB lex.
durgallu “(reed) rope” jB lex.; < Sum.
durga(r)ū (a stool or chair) jB lex.; < Sum.
durgu, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB(Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins ša d.-šu Aššur “who is of pure Assyrian descent”
durinnum → *turinnum*
dūriš “for ever” Ug.; < *dūru* II
durmāhiš “to the *durmāhu*” jB
durmāhu ‘mighty hawser’ jB, cosmic reed rope; < Sum.; > *durmāhiš*
durrū(m) D “to neglect, reject”? Mari, O/jB lex.
dūru(m) I, OB also *dārum*? “(city) wall, rampart” [BĀD; OA, Mari BĀD.KI; OAkk pl. BĀD.BĀD] 1. “city wall”; transf. of DN as protection in PNs; jB reed “fence” of shepherds’ camp 2. “fortified place, fortress”; *bīt* d. jB, NA “fortress”, NB “(temple) enclosure” 3. of parts of the body: d. *appi* “cheeks”; d. *naglabim* “pelvis”? of sheep; d. *libbi(m)* “heart wall”; jB d. *šinni* “gums”?; > *dürāniš*
dūru(m) II “permanence, eternity” Bab., NA 1. OB “permanent status” of employment, land tenure 2. NA *issu* d. “since long ago”; Susa st. abs. *ana dūr u pala* “for ever and always”; jNB (*analša*) d. *ūmī* “(for) all time, always”; (*ana*) d. *dār(i)* “for ever”; < *dārū*; > *dūriš*; → *dāru* I
dūru III “lance” jB lex.
duruku → *durgu*
durummu (a bird) jB lex., om.; → *turunnu* I
durušu “foundation (platform)” Bab. of city, temple; “base” of mountains; transf. of dwelling, support

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dusinnum (or *d/tus/šinnum*) ~ (potential claimant) OA, of purchased slave, house
dusušu → *duħħusu*
dususu (a plant) jB lex.
dusinnum → *dusinnum*
dusmū, *dušsumū*; f. *dušmītu* “slave bom in the house” Bab., also transf. “servant” of deity; MB(Alal.) in PN; > *dušmūtu*
dušmūtu “status of a slave bom in the house” jB; < *dušmū*
duššu “abundant, copious” jNB(lit.) of water, offerings; of tavem, storeroom “well-stocked”; < *dešū*
duššubu → *duššupu*
duššumum mng. unkn. OAkk, OB as PN
duššumū → *dušmū*
duššupu(m), *duššubu*, Ass. *daššupu* “sweetened; very sweet” O/jB, NA(lit.) of beer, wine, dates; < *dašāpu*
du'ūzu, *Dāzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) jNB [ITI.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITI.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

Du'ūzu

E

\bar{e} → *ai* I
 e' → *ya'u*
Eannakkum “(the temple) Eanna” OAkk; < Sum.
 e' āšu → *wiāsum*
Ea'ūtu “Ea-ship” j/NB [dDIŠ- ; dIDIM-], i.e. the rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea
ebaḥu → *ibaḥu*
ebar “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I
ebarutum → *ibrūtu*
ebberu → *ebbiru*
ebbiāte → *ebū* I
ebbiru, *ebberu* “pacing, travelling purposefully” M/JB; of knees; < *ebēru* I
ebbiš “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB; < *ebbu*
ebbu(m) “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG(.GA)] “bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB “reliable”? also as subst. ~ “trusted agent, colleague”; < *ebēbu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*
ebbūm → *ibbū* I
ebbūbu(m), *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe” Bab. [(GIŠ.)GI.GID (→ also *malilu*)]; songs $\ddot{\text{š}}$ a e. “with the flute”?; $\ddot{\text{š}}$ a e. “flute-player”; *e. hašī* “windpipe”; → *umbūbu*
ebbūtum “position of trusted colleague” OB; Mari ~ “administrative control”; < *ebbu*
ebēbu(m) “to be(come) bright, pure” G (i/i) “be clean” of hands, “clear” of illness, impurity, omen; “be free” of claims D [DADAG] “cleanse”, “purify (ritually)”, “keep pure”; leg. *pūta ubbubu* ‘clear the forehead’, i.e. “manumit”; “clear” s.o./o.s. of guilt, claims;

ebēru II “to paint (the face)” jB lex.; > *ebrum*, *ibāru*
ebēru III “joy, celebration”? jB lex.
ebētu(m) I “to swell up” O/jB G (i/i) of water; of parts of body; stat. “is swollen” Gt “be permanently swollen”? D “make swollen”; lex. “fill (with joy)? Dt pass. of D lex. “be filled (with joy)? N “swell up, become swollen” Ntn iter. of N; > *ebtum*; *ubbūtu* I.II
ebētu(m) II ~ “to bind”? G MB(Bogh.), NA stat. “is bound” D (OB *hubbutum*) OA, OB mng. uncl. N jB “be bound”?; > *ubbūtu* III; *nēbetu*; NB → *ubbūtu* IV
ebiḥu, *ebēḥu*, *ibiḥu* (a rope or girdle) Bab., M/NA; also transf. of city wall; < *ebēḥu*
ēbilu ~ “hunter” (with a net) jB lex.; < *ebēlu*
Ebirtum, *He/ibirtum*, *Abirtum* (month at Mari) OAkk, OB
ebissu, *ibissu*; pl. *ebilāte* “(roped-up) bundle”? NA of saplings, reeds; < *eblu*
ebitu, *abītu* (a plant) jB lex.; < W.Sem.
eblu(m) “rope, thong, string”; as surface measure (= 6 iku or 1/6 bur); NB “field of 1 *eblu* area”; “string” (of dried fruit); > *ebēlu*; *ebissu*; → *habalam*
ebrum “painted, made-up” OB lex.; < *ebēru* II
ebru → also *ibru*
ebtum ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body; < *ebētu* I
ebū(m) I; f. pl. *ebbiāte* “thick” O/jB, NA of worm, loaves, trees; “dense” of eclipse; < *ebū* II
ebū II “to be thick” M/NA, M/jB G of plant “become thick”; stat. of part of body, urine, rim of pot “is thick”; > *ebū* I; *ibitu*; *ūbu*, *ubātum*; *mūbū*; *mumbium*
ebūbatu “wood, thicket” jB lex.
ebuḥušinnu → *abaḥinna*
ebūrātu → *ebūrū*
ebūru(m), *ibūru*; pl. MA, NB *ebūrānu* “harvest; summer” [BURU14] “crop, harvest”; “yield” of orchard; “(activity of) harvesting”; “(time of) harvest”, *warah* E. “Harvest month” (= *Abu* II ?); NB “(grain for) harvest, seed(-corn)”; > *ebūrū*
ebūrū(m) adj. “summer” Bab. “(born in) summer” as PN; “summer (lamb)” [OB SILA4. BURU14], “summer (vegetables)” (f. pl.) of cucumbers; < *ebūrū*
ebūtum (or *ebutum*?) “interest-free loan” OA
edābu → *edēpu*
edadū (a flour offering) jB; < Sum.
edakku(m) “outhouse, wing (of a building)” O/jB [É.DA]; < Sum.
edēmum → *adānum*
edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

ēdēnu → ēdēnu
 ēdennū → ēdēnu
ēdēnu, *ēdānu*, *ēdennu*, *īdīnu* “alone” M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* “on his own; alone”; Nuzi “single” [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + -ānu; > *ēdēnu*; *ēdāniš*
ēdēnū, *ēdennū*, Ass. *ēdāniu*, *ēdānū* “single, sole, lone” M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village “isolated”; < *ēdēnu* + -i
ēdēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* “to blow (away)” O/jB, M/NA G (*i/i*) of demons “blow on” s.o. (= acc.); “blow away”; stat. “is inflated” with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. “is inflated” N MA “be blown away” Ntn iter.; > *edpu?*; *idiptu*; *uddupu*
ēdēqu(m), *adāqu* “to dress, clothe” Bab.(lit.) G (*i/i*) “clothe” body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D “be arrayed in” St OB “have o.s. dressed in” N “get dressed, arrayed in” (= acc.); > *tēdīqu*
ēdēru(m) “to embrace, wrap o.s. round” O/jB G (*i/i*) person, person’s neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon’s horns N “embrace one another” [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. “have conspired”; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II
ēdešu (or *eddešu*) “bud”? jB lex.; < *edēšu*?
ēdēšu(m) “to be(come) new” G (*i/i*) of clothes, building; “be renewed” of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* “anew” Gtn “constantly renew o.s.” of Sīn D “renew” [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; “resume” journey; “restore” life, cult; Mari in hendiad. “repeat” action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššušu* III; *eddešum*, *eddešu*; *tēdištu*; *edešu*?
ēdigu → *udugu*
ēdīhum, *ēdīkum* “basket mender”? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*
ēdiltu → *edlu*
ēdinu, OA *idīnum* “desert, steppe” jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.
ēdipu, *adipu* mng. unkn. jB lex.
ēdirtu → *idirtu*
ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*
ēdiš “alone” jB; < *wēdum*
ēdišši- → *wēdišši-*
ēdištu → *eššu* I
ēdlu “shut, bolted; inaccessible” M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; “locked up” of prisoner; < *edēlu*

ēdpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep’s hoof; < *edēpu*?
ēdū(m) I, occas. *adū*, *atū* “flood, wave” O/jB of river “flood, spate”; “wave(s)” of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.
ēdū(m) II, *idū(m)*, OA *idā’um* “to know” (M/NA → *wadūm*) G (pret. only, *ide* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā ide* “unwittingly”; stat. “is aware of”, also “is known” to s.o.; “know” that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; “be acquainted with” s.o., s.th.; “be conscious of” prayer, guilt; “experience” defeat, fear; “know” person sexually; Am. with *ana* “care for” s.o. D(t) → *wadūm* Š “cause to know”, “acquaint s.o. with s.th.” (= acc.), *abullam* Š, “show s.o. the city gate”, i.e. confine to city; “make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement” Št “inform oneself”? ŠD → *wadūm* N (*ni/endū*) “become acquainted”; > *di’atū*; *edūtu*; *mūdū*, *mūdūtu*, *mūdānu*; *śūdūtu*; *mušēdū*; *udū* II?
ēdu → *wēdum*
ēdū → *wēdūm*
ēduk → *edūtu*
ēdukku → *wēdum* 5
ēdullānu → *edulnu*
ēdullū (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.
ēdulnu (or *edullānu*?) (a functionary) NA lex.
ēdumānu “single” NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*
ēduppātu → *edappātu*
ēdurū → *adurū*
ēdūtu “sleeve”? jB lex. (var *eduk* erron.?)
ēdūtu, *idūtu* “knowledge, awareness” jB lex.; < *edū* II
ēdūtu “isolation” jB in *ēdūtiya* “by myself”; < *wēdum*
ē’ēlu(m), *a’ālu* “to bind (on)” G (pres. *i’il*, pret. *i’il*) “tie up”, “tie on to”; “bind” with spells, with legal contract Gt ~ “tie all round” D ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB “make” contract “binding” (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam “is attached together, collects together” Dt pass. of D, of water “be collected” Št “link” hands; stat. of hands “are linked, folded together” N pass. of G of rope; of illness “be attached to, infect” s.o.; > *i’lu*; *e’iltu*, *u’iltu*; *e’ēlu*; *mēlu*?
ē’ēlu, *ē’ēlu*, *a’ālu* “binder” jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e’ēlu*
egalkurrū “ritual for entering palace” j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; > *ēkallu*

egalturrū f. “little palace” jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; > *ēkallu*
egāru “to write down”? MA G stat. “is written down”; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*
egēgu → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*
egemgiru, *egengiru*, *gim/ngiru*, *gergiru* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Sisymbrium officinale* or *Eruca sativa*” M/NB [Ú/GÍS.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]
egerrū, O/jB also *igerrū(m)*, NA *gerrū* “utterance” Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] “ominous utterance” relating to s.o.; “spoken opinion, reputation”, e. *dummugum/lummunum* “to speak well/ill” of s.o.; *bēl(et)* e. “slanderer (m., f.)”; < Sum.
egertu, *igertu* “inscribed tablet” NA, NB of letter, legal document; < *egāru*
egēru(m) “to lie (transversely) across” O/jB G (*i/i*) of animal across a person, another animal; transf. of language “be perverse, difficult” Gtn Mari, of enemy “continually thwart” s.o. Gt “lie across each other, be crossed over” of animals, parts of liver; transf. “be in disagreement” with s.o.; of heart “be perverse, wrong” D mag. “twist” feet of a figurine Š mng. uncl. Št [GIL] “cross” feet “over each other”; stat. of parts of body “are crossed over each other” N “limp, go lame”? Ntn med. of feet “continually cross over each other”?; transf. of tongue (speech defect); of animal “continually cross (a path)”?: > *egru*; *etguru*; *tēgirtu*?; > *egāru*
eggetto → *ekketu*
egiddū → *agittū*
egiṣītu → *igiṣītu*
egitu, jB also *igītu*? “negligence, omission” M/NB e. *Ellil* “negligence towards Ellil”; “(sin(s) of) omission”; < *egū* I
egizaggū, *igizaggū*, *igizangū* (an ornamental stone) jB/NA [NA4.IGI.ZAG.GA/GÁ; NA4.IGI.ZAG.GÁ], also in mag.; < Sum.
egru(m) “transverse, crossed” O/jB, NA of birds, in representation; transf. of language “difficult”; of enemy “perverse”; < *egēru*
egu, *igu*, *egū*, *agū* (a kind of camel-thom) jB lex.
egū I “negligent” OB lex., jB; f. *egītu* (a class of person); < *egū* III
egū II, *eqū* “antimony (paste), kohl” jB
egū(m) III “to be(come) lazy; be negligent” OAKK, Bab.; M/NA in PNs G (*u/u*, *i/i*) “be negligent” towards (= *ana*) deity, person; with respect to (= *ana*) work, task; > *egū* I; *egītu*, *egūtu*; *mēgūtu*; *tēgū*?
egū → also *agū* II; *egu*

egubbū → *agubbū*
egumū(m) “hot water” OB lex.; < Sum.
egusu mng. unkn. jB lex.
egūtu “negligence” jB “(act of) negligence” by diviner; < *egū* I
eguzū mng. uncl. OB lex.; < Sum.
ehē (a cry of lament) jB
ehele; pl. *ehelena*, also abbr. *ehē* (a type of land tenure) MB(Alal.); *mārū* e. (a social class); < Hurr.
ehlipakku, *ehla/upakku* “raw glass” Qatna, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < Hurr.
ehrušū (or *uḥrušū*) (a vessel) Alal.; < Hurr.
ehzu(m) (a kind of axe) O/jB [URUDU.GÍN.MUNUS] used on fields
e’iltu(m), *i’iltu(m)* “bond, obligation” O/jB “debt, liability”; OA “obligation” of offerings, jB “obligation” to deity (pl. also *ellētu*), esp. with *paṭāru* (to absolve); < *e’ēlu*
e’ēlu → *e’ēlu*
ēkā, *ēkāma/e* “where?” M/NB; < *ayyikā*; > *ēkānu*
ēkallīš “into the palace” jB [É.GAL-]; < *ēkallu*
ēkallītu → *ēkallū*
ēkallu(m) f., rarely m.; Mari pl. occas. *ēkallānu* “palace” [É.GAL; NA also KUR] as building; *ē.māšarti* “review p., arsenal”; *ē.kutalli* “rear p.”; *ē.tapšuhi*, *ē.salāli* “p. of rest”, i.e. royal tomb; OB(Susa), Nuzi (part of a private house); as administrative authority, i.e. “the government”; *rab(i)* *ē*. “palace overseer” [GAL.É.GAL]; *šā* *ē*. “queen” [prob. MUNUS.É.GAL; MUNUS.KUR]; *šā muhki* *ē*, *šā pān* *ē*. “palace supervisor”; < Sum.; > *ēkallīš*, *ēkallū*, *ēkallītu*; > *egalkurrū*, *egalturrū*; *ērib-ēkalli*
ēkallū(m) “palace official” O/jB [(LÚ.)SĀ.É.GAL]; f. *ēkallītu* j/NB, NA [MUNUS.ŚĀ.É.GAL] “queen(-mother)”
ēkallītu → *arad-ēkallītu*
ēkāma/e → *ēkā*
ekannam → *akanna* I
ēkānu “where?” NB *ana* *ē*. “whither?”; < *ēkā* + -ānu
ekdiš “furiously” OB; < *ekdu*
ekdu “wild, furious” Bab. of animal, king, warrior; < *ekēdu*; > *ekdiš*
ekēdu(m) G mng. uncl. OB D ~ “to revile, slander” jB; > *ekdu*, *ekdiš*; *ukkanu*
ekēku, *egēgu(m)* “to scratch” O/jB G (*i/i*) Gtn iter. of G D ~ G Dt “scratch o.s.” (or → *takāku*?); > *ekketu*; *ukkanu* I?; *mēkeku*
ekēlu(m) “to be(come) dark” G (*i/i*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn “repeatedly become dark”

Gt “become permanently dark”; infin. “condition of darkness” D “darken” Dt pass. of D; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) “to take away, deprive” G (i/i) [KAR] “take s.th. away” from (= acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; “rescue” (from adversity); “deprive” s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. “is displaced”?; “absorb, lie over” another feature Gtn “repeatedly take away” Gt ext. “(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over” D ~ G MB “carry away” population N pass. of G, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ “to come close, approach” G (i/i) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari “come up with intent to” temple (< W.Sem.) Gt “come very close to”?; stat. “is very near” D of time “draw near”, “be in good time, early”, trans. of Adad “bring” rain “early, in good time” Št OA of textiles “pack tightly together”; of cedars, hair “grow close together” Ntn or Nt of animals “come close together” for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akṣu* ?, *ekīš* ?

ēkiam “where?, whither?” jB; < *ayyikām*

ekiltu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) “robber” O/jB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkena (a month) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* “itching, scabies” Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) “rapacious, thieving” O/jB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) “darkness” Bab. [KŪKKU]; *bīt e.* “dark chamber”, “underworld”; < *eklu*

ekliš “gloomily” jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) “dark” Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* “with gloomy face”; f. *ekiltu* “dark (times)”; f. pl. *eklētu* “dark places”; < *ekelu*

ekmu “taken away, stolen” jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

eksīš “insolently” jB; < *akṣu*

ekṣu → *akṣu*

ekūt(m) I, *ikūt*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *eki'ātum* “impoverished; orphaned, bereaved” Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. “orphan(s)” [NU.SÍK]; < *ekū II*; > *ekūtu*

ekūt(m) II “to starve, deprive (of food, water)” O/jB D land, people; infin. *ukkū ša zunni*

“shortage of rain”; > *ekū I*; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkitu*

ēku → *ikū*

Ekur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurrīš “into the Ekur (= underworld)” jB; < *Ēkur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. “temple, chapel” M/NA, M/NB [É.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil*, *śatam* *ēkurrāte* “inspector of temples”; < *Ēkur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

ekūtu jB “impoverishment”; Nuzi “orphanhood”; < *ekū I*

el → *eli*

ela “apart from, in the absence of” Ass., O/jB “except (for)”, “if it were not for” (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use “exclusively” OB; < *elu* I ?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu “cloud” jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB(Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman “apart from” OB lex.; *e. niāti* “were it not for us”; < *ela* + -man

Elama(t)tu(m) “(goddess) of Elam” O/jB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Susa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamitu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *ela/emmaḥhu* (a tree, valuable wood) O/Akk, O/jB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; M/jB med. in prescriptions

elammījuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mītu* “Elamite” jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, camelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš “above, in the upper part” jB(Ass.); < *el(i)* + -ān + -iš

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *līqu* I

elat “beyond, over and above” NB “in addition to, apart from” (prep.); with pron. suff., ša; also adv. “additionally”; < *ela*

elathipu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldu → also *esdu*

elēhu(m) “to strew, sprinkle” O/jB G (i/i) of dry substances, e.g. flour D ~ G; also ~ “to adorn” s.th., with (= acc.) wool, clothing; stat. “is decked out” with; transf., with abundance; > *ullūfum*

elēlānū “carolling merrily” jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I “cheerful song” jB e. *sadrūtu* “songs (written down) in sections”; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II “to be(come) pure, free” G (i/i) [KÙ] of ominous sign “be clear”; “be pure” cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person’s forehead (*pūtum*) “be free” from claims D “purify” [KÙ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity “purify” humans, heaven; by magic; “carry out purely” ritual, offering; “dedicate by purification”; OB “manumit” slave(-woman) Dt “purify o.s.”; “be purified”; > *ellu* I.II ?; *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*; *ēlīlu* ?; *ullulu* I; *mullu*; *tēlīltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmah̄hu → *elammakkū*

elēn → *elēnu* 2

elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* ‘the superior one’ jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB “deceitful words”? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

elēnītu II “upper garment” NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

elēnū(m), OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* “above, over” Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. “above”, topog., in sky; “above (ground)”; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištū* e. “upwards, upstream”, “up to the top”, “from above”; *elēnumma* “in addition” 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) “above, over”; Nuzi also = “to east of”; “upstream of”; OB “besides, apart from”, Am. “more than”; *elān ūri* “puddens”; < *el(u)* I + -ānum; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

elēnū “upper” M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, sea; < *elēnu* + -ī; > *elēnītu* I.II

eleppatum → *eleppū*

eleppu(m), *ilippum* f., NB also m. “ship, boat” [GIŠ.MÁ; O/Akk, OB freq. MÁ; O/Akk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* “(single) boat”; *bēl e.* “ship owner”; *e. bā’erilī* “fisherman’s boat”; *e. ili* “deity’s boat”; *e. qarābi* “battleship”; *e. néberi* [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA] “ferry boat”; “(model) boat”, Am. as toy; jB of gold

eliš → also *iliš*

elita(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB “furthermore, moreover” 2. Bab. “aloud”; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, O/Akk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* ‘that which is above’ [AN.TA] 1. OA “top(-load)” of donkey 2. “upper (stone)” for

grindstone; “pestle” for mortar 3. MA, NB “upper room, structure” 4. “upper (garment)” (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. “upper part” of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. e. *uzni(m)*, *ini*, *libbi* “upper part of ear, eye, heart”; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] “zenith” 8. pl. *elātu* “the upper world” (as opp. to underworld), also = “humanity” 9. OAKK *aliātūm* “the upper lands”; OB “high-lying (fields)” 10. “deception”, pl. “lies” (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. JB lex. “exterior”; OA *e. tuppim* “tablet envelope” 12. gramm. (ša) *elītu* “(Sum.) prefix”; < *elū* II
elītu → also *elīta*
elītu(m) “rising (amount)” Bab.; sg. OB “high amount” (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. “additional payments” in inheritance, bride price; NB “extra payments” of dates; < *elū* III f. ptc.
eliu (a perfume) MA
eliu → also *elū* I.II
eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I
eliyānu (a garment) JB lex.; < *elu* I
eliya “rider” in e. ša *sisē* NB(Achaem.); < *eli*?
elkulla, *elgulla*, *e/lik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.
ellabbuḥu(m), *ellambuḥu*, *illabbuḥu*, *(e/lil)libbuḥu*, *ilbuḥu* f. “bladder” O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?
ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* “pure in divine powers” O/jB title of Sîn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity’s garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II
ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) “bellows” JB; < Sum.
ellāmu-, *illāmu-* “before” (prep.) JB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. “before” s.o., in time; “in front of”, in place; < *ina* + *tāmu*-
ellān, *ellānu(m)* “over and above” Ass. 1. OA adv. “additionally” 2. prep. “in addition to, apart from”; MA “beyond”; Bogh. “more than”; M/NA “on the far side of”; Ug. “away from”; > *ellatān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu*?
ellarūtu mng. unkn. JB lex.
ellatān “on the other side of” OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*
ellatu → *illatu* I
ellaya → *elleya*
ellenēšum → *elmēšu*
ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e.* DN “with the authority of DN”?; Nuzi “beside, next to”?; < *lētu*?
elletu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I
ellētu → *e’iltu*

elleya, *e/illaya* 1. O/jB lex. “no! no way!”? 2. JB (shout of joy)
elliat → *ellēt*
elliātu → *elū* II
ellibbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*
elligu, *illigu* (a stone) JB; < Sum.
Ellil, *Lil*, OAKK *Enlil* [^dEN.LÍL; ^d50; NA ^dBAD] 1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, E. *ili* “E. of the gods”, of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*; *Ellilītu*
Ellī(l)latu, *Ellī(l)lītu* (desig. of supreme goddess) JB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-] of Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*
ellilu → *elīlu*
Ellilūtu, *Illilūtum* “power of Enlil, divine supremacy” O/jB [^dEN.LÍL(.LÁ)-; M/jB ^dBAD-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sîn, Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*
ellimešu → *elmešu*
ellipu 1. (a plant) JB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. JB lex.; < *elepu*
elliš “purely” JB; “clearly” of appearance of moon; “in cultic purity”; < *ellu* I
ellīta → *elīta*
ellīu → *elū* II
ellu(m) I, *allu* “pure; clear” [KÜ; SIKIL] “pure, clean” of water, oil; “bright, shining” of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; “(cultically, ritually) pure” of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; e. as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. “free” as social class; < *elētu* II; > *ella-mē*; *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II
ellu(m) II “sesame oil” Bab. of a specific quality [l.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)]; < *e.* I ?
ellū → *elū* I
ellūku → *illukku*
ellūru → *illūru*
ellutu → *illatu* I
ellūtu “purity” M/jB; < *ellu* I
elmarumma “oath”? Nuzi in e. *epēšu*; < Hurr.
elmeštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) JB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*
elmēšu(m), *elli/emēšum*, Ass. *e/ilmušu*, *e/ilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) “amber” Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ÁG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmeštu*
elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* “alfalfa grass” Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions
elpū → *alapū*
elšiš “joyfully” Bab.(lit.); < *elšu*
elšu “joyful” OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*
elu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḥhu → *ištuhhu*
elu(m) I “top, upper side” O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *elyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elātu*?; *ela*?; → *e.* II; *elū* III
elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I “top, lid”?)
elu → also *eli*; *ilu*
elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* “high” Bab.(lit.); “tall” in stature; of neck, head “(raised) high”; “exalted”; < *elū* III; > *elīta*
elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* “upper” [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātūm elītūm* = “Upper Mesopotamia”; of river, sea, fields; of wind (šāru) “north”; “up above, supernal” of Igigi; OB “outer” tablet; gramm. “(Sum.) prefix”; < *elu* I + -*ī*; > *elītu*; *elūtu*?
elū(m) III, OB also *alām* “to go up, arise; (stat.) is high” G (*i/i*) [^dE₁₁]; JB also AN.TA] 1. stat. “is (too) high”, “is raised up”; transf. of DN etc. “is exalted” 2. of living beings “move upwards, climb up” into heaven, mountains, upper land; “come up” out of water; on to roof, wall; “ascend” (ana) throne; of animal “mount” sexually 3. of things “come up, arrive”; of ship “go upstream”; of star, cloud, water “rise”; of land “emerge” (from water); “come up” of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament “go on to” s.th. 4. transf. of prices “rise”; “climb (socially)”; “apply (etc.) higher up”, e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses “come forward”; of person, tablet etc. “turn up, appear”; math. “emerge, be the result”; of harvest, profit “be produced, result”; NB *ana muḥhi* (X) e. “take on liability for (X)”; *ina X e.*, *qātu ina X e.* “forfeit X” (→ Gt); of person “get away from” s.o.’s control (*qāt-*), of property “be lost” to owner Gtn iter. Gt “go up and away”; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina X e.* “forfeit X” D “make higher, raise” wall, building, ‘head’ (*rēšu*) of building; of deity “lift up, elevate” person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); “extol, praise (deity)”; NA “take away, remove” Dtn “repeatedly extol” Dt 1. = Gt “forfeit” 2. “be raised high(er)” than (= *ana*) (→ *utellū*) Š [^dE₁₁] caus. of G; JB *ana zaqīpi* š. “impale”; “post, install” garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē* š. “have water close over one, be submerged” (in ordeal); “dedicate” to temple; “get out” from storage, kiln; “embark” person, goods; “bring forward” witnesses; “produce” lesion; “bring out, produce” tablet, lost property; “enter” on tablet; “introduce” bees to a region; “express” anxiety, thought; šum X š. “swear oath by X”; “disinherit” heir, “turn off, drive from” fields, land; “take” sheep from fold; “remove” boundary stone etc.; math. “subtract” [E₁₁; NIM], “determine” root; Am. ša *dama šūlū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver “be raised (as) high” as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry “be made (as) immense as” N → *ne’ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *elū*, *elītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mallūtum*; *tēlūtu*; *šūlū*, *šūlūtu* II, *šēlū’utum*; *mušēlū*; *utellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives
elū → also *allālū* II; *alū* I.IV
elū → *ālu* II
elū “claimant” MB; < *elū* III
elu’e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITI.KIN(^dINNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB “(festival of) E.”; “month of E.”, also “second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E.”; PN *E/Ululāyu*
elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
eluri → *illurē*
elūtu, *ilūtu* in *subāt e.* (a garment) JB; < *elū* II ?
ēm, *ēma* “wherever” Bab. 1. prep. “in whatever/every part of”, *ēm āli* “in whatever/every part of the town”; *ēm qabli* “wherever there be battle”; j/NB temporal “at whatever time”, *ēma arbi* “at each (new) month” 2. conj. “wherever”, *ēma tannamru* “wherever you appear”; j/NB temporal “whenever”; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)
ema’e → *miya*
emāḥu (a word for temple) JB; < Sum.
emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*
emanamumma “tenfold” Nuzi; < Hurr.
emantu “group of ten” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḥlu*
emantuḥlu, *emattuḥlu* “decurion” Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*
emartu (an ornament)? JB lex.
emāru → *imēru*
emarukku “flood dragon” JB; < Sum.
emāšu (a temple inner room) JB
emāšu → also *umāšu*
emattuḥlu → *emantuḥlu*
embā (or *imbā*) “baa” JB of sheep
embūbū → *ebbūbū*
emdu I, *endu* “imposed” JB; < *emēdu*
emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA ša *e.-šu* “the e. man/supplier”; šaman e. “oil of e.”; → *suādu*
emēdu(m) “to lean on; impose” G (OA, early OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) [UŠ] 1. “lean on” (= acc.)

person, thing; ext., math., stat. “is in contact with, touches, reaches to”; of boat “land”, of stars “come into contact with”; “rely on, take refuge with” deity, “in” corner, hiding place; šadā(šu) e. “resort to mountain” (= disappear) 2. “impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th.”; “install” door, beam; “load” captives on boat; “put” yoke, load “on” donkey, neck; “impose” corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB pūt- e. “give guarantee” Gtn iter. MB “push ever further” into woods Gt OAkk “lie on each other” D “install” beams etc.; med. “apply” dressing; qāta(m) u. “lay hands on”, liter. and transf. of legal act; “dock” a ship; “build” quay “onto” bank; “set” fire to s.th.; “hide (intrans.) in” corners; stat. “is in contact with”; OA “assemble, load” goods etc. Dt pass. of D with qātu Š caus. of G OAkk “cause to take refuge”; NB “cause to impose” tax Št “bring” troops etc. “together”, “put” (o.’s heads) “together”; “add up” amounts; “knit” o.’s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. “mix”, “add” ingredients “to one another” N 1. recipr. of persons “get together” with (= itti), “confer”; of troops “combine, join up”; “meet” in battle; of parts of liver, stars “converge, meet up”; Nuzi stat. “adopts” 2. “betake o.s. to”, “seek refuge in” 3. pass. of G “be propped up”; “be imposed”; “be placed next to” Ntn (or Nt?) “continually join together”, astr. “continually conjoin”; > emdu I; ēmidu, emmēdu; imdu, imittu II; nēmedu, nēmettu; etmudu, etamdu; mummidu?; šutēnudu; muttetendu; umdu?

emegalammū (a Sum. dialect) jB [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) “to be(come) hot” O/jB, NA G (ii; stat. ēm) [KŪM] of person’s body “be hot, run a temperature”; of weather, walls of house Gtn [KŪM.KŪM] jB med. “continually have temperature” D “heat up” water, oil etc.; > emmu, emmū, emmūtu; ummu II; immu, immāniš

emēqu(m) I “to be wise” OAkk, Bab. G stat. (emuq) of deity, person Št “pray devoutly” to (= ana), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > emqu, emqiš, emqūtu, emuqtu; nēmequ; ummuqu, tēmīqu; muštēmiqu; → emūqu

emēqu(m) II ~ “to care for” OB G only ptcp. → ēmqūtu D “make, appoint s.o. to care”

emerum → amiaru I

emēru I “to be red” jB G → emru I D “redden”, stat. of eyes “are reddened”

emēru(m) II ~ “to swell” O/jB G stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman “is swollen” N “become swollen, enlarged” of body, star Ntn iter. of N; > emru II

emesallu → mēsallu

emesu(m) I “to be sour” O/jB G stat. (emis, emus) of beer etc.; > emsu I

emēsu(m) II “to be hungry” OA, O/jB G (Bab. u/u, Ass. i/i) of people, land; OA aklam e. “be hungry for bread” D OA “allow” s.o. “to go hungry”; > emsu II; umsu I; emmisum

emēšu “to strive” MB(Ass.) Gtn iter.

emētu(m) “mother-in-law” (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < emu

emetukū “slanderer” jB lex.; < Sum.

ēmidu “tax assessor” NB; < emēdu

ēmiqum; f. ēmiqtum ~ ‘one who cares for, carer’ (a household servant) OA, OB; < emēqu II; → emuqtu

emittam → imitta

emittu → imittu I.II

emmea, embâ “baa” jB of sheep

emmēdu ~ “lodger, tenant”? jB lex.; < emēdu

emmertu → immertu

emmeru → immeru

emmisum ~ “in need, short of cash”? OA; < emēsu II

emmu(m), ammum “hot” O/jB, M/NA [KŪM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. “hot (water)”, ša e. “servant bringing hot water”; emmetu “hot (bread)”; < emēmu; > emmūtu, emmu

emmū pl. tant. ~ “fuel” MA (or “hot cinders”?); < emmū

e(m)mū → imū

emmūtu “heat” MB in e. ūmi “heat of the day”; < emmu

emqiš “intelligently” OB; < emqu

emqu(m), enqu; f. emuqtu “wise, clever” Bab. [KŪZU]; “skilled, clever” craftsman, scribe; “wise” god, king etc.; “crafty” fox; < emēqu I; > emqiš; emuqtu; emqūtu

emqūtu “wisdom” Am.?; < emqu

emru I “red(dish)” jB of otter; < emēru I

emru II “swollen” M/jB lex.; < emēru II

emsu(m) I, enṣu; f. emiṣtu “sour” O/jB, NA [BIL/BIL.LÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer; fruit; pastry; < emēsu I

emsum II, enṣu “hungry” OB, jB lex.; < emēsu II

emšu(m), enṣu, im/nṣu “lower body, abdomen” O/jB [HÁS] 1. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > emšūtu?

emšūtu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour ana e.; < emšu ?

emu(m), imū “father-in-law” (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; bīt e. “(father-)in-law’s house, family”; mār(at) e. “brother/sister-in-law”; e. rabū “father-in-law”, (as opp. to) e. şehru “son-in-law”; > emētu; emumātu; emūtu

emū I “tongue” jB lex. as part of plough; < Sum. emū II (a strap) jB lex.

emū → also ewūm I; imū

emumātu pl. tant. “relatives, in-laws” jB lex.; < emu; → emuštu

emūqa(mma) “forcibly” MA, Nuzi; < emūqu

emūqattam “forcibly, violently” OA; < emūqu

emuqtu “carer”? jB (for ēmiqtu ?); < emqu

emūqu(m), NA also amūqu, mūqu; pl. m. & f. “strength; force” (freq. du.) [Á; USU] 1. “bodily strength”, e. ramāni “own strength, resources”; often in PNs; OA transf. “(financial) support; authority” 2. of groups of men “military/labour force”, “forces” 3. “force (majeure)”; inā e. “forcibly”, “forceful, violent” deeds, words 4. “power, ability, capability”, kīma emūq “commensurately with”; NA (lā) mūqā- “(not) within the power of”, e.g. lā mūqāša “she cannot ...”; > emūqamma; emūqattam; → emēqu I

emuštu error for → emumātu ?

emutin (a kind of bandage) jB lex.

emūtu(m) “relatives by marriage; marriage relationship” O/jB bīt e. “father-in-law’s house(hold)”; Am. “marriage alliance”; < emu

enanna → enenna

enanu (a plant) jB lex.

ēnātu → īnu I

enbu → inbu

enbūbūm → ebbūbū

endippu, enduppu (a temple cook) jB lex.; < Sum.

endu → emdu I.II; undu I

enduppu → endippu

enēbu “to fruit” jB G not attested Gtn (or Ntn) jB lex. D lex. Dtn “repeatedly gather fruit”? Dt “be made to bear fruit”; < inbu denom.; > unnubu; innabu; nannābu

enen(na), enanna, enin(na), eninni “now” M/jB var. of inanna

enēnu(m) I, jB also anānu “to grant favour, be favourable” OAkk, OA, O/jB G (a/u) esp. in

PNs; OA “grant leave (of absence)”; Am. “be merciful”; > ennu; ennanātum

enēnu II “to punish” OAkk, MA, M/jB G (i/i) of deity, esp. in PNs; > unnunu ?

enēnu III “to sin” jB G (e/u) of person, PlN; > ennenu; ennettu

enēnu IV “to pray” jB lex.; → utnēnu II

enēqu(m) “to suck” G (i/i) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk Gtn iter. D lex. “soak, steep” Dt jB “be suckled” Š “suckle, give suck to”; > ēniqu; unīqu, munīqu; tēnīqu; šūnuqu, mušēniqtu

enerhi (a plant) jB lex.

enēšu(m) “to be(come) weak” G (i/i) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. “be(come) poverty-stricken”; of building “become dilapidated, fall into disrepair” Gt stat. OB

etnuš akalam “he is short of food” D “weaken” person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat “was allowed to fall into disrepair” Dt OA “become poverty-stricken, insolvent”; > enšu, enšūtu; unšu; etnušu; unnušu, unnušūtu, munnišu; mēnešu, mēnešūtu, mēnešūtu; tānīstum

enetu → entu

enētu “to flatten”? M/jB, NA G not attested D liter. “flatten”; astr. stat. of moon, planets “are faint” Dt astr. “be faint, become faint”; > unnutu

engisū, engišū (a stone) jB [NA4.EN.GI/IGI.SA₆]; < Sum.

engišu, engū (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI4]; < Sum.

engišū → engišū

engū → engišu

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) “subterranean waters” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB īni ~ “indeed” OAkk, OB; = anna ?

eniktum → enkētum

enimgallūm “(legal) claim”? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → inimmū I

enimtarrum “rejection of claim”? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), eninni → enenna

ēniqu; f. ēniqtu “suckling, unweaned child” NB; < enēqu

eni(š)ju (a kind of bandage)? jB lex.

enīta, enītu “in changed order” jB of incantation;

parts of lung; < enū I

enītu → enīta; enū I; inītu I

ēnū → ēnū

enkētum (or enqētum) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

enkummu(m) “temple treasurer” O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.
Enlil → *Ellil*
Enli(l)latu → *Ellillatu*
Enlilütu → *Ellilütu*
enma “thus, saying” OAkk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*
enna “now” NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agâ, e. adû, adi (ša) e., adi muhhi (ša) e.* “up till now”
ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
ennānum; pl. f. “supplication, petition” OA; pl. “indulgence, dispensation”; < *enēnu* I; → *uninu*
ennenu ~ “malicious” jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III
ennēnu(m), inninnu (a kind of cereal) O/jB [ŠE.IN.NU.ḪA] sown; ground into flour
ennettu(m), e/innintu, also *ennetu* “sin; punishment” O/jB *e. paṭāru* “to absolve sin”; *bēl e.-ya* “one who has sinned against me”; < *enēnu* III
ennettu → also *ernittu*
ennetu → *ennettu*
ennigû (a priest) jB; < Sum.
ennintu → *ennettu*
ennu(m) “favour” OAkk; OA, OB in PNs divine “favour, mercy”; < *enēnu* I
ennu → also *enu*
e(n)nungallu “chief guardian” Bogh., of forest; < Sum.
enqētum → *enkētum*
enqu → *emqu*
ensū(m) 1. “dream interpreter” OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.
ensū → *emṣu* I.II
ensū(m), M/jB(Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* “weak” [SIG] of person, animal, esp. “sick”; militarily “weak”; socially “weak” as opp. to *dannu*; “poor” exchange rate; of building “dilapidated”; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*
enšu → also *emšu*
enšūpu (a bird) jB
enšūtu, MB(Ass.) *anšūtu* “weakness” M/NB of person; of building “dilapidation”; < *enšu*
entu(m), enetu “high priestess” OAkk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR.(RA)]; MB(Ass.), jB *bīt e.* “cloister”, syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*
entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.
enu(m), ennu Bab. 1. “lord” [EN] 2. “high priest(ess)” [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*
enu → also *inu* I
enū I ~ “overturned” jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enīta*
enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III “to change” G (*i/i*) [BAL] “alter” place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. “cross (boundary)”; of person *kalīta e.* “change kidney”, i.e. lie on the other side; “change” dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. “renege” (on earlier agreement); “replace” s.o., “substitute for” Gt “change places with one another”, “relieve each other” Št “change s.th. over into s.th. else”, “exchange” with s.o.; “have sexual intercourse”; “reassign” omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB “be altered” of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn “be constantly changing” of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enīta*; *ēnū*; *inītu* I, II?; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītūm*; *muštēnnū?*
ēnū → *īnū* I
ēnū; f. *ēnītu* “substitute” O/jB; < *enū* III
enūma → *īnūma*
enungallu → *ennungallu*
Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*
enunūtu → *anunūtu*
enūšu → *īnūšu*
enūtu j/NB 1. “lordship” of gods, king 2. “office of high priestess”; < *enu*
enūtu → also *unūtu*
enzu(m), ezzu(m), inzum; pl. mostly f. “goat” [ÙZ; UZ.ḪI.A] “female goat”; “goat(s)” gener., *rē i e.* “goatherd”; *šārat e.* “goat-hair”; astr. (“the constellation” Lyra) [MUL.ÙZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *hazzum*
epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.
eparšu (or *etamšū*) (a garment) MB
epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.
epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talhad
epātu → *apātu*
epeqēnu → *epqēnu*
epēqu(m) ~ “to embrace; grow over, round” OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) “grow over” of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. “embrace (in affection)” Gt “grow over each other” D ~ G ext., stat. “is grown over, round” part of body; of wave, flood “be turned over”?; OA ~ “pack an *upqum* load” Dt pass. of D (or Gt ?) OB of lung “be grown over”?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I?, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?
eperiš, epriš “with earth” jB, with *katāmu* (“to cover”); < *eperu*
epertu(m) “(baked) brickwork” OB(Elam), MB(Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*
eperu(m), epru, j/NB also *ipiru* “earth, soil; dust” [SAHAR(.ḪI.A)] “(loose) earth, soil” for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; “dust (storm)”, “dust” of the feet; mag. “dust” from street etc.; in self-debasement OA “dust” (on the head), MB “dust” (under king’s feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* ‘house of dust’, i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* ‘conquest of the soil’, i.e. doomed to be buried; MB(Ass.) “mortar” in masonry (*e. ša kupri* “e. of bitumen”); “earth” yielding ores etc.; math. “volume of earth”; Mari, Alal., Bogh. “land, territory”; > *eperiš*; *epertu*
epēru(m) “to feed, provide for” OAkk, Bab., MA G (*i/i*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB “cause s.o. to provide for, feed” Št NB “cause to be fed regularly” Št “forage; hurry about” (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipiru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētūm*
epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I
epēsum “to be difficult” OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D “make difficulties” in contractual situation
epēsum I “action, behaviour” OB *e. damqum* “good behaviour”; < *epēšu* II infin.
epēšu(m) II “to do; make; build” G (*e/u*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÙ; occas. AK, GI] 1. (without obj.) “act, behave”; “work”; of illness “be active, take effect”; math. “proceed” 2. “do” s.th.; OA, OB *ša epā/ēšim e.* “do what has to be done”; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. “do, carry out, exercise” a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. -ūtu(m), Hur. -umma), e.g. *abbūtam*, *šarrūtam e.* “perform function of father, king”; with infin. OB *alākam e.* “make a journey”, NB *nadānu u maḥāru e.* “carry on commerce”; “commit” crime, “make” rebellion, battle, love; “render” help (*usātu*); “carry out” act(ion), command, instruction; “realize” wish; “do” accounts; “effectuate” exchange; “perform” ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; “try” a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* “take up arms”; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* “take” or “fortify a city”; Ug. *dāma e.* “spill blood”; jB *sēra e.* “go hunting”; “offer up, sacrifice” animal (also absol. “make offering”); Mari *awātam e.* (also absol.) “speak”. Bab.(lit.) *pā(m) e.* “speak (up)”, OB “raise objections”; *šipram e.* “do (agricultural) work on” (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* “work field, orchard” (+ 2nd acc. for crop); “cultivate” crop; “manage” house, orchard; “process” wool, “work” metal 5. “(re)build” temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; “make” statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; “put into effect” scheme; *puzra e.* “act secretly”; “cause” earthquake, wound, anxiety; *bītam e.* “form

household, family”; “make profit in” gold, silver; stat. “is formed (like)” 6. “make into, convert”; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana māruttī*, *šarrūti* “into son, king” etc.; jB/NA “convert” fields into (= acc.) own property *Gtn* iter. *Gt* “do thoroughly”? D OB “calculate” amount; “do up” hair; “treat, behave towards” s.o.; (in col.) “execute properly” tablet; Ass. often ~ G “practise” sorcery, “exercise” kingship etc., “conclude” agreement, “perform” prayer, “sacrifice” sheep, “operate” ferry, “work” gold; M/NA leg. in sale “carry out procedure”? Š caus. of G Št “be active, work on” s.th.; of demons “work against” s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *u/u*) pass. of G *šiprum (ul) innepeš/ūš* “can(not) be done”; of person “be treated”; of document “be drawn up”; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epišu*, *epuštu*; *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *itepšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišūm*, *nēpeštu*
epiātum → *apātu*
epinnu(m) m. & f. “(seed) plough” [(GIŠ.)APIN]
OB alap e. “plough ox” [GU4.APIN(.ḪI.A)]; NB *bīt e.* “ploughed plot”; OAkk SAG e., NB *rab(i) e.* “official in charge of plough(-team)s”; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awīharu*); < Sum.
epiqtu → *epqu* I
epirru (a bead)? jB lex.
ēpiru “provider, feeder” jB lex.; < *epēru*
ēpisssu → *ēpištu*
ēpišānu 1. NA “instigator” of revolt; NB “activist” 2. NB “confectioner” of sweetmeats 3. NB of ox, donkey “working”; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*
ēpišānūtu “agency” NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*
ēpištu(m), ipištu(m), jB also *epšetu* “deed, action” Bab., NA [DÙ; also NIG.DIM.DIM.MA] “act(s), achievement(s)”; mag. “machinations”; “rites”; “work, (results of) labour”; agricultural “works, operations”; “fabrication, creation” of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of “manufacture, workmanship”; “building work, construction”; < *epēšu* II
ēpištu(m), NA ēpisssu 1. OB “work team” 2. jB “sorceress” 3. NA “she who acts” (of goddess); < *ēpišu*
ēpišum, ipišu/a (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

ēpišū → upišu
ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. “doer; maker; builder, artisan”
 2. jB “sorcerer” 3. NA *lā ē*. ‘do-nothing’, “idler”; < epēšu II; > ēpišu, ēpišānu, ēpišānūtu
epitātu (a plant) jB lex.
epitu(m) “baked product, pastry” O/MB, Ug.; < epū II
ēpitum “female baker” OB; < ēpū
epilū → iplū
eppešu “clever, effective” Bab. [DÜ] jB *e. tāhāzi* “skilled in battle”; < epēšu II
epqēnu, *epeqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < epqu II
epqu I “grown over” jB *f. epiqtu*, of part of liver; < epēqu
epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) “leprosy” O/jB *epqa(m)* *malū* “to be afflicted with leprosy”; > epqēnu
epriš → eperiš
epru → eperu
epšetu → epištu
epšu(m); f. *epiuštu*, NB also *ipištu* “made, built” [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bītu(m)* *e.* “built-on house(-plot)”; “cultivated” field, orchard; “worked, prepared” metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšetu* “unworked items”; NB *f.* “adjusted, adjustment” of measures; < epēšu II
epšu → also ipšu
epū(m) I “baked” OAkk, jB; < epū II
epū(m) II “to bake” Bab. G (i/i) bread, peafLOUR N pass., of bread; > epū I; ēpū, ēpitum; epītu; nēpītu
ēpū(m) “baker” Bab.; < epū II; > ēpitum
epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < epēqu ?
epuštu “(magical) procedure, ritual” j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= e.-šu)]; < epēšu II
epušu “execution, carrying out” NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < epēšu II
eqābu → ekēpu
eqbu(m), NA *igbu*? “heel” Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinu* “in succession to us” (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkN.
eqēqu, *egēgu* ~ “to paralyse” O/jB G (i/i ?) stat. of person “is paralysed” Gtn iter., “be continuously unable to move” D stat. of tongue “is tied”; > uqqu; ugqu
eqidu “cheese” jB, NA
equ(m) m., OAkk f.; pl. f. “field; terrain” [A.ŠÀ; NA often A.ŠÀ.GA; OAkk, early OB, OA also GÁN] “cultivated field”; OB *e. šukūsim* “glebe, prebendary f.”, *e. akālum* “to enjoy usufruct of

f.”; Mari *ina lā eqlim* “on uncultivated land”; NB *e. sēri* “f. in the desert”; “terrain, territory”, *e. sumāmīti* “waterless terrain”, *e. tābu* “easy terrain”, *e. namrazi*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* “difficult, hostile, friendly terrain”; math. “area; squared total”, also administrative; “distance” overland, Ass. *eqla(m)* “overland”; O/MA *eqlam*, *ina eqlim* “in the countryside” (opp. to (*libbi*) *āli(m)*); “wild” in names of plants, insects
eqū(m) “to anoint, smear on” OB lex., Bogh., jB G [MAR] eyes, with (= acc.) kohl, ointment; other parts of body Gtn iter. D stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) Dt “smear o.s. with” paste etc.; > mēqū, mēqītu; uqqū I; tēqītu
eqū → also egū II
ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē*. (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > ēqūtu
eqūrum → ekūrum
ēqūtu (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē*. *šāluku*; < ēqu
erā → iria
erānu → iliānum
eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.
erbā, *arbā* “forty”; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-a/a'-ia* “40 (gur) boat”; < erbe
erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabbī*; f. *erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; f. *erbettu(m)* “four”, esp. *erbūni*, *erbē ūni*, *erbet(i) ūnu* “four days”; NA *rabbī urķi* “four months”; OB *erbinammatim* “four cubits” (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēni* / *erbetti(m)* [LÍMMU.(BA)] “the four edges (of the world)” (→ *arpa'u*); *šārī erbetti* “the four winds”; *sūqī erbetti* “four-ways, crossroads”; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LÍMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* “into four”; *epin erbēt* “four(-ox) plough”; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettūm*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*
erbēnētum → erbettum
erbēšerīšu “fourteen times” OB; < erbe + -serīšu (→ GAG §71a)
erbēšerū “fourteenth” Am.; < erbe + -serū
erbēšu, *erbīšu*, OA *arbīšu* “four times” OA, O/jB; also *analadi* e.; < erbe (→ GAG §71a)
erbēt → erbe
erbette → erpette
erbettūm “(cow) from a team of four” OB; < erbettum
erbettum; pl. *erbēnētum* “(team of) four” OB of plough oxen; < erbe; > erbettūm
erbīšu → erbēšu
erbu(m) I, *irbu* “income” [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbī ūe'im*

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“income (in) grain”; OA (as import-tax)?; NB “entry fee”? to temple; < erēbu I; → urbu I
erbu(m) II, *erebu* “(sun)set” Bab. in *ereb šamši* [d]UTU.ŠU.A; ŠU.20] of time “sunset”; of place “the west”, Mari also without *šamši*; < erēbu I
erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *e/arib* “locust” [BURU5] *tibūt e.* “locust swarm”, also *e. tibūt*; *eli e. mād* “more numerous than locusts”; *erib garābi* “leprosy-l.” (a plant name); *e. nāri* “river-l.” (a water insect)?; *e. tāmti* “sea-l.” (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* “dust storm-l.”; > *eribīš*; *sinnarabu*
erbū → also erbe
erebu → erbu II
erēbu(m) I “to enter” G (Bab. *u/u*, Ass. *a/u*; OB perf. occas. *ūterib*) [KU4.(RA)] 1. “come in” (vent.), “go in” to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; “enter” house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)asū(m)* “go/come in and out” 2. “enter” new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* “go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract” 3. “report for duty, present o.s.” to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense “enter” the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-inā karši-* *e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver “encroach, overlap” 5. of goods, money etc. “come in, arrive”; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun “set” Gtn iter. [KU4.KU4.(MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūterributum ša bitāti* “who continually enters houses”; of caravans “arrive at different times, successively”; “get into” garment “repeatedly”; gramm. “occur” Gt O/jB “enter permanently”? D (rare) OB “enter” s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) Š caus. of G “introduce” into presence; “post, station” troops in town, land; “take into” temple as offering, house as present; “bring in” harvest, “import” goods; “deliver” letter, tablet etc.; “send in” news; “consign” stele etc. to darkness etc.; “insert”, stat. of part of liver “is inserted” Štn iter. of Š; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēributum*, *ērib bīti* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebu*, *errēbūtū*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātu* I; *nērebu*, *nērebu*, *nērebūtū*; *sūrubu*, *mušeributum*; *tēruba*
erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* “rook, jackdaw; crow, raven” O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *a/erēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 *zēri*]; *šēp(ā)* *e./a.* “crow’s feet” (a plant) [Ú.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) “Corvus”, also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5. GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* “locust”
erēdu → warādum
erēhu ~ “to act aggressively” M/jB G (iii) towards s.o. (= dat.); “attack” s.o. (= acc.) Š mng. uncl.; > *erēhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irēhu*; *mērehtu*; → arāhu I.II
erēmu → arāmu
erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* “cedar” [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAkk *qišti* *e.* “cedar forest”; “cedar (logs)” for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* “cedar oil”; *dām e.* “cedar blood” (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešū* “white c.” (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši* *e.* “cucumber of c.” (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* “cedar shavings”?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II
erēnu II “root” jB comm.; < Sum.
erēpu(m), *arāpu* “to cloud over” (intrans.) O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [ŠU; ŠU.ŠU.RU; ŠU.UŠ.RU] of day, of light “grow dark”; transf. of face (*pānū*) D stat. “is darkened” of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urru*, *urru*, *urpatu* I; *urpaniš*
ereqqu(m) f. “cart, waggon” [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD. DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi “wagon (-load)”; astr. “Ursa Major”, also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* “Ursa Minor” [MUL.MAR. GÍD.DA.AN.NA]
erēru(m) “to be parched”? O/jB G of drugs “be dry” D “parch” drugs etc. N? jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I
erēšānu “naked” jB lex.; < erišši-
erēstum → erištu II
erēšu “lady, queen” jB lex.; < Sum.
erēšu(m) I, OAkk *e/arāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* “to sow; cultivate” G (Bab. i/i, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAkk, Ass. *a/u*) [URU4] “cultivate, plough” a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; “plant, grow, cultivate” crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) Gtn iter., often over X years D ~ G jB “carry out cultivation of” Š caus. of G Štn jB lex. N pass. of G [URU4] of field “be tilled”; of crop “be grown”; > *erēsu* II, *ārišātu*, *aršātum*; *erištum* I; *ērišu* I, *ērišānu*; *erēšu*, *erēšātu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušerīšu*; *tērūšum*
erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* “to request, wish for” G (i/i) [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] “request, demand” s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity “desire, request” offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *išti/itti ilim e.* “is desired, requested by god”; of heart, person “desire, want” (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs Gtn iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūterriš balātiya*

"constantly requesting (long) life for me"
Dt MA pass. "be requested, wanted" N pass. of
 G "be demanded"; "be wanted, desired";
 > *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errešu*
mērešu III, *mēreštu* II
erēšu → also *erīšu*
ergididū (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB
 lex.; < Sum.
ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.
erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) "brown" NA
ergisū (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ergišu → *ergilu*
erhāniš "provocatively" jB; < *erēhu* + -ān + -iš
erhānū → *arhānū*
erēhu ~ "aggressive" M/jB of soldiers, enemy;
 transf. of mouth "provocative"; OB of bull?;
 < *erēhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*
erhūtu "aggressiveness" MB; < *erēhu*
eria mūri → *erium*
eriānum → *iliānum*
eriātu → *eriyātu*
erib → *erbū*
ērib bīti(m) 'temple-enterer' Bab., NA [(LÚ.)
 KU4.É] (member of temple personnel); < *eribū*
 + *bītu*; > *ērib-bītūtu*
ērib-bīt-pirištu "office carrying access to *bīt-piriši*" NB [(LÚ.)KU4.É-b.-p.] as prebend;
 < *eribū*; → *bitu* 5
ērib-bītūtu "status of 'temple-enterer'" NB
 [(LÚ.)KU4.É-] as prebend; < *ērib bīti*
ērib-ékalli(m) 'palace-enterer' (a palace official)
 O/jB; < *eribū* + *ékallu*
eribīš, *aribīš* "like locusts" jB(NA); < *erbū*
ēributum "import tax" OA; < *eribū*
erbū → *erbū*
ēribū(m) "entering; enterer" Bab., NA 1. OB
ērib ana šarrim īruba "enterer" who had
 access to the king"; NA *ēribūte*
 '(palace-)enterers' 2. "(in)coming" [KU4] of
 day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *ērib-*...; *ēributum*
eridātum pl. (a container for fish)? OB
erim "side, arm-rest" jB lex. of bed, chair;
 < Sum.; → *erimmum* II ?
erimmatu(m) 1. "(egg-shaped) bead" O/jB;
 "(stone) bead" [(NA4.)NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli
 etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace
 of e. beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a
 plough), also *dalat* e.; NB boxwood for making
 e. [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of
 liver); → *rimmatum*?
erimmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. "mole (on skin)" jB
 on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

"discoloration" of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu*
 (a red berry)
erimmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim*?)
erimtu I "baked brick" OB(Susa)
erimtu II "cover(ing)" M/NA, j/NB 1. "cover,
 holder" for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. "(leather)
 cover" for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* "tablet
 envelope" 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→
erimmatu 2); < *erimu* I 2
erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2
erimu → *erimtu* I
erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)
erinnu "neck-stock, halter" jB for prisoner;
 transf. e. *māti* held by gods; < Sum.
erinnu → also *erēnu* I
eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*
eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi
eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.
erīru (a garment) jB lex.
erīš "like an eagle" jB; < *erēu* I
ērišānu "cultivator" MA of field; < *ērišu* I + -ān
erišši- "in nakedness" OA, O/jB with pron. suff.
 e. *alāku(m)* "to go naked", "in destitution";
 < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *ereššānu*; *eriššuttu*;
 → *mēreššu*
eriššuttu, *errišuttu* "destitution" Bogh.; < *erišši-*
erištum I "cultivation" OB also "crop"; < *erēšu* I
erištu(m) II, *erestum*, *iristi* "demand, request,
 need" [KAM; KÁM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI]
 "request" by s.o. (= gen.); "desire, request" for
 (= gen.); "desire, urge" for reproduction, in
 sheep, goat *erišti* "on heat"; "requirement,
 need"; e. *eqli*, *musarî*, *kasi* etc. (plant names);
 'request' (desig. of ominous sign, feature on
 liver); < *erēšu* II
erištu → also *eršu* I
erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irīšu* "scent, fragrance" Bab.
 of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic
 woods, incense
ērišu(m) I "ploughing" Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex.
 "cultivator"; < *erēšu* I
ērišu II "bridegroom" jB (liter. 'one who
 requests'); < *erēšu* II
erītu → *arītu* I
erium "naked" OA, of person "destitute", of
 hand, house "empty" (OB → *erišši-*); O/jB lex.
eria(m) *mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease);
 < *erū* III
eriu → also *werūm*
eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* "cold weather" jB
dunnū/danān(a) e. "depths of winter"
erkabu → *argabu*
erkallu, *erkalla* "underworld" jB; < Sum.

erkitušū (a lament) jB; < Sum.
erku (a garment) jB lex.
erkū (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.)
 pl. f. *erkāti* in desig. of papyrus boats?
erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.
ermu(m), OB also *hermum* "cover(ing)" O/jB;
 "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a
 word for cultivated land); e. *Ani* 'Anu's
 canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin"
 (giš.e.); < *arāmu*
ernama mng. unkn. jB
ernamtaggadū (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.
ernettu, *ernintu* → *ernittu*
ernīnum (a drug) OB med.
ernittu(m), *ernettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ennettu*
 "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB
 [U/U.MA] e. *kašādu* "to achieve victory"
erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for
 e.; < Hurr.
erpetu(m) "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.;
 thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's
 activity; e. *mūti* "cloud of death"; < *erēpu*
erpu, *arpū* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠU.A] usu.
ūmu e. "cloudy day" [U4.ŠU.ŠU.RU]; < *erēpu*;
 → *eriptu*
erqu → *warqum*
erratum → *erretu* I
errebu "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *sābē*
 e.; < *errebū*
errebū(m) "intruder, new arrival" OAkk, jB; of
 usurper; of new member of household; also jB
 lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erēbu* I; > *errebu*,
errebūtu
errebütu "status as new member" jB lex. of
 family, household; < *errebū*
errerū(m) "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arāru* II
errēšu(m), OAkk also *arrāšum* "cultivator"
 OAkk, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant;
 also as PN; < *erēšu* I
errešū "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.;
 < *erēšu* II
errešētu(m) "cultivation (contract)" Bab.
 [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana* e.
šūšūm/legūm "to rent" a field; *ana* e. *nadānum*
 "to lease" etc.; *kanik* e. "tenancy contract";
 < *erēšu*
erretu(m) I, OAkk *erratum* "curse" OAkk, O/jB
 e. *arāru* "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*
erretu(m) II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds,
 stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II
errišuttu → *eriššuttu*
erru(m) I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt,
 aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" OAkk, Bab.
 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arū*,
 "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warūm* I); jB
 also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi "(animal)
 enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land);
 < Sum.; > *erretu* II
erru(m) III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.)ŠĀ]
 of human, animal; diviner *mūdē* e. "who knows
 the entrails"; e. *qatnu/kabru* "small/large intest-
 ine"; e. *gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠĀ.TIL] "rectum";
 ext. pl. *errū sāhīrūtu* [ŠĀ.NIGIN] "intestines
 encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of
 cucumber; e. *nūni*, *kalbi*, *tāmti* "intestine of fish,
 dog, sea" (plant names)
erru → also *erū* II; *werrum*
errū "cologynth"? M/jB [(U.)ÚKUŠ.LAGAB
 (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban* e. = hard kernel of
 e.?; → *merrū*
ersaharhubbū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.
ersiskurrū (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.
ersū(m), *eršu* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of
 animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained";
 OB *ša* *ersim* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutērsū*;
tērsūtu
ersuppu → *arsuppu*
ersetu(m), OAkk *arsatum* "earth, land;
 underworld" OAkk, Bab., NA [KI (often KI-
 tum/tim etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven)
 2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "under-
 world"; DN *dBēlet-e*. "Mistress of the
 Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground"; soaked;
 ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land,
 territory", jB "district", NB "city quarter" 5. ext.
 (area of liver); → *uršu* II
eršu → *uršu* I
eršabadarū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.
ersahungū (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB
 [ÉR.ŠĀ.HUN.GÁ] also associated ritual; < Sum.;
 → *eršemšahungū*
eršannešakkū, *eršannašakkū* (a lament) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
eršemmakku (or *eršemmū*) (an Emesal cult
 song) jB [ÉR.ŠEM/ŠEM4.MA]; < Sum.
eršemšahungū (var. of *ersahungū*) jB; < Sum.
eršem(m) I; f. *erītu* "wise" OAkk, O/jB of deity,
 king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II
eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" OAkk,
 O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst.
 "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl.
eršūtu "vegetables"; < *erēšu* I
eršu(m) III "demanded, desired" OAkk, O/MB
 "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed"
 property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e.*
šabātu(m) "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is
 confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage)
 bed"; → *uršu* I
eršu → *ersū*
eršutu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu* I
ertabadarū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.
ertum → *irtu* I
ērtu → *ēru* II
er̄tū → *ur̄tu*
erum mng. unkn. OAkK
eru → also *aru* I; *erru* II
erū(m) I, *arū*, lex. also *rū* "eagle" Bab.
 [Tl8.MUŠEN] also vulture ?; Qatna "eagle
 (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila"
 [MUL.Tl8.MUŠEN]; > *arāniš*, *erīš*
erū(m) II, *arū*, *irūm*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f.
 "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA4.UR5; NA4.UR5.
 UR5]; of *atbaru* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for
 grinding potsherds (for grog)
erū(m) III, *arū* "to be naked" G OA stat. "is
 destitute" D "strip bare" head (of hair); of
 wind, "strip" trees, ground; OA "empty, clear
 out" container (*qablitum*); "strip, prepare"
 mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erātum* III;
erišši, *eriššuttu*, *ereššānu*; *rišummāni*?; *ūru* II,
ūrātu?; *mērēnu*, *mērēnū*, *mērēssū*; *murrūm* II
erū → also *arū* IV.VI; *irū u*; *werūm*
ēru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērūtu*
ēru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *ēru* (a tree) Bab.,
 M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp.
 mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat e.* (a
 kind of salt); → *manū* III
ēru(m) "to be(come) awake" G (pret. *i-ēr*) of
 person; jB med. of s.o.'s heart "be awake", i.e.
 conscious D "waken"; stat. of weapon "is
 aroused" against s.o.; > *ēru* I, *ērūtu*; *mušētūm*
e'ru → *ēru* II
erubbātum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of
 person, house, tablet; < *erēbu* I
eruhlu, *uruḥlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient
erūtu → *arūtu*
erūtu I, *arūtu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)
erūtu II, *u(r)rūtu*, *urutu* "fish spawn" jB;
 < *arū* IV
erūtum III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.*
 "destitute person"?; < *erium*
erūtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *ēru* I
erū'um → *werūm*
erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našū* "to bear
 (liability for)"; < Hurr.
esādu mng. unkn. jB med.

esallū (an irrigation construction) NB
 [É.SAL.(A)]; < Sum.?
esāmūm (a topog. term) OB
esāyātu → *asa'itu*
esēhu(m), Mari, M/NA *esēku(m)* "to assign,
 allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (i/i) field, workers,
 rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field
 N pass. of G, of field; > *ishu* II, *isihtu*, *isikatum*;
mēsehtu; *ussuhum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku*?; → *esēqu*
esēhu → also *ezēhu*
esēku → *esēhu*; *esēqu*
esēlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat.
libbu/šuburru e. "inner body/anus is
 constipated" D, Dt → *esēlu* D, Dt N "become
 inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be
 bloated"?; > *esēlu*; *isiltu*
esēpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" OAkK,
 O/jB, M/NA G (i/i) earth, dust; OB grain at
 harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up"
 powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon
 "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth
 from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up"
 Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer
 "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nēsepu*, *nēseptu*
esēqu(m), *esēku*, lex. also *ez/šequ* "to incise,
 carve" Bab. G (i/i) images in stone D (mostly
 written with *k*) 1. < *isqu* denom. "assign,
 distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in
 flesh Dt pass. of D 1; > *isiquu*; *ussuku*?
esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu*
 "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons
 of *e*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*
esēru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage";
 < *esēru* II infin.
esēru(m) II, *es/zēru*, *asāru* "to enclose, confine"
 Bab., M/NA G (i/i) bird; person, enemy, army;
 Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back"
 water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G
 persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is
 enclosed" Dt pass. of D N 1. "shut o.s. in"
 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*;
asīru I, *asīrtu*, *asīrūtu*; *esēru* I; *isirtu* I; *mēseru*,
mēsertu; *mussiru*?; *usurtu*
esēru(m) III "to exact payment" G (i/i) from s.o.
 (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand"
 document; Nuzi *awilū ša esēri* "debt
 collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on",
 stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be
 exacted"; > *isru* II; *isirtu* II; *usertu*, *esirratu*?
esettu → *esertu*
esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.
esihtu → *isihtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.*
 (a temple official); < Sum.
esiktum → *isikatum*
esiltu → *isihtu*
esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer;
 < *esēru* III ?
esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu* II
esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood,
 stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.
esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%
esittu → also *esertu*; *isittu* I
esītu → *esītu*
eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šāru e.* "air
 (causing) flatulence"; < *esēlu*
esratum → *esertu*
esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of
 street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esēru* II;
 > *esertu*
essēsum → *eššēšu*
essū, *esū* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ]
 earth from "pits"; *e. āti* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.*
 (kind of plant)
esu → *eššu* II
esū ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (i/i)
 word D ~ G Gula *mussāt kalāma* "who brings
 everything to pass", also m. ptcp.; > *isītu*?
esū → also *asū* II; *essū*
esādu → *ešēdu* I.II
esāduḥlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *ešēdu* II Ass. +
 Hur. *-uhlu*
**esdu*, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain;
 < *ešēdu* II
esēdu(m) I, Ass. *esādu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.
 KIN(GUR10?)KU5] "harvest(ed crop)"; "(time
 of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *ešēdu* II
 infin.
esēdu(m) II, Ass. *ešādu(m)* "to harvest" G (i/i)
 [ŠE.KIN(GUR10?)KU5] "reap" grain, field; also
 reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow
 down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus.
 of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) "be
 harvested"; > *esdu*; *ešēdu* I; *ēsidu*, *ēsid pān mē*,
ēsidānum; *ešāduḥlu*
esēlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (i/i) esp. stat. of
 parts of body; OA *qātum eslat* of slowness to
 pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of
 body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become
 paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet
 etc.; > *ussulu*, *tissulu*?
ešemšēru(m), *ešensēru(m)* "backbone" O/jB,
 NA [GÚ.MUR7/8?] of human, animal; OB *idi e.*
 = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal,
 human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e.* *eleppi*
 "keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* +
šēru
ešemtu(m), *esen/ttu*, poet. *ešemetu* "bone" Bab.,
 M/NA [GIR.PAD.DU; occas. GIR.PAD.DA] of
 human, animal; *ešmetum* *šeħherētum* "cartilage";
uzu *e.* as offering to dead; "bony
 (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood
 = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame";
 M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*
ešennū "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.
ešenšēru → *ešemšēru*
ešentu → *ešemtu*
ešēnu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (i/i) [IR]
 scent (*erīša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim*
ul natu "unpleasant to smell", transf. of
 impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench;
 "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be
 smelled" of scent (*erīšu*)
ešēpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (i/i) [TAB(BA)]
 math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat.
 "is double", of parts of body; in
 hendiad. *e.* + *šarākum*, NA *e.* + *tadānu*
 "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and
 also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat;
 Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation";
 > *ešpu*
ešēru(m) "to draw, design" G (i/i) [HUR] freq.
 with *ušrutu*; "make (magical) drawing" on
 wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan"
 building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are
 drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver;
 "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.;
 "form" (or "plan") wall, city; "prescribe" death
 (as punishment)?; OB ~ "cross out" a tablet
 D (OB also *wussurum*) ~ G; > *esru*; *isurtu*,
ušurtu, *isratu*; *ēširu*; *mēširu*; *ušsuru* I
ešēru → also *esēru* II
ešettu → *ešemtu*
ešidānum 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ešid pān mē*,
 also as PN; < *ešidu*
ešidānu → also *ešidu*
ešidūtu "provisions" NA; = *šidūtu* ?
ešid pān mē 'reaper of the water's surface',
 "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ešidu*
 + *pānu* I + *mū* I
ešidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ešidānu* "reaper, harvester"
 [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR10?)KU5]; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU5.
 KIN; OAkK as PN; < *ešēdu* II; > *ešid pān mē*,
ešidānum
eširu "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *ešēru*
ešiš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wišum*
ešemetu → *ešemtu*

ešpu(m) “doubled” jB “twin” of metal vessels; “twined” of thread; “double” of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < ešēpu

ešru “drawn” jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < ešēru

eššu → išu

eššu f. “(small) gecko” jB lex.

ešu → išu

ešu “to slit, cut into” jB G (i/i) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

ešu → wišum

ešum → wiāšum

ešurtu → išurtu

eš “whither?” OB; < ayyiš; → iš; mēš

ešam “whither?” OB; < ayyiša

ešamma “in any direction” jB; < ayyišamma

ešar → ešer

ešartu(m) “group of ten” Ass. 1. OA ‘a tenner’, i.e. ten shekels of silver [10 GÍN-tum] 2. OA “decemvirate” [10-tum] 3. NA in rab e. “chief of a group of ten” officials, scribes [LÚ.GAL 10-ti/e]; < ešer; → ešertu II

ešaru → išaru I

ešaru → ešēru

ešātu → išātu

ešātu → ešītu

ešawa “(on) the other side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

ešbum → išbum

ešdu → išdu

ešēbu “to flourish” M/jB G (i/i) of plants; Ug. transf., of house D lex. fact. of G? N lex. Ntn (Gtn?) lex.; > uššubu

ešēgu → ašāgu

ešēqu → ešēqu

ešer, Ass. ešar; f. ešeret “ten” (before m. subst. ešeret, ešelarti; before f. subst. ešer); -(e)šeret “teen” (→ GAG §69d); > aširtum II; ešertu II, ešartu; ešrum, ešrū II; ešrētu; ešrišu, ešriātu; išrum III; uššurtum; ušurā; -šer, -šeret, -šerišu, -šerū etc.; ešrā etc.

ešeriš → išariš

ešertu(m) I, iše/irtu(m), jB also aše/irtu; pl. usu. ešrētu, also ašātu, išrētu, OB išrā/ētum “chapel, shrine” post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] “shrine” within temple; “chapel” of prince, of people, of family deity (e. bīt ilīšu, e. il bītī); of gods gener. (but not e. + DN); on kudurru, divine “shrine”, i.e. symbol; also “pious donation”

ešertu II “group of ten” Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-ti] esp. rab e.; < ešer; → ešartu

ešertu → also išaru I f.

ešeru → also išaru I

ešēru(m), Ass. i/ešāru(m) “to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)” G (i/i) [SLSÁ; NA, NB also GIŠ] “go well, be successful” of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; “be(come) healthy”; of house, city, land, journey “prosper”; of person “be successful”; of divination, omens, wind “be favourable”; “be(come) right, normal”; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; “direct o.s. towards, make straight for” (+ ana/dat.), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + ana pān/māhar, eli; “go straight along” street (= acc.); OA of goods “come straight to” s.o. Š (pret. ušēšir, OAKK, OB(poet.) ušūšir) [SLSÁ; GIŠ] “put in good condition, in order” plough, cart, house; Am. “prepare, get ready”; MA “process” food; “direct” water, canal; “sweep (out)” house, ground; “purge” intestines; “direct aright” feet, person, person’s way; “make successful, cause to prosper”; “put right, make straight”, stat. of parts of liver; “steer” s.o. (on right way); “make straight” the way, also ellipt. “go straight ahead” Št¹ pass. of Š [SLSÁ] “be put in order”; of person “be guided aright”; of cattle “be steered straight”; “have straightforward (childbirth)” Št² “put, keep in order”, “get ready” weapons; house, road; “flatten out” unevennesses; “give correct decision”, “formulate correct” plans; “get right” text, language; “carry out correctly” ritual, work; “cause to go well” animal, human procreation; “guide (o.’s hand) aright”; “lead” person, people “aright”, “secure justice for” s.o.; harrāna (etc.) Š. “take to the road”; ellipt. “go off, start out”; of birth “be (born) straightforwardly” N ~ G “become prosperous”, “become successful”; “make towards, go for” s.o.; > išaru I.II, išariš, išartu, išarūtu; išertum²; mīšaru, mīšariš, mīšartu, mīšarūtu; mīšertu; mūšaru²; mušēšeru, mušēšertu, mušēšertu; šūšuru, šūšuriš, šutēšuru; tēšertu?

ešēštu mng. unkn. jB in mukkalli e. (a title of Nabū)

ešeu → ašāšu IV

ešēum → ešū I

ešē'u(m) ~ “to muzzle”? OB lex., jB

ešgallu “great shrine” jNB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

ešgillu → sikklu

eštūn → ušū

ešittu → išittu I

ešitu(m), išitu(m), NB also esitu “confusion” Bab. “(political) disorder(s)” (sg. & pl.);

“blurring” of the vision; “wildness” of terrain; pl. also ašātu (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < ešu I

ešum → ušū

eškāru → iškāru

eškūru → iškūru

ešmāhu “great shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.

ešmarū, i/ašmarū (a silver alloy) jNB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

ešmekku, iš/smekku (a stone, phps.) “malachite” Qatna, Am., jB

ešpum → išbum

ešqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

ešqu “solid, massive” jB of building stone

ešqu → also isqu

ešrā, i/ašrā “twenty”; < ešer; > imħur-ešrā; ešrū I, ešru’ u

ešrētu(m), išrētum, OA i/ušrātum, jNB also ušrētu pl. tant. “one-tenth” 1. as fraction, OB išrēt šiddim “one-tenth of the side”, OA kī išrāt (st. abs.) “at one-tenth” 2. “payment of one-tenth, tithe” OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < ešrum f. pl.

ešrētu → also ešertu I

ešriātu “tenfold” NA in ana e. [10(.MEŠ)-te/i]; < ešer

ešriš → išariš

ešrišu, išrišu “ten times” OB, Ass.; also ana/adi e.; < ešer

ešrum; f. ešurtum “tenth” OA, OB; < ešer

ešru → also išaru I; išru II

ešrū(m) I, išrū(m) “20th day (of month)” Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < ešrā ešrū II “tenth; one-tenth” M/NB, esp. NB (“temple) tithe”, “tithe(-land)”, ša muħħe. e. “tithe official”; < ešer

ešru’u “a twentieth” NB; < ešrā

eššanna → eššēsu

eššātu “headband; bandage” jB comm.

eššebūtu → eššebū

eššebū(m), eššebū(m), iššebū(m) (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; OAK as PN; > eššebū?

eššebū(m), iššebū(m); f. eššebū/ütū(m) (an ecstatic) OJB, šārat/lubūš e. “hair/dress of ecstatic”, m. & f. often in mag.; < eššebu?

eššebū → also eššebu

eššēsu(m), iššē(s)šu(m), Mari also essēsum; NB pl. eššanna, šeššanna/u, e/šeššēšāni (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB eššēšam (acc.) etc. “on the holiday”; jB of Nabū (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

eššetu → eššu I

ešše'u, išše'u, eššu “touchwood, tinder” jB lex.

eššiš “anew” [GIBIL(.BI)]; also eššišamma; < eššu I

eššu(m) I; f. edištu(m), more freq. eššetu(m) “new” [GIBIL; GIBIL4] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB adi/ina eššetim, eššetamma, M/NB ina/ana ešši “(up till) recently”; of people “fresh” arrivals, departures; of dates, grain “fresh(ly harvested)”; < edešu; > eššiš, eššetu; uššusu III

eššu II, esu “shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.

eššu I “cold weather”? jB lex.

eššu II (a word for a door) jB lex.

eššu → also ešše'u

eššetu, Ass. e/ššettu in ana e. “anew, newly” M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; ana e. saħātu “to reorganize”; Bogh. “recently”; < eššu I eštagarrū → ištagarrū

eštalū → aštalū

eštu → ištu

eštuħħu → ištuħħu

ešū(m) I, ešeum, ašū, išū “confused” Bab. [SŪH in NA PNs] of thread “tangled”; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes “blurred”; also NA [SŪH]? in PN; < ešū IV; > aštu I, eštu ešūm II “confusion” Mari of political conditions; < ešū IV infin.

ešū III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

ešū(m) IV, ašū “to confuse, make unclear” Bab., NA G [SŪH] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis D “confuse, throw into confusion”, “make unclear” Dt pass. of D Š ~ D “confuse, make uncertain” person, understanding N “be confused, in state of uncertainty” of person, land; > ešū I.II, aštu I, eštu; nesħam; šaħħu, šušħatu; tēšħu; → mišitum

ešū V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

etāku “to be on guard” NA G of soldiers; stat. “is alert”; of king “is aware” of s.th. D “alert” s.o.; stat. “is alerted”

etallu → etellu

etallūtu → etellūtu

etamdu, etandu “touching, laid against each other” OA, NA; of presents “piled up”; OA of silver “amassed”, of witnesses “in collusion”; lex. of beads etandētu “strung together”; < emedu I Gt; Bab. → etmudu

etamšū → eparšū

etandu → etamdu

etebranni (or etepranni) “humanity, mankind” jB lex. “all people”

etēku → etāku

etelletu, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” O/jB as title of goddesses, e. *ahheša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*

etelliš “as a lord” O/jB of gods, kings, persons; esp. e. + *alāku* Gtn “to proceed, walk in a lordly way”; < *etellu*

etellu(m), Ass. *etallu(m)*, OB also *itellum*, Bogh. *ittilu*; OAkk st. constr. *eteal* “pre-eminent; lord” [NIR.GÁL] of gods, kings; of commands, esp. in PNs (*Etel-pūl-i-DN*); OA “independent”; > *etellu*, *etelliš*, *etelletu*, *etellūtu*; *mētelli*, *mētellūtu*

etellūtu(m), Ass. *etallūtu(m)* “supremacy” Bab., OA, NA; OA “independence”, e. *epāšum* “to act on own authority”, *ana* e.- “on o.’s own authority”; < *etellu*; — *telūtu*

etēmu(m), *etēnu(m)* “to be smitten, affected”? Bab. G stat. of person, house, part of lung D “bring into contact, mix together”? Št “bring against each other” ingredients; of deity “set” enemies “against each other”; > *etimtum*?; *nētentu*

etenniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

etennu → *itinnu*

etēnu → *etēmu*

etepranni → *etebranni*

etēqu(m) “to go past; go through; cross over” G (i/i, Mari pret. also *ītuq*) [DIB] 1. “proceed along, through” street, land; ellipt. of person, letter “move on” from one place to another 2. “proceed further, move onward” 3. “pass by, go past” king (in parade), city; of bird “fly past” ship etc.; of demon, causing illness; of time (year, month, day); fixed time (*a/edānu*), offering, eclipse (intrans.); NB (also trans.) “miss” date (for payment etc.), ellipt. “be late in payment” 4. “cross (over)” mountain, watercourse, boundary; ext., astr. “stretch across, overlie” of part of liver, astronomical feature; transf. “transgress” moral limit, “break” oath, treaty, law etc.; OB “ignore” regulation Gtn iter. [DIB.MEŠ], e.g. of sun “constantly pass across” heaven Gt OA “proceed further onwards” Š caus. of G [DIB] “channel” water-flow; “pass” ship through control; OB stat. of slave “is made to step over” pestle; NA “carry out” ritual (*takpertu*), also ellipt.; “send, carry past” in parade; NB “make s.o. pass on (empty-handed)”; “make” evil, bad luck, illness “pass on, pass by”; “allow” time “to go past”, “miss time for” offering, also ellipt. “miss (date)”; of sun “miss” eclipse; “make transcend, exceed” in quality, rank, size etc. Štn iter. of Š; or Št? N pass. of G; of word, boundary “be

transgressed”; jB “be made to move on, be resettled”; > *ētiqu*, *ētiqtum*; *mētequ*, *mēteqtu*; *mūtaqu*; *mušētiqtu*; *šūtuqu*, *šūtuqtu*, *šūtuqūtu*

etguru “crossed over, intertwined” jB [GIL] of figures, snakes, cuneiform signs etc.; transf. “complicated” of speech, calculations; < *egēru* Gt

etillū “dropsy” jB lex.; < Sum.

etimtum mng. unkn. OAkk, item assoc. with flour; < *etēmu*?

ētiqtum “delegation in transit” Mari; < *ētiqu*

ētiqu “passer-by” jB; also f. *ētiqtu*; < *etēqu*

etlupu “bound cross-wise” jB lex.; < *elēpu* Gt

etmudu “touching, laid against each other” jB of clouds “massed up”; < *emēdu* Gt; Ass. → *etamdu*

etnakapū (a tree, or timber) Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnušu “very weak” jB; < *enēšu* Gt

etpuqu “grown together”? jB mng. uncl.; < *epēqu* Gt

etpušu “effective”? jB of men, women; < *epēšu* II Gt

etqu → *itqu* 2

ettītu → *ettītu*

ettu → *ittu* II; *wēdum*

ettūtu(m), *ettītu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” O/jB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qē* e. “spider web”; compare Utlu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)

etū → *itū*

etūdum → *atūdu*

etāmmum → *etēmmu*

etēlu(m) “to be a man, manly” O/jB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *etlu*, *etliš*, *etlūtu*; *metlūtu*

etēmmu(m), *itemmum*, OA also *etāmmum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM_{1/2/4}; OB also KLDIM; jB also GU4; Bogh. usu. dGIDIM] receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB e. *kimtišu* “ghost of his family”, de. *muttagišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt* e. [SU.GIDIM(.MA); SU.GU4 (.MA)]; e. *šūlū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; ša e. “necromancer”; < Sum.

etēmmūtu “state of ghost” jB in e. *alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etēmmu*

etēru(m) I “to take away; save” G (i/i) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napaštam e.* “save s.o.’s life” (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. Gtn iter. N pass. “be taken away”, “be rescued”; > *etru* I; *ētiru*; *etēru*, *etērū*

etēru II “to pay” NB, D also NA G (i/i) [KAR; SUR] “pay” person, “pay” silver; infin. *etēru ša eqili/aguru* “payment for field/bricks”; stat. of person “is paid off”, of commodity “is paid for” D “pay off” (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān ahā iš* “they are mutually paid off, quit” Dt pass. of D NB of silver “be fully paid” N pass. of G, of person “be paid (off with respect to = acc.)” silver, o.’s credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. Ntn iter. of N “be paid off in instalments”; > *etru* II

etīrtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *etru* II

ētiru; f. *ētirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *etēru* I ptcp.

etliš “manly” OB; < *etlu*

etlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ.)GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *etēlu*; > *etliš*, *etlūtu*

etlūtu(m) “manliness” O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *etlu*

etru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *etēru* I

etru II “paid (off)” NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u’iltu*); < *etēru* II

etēru “eager to save” jB of FDN; < *etēru* I

etērū “escaper, deserter” jB; < *etēru* I

etū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *etiūtum* of textiles ?; < *etū* II; > *etērū*

etū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *īti*; stat. *etū*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *etū* I, *etērū*

etērū “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana* e. “into darkness”; < *etū* I

e’u → *ya’u*

ewišum (or *ewas/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

ewūm I, *emū* “to become” Bab., OA G (i/i, jB usu. *e/e*) with acc., of day “turn into” darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with -iš, e.g. *awiliš* “into a man”, *kišubbiš* “into waste land”; with *kī(ma)* “become like”, with -iš, e.g. *kīma issūriš* “like a bird”; stat. “is (like)” D with -iš “make

s.o./s.th. like”; “falsify”? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, -iš “make s.o./s.th. like” or “into”

ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *iwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwitu*

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in e. *epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN ?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (i/i; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG4] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(i.B.)TAG4] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanikam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) e. “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tuppam* Š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napišta/napsāti* Š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG4] of land “be left” untilled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtum*; *uzibu*; *uzubbūtum*, *uzubbatu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzubu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” O/jB, NA G (i/i) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mezezu*; → *ishu* I

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (i/i) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru* II

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (u/u, later mostly i/i; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠŪR; ḪUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

one another” D “make furious”, stat. “is infuriated” Š jB “make s.o. furious”; > *ezzu*, *ezzetu*, *ezziš*; *uzzu*, *uzzatu*; *mēzezu*; *šēzuzu*, *šūzuzu*

ezhu “tied round” jB lex.; < *ezēhu*

ezib, O/jB also *ezub* “except (that)” Bab., O/MA
1. as prep. “except”, “but for”; “apart from”, e.g. *ezub lā šapārika* “despite your not writing”
2. as conj., also e. ša “apart from the fact that ...”, ext. “disregard (the fact) that ...” 3. as interj. “never mind!”; < *ezēbu* G imper.

ezibtu → *izibtu*

ezizzu(m) (an alliaceous vegetable) OA, O/jB

ezûm I “to defecate” OB lex.; → *tešû*; *zû* I

ezú(m) II “to hurry, be hasty” O/jB stat. only; OB *ezi alākam*, jB *ina alākišu ezi* “is quick in going”

ezub → *ezib*

ezzetu “fury” jB; < *ezzu*

ezziš “furiously, fiercely” Bab. [ŠÚR-iš] of shouting, frowning (*nekelmû*); < *ezzu*

ezzu(m) “furious, angry” Bab., NA [ŠÚR] of deity, person, animal, fire, wind; battle, weapon, divine attributes; < *ezēzu*; > *ezziš*, *ezzetu*

ezzu → also *enzu*

ezzušsihe mng. unkn. Nuzi desig. of field; < Hurr.

G

gabābu → *kabābu* I.II

gabadibbu(m), *gabandibb(a)û* “parapet, crenellation” M/NA, j/NB [GAB.DIB (mixes with syll. writings)]; < Sum.

gabayallu(m) (part of chariot, phps.) “box” O/jB; < Sum.

gabandibb(a)û → *gabadibbu*

gabarâħhu(m), OB also *kabarâħhum* ‘breast-beating’, “panic”? O/jB [GABA.RAħ; GABA.RA] of communal dismay; g. *halāqîšu* “lamentation for his loss”; < Sum.

garburû, *gabrû* m. & f. “copy; reply; opponent” M/NB, NA [GABA.RI] 1. “copy, duplicate” of document; NB pl. *garbarānê* 2. “reply” to a letter NA, NB, esp. g. (ša) *egirti* 3. jB med. “equivalent” of herbs (šammî) 4. astr. “epact”, “equivalence” between solar and lunar years? 5. M/jB “opponent” [once GAB.A.RI.A]; < Sum.

gabâšu “contraction” of eye jB(Ass.) in g. *iššakîn* “contraction took place”; < *kapâšu* II Ass.

gaba'ū → *gab'u*

gabbâšu (or *qabbâšu*) mng. unkn. jB in *šēn* (“shoes”) *gabbašâti*

ga(b)batinnu “female pudenda” jB lex.

gabbu I “the totality, all (of)” M/NA, M/NB (OB(Ešn.) *qabbum*?) [DÙ] (absol.) “all, everything”; (in appos., after subst.) *gabbu/a/i*; (before pron. suff.) MB *gabbašunu* (acc.), otherwise *gabbi-* (all cases); (st. constr. before gen.) usu. *gabbi*; NB f. (in appos.) *gabbutu*

gabbu II ~ “(animal’s) brain”? j/NB as meat offering

gabbû → *gabû*

gabbubu “grilled” NA of sheep; < *kabābu* II D Ass.

gabbutu → *gabbu* I

gabdibbu → *gabadibbu*

gabgabu (a thorn bush) jB lex.

gabîbu (a kind of pastureland) NB

gabîdu, *kabîdu* “liver” M/jB of person, animal; g./k. *barbari* “wolf’s liver” (a plant); → *kabâtu*

gabiū → *gabû*

gabrû → *garburû*

gabsîdum → *qapsîdum*

gabû, MA *gabiū*, NB *gabbû* “alum” M/NA, j/NB [IM.SAħJAR.NA4.KUR.RA] in *ab(a)n(a)* *gabé̄iu* used in glass-making, tanning; med. as drug or salve

gab'u “(mountain) peak, hill” (pl. Mari *gaba'ī*, MA/MB *gab'āni*) Mari, M/NA, Emar

gabudu (a food) NA

gadâdu ~ “to separate off” jB lex., NA G (a/u)

gadalallu ‘linen wearer’ jB lex., a temple functionary; < Sum.

gadalalû “linen fabric” jB [(TÚG.)GADA.LAL], used as curtain in temple; < Sum.

gadamâħu(m), *gadmâħu* “superior linen garment” O/jB [GADA.MAħ] jB used on demon figurines; < Sum.

gadâmu “to cut off” MA G (i/i) part of body, as punishment

gadaru (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gaddâya → *gaṭṭa'a*

gadè “I’m going, I’m off!” OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → *agadibbu*

gadmâħu → *gadamâħu*

gadû “young goat” NA, NB of 1-2 years’ age; < Aram.

gādu → gattu II
ga'ešmāhu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.
 ga'eššu → ka'iššum
 gagadā → kaqdā
 gāgamu → gayyānu
 gagdām → kaqdā
gagū(m) “cloister” O/jB [GÁ.GI4/GI.A] for priestesses, esp. *nadītum* at Sippar; *ana* g. *erēbum* “to enter the cloister”; as institution; transactions *ina bāb* g. “at the cloister gate”; šā or *atu bāb* g. “cloister porter”; < Sum.
gāgu ~ “ring, torc” NA of gold, silver
 gahhu → guhhu
 ga'iššu → ka'iššum
 galādu → galātu
galālānu “gravelly” NB as PN; < galālu I
galālu I “stone(s)” NB building stone (for stele etc.); “gravel”; < Aram.
galālu II “to roll” (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in drug preparations D ~ G of river water; “roll” eyes (or “blind”?) ; > gallu; *gillu*?
galamāhu(m), *galmāhu(m)*, *kalamāhu(m)* “chief lamentation-priest” Bab. [GALA.MAH]; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAH, once ŠU.MAH]; of specific deity (Enlil, Istar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → kalū III
galāšu ~ “to flatten off”? jB G stat., of moon D mng. unkn. lex.
galātu(m), NA *galādu* “to tremble, be afraid” Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *i/i*) [HULUH] med. of person, part of body, cow “tremble, shiver”; from fear; “be afraid of (= acc.”); “ejaculate”; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. “is frightful, frightening” Gtn iter. of G [HULUH.HULUH] “be repeatedly scared” D “frighten” s.o., of snake, fortification wall Dtn iter. of D of demon, ghost Dt pass. of D OB “be frightened” ŠD ~ D Š 1. “make frightening” divine statue; stat. “is very frightening” 2. “terrify, scare off”; > gallu, *galtiš*; *gilltu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglū*
galaturru “junior lamentation-priest” jB [LÚ.GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠU.TUR]; < Sum.; → kalū III
galaussū “second-ranking lamentation-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.; → kalū III
 galdanibātu → kalteniwe
galdū (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?
galgaltu I, *galgallatu* “hunger” jB lex.
galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.
 galitu → gallu
galitu “deportation”; coll. “deportees” NA; < galū II
gallabtu(m) “female barber” OAKK, O/jB [(MUNUS.)ŠU.I]; < gallābu

gallābu(m) “barber, hairdresser” [(LÚ.)ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābi* “member of the barbers”, *wakil g.* “overseer of the barbers”; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind g. *šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) g. “razor, comb etc. of barber”; < *gullubu* II; > gallabtu; *gallābūtu*
gallābūtu “function of barber” Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I-] g. *epēšu* “to act as barber”, also cultically of king; < gallābu
gallāniš “like a *gallū*-demon” jB; < gallū I
 gallittu → gallu
gallu ~ “rolling”? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < galālu II
gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GAL.5.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *ḥiriš g. lemni* “scion of” or “sliver from an evil demon”; “constable” as divine title; < Sum.; > gallāniš
gallū → also *qallū*
 galmāhu → *galamāhu*
 galpurhu → *kalpurhu*
 galtappu → *gištappu*
 galteniwe → *kalteniwe*
 galtiš “fearfully” jB; < gallu
 gallu; f. *galittu* “fearful” jB; “fearsome” of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < galātu
galū I “banished, deported” NB; < galū II
galū II “to be deported” NA, NB G (NA *ii*) Š 1. OA “cause to pay out all” silver 2. in hendiad. “do to the full”; stat. “is in complete control” 3. NB “cause to encompass” all wisdom 4. “have s.o. prepare” account “completely” N pass. of G 1. “be annihilated” of people, animals 2. “be fully used up” 3. of speech, illness “come to an end” 4. of dispute etc., of work, oath “be concluded” 5. of house, family “be fully assembled”; math. of measure “be filled up” 6. Nuzi, of months “pass, be completed”; > gamāru I; *gamru* I.II, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmiru*, *gāmirūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmuru*; *tagmertu*
gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.
gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.
gamertu(m), *gamirtu(m)* “completeness” 1. OA “communal regulation” 2. “totality, everything”, *ana* g. “in full”; NB *kasap* g. “full price”; NB [TIL-] “complete amount”; *erru* g. → erru III 3. OB “destruction” 4. gramm. = *gamartu* 3; < *gamru* I
 gameru → *gamru* I
gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?
gamgammu (a bird) jB [GÀM.GÀM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
 gamidu → *gammidatu*
gāmilu(m) “merciful, sparing” O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmiltum*; “pardon”; *lā* g. “merciless” of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

gamāru(m) II “to bring to conclusion, complete” G (*a/u*) [TIL] “destroy, finish off” people, city, land; “use up completely” corn etc.; “pay out all” silver; “finish, get to end of” month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. “are ended, used up”; “complete” work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim* g. “finish working field”; “finish, settle” a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command “is final”; “finalize” decision etc.; in hendiad. “(do s.th.) completely”, OA “satisfy s.o. entirely”; “control, own s.th. entirely”; “totally occupy” space, time; astr. of halo “be complete” Gt OB of persons’ hearts, stat. “are entirely (devoted) to each other” D ~ G esp. OB “assemble” workers etc. “in their entirety”, “include s.o. in a group”, “collect” water, “assign” a field “entirely” to s.o., “pay, supply in full” silver, offering; M/jB “be totally in control of” lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba* g. “give (o.’s) heart entirely to” s.o., “be fully loyal to”; in hendiad. “do completely”; *ina/ana* + infin. + g. “finish (doing s.th.)” Dt (NA Dtt) pass. of D OB of troops “be completely assembled”; “be finished, used up” etc. Š 1. OA “cause to pay out all” silver 2. in hendiad. “do to the full”; stat. “is in complete control” 3. NB “cause to encompass” all wisdom 4. “have s.o. prepare” account “completely” N pass. of G 1. “be annihilated” of people, animals 2. “be fully used up” 3. of speech, illness “come to an end” 4. of dispute etc., of work, oath “be concluded” 5. of house, family “be fully assembled”; math. of measure “be filled up” 6. Nuzi, of months “pass, be completed”; > *gamāru* I; *gamru* I.II, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmiru*, *gāmirūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmuru*; *tagmertu*
gamirtu → *gamertu*
gamīru(m) 1. “strong, effective” OAKK, O/jB of king; as PN 2. OA *gāmir* awātīm “mediator, arbitrator” 3. (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru* II; → *kamiru*?
gāmirūtu(m) “strength, efficacy” O/jB of king; jB g. *epēšu* “to act effectively”; g. *alāku* “to be effective”; < *gāmiru*
gamlīš “like a bent (throwing-)stick” jB; < *gamlu*
gamlu(m); pl. f. ~ “bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick” OAKK, Bab. [GIŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; d.g. “divine g. symbol”; om. of features *kīma* g., i.e. curved, bent; astr. “constellation Auriga” (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamlīš*
gammališ “like a camel” jB; < *gammalu* II
gammalu I “very merciful” jB; < *gamālu*
gammalu II “camel” NA [ANŠE.A.BB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammališ*
gammalū “very merciful” jB; < *gammalu* I + -i
 gammaaru → *gamru* I
gammidatu, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu*?
gammilu “friendly, accommodating” jB; < *gamālu*
 gammirtu → *gamru* I
gammīš (a plant) jB lex., NB
 gammīštu → *gamru* I
 gammurtu → *gummurtu*
gamru(m) I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammaaru*, with f. *gammīštu* “complete, total” [TIL; NA also PAP?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *tēmu(m)* g. “the entire matter”, “full report”; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* “whole-heartedly”; of lawsuit, accounts, work “completed”; OB as subst. “totality”, “all (of …)”, *ana/adi gamrīšu* “in its entirety”, *ana gamrim* “totally, finally”; < *gamāru* II
gamrum II “outlay, expenses” OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḥarrānim*); g. *gamrūtum*, g. *lamādum* “to incur expenses”; < *gamāru* II; → *gimru* 3
gamrūtum “entirety” Mari *ana* g.-šu “completely”; < *gamru* I
gamuzu mng. unkn. NA of horses
gana “come on; yallah!” O/jB before imper.; before 1 sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *agana*; *ingana*; *magana*
 ganaddu → *ganandu*
ganāhu “to cough” M/jB G (*i/i*) D “cough and retch”; → *guhhu*

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.
ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ “to encircle, shut in” O/jB G (a/u) troops D ~ G stat. “is encircled”; > *ginnatu*
ganāšu “to lift (nose, lip)” jB G lex., med. D ~ G of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*) Dt “wrinkle o.’s nose”, “sneer”; > *gunnušum*, *mugannišum*; → *hanāšu*
gandarasānu (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.
gangittu (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.? *ganīnu* → *ganūnu* I
gannu I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right
gannu II; pl. *gannatūli* “garden” NB; < Aram.; → *bagani*
gannu → also *kannu*; *qannu*
ganungurru (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.
ganunmāhu(m) “principal storeroom” O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAḪ]; < Sum.
ganūnu(m) I, *ga/inīnu(m)* “storeroom” [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] OAkk, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; jNB “private chamber” in palace, house; < Sum.
ganūnum II (or *k/qanūnum*) (a weight or measure) OAkk
ganzabāru “treasurer” NB; < OPers.
ganzazū “dripper” jB lex.; < Sum.
ganzer “underworld” jB; < Sum.
gapahšu (a child’s game) MB
gapānu (or *kapānu*) “bulb”? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu*?
gapāru(m) “to be superior” O/jB G → *gapru* D “overcome”? Dt “contend, match strengths”? N → *mungapru*
gapāšu(m) “to rise up, swell” O/jB G (u/u) of hero, heart “be(come) proud, swollen”; stat. of demon, part of liver, river “is enlarged, huge” D “enlarge”, “swell number of” allies; stat. “is enlarged, swollen” Dt of army “be enlarged”; “be swollen, proud” N of water-table “rise up”; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*; *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*; *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *gitpāšu*
gapnu “bush” jNB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; g. ša *karāni* “vine”; NB *bīt* g. “vineyard”; → *gapānu*; *gupnu*
gappu “wing” MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. šēr *ga(p)pāni* “winged snake”?; → *agappu*; *kappu* I
gapru “superior” jB; < *gapāru*
gapšidum → *qapsidum*
gapšiš “in spate” jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* “arisen, proud” O/jB [MAḪ] of flood waters “risen in spate”; of troops “numerous”; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal “proud, swollen”; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*
gapšūtu “numerousness” jB in *gapšūssunu* “in their great numbers” of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*
garabānu → *garbānu*
garābu(m) “mange, scab” O/jB med., mag.; ša g. “leper”; šamnu/aban/ereb g. (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?
garādu(m), *qarādu* “to pluck, tear out” (hair etc.) O/jB, NA G OB lex. “pluck” wool; transf., of pig “root out” bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. Gt “pluck beard of” s.o. D “pluck out” hair; stat., of hair “is mangy”; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*
garāhu → *garāšu*
garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB
garāmu “to follow course” G (i/i) jB of planet
garannu → *garunnu*
garānu → *qarānu*
garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*
garāsum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurrušu*
garāšu → also *karāšu*
garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*
garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* “to move towards” OAkk, O/jB, MA G (pret. *igruš*) 1. OAkk, OB of person, god “go towards” s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures “stride” (or G 2?) 2. jB lex., comm. “copulate”, as euph. N of women “be made love to”; > *guršu* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršu*
garāšu → also *qarāšu*
garā'um → *gerā*
garbānu, *garabānu* “leprous” jNB; < *garbu*
garbu “leprous” M/jB; < *garābu*
gardapatu → *gardupatu*
gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* “mangy”? O/jB; < *garādu*
gardu II ~ “state worker(s)” NB coll. term; < OPers.?; → *gardupatu*
gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB
gardupatu, *gardapatu* “leader of *gardu*” NB; < OPers.
garidu “beaver”? jB med., testicle of g.
garinnu → *agarinnu*
gariš(t)u, *giriš(t)u* “loaf (of bread)” NA, NB; < Aram.
garmartu → *kanwartu*
garrānu → *gerrānu*

garru(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines
garsu(m) “leprous” MB lex.; < *garāsum*
garūm “cream” OB lex.; < Sum.
garū → also *gerū*
garū → *gērū*
garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrurunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]
Gasur Šalul → *Şaliltum*
gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I
gāšišu “gnashing, grinding” jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I
gaššānu “calcareous” NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III
gaššatu “firewood” NA; ša *gaššātēšu* “firewood man”; < *kašāšu* I?
gaššu(m) I ~ “cruel, murderous” O/jB of deities, demons
gaššu II ~ “chopped” NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I
gaššu(m) III “gypsum” Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; mē g. “lime wash”; > *gaššānu*
gaššu → also *gazzu*
gašāru(m) “to be(come) strong, powerful” OAkk, Bab., M/NA(lit.) G (i/i) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance Gtn infin. *gitaššuru* = Dt *gutaššuru*? D “make” troops “dominant”; stat. “is very powerful, more powerful” than s.o. Dt “strike with great force”, “bully” of gods, men; NA of trees “vie with each other”?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *magšaru*; *mugdašru*
gašāšu(m) “to cut off” G (pret. u) Bogh. (or → *kasāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gaššiš*
gaširūtu “appurtenances” jB in g. *šarrūti* “royal paraphernalia”
gaššiš “on stakes” jB
gaššu(m) “stake, pole” O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*
gašmušħu → *kašmušħu*
Gašrānu “strong” M/NA as DN; < *gašru*
gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* “very strong, powerful” Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; ēmūq(ē) g. “great strength”; < *gašāšu*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*
gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* “great strength, power” jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*
gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ “to run, hasten” O/jB, NA(lit.) G (ū) of deity; > *gūštu*
gāšu II “to vomit” jB G not attested D absol. “vomit” Š “make s.o. vomit”? *gašūru* → *gušūru*
gattu(m) I, *kattu* “form, physical build” of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam sehhērā* “of very small build”
gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) jNB
gaṭṭa'a “reed- or wood-cutter”? NA, NB; < Aram.
ga'um “to be superior” OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.
gā'um, *gāwum* “people, tribe” Mari; < W.Sem.
gā'u, *kā'u*, *qā'u* “to spit, spew” jB, NA G
gāwum → *gā'um*
gāyyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. term
gayyātu → *qayyātu*
gazamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* “to shear” OAkk, Bab. G (a/u) sheep N pass. of G, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I
gazimānu → *gazamānu*
gāzizu “shearer” NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*
gazzu(m), OAkk *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)?*) “shorn” OAkk(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*
gegu(n)ū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. “raised temple” OAkk, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqquratu(m)*; < Sum.
gelduħlu, *keltuħlu*, MA *gelzulu* “bowyer, bow-maker” MA, Nuzi
gelletu → *gillatu*
gelzulu → *gelduħlu*
gennu → *kinnu*
genū ~ “to thrust, butt” M/jB G; D
gēnū → *gīnū* I
gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.
gerdu, *qerdu* “plucked, carded? wool” jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*
gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.
gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.
gergilu(m) (a bird) O/jB; also OAkk (a city name)
gerginakku “library” jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.
gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.? *gergirū* → *egemgiru*
gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.
gergi(s)u ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.
gergiššu(m) 1. “strawberry tree” jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; ša g. “sufferer from g.”; → *qerqišu*
gergū → *gerrigū*
geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.
germadū “floor-timbers (of ship)”? jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DÜ]; < Sum.

germaḥhu → *kirmaḥhu*
gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.
gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* “wailing, lamentation” OAKK, O/jB
gerridir, *kerridir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.? **gerigū**, *gergū* (a reed rope) jB lex.
gerrisānu “mangy (sheep)” jB lex.; < *garāsum*
gerru(m) I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. “way; caravan; (military) campaign” Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.] 1. topog. “road, path” to (ša) PlN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* “royal road”; transf. “way of life”; *tappi* g. “travelling companion” 2. Bab. “caravan” 3. OB “journey”; *paššur* g. “picnic table” 4. military “march, campaign”; “(troops on) campaign” 5. “(religious) procession”; NB g. *maššartu* “patrol”; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerretu* “marching-song”? **gerru** II “lion cub, puppy” jB
gerrū → *egerrū*
gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GIR.SIG5/6/SÉ.(GA); MB also KI.IR.SI.GA]; < Sum.
gerseqqūtu “post of attendant” Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*
gersu → *kersu*
geršānu(m), *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.
geršippum (a tame bird) OB
gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garā'um* “to be hostile to, attack” G (i/i) with acc. “attack” opponent; *salta* g. “start fight with” s.o. (= acc.); leg. “initiate proceedings against” s.o. (= acc.), also *dina* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi* PN g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) “legal opponent” Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of *Lamaštu gitarrātu* Gt OB “start hostilities against each other” D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N “start hostilities, get into a fight”, esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magritu*; *tagritum*? **gērū(m)**, *gārū* “opponent, enemy” Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*
gerzizu → *kerzizu*
gēsu(m) “to assign to, confer on” O/jB G (pret. *iğēs*); > *gīsu*
gēsu → also *gēsu* I
gešru → *gašru*
gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*
gestū “very first, leading” jB epith. of god [GI.DU-ū]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*
gesū “to belch” jB G wind, water, bile as obj. D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišūtu*
gēsu(m) I, *gēsu* “to turn over, grub up” O/jB soil *gēsu* II “to spend the night” jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*
giammalu ~ “sprout, shoot” jB lex.
giāru(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G “to challenge”? person, “demand”? work D “demand”? s.th., field; > *magirtum*
giballum (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.
gibarrū, *gibarbarrū* “reed fibres” jB lex.; < Sum.
gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ “hired shepherd”? MA, Nuzi; < Hur.?
gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari
gibburu → *gibbaru*
gibētum (class of soldier) Mari
gibillu ~ “touch-wood, tinder” jB lex.
giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.
giddē → *budū*
gi(d)dil → *gidlu*
gidimduhūm (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.
gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ “water scoop” jB lex., < Sum.; → *gidmu*
gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* “plaited string” Bab., NA 1. Bab. “plait” of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)
gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* “bunch, spray of dates” NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II
gīdu(m); NB pl. f. “sinew, gristle” Bab., M/NA [UZUSA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.
gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*
gigirubhe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hur.
gigītu (or *gizītu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
gigunū → *gegunnū*
gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I 1
gigirkubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
gigurru(m) (a basket) OAKK, jB?; < Sum.
giguršugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
gigurū 1. “(the cuneiform sign) U” jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.
gigurzidākum “flour basket” OB; < Sum.
giħannu(m), *giħennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ḪE.EN(.ḪI.A); GI.ḪA.AN(.ḪI.A)]; < Sum.
giħlū(m), *guħlū* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ḪUL]; < Sum.; → *kiħullū*
giladu → *gildu*
gilammu → *gišlammu*
gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi
gildu, *giladu* “(animal) hide, skin” NB; < Aram.
gilgidānu “bat” (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.
gilimmum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) “terror” Bab. [ŠĀ.MUD] g. *rašū* “to become terrified”; < *galātu*
gillatu(m), *gelletu* “sin, sacrilege” Bab.; *bēl* g. “sinner”; > *gullulu*
gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galālu* II ?
gilšu, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ “hip(-bone)” O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right; is broken; child carried *ina muħbi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)
giltiu, *giltū* → *gištūm*
gimħu → *kimħħu*
gimgiru → *egemgiru*
gimillu(m), OAKK, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. “requital, favour” [ŠU] “friendly deed (for/as reward)”; OA *awil* g. “one who can do a favour”; jB *bēl* g.-šu “one owing him a favour”; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* “to do a favour” to (= *elī(i)na* šēr) s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* “to return a favour”, also “avenge” s.o.; < *gamālu*
gimiltu “act of friendliness, favour” M/NB(Ass.) g. *šakānu* “to do a favour”; < *gamālu*
gimirtu(m) “totality” OAKK, Ass., NB esp. *ina/ana gimirtu* etc. “in its totality, all of it”; in appos. “all”, “wholly”; Mari “entire body” of army; < *gamāru* II
gimlu(m) “spare (ox)” O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*
gimlu → also *gimillu*
gimratu(m) “totality” Bab.(poet.) “all” gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II
gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* “totality; costs, expenses” Bab., M/NA 1. “totality”, before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. “everything, whole world” 3. m. “outlay, expenses” incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II
gimusšu “reed pole” jB for boat; < Sum.
ginâ, *ginū* adv. “constantly; usually” M/NB [DIŠ-] 1. “always, permanently”, NB *ana* g. “for ever” 2. “regularly, normally”, *ki(ma)* ša g. “as usual”; NB astr. *našāru* ša *ginē* “regular observation”; jB *ṣubħat* g. “everyday clothing”?; < Akk. Iw. in Sum.
gingiru → *egemgiru*
ginigginakkū (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.
ginindanakku “measuring rod” jNB for surveying [GI.NÍNDA.NA-; NINDA ? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.
ginindanginakkū (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.
ginīnu → *ganūnu* I
ginnatu “enclosure” MB in g. *ganānu* “to hem in” (troops); < *ganānu*
ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu* ša g. “stamped silver”, also *kaspu* ša *lā* g.
ginnū → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā'ē*, NB *ginānē* “regular contribution (to temple)” Bab., M/NA [GI.NA; DIŠ-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. ša DN; sūt g. “offerings sūtu-measure”; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rab ginā'ē*, NB *rē'i* g. “shepherd of g. sheep”, *sāħit* g. “oil-presser of regular offerings” (→ *sāħit-ginūtu*); < Sum.
ginū II “child” jB in col.; < Sum.
ginū → also *ginā*
ginūtu → *sāħit-ginūtu*
gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesa?) 1. M/NB “residence of *en(tu)* in temple” [GI.Ḫ. PĀR] *en(tu)* enters, leaves g.; g. ša fDN; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ “pastureland”; < Sum.
gippum → *gibbum*
gipšu(m) “uprising, welling up” Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. “massed body of troops”, g. *libbi* “pride”; ext. “thickening”? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*
gipsūtu “fullness, numerousness” jB in *gipšūssun* “in their multitude”; < *gipšu*; → *gapāštu*
gipū “date basket” jNB; < Sum.
girakku → *garakku*
girāniš → *gīriš*
girberuše (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hur.
giridū(m) “access road”? O/jB; < Sum.?
girigubbu “footboard of chariot, cart”. M/jB [GI.R.GUB]; < Sum.
girim hilibē → *girimmu* 2
girimmiš mng. uncl. OB
girimmu, *girinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (*g/kirinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim hilibē* “underworld g.” (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN ?; < Sum.
girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.
girisu → *garisu*
girisu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.
girisu → also *gariṣtu*
gīriš, *girāniš* “like Gira, like fire” jB [^dGI.Š.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*
girišānu → *geršānu*
girītu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) “muraena” O/jB
girratu → *kirratu*
girru → *gīru*
girtabliu “scorpion-man” jB [GI.R.TAB.LU.U18.LU]; < Sum.
girū; pl. *girē*, *girētum* “1/24 shekel” NB; < Aram. “carob-seed”
gīru(m), *girru* “fire(-god)” O/jB [^dGI.Š.BAR; ^dGI.BIL₆] as DN; meaning “fire”, g. *ittanpah*

"fire was ignited", *ina g. aqmu* "I bumt with fire"; < DN Gira; > *gîriš*

girûtu "hostility" NA; < *gerû*

gisallû(m) (part of roof, phps.) "eaves" Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mûtum* "g. of death"; MB(Ass.) pl. f. *gisallât šadê* "g. of the mountains"; < Sum.

gisandassû, *gisandussû* "reed figure" jB lex., mag. [GI.SAG.DA.SÁ-ú]; < Sum.

gisappum (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.

gisgallu, *gišgallu* "station (of stars)" jB *g. šuršudu* "to fix (their) station"; < Sum.

gisgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gisitû → *kisitû*

giskimmu(m), *iskimmu(m)*, *iskimbu* "sign, omen" Bab. *g. damiqti* "good sign"; defined by gods; "brought" by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.

gissiu → *gištûm*

gisû → *igisû*

gisu "endowed with" jB; < *gêsu*

gisîsu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašâsu* I ?

gisitû → *kisitû*

gissatu → *kissatu*

gissîš "into thorn-bushes" OB of pasture

gissu(m) "thom(-bush)" Bab., NA 1. "thomy bush" in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kî gissî* "like a thom" 3. NA *bît gissi(te)* mng. uncl.; > *gissiš*

gišallu "boat-pole, rudder" O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.

gišburru 'releasing wood' jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.

gišdabtû (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdedû (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdilû (or *zagingišdilû*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišgallu "throne-base" jB of column "bases"; < Sum.

gišgallu → also *gisgallu*

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišginîš "like a clamp?" jB; < *gišginû*

gišginû (a wooden closure, phps.) "clamp" jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginîš*

gišgi(r)ru "(wooden) spill" NA for lighting fire; or *is girri* ?

gišgišsu "yoke" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišhašsu "wooden mace" jB; < Sum.

gišhummu "bench" jB in vehicles; < Sum.

gišhu(r)ru "plan, design, blueprint" M/NB [GIŠ.ḪUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. "design" in flour; < Sum.

gišimmaru(m), lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru*, *gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. "date palm" [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* "false d.";

products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.

giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.

giškanakku (part of doorframe) jNB; < Sum.

giškurrû (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišlammu, *gilammu* "mullein" jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.

gišmahjû "tree-trunk" or "long beam" jB(Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.

gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišnû "bed" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*

gišparru, OB *gišperrum* "trap, snare" O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.

gišrinnu(m) "scales" OAkk, O/jB [GIŠ.ERÍN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); OAkk as deified symbol; < Sum.

gišru(m) "(wooden) bar; bridge" Bab., NA 1. "bar" to close door; "barrier" 2. NA, NB "bridge" 3. NB "(bridge) toll"; *rab g.* "toll-collector"

gišsappum → *gištappu*

giššakanakku (part of doorframe) jNB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.

giššaškû (a pole) jB lex; < Sum.

giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)

giššu → also *gilšu*

gištaggû "offering" NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.

gištaliddû "barrier" jB; < Sum.

gištallu ~ "cross-bar" jNB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.

gištalû "cross-bar"? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.

gištappu(m), OAkk *g/kišappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* "footstool" OAkk, Bab. [GİR.GUB; NB also GİR.GUB.BU]; also "threshing-sledge"; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh's subjects; → *kaltappû*

gištelû (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gištûm, *giltû*, MA *giltiu*, NA *gissiu* "cross-bar" O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *heṭla'u* ?

gištuppu(m) "plaque" O/jB [(NA4.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.

gištû "(writing) board" jB; < Sum.

gišubbû → *kišubbû*

gišûtu "eruption, belch" M/jB; < *gesû*

gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.

gitmâliš "perfectly" jB; < *gitmâlu*

gitmâlu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* "perfect, ideal"? Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgamesh *g. emûqi* "perfect in strength"; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamâlu*

gitmâlütu "perfection" jB in *g. epêšu* "to act perfectly"; < *gitmâlu*

gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

gitpâšu in *emûqi g.* "fully supplied with troops" jB; < *gapâšu*

gitrunu → *qitrunu*

gittamlu → *gitmâlu*

gitipû "fresh-pulled stems" of leek NB; < Aram.

gitju "oblong tablet" NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddû*

giwara, *giwarumma* "tanning"? Nuzi, bag of *g.* "tanning" agent"; *giwarumma epêšu* "to tan" leather; < Hurr.

gizgazû "beater" jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

gizgizû (a prof. desig.)? jB

gizzillû "torch, brand" Bab., NA [GI.ZIL.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

gizinakku(m), *kizinû* "offering place for Sîn" O/jB; < Sum.

gizitû → *gigitû*

gizzânû → *kizzânû*

gizzatu "shearing, wool yield" NB of sheep, goat; < *gazâzu*

gizzatu → also *kizzatu*

gizzu(m) "shearing" Bab., NA "(activity, process of) shearing"; *bît g.* "shearing shed"; Bab. pl. "(product, yield of) shearing"; < *gazâzu*

gizzu → also *kizzu* I

guâšu → *gâšu* I

guhabtu → *ughabtu*

gubârum, *kubârum* ~ "(metal) bar, ingot" OB

gubâru → also *gupâru* II

gubbu "cistem" NA, NB *g. (ša)* *mê* "water cistem"; < Aram.?

gubbuḥu, *qubbuḥu* "bald" O/jB, also as PN

gubgubu (a part of the body) jB

guhbubu → also *guggubu*

gubibâtu pl. tant. "roasted grain" NA; < *kabâhu* II

gubnati "(a) cheese" NB; < Aram.

gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

gudâdu → *kudâdu*

gu(d)danagadû "ox-herd" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudapsû(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU4.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

guddanagadû → *gudanagadû*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals' feet

gûdu; pl. *gûdânu* "leather bag, waterskin" NB; < Aram.

guduballata'û "off-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

guduballaturû, *guduballû* "(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudûdu "battle troop" NB; < Aram.

gudugu (a kind of door) jB lex.

guduttû, *dugudû* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÚ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

guennakkûtu "govemorship (of Nippur)" MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

gugallu(m) I "irrigation controller" OAkk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÚ.GAL; OAkk KÙ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallûtu*

gugallu II 'big ox' jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

guggallûtu "post of irrigation controller" Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÚ.GAL-]; also "payment to irrigation controller"; < *gugallu* I

gugamlu → *kigamlum*

gugâru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

guggalipu → *gunkulipu*

guggubu, *gubgubu* (a precious omament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

gugguru(m), *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.

gugû "shout(ing), cry(ing)" jB lex.

gugudum → *gugutum*

gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*

gugutum (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)ut/dum*) (a fodder plant) OAkk(Ur III)

guhašsum, *guhašsu*, *guhalsu* "wire; cord; trimming" Bab., MA [GÚ.ḪAS] "wire" of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. "string, cord"; "fringe, trimming" of carpet, garment

guhhu, *gaħħu* "cough(ing)" jB; → *ganāħu*

guħħubu D "to cough" jB

guħlu "kohl, antimony paste" jNB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ Šimbizidû)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

guħħlu → *giħħlu*

guħħu(m), OB, MA also *gušu* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GLGŪħSU; jB GL.GUħSU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

gukallu → *mukkallu*

gukkallânu → *kukkallânu*

gukkallu → *kukkallu*

gukku → *kukku* I

gukkurum → *gugguru*
gulānu → *gulēnu*
gulbūtu, *gulubūtu*; OB pl. *gulbātum*? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II
gulēnu, *gulīnu*, *gulānu*; pl. m. & f. (an over-garment) NA, NB
gulgullu(m), *gulgallatu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “skull” Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB “skull(-shaped vessel)”
gulibātu pl. tant. “hair-trimmings, clippings” jB from armpit; < *gullubu* II
gulinnu mng. unkn. NB
gulīnu → *gulēnu*
gullēnu “man” jB lex.
gullu(m); pl. f. “bowl” Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna “bowl(-shaped ornament)” in gold; NA “(column) bases” in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)
gullubu(m) I “shorn, shaved” Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically “shaven” priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gulubtu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*
gullubu(m) II D “to shear; shave” Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. “shave half (head)” as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbutta(m)* g.; also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; “excise” tattoo?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA “shave” as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA “clear” crop from field; Nuzi “plunder, clear out” house Š OB uncert.; > *gallābu*, *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gullubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu*
gullubūtu “(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination” NB; < *gullubu* I
gullultu(m) “sin, sacrilegious act” Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* “to commit sin”; < *gullulu*
gullulu(m) D “to sin, commit sacrilege” Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *anni* g. “commit sins” Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*
gullušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
gulubtu → *gullubu* I
gulubūtu → *gulbūtu*
gumāhu(m), *gummāhu* “prize bull” Bab. [GU4.MAH; NB also GU4.MAH.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.
gumakí(l)lu (a wooden item) NA
gumālu (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.
gumānu (part of a plant)? jB lex.
gumāru “carbonized wood, charcoal” NA
gumgumšu (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.
gummāhu → *gumāhu*
gummātu “summer” NB; < Aram.
gummurtu(m), Ass. *gammurtu* “totality, completion” O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. “at all, altogether” 2. jB *gummurta* “altogether” 3. NA

in *ilana* g. *libbi* “whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally” (also abbr. *gu-um l.*); < *gamāru* II D
gummutu D “to anger” NB; stat. “is very angry”; < Aram.
gum'u mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)
gumūru (or *kumūru*) “sword-hilt” Am.
gunakku (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes*?); < OPers.
gungitu (a net)? jB lex.
gungu → *kungu* II
gungubinnu → *gungupinnu*
gungubu (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.
gungulipu, *gu(g)galipu* “(camel's) hump” NA
gungupinnu, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÚ.GAB(-in-nu)?]
gungupu → *gungubu*
gunnu ~ “mass, bulk” M/NA, jB of troops; “main force”? [GÚ ?]
gunnu → also *gurnu*
gunnusum adj. “nose-wrinkling, sneering” OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*.
gunte memētu (an object) Am., in large numbers
-*gunu* → -*kunu*
gunum (a storeroom) OB [É.GÚ.NA]; < Sum.
-*gunušu* → -*kunuši*
gupārum I mng. unkn. Mari
gupāru II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* “neck; mane” jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.
gupnu “tree(-trunk)” jB, NA; → *gapnu*
guppušum “very proud”? OB as PN; < *gapāšu*
gupru(m) “shepherd's hut” OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*
gupšu “surge, swell (of water)” jB; < *gapāšu*
gūqānu → *quqānu*
guqqū; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.
gurābu “sack, wrapping” NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.
gurartu → *kurartu*
gurāru → *kurāru*
gurašu → *gurušgaraš*
guraštu → *kurartu*
gurduppum, *kurduppum* “basket (for fish)” OB; < Sum.
gurgūgu “roller”? jB for moving ship; < Sum.?
gurgurratu → *qurqurratu*
gurgurru (a plant) jB lex.
gurgurru → also *qurqurru*
guruššu (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.
gurištu, *kurištu* “vulva” M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

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güzu

gūštu(m) ~ “whirling dance”? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I

gušū (a god's garment) jB lex.

gušū → also *guššu*

güšum (a sheep-offering) OB(Elam)

gušbhū → *kišubbū*

gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* “tree-trunk, beam” [GIŠ.ŪR; OB also GIŠ.ŪR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ŪR] “tree-trunk, felled log” of cedar etc.; “beams” often for roof; NA transf. g. *mēš ša libbi* “beams of heart”; < Sum.

gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakkū*)?

gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÚ.TAB-]; < Sum.

gutarru “back” jB lex.; < Sum.

gutezzū Dt ~ “to take refuge”? jB lex.; → *güzu*

gutū → *qutū*

guzalitu → *guzalitu*

guzallu “ruffian, scoundrel” M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.

guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. “chair-carrier, throne-bearer” O/jB [GU.ZA.LĀ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.

guzalūm → *kuzallu*

guzalūtu, *guza(l)itu* “female throne-bearer” jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LĀ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*

guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.

guzguzu (a garment) NB

guzi “stable-lad” Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.

guzilitu → *guzalitu*

guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*

guziru mng. unkn. NA

guziu “drinking cup” jB lex.; < Sum.

guzū (a medicinal plant) MB

güzu “refuge” NB in PNs; < OPers.?; → *gutezzū*

guzullu → *kuzullu*

H

ḥabābu(m) “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab. G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *hubbu*; *habibū*, *ḥābibūm*; *hibabitū*; *habūbū*? **ḥabād?** (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.? **ḥabālātu** → *ḥabālu* I
ḥabalginnu, *ḥabalkinnu* (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic?
ḥabalum “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum*
ḥabālu I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin.
ḥabālu (m) II “to do wrong, violence to” s.o. G (*i/i*, OB mostly *a/u*) “do wrong to, oppress” the weak, the poor; “take s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.) by force, wrongly” D ~ G “do wrong to” s.o.; *hibiltam h.* “do an injustice” (to s.o.) Dt NB “be wrongly taken” N “be treated unjustly”; of fields “be ruined”; > *ḥablu*, *ḥabilu*; *hibiltu*; *ḥabālu* I; *ḥābilu* I; *muḥabbilu*
ḥabālu (m) III “to be in debt; borrow” Ass., O/MB G (*a/u*) OA “borrow” (silver etc.) from (= *ana/dat.*) s.o.; NA “owe” s.th. “to” s.o. D “lend”; stat. “is in debt” to (= dat./*ana*) s.o. Dt “be indebted” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. N OA “be in debt” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th.; < *hubullu* denom.; > *hubbulu*, *hubbultu*
ḥabālu (m) IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥabilu* II?; *naḥbalu*, *naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum*
ḥabalum → also *ḥabānum*
ḥabannānu “water-tub”? jB

ḥabannatu(m), NA *ḥabnitu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg.
ḥabānum (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) OAKK(Ur III); → *ḥabalum*
ḥabaqūku → *ḥabbaqūku*
ḥabarāḥhu (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarāḥhum*
ḥabarānu, *ḥabrānu* (a plant) jB, oil of *ḥ.*
ḥabarattu(m) “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest ?; < *ḥabāru* I
ḥabāru(m) I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum*; *ḥabbiru*; *ḥabarattu*; *ḥuburu* II; *ḥabburtu*?
ḥabāru(m) II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu*?; → *kabāru* D
ḥabāru → also *ḥamāru* D
ḥabarzinānum (a bird) OB
ḥabāsillatu ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. 1. (part of reed) 2. *uruduḥ.* (desig. of a drum); → *baṣillatu*
ḥabasirānu (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabasiru*
ḥabasirtu → *ḥumsirtu*
ḥabasiru → *ḥumsiru*
ḥabāsu(m) I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

enlarged” with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt “be dilated (with joy)” Š “make rejoice”; “make pleasing” to s.o.; > *ḥabsu*, *ḥabṣutu*; *ḥibṣu*; *ḥubāṣu*; *ḥumbiṣūtu*; *hubbuṣu*; *hitbāṣu*; *taḥbāṣu*?
ḥabāsu(m) II “to smite down”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; “pulverize” with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥabīṣu*; *naḥbaṣu*?; *taḥbāṣu*?
ḥabaṣtum (an object) OA
ḥabaṣu → *ḥabšu* I
ḥabāṣu(m) I “to become hard, swollen” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. “is swollen” of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *hubbuṣu*; *habšānū*; *hubšāṣu*?
ḥabāṣu(m) II “to crush, comminute” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast “be shattered”; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibiṣu*; *hubšu* I?; *ḥabbaṣu*; *naḥbaṣu*, *naḥbaṣtum*
ḥabātu(m) I “to rob, plunder” OAKK, Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] “rob (on road, in countryside)” (acc. = thing, person taken); “rustle, steal” cattle etc.; *hubta ḥ.* “carry out a robbery” but also “take (as) plunder”; “raids, plunder” a land etc., caravan; OB math. “dig” clay for bricks; OB also “thresh” Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N “be taken as plunder” Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people “be carried off, plundered”; of a robbery “be perpetrated”; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II
ḥabātu(m) II “to loan (interest-free)” OAKK, O/jB G (*a/u*) OB grain, bricks D OAKK stat., of recipient “is loaned, owes”; < *ḥubuttu* denom.
ḥabātu(m) III ~ “to wander, roam through” O/jB G (*a/u*) with *ana*; with acc. “roam through” mountain, darkness, trouble Š “make s.o. wander through” N ~ G with *ana*; absol. “wander”; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I
ḥabātu IV, *qabātu* MB(Ass.) G (*a/u*) “to clear away” building Gt (*i/i*) ~ “decay”, of building
ḥabātu → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu*
ḥabazūm in *ša ḥ.* (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum.
ḥabazz(at)u (a vessel) NB; < Aram.?
ḥabbaqūqu, *ḥamba/uqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA
ḥabbartu (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. “thick (garment)” ?; < *ḥabāru* II?
ḥabbāṣu “crusher, chopper” NB (a worker); as PN (also *ḥambāṣu*); < *ḥabāṣu* II
ḥabnitu → *ḥabannatu*
ḥabrānu → *ḥabarānu*
ḥabrātu → *ḥabrum*
ḥabrum “clamorous, busy” OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I
ḥabsukku → *kilsukku*
ḥabsurukku (kind of offering meat) NB

habširtu → *humširtu*
habširu → *humširu*
habšu “plentiful” M/jB of gifts; “fertile” of fields; <*habāšu* I; >*habšūtu*
habšūtu “luxuriance” O/jB lex.; <*habšu*
habšallurhu, *hapšallurhu*, *hapšilurgu*, *hup(pa)šilurg/hu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.
habšānū (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; <*habāšu* I
habšarru (or *hab/pšerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
habšitri (or *hapšitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice
habšu I, NA *habašu* “chopped, crushed” M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. “chopped (straw)”; <*habāšu* II
habšu(m) II (or *hapšu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem *dhabiš*; <*habāšu* I?
habtu(m) “robbed” O/jB of man; “taken as plunder”; “having suffered robbery”; <*habātu* I
habum → *ha' u*
habū I; f. *habitu(m)* “soft” j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *hab(i) uhiini/u* “over-ripe dates”; <*habū* II
habū II “to be soft” O/jB, of season “be mild”; jB of gall; >*habū* I
habū(m) III “to draw (water)” O/jB, NA G (u/u) obj. usu. *mē*; jB wine; >*hebū*; *hābitum*; *nahbū*
habū IV “to give refuge” NA G or D; >*hibūtu*; *hābū*; *nahbātu*; *tahbātu*
habūm (or *hāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? OAK(Ur III); also as PN
habū → also *hāpu*
habū, *hāpū* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; <*habū* IV
habū “to love” jB lex.; >*hibūm*
habū → also *hiāpum*
habūbitu “bee” NB pl. *habūbēti*, liter. “buzzer”; <*habābu*
habullili (a stone) Nuzi; → *hubllili*?
habullu → *hubullu*
habūnu “fold, flounce” of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection
haburathu (a tree) jB lex.
habūtum → *hapūtum*
hadālu I “to rustle, roar” jB G (u/u) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko
hadālu II “to incise deeply” Bab. G stat., of weight “is incised” D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain “is cut in”; of part of body “is fissured”; >*huddudu*
hadādu → also *kadādu*

hadālu I ~ “to tie up, knot” M/jB G (a/u) “attach” oxen ?; of spider “tie up” fly Gt stat. “are tied together” Št “knot (i.e. plot) together” iniquity; >*hādilu*; *mahdalu*
hadālu(m) II ~ “to retreat, go back”? O/jB G (i/i) math. of projection on bank D “hold back”? water Š caus. lex. only
hadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.
hadānum → also *adānum*
hadāqu “to press together” jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.
hadāru → *adāru* I; *hatāru*
hadaššatu “bride” jB lex.; <*hadāšu*
hadaššu “bridegroom” jB lex.; <*hadāšu*
hadaššūtu “marriage (ceremony)” M/jB; <*hadāšu*
hadāšu D, Dtn “to rejoice (repeatedly)” jB lex.; >*hadaššū*, *hadaššatu*, *hadaššūtu*; *huduššūm*; → *kadāšu*
haddānu, *hādiānu* “(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater” NA pl. *haddānū*, *hād(i)ānūtē*; <*hadū* III
haddilu → *hādilu*
haddū “very joyful” NA; <*hadū* III
hādiānu → *haddānu*
hādilu, *haddilu* “knotted” jB desig. of spider; *hā* appi desig. of fisherman; <*hadālu* I
hadiš “happily, joyfully” Bab., NA; <*hadū* I
hadi-ū-a-amēlu “joy-woe-man” jB i.e. of fickle mood
hadqum (topog. desig., phps.) “steppe” OB
hadū I “joyful” j/NB of news; of face, person; <*hadū* III
hadū(m) II “joy” Bab., esp. *bussurat/awāṭl tēmam* (*ša*) *hadēm* ref. to good news; NB *ina h. libbišu* “voluntarily”; <*hadū* III infin.
hadū(m) III “to be joyful, rejoice” G (u/u, jB also i/i) [HÚL] about = *ana/dat.*; of person; of heart, face etc.; “be willing, wish”, “be content with” an action Gtn iter. of G D “make happy” person, heart etc. Dt(n) lex. only Š jB “make s.o. rejoice” N NB “reach an agreement together”?; >*hadū* I.II, *hadīš*, *hadūtu*; *hadī-ū-a-amēlu*; *hādū*, *haddū*, *haddānu*; *hidūtu*, *hidātūm*; *hūdu*; *muhaddūm*; *tahdītu*
hadū IV “to cut off” NB D transf. “cut off” crossing-place (*nēberu*); < Aram.
hādū; f. *hādītu* “(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating” jB, NA, e.g. *hādī'a* “those who gloat over me”; <*hadū* III
hādu → *hiādu*; *hiātu*
hadūtu, NA also *hudūtu* “joy, rejoicing” M/NB, NA; <*hadū* III

haerušu (a wild beast) NA
hāhhālum; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.? *haħharum* → *harħarru*
hāhhāšum “hot, burning (with fever)” O/jB of part of body
hāhhītu(m) (“garment of”) *Hāħhum* OA, Bogh.; <*Hāħhum* (in Anatolia)
hāħħu I “phlegm, mucus” M/jB of human; Bogh. of bull ?; >*hāħħu* II?
hāħħu(m) II (a fruit (tree), phps.) “plum” or “peach” O/jB, NA
hāħħu III mng. uncl. jB after iron (*parzillu*); < Aram.?
hāħħūratta “like a raven” jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait ?; <*hāħħūrū*
hāħħūrū(m); f. *hāħħurtu* “raven” Bab. also as PN; OB transf. “spy”; >*hāħħūratta*
hāħħinnu, *hāħħīnu*, NA *hāħħinnu* (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god’s weapon
hāħħū I, *hāħħū(m)* “slag, clinker” O/jB, of potter; from oven
hāħħū II, *aħħū*, *a'ħū* “to spew, spit out” M/jB G (pres. *iħāħħū*, *i-aħħa*, *i-a-ħū*) blood, bile etc. Gtn iter.; <*hāħħū* I denom.?; >*ħħħħītu*
ħā' īdu → *ħā' ītu*
ħaigallatħe → *ayyigalluħu*
ħā' īru → *ħāwiru*
ħā'irūtu “status of consort” jB; <*ħāwiru*
ħā'itānu “the one who weighed out” (silver) NB; <*ħiātu*
ħā'itū(m), *ħayyītu*, *ħā' īdu* “watcher” O/jB 1. “night-watchman” [(LÚ.)GE6.(A.)LAH5], also epith. of gods, demons; *ħ. ša mušlāli* “w. of siesta-time” 2. jB (an official who weighs out); <*ħiātu*
ħā'itūtu “function of night-watchman” jB [GE6. LAH5-]; <*ħā'itū*
ħakammūm “expert” Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem.
ħakāmu(m) “to understand, apprehend” O/jB, NA G (i/i) of person D ~ G Š NA “let s.o. know, inform” Št NA “be informed, acquainted” N pass. “be understood”; of star “be recognized”; → *ħakammūm*
ħakāru(m) ~ “to comminute” O/jB G (i/i)
ħakē adv. ~ “crooked, askew”? jB comm., ref. to birth
ħakūm ~ “to take thought”? Mari; < W.Sem.
ħakurratū (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.
ħalābu “to milk” NA G milk, breast; < Sem.
ħalaħlu → *ħalħallu* I
ħalaħwu → *ħawalħu*

halālum I “to confine, shut away” OA, OB G (a/u) person; silver Gtn infin. “continued confinement” D OA stat. “is confined” Št OA “have s.o. continuously confined”; >*ħillu*?
halālu II ~ “to pipe; murmur” j/NB, NA G (u/u) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D “make emit sound, sound” bell Dtn iter. of D; >*ħāħħūl I*?
halālu(m) III “to creep, slink” O/jB, NA G (a/u) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn “crawl through, continually” N (*naħallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn “creep round, continually”; >*ħāħħūl II*; *ħillatū*; *mutħħallilu*; → *ħallulāya*
halālum → also *alālu* II
halānu → *ħulālu*
halāpu(m) I “to slip into, through” Bab., NA G (u/u) “slip into, through” s.th. (= acc./*ina/-iš*); stat. “is ‘slipped into’”, i.e. “clad in” garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn “creep, slip repeatedly into” Gt stat. “is clad in, mantled with” radiance etc.; “are tangled” of trees, intestines D “clothe s.o. with” (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; “overlay” with metal Š lex. only N “clothe o.s. with” (= acc.) armour etc.; >*ħāħiptu*?; *ħulāpu*, *ħuluptu*; *ħallupu*, *ħalluptu*; *ħitħlāpu*, *ħitħlāptu*; *naħħlāptu*; *taħlappānu*; *taħluptu*, *taħlīpu*
halāpu II “to accuse”? OB G not attested Š “indict” s.o.; >*ħalpu* I, *ħaliptum*, *ħalpūtum*; *ħalipu*
halāqiš “into flight” OB; <*ħalāqu*
ħalāqu(m), NB *ħelēqu* “to be lost; be(come) fugitive” G (i/i) [ZAH; ZĀH] 1. “disappear, get lost” of goods, animals; of road “be lost” by s.o. (= acc.); math. “be unknown” of number 2. “be destroyed” of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body “is absent” 4. “escape, flee” of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.’s mouth (i.e. words) “repeatedly get lost” D fact. of G [ZĀH] “lose”; OA “owe a loss”; “allow” slave “to escape”; “banish, abolish” irrigation buckets; “destroy” enemy, land etc.; “ruin” s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š “help, allow s.o. to escape” Št pass. of Š; of property “become lost” ŠD jB “destroy” N NA, NB “escape” of workers etc. Ntn NA “continually disappear, be lost”, of commodity; >*ħalqu*, *ħaliqtu*, *ħalqūtum*, *ħelgeni*?; *ħulqu*; *ħulāqu*; *ħuluqqāum*; *ħalāqiš*, *ħulluqiš*; *ħaħluqtu*; *muštaħħalqu*
halāsu(m) “to comb out, filter” O/jB G (a/u) wool, goat hair; “strain, filter” sesame (oil);

stat. "seeps out"? of bile Gtn lex. only Gt OB; > ḥalṣu I; ḥilṣu I; ḥāliṣtu; ḥulāṣum
ḥalāṣu → also ḥarāṣu N; kalāṣu Gtn
ḥalāṣu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" O/jB G (a/u)
fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb D ~ G ?;
> ḥilṣu, ḥiliṣtu; maḥlaṣu
ḥalāṭu(m) mng. unkn. OA = alāṭu ?
ḥalā' um → ḥalā I; ḥelā II
Ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
ḥalbūm "forest" O/jB
ḥalbukkātu (or ḥalpukkātu) (a plant) jB lex.
ḥaldimmaṇu (or ḥaltimmaṇu) "master"? jB lex.
ḥalḥallatu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
MEN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
like h.
ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB ḥalaḥlu adj. and subst.
(a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
desig. of flour
ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) OAKK, jB
ḥaliltu mng. unkn. jB in h. ša nāri "h. of river"
ḥāliṣu(m) I (or ḥalilu(m)) mng. uncl. Bab. in
desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < ḥalālu II ?
ḥāliṣum II ~ "spy" Mari; < ḥalālu III
ḥāliṣu III, ḥallilu (an iron tool) NB for digging;
< Aram.?
ḥalip̄tu "accusation" OA, also awāṭum h.
"accusing word(s)"; < ḥalip̄u I
ḥalip̄tu (an object) NA, NB; < ḥalip̄u I ?
ḥālip̄u "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
< ḥalip̄u II
ḥaliqtu(m) "lost" O/jB 1. "lost (item), s.th. lost"
2. "loss, item/amount lost" 3. (desig. of part of
liver); < ḥalqu
ḥāliṣtu, ḥāliṣtu "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
< ḥalāṣu
ḥaliṣu; pl. ḥaliṣiānu "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
ḥaliṣknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
ḥāliṣtu → ḥāliṣtu
ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; h. iṣṣür(i) (a
plant name); < Aram.
ḥallā → also ḥallu IV
ḥallālāniš, ḥallālātti "like a centipede"? O/jB;
< ḥallulāya
ḥallālitu; pl. ḥallālātu (an object, phps.) "link
(of a chain)" MA
ḥallalū'a → ḥallulāya
ḥallamaṣtu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
ḥallamīš/šu → ḥulamīšu
ḥallam(u)? (desig. of meat) NA
ḥallāru → ḥallūru
ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. kirī h.
(privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
on ship; < Aram.
ḥallatu → also ḥallu I
ḥallatuššu(m) "apprentice" O/jB [HAL.LA.
TUŠ.A]; < Sum.
ḥallilu → ḥallilu III
ḥallimū; pl. ḥallimānu "raft" NB
ḥallu(m) I, lex also ḥallatu ? "(upper) thigh"
O/jB, NA [HAL] in du.; of men, women; ūbāt
h. "loincloth"; h. petū "to open thighs", i.e. sit
astride horse, ride; of animals; NA uzuḥallānu
(a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
< Sum.; > ḥallutānū; pēṭḥallu
ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥallu(m) III "(the cuneiform sign) HAL" O/jB
[HAL] as mark on liver etc.
ḥallu IV, ḥallā "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
ḥalluhūm mng. unkn. OA D action towards girl
ḥailulāya, ḥallālū'a etc. "centipede"? jB med.,
lex.; also as name of demon; > ḥallālāniš; →
ḥalālu III
ḥalluptu "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; ša
ḥalluptišnu "armour suppliers"; < ḥallupu
ḥallupu "armoured" NA in ūpālītu h.
"armoured tunic?"; < ḥalāpu I D
ḥallūrtu(m) "a (single) pea" O/jB [GÚ.GAL] in
similes; < ḥallūru
ḥallūrū(m), hullūru, hillūru, ḥallāru "peas"
OAKK, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. OAKK GÚ.GAL
.GAL]] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel
weight; > ḥallūrtu
Hallūt (a month) OAKK
ḥallutānū (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,
med.; < ḥallu I
ḥalmaḥlu (big ḥallu-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥalmatru, Nuzi ḥalwat(ar)ru (a kind of wood)
Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
ḥalpatānū mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < ḥalpū ?
*ḥalpatu, NA gen. ḥalpete mng. unkn. NA, of
eunuchs
ḥalpium, ḥalpū (a kind of cistern) O/jB lex.;
< Sum.
ḥalpu(m) I "accused, prosecuted" OA, OB; OB
also "concealed, furtive?"; < ḥalāpu II;
> ḥalip̄tu, ḥalpūtum
ḥalpu II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
ḥalpū(m) "frost, ice" Bab.; < Sum.; > ḥalpatānū?
ḥalpū → also ḥalpium
ḥalpukkātu → ḥalbukkātu
ḥalpūtum "state of being accused" OA;
< ḥalpu I
ḥalqu(m) "lost; fugitive" Bab., M/NA [ZAH;
ZĀH; Mari also BA.ḤA] "lost" property; math.

"unknown" value; "fled, fugitive", esp. as
subst.; j/NB zēr halqātī "nomads"; of field
"ruined"; < ḥalqu; > ḥaliqtu; ḥalqūtum;
helegni?
ḥalqūtum "loss" OB of grain; < ḥalqu
ḥalṣu(m) I, MB occas. ḥarsu "combed, filtered"
Bab., M/NA [BÁRA.(GA/GÁ)]; occas. BÁRA.GE,
BÁRA.GE] of sesame, sesame oil "filtered"; of
perfumes (riqqū), flax; < ḥalāṣu
ḥalṣu(m) II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district"
Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari,
Bogh., M/NA (wr. hal-zu zi) "district,
province"; rab h. "fortress commander"; [NA
(URU).HAL.SU = log. for birtu I ?]; > ḥalṣūtu;
halzuhlu
ḥalsum → also ḥarsu
ḥalṣūtu "fortified state" NA; < ḥalṣu II
ḥaltappānu (a plant) M/jB, NA lex., med.
ḥaltappātu → katappātu
ḥaltappū → hultuppū
ḥaltib, ḥatib (a magical formula) jB
ḥaltikkū, ḥaltikkūtu (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.
ḥaltimmaṇu → ḥaldimmaṇu
ḥaltu → ḥaṣtu I.II
ḥalū(m) I, OAKK ḥalā' um (a woollen garment)
OAKK, O/MB
ḥalūm II "to be(come) ill" Mari G stat., of lion;
< W.Sem.
ḥalū → also ḥalū II
ḥalū(m) I "maternal uncle" also ref. to
(protective) deity, esp. in PNs
ḥalū(m) II, ḥalū "(black) mole" on skin O/jB
ḥalū III in karān h. "vinegar"? NA
ḥalū, OA ḥuālum "to melt (away)" OA, jB
G usu. with zābu, intrans. of figurines, enemies
D "dissolve" jB med.
ḥalū → also ḥiālum
ḥalūlu (a fruit) Nuzi
ḥaluppu(m), ḥuluppu(m), NA also ḥiluppu? (a
tree) OAKK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ḤA.LU.ŪB; occas.
ḤU.LU.ŪB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag.,
med., seed, twig, bark etc. of h.
ḥaluqqā'u, ḥaluqqū → ḥuluqqā'um
ḥalwat(ar)ru → ḥalmatru
ḥalwū, ḥa(l)wumma "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp.
ḥa(l)wumma epēšu "to build boundary wall
round" field etc.; < Hurr.
ḥalziqqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
< Sum.
ḥalzu → ḥalṣu II
ḥalzuḥlu, MA ḥassiḥlu; Am. pl. ḥalzuḥlūtu
"district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am.,
Nuzi, of PIN; < ḥalṣu II + Hurr. -uḥlu

ḥamadīru(m), ḥamadārum "parched" OAKK,
O/jB of grain; "withered" of tree; OAKK as PN
ḥamadīrūtu in h. šuluku "to make withered"
M/jB; < ḥamadīru
ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
G (i/i) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.;"
> ḥamdu; ḥimittu I
ḥamālu "to plan, plot" MB G (i/i) wickedness;
> ḥimiltu
ḥamāmu(m) "to gather, collect" Bab. G (a/u)
grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)"
ritual offices (parṣē), wisdom etc., battles D ~
G Dt "be assembled" of building stones;
> ḥāmimu; ḥimmatu, ḥimmum?; ḥumāmātu
Hamannu (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper
item ?
ḥamarḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain ana h.; < Hurr.
ḥamāru(m) "to become dry" O/jB G (stat.
ḥamar) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out"
(intrans.) D fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also
ḥubburu, of penis Dt "be dried out";
> ḥamru II; ḥumīru; ḥummuru?; ḥammurtu?
ḥamaṣru → ḥumṣru
ḥamaṣu(m) "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA G
(a/u) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari
"plunder" (after infin. abs. hamuṣam); OB stat.
of glance, mng. uncl. D ~ G, clothing, metal
sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide;
"plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem
Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > ḥamsum;
ḥimṣu I; ḥammuṣu, ḥummusu; nahmaṣu; →
amāṣu
ḥamāšu "fifth" MA; < hamīš
ḥamāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (i/i) reed,
tooth, finger D ~ G ?; > ḥamṣu II, ḥimṣu;
ḥimīṣtu; ḥāmīṣum; ḥummūṣu II
ḥamāšu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" O/jB
G (u/u); also "become one-fifth" in size
D "quintuple"; < hamīš denom.
hamāšu → also kamāṣu II
ḥamāti → ḥammu II
ḥamāṭu pl. tant. "help, assistance" M/NB ana h.
alāku "to go to aid" of s.o.; < W.Sem.
ḥamāṭum I "haste, urgency" OB esp. Mari tēm
h. "pressing matter"; < hamāṭu II infin.
ḥamāṭu(m) II "to hasten, be quick" Bab. G (u/u)
[astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do
s.th.) hastily"; "be hasty" while doing s.th.; "be
(too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies Gtn
Mari "be constantly in haste" Gt MB stat. "is
very hasty" D Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *hamu*, *hamtiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamuttu*; *hamātu*; *hamātum* I; *humūtum* I; *hitmušiš*; *hummušu* I, *hummušiš*

hamātu(m) III "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (a/u) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy ŠtN jB ptcp. *muštaħmišu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, seared"; > *himtu*, *himittu* II; *humtu* II; *hummušu* II; *handutu*

hamā'u "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

hambanū "of Ḫamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Ḫamban

habbaqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hambasušu (a garden herb) NB

hambāšu → *habbāšu*

hambēqū pl. (a child's game) MB

hambuqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hamdagar (a high official) OB (Susa)

hamdum "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *hamādu*

hamdūm (a kind of headdress) Mari

hamiltu → *hamiš*, *hamištu*

hamiluhu → *hawalhu*

hamīmu (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

hamīmu(m) "(grain) gatherer" O/jB phps. "gleaner"; < *hamāmu*

hamiru → *hawiru*

hamissāti → *hamiš*

hamiš st. abs.; f. *ham/nša/et*, OA also *haššat*; nom. f. *hamištu(m)*, *hami/ultu* "five"; OB *hamiš ubānātim* "five fingers", *hamissāti* "five sūtu", *hamiset qanī* "five reeds"; *hamištūmī* "five days"; NB *hamiš qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *hamātu* II; *hamištu*, *hamuštu*; *hamšu* I, *hamišš*, *hamštu*, *hamāštu*, *hamiššu*; *humšu*; *hamiššeret*; *hummušu* I, *humušu*, *humušā*, *humušum*; *hamšā*

hamiš — also *ahāniš*

hamiššeret "fifteen" jB lex.; < *hamiš* + -šereš

hamištu(m), *hamiltu*, OA also *hamuštum* "group of five" OA, O/jB [NAM.5] OA (a body of five officials); OB *wakil h.* "overseer of a group of five (merchants)"; MB *rab h.*; < *hamiš*

hamišum "(stalk-)snapper"? OB agricultural worker; < *hamāšu* I

hamittu → *hamuttu*

hamitu, NA *habbitu* "hummer; sand-wasp" jB, NA; < *hawū*

hammāmu → *hammā'u*

hammarākāra → *ammarkarra*

hammaru (a tree)? jB/NA lex. in *h. tidi*

hammatu → *hammu* I

hammā'u(m), *hammū(m)*, *hammāmu* "rebel; usurper" Bab. [IM.GI] 1. *šar h.* "usurper" 2. of king, "rebel"

hammiš → *ahāniš*

hammu(m) I; f. *hammatu* "family head" Bab., NA epith. of deities, usu. in PNs; > *hammūtu*

hammu II, OB *ammum*, *amūm* O/jB, NA 1. "pond, puddle"? Nuzi, NA pl. *hamāti* 2. jB med. (algae on water)? 3. jB lex. (an aquatic animal, phps.) "jellyfish"

hammu → also *ammu* I

hammū (a garment) jB

hammū → also *hammā'u*

hammurtu (a kind of beer) NA; < *hummurū*?

hammurū → *hummurū*

hammušu (desig. of low grade of copper) Nuzi; < *hamāšu* D Ass. form

hammūtu, NA *ha'ūtu* "function of family head" j/NB, NA esp. *bū h.* "family head's room" [NB É.UR4.UR4]; < *hammu* I

hampatalli (an object) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hamqum "valley" Mari; < W.Sem.

hamru(m) I "holy place (of Adad, Assur)" occas. d_h, M/NB *tāmirti h.* (a type of irrigated field); *bū h.*; also in PNs

hamru II "dry, dried out"? O/jB; < *hamāru*

hamrušūm (a metal vessel) Mari; < Hurr.

hamsu ~ "maltreated" MA; f. pl. "mistreatments"; → *hummusum*

hamsum "bald(-headed)" OB lex.; also as PN; < *hamāšu*

hamšā, *hanšā*, *haššā* "fifty" st. abs.; before suff. *hamšatsunu/sina* etc.; NB (*būt*) 50-e "plot of land held by (group of) fifty"; NA, NB *rab 50* "captain of fifty"; jB 50-a-a "fifty each"; < *hamiš*

hamsat → *hamiš*

hamšātu → *hamšā*; *hamšu* I

hamset → *hamiš*

hamšiš, *haššiš* "fifthly" jB; < *hamšu* I

hamšišu "five times" OA, O/MB; OA *adi h.*; OB [A.RÁ 5-šu]; < *hamiš*

hamušu(m) I, *hanšu*, *haššu*, NB *hanzu*; f. *hamuš/ltu(m)* "fifth"; f. "one-fifth" [IGI.5.GÁL];

hamšūtu pl. "fifth part(s)" [ZAG.5]; NB *hanšu zittu* "fifth part"; NB *hamul* "1/5 mina"; m. "fifth" string of lyre; < *hamiš*

hamšu II, *hanšu* "snapped off" jB of stalks etc.; of deformed foot; < *hamāšu* I

hamšūtu, *hanšūtu* in 5-te-šú "for the fifth time" NA; < *hamšu* I

hamtiš, *hamtiš*, *hamta* "quickly, immediately" Bab.; < *hamtu*

hamtu, *hanšu* "quick, sudden" M/NB of messenger, death, weapon; "fast-acting" of drug; "quickly cooked"; jB gramm., of Sum. vb. forms (opp. → *marū* I); < *hamātu* II; > *hamiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamutta*, *hamuttu*

hamtūtu, *hanšūtu* in *hanšūssu* "hastily, at once" jB; < *hamtu*

hamtūtu → also *handūtu*

hamū I ~ "to paralyse" jB G (i/i) humans, flesh (*šīrū*); transf. of army Gt "thoroughly paralyse" D ~ G "render" s.o. "paralysed" Š of disease "make" flesh "paralysed" N "be paralysed" of flesh

hamū II "to trust" j/NB G (i/i, occas. u/u) esp. prec. and stat. "is secure" D "make confident, (re)assure"

hamū → also *hawū*

hamu(m) "raft" O/jB lex. (var. of *amu*)

hamū pl. tant. "chaff, rubbish" O/jB of corn; of wood; esp. *h. u* *ħušābu* "scourings and shavings", i.e. valueless property

hamuħħum mng. unkn. Mari, in desig. of chariot

hamuk (a garden herb) NB

hamul(tu) → *hamšu*

hamurūtu "throat" jB lex.

hamussu → *hamuštu*

hamušu → *hamāšu* G

hamuštu(m), NA *hamussu* subst. "a fifth" 1. OB (desig. of a container) 2. OA (a time period, phps.) "one-fifth" of a month, "week"; ša PN, as dating mechanism 3. NA "(payment for) one-fifth period"; < *hamšu* I

hamuštum → also *hamištu*

hamutta(m), Am. also *hamittu*, *hamuttiš* "at once, soon" O/MB; < *hamtu*

hamuttu(m) "haste" O/jB of chariot ša h. "express"; Am., jB *ana/ina h.* "hastily, quickly"; < *hamtu*

hamūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

hanābu(m) "to sprout, flourish" O/jB G (u/u) of trees, grain etc.; transf. of divine splendour Gt iter. of G of plants, trees D "make flourish" Dt of hair "grow luxuriantly" Š "make grow

"luxuriantly"; > *ħanbu*; *ħānibu*; *ħunābu*, *ħunibum*; *ħannabu*; *ħunnubu*; *muħtanbu*

ħanāmum "to thrive, be luxuriant" OAkk, OB G (i/i) of sheep; transf. of laughter "flourish" Dt "be (made) luxuriant" of clouds, plenty; > *ħannāmu*

ħanānabu (a sweet fruit)? OB

ħanānu mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *ħunnunu*?

ħanānu → also *enēnu* I

ħanāpu I "to act basely, impiously"? Am. G (pret. u) in *ħanpa h.*; < W.Sem.; > *ħanpu*; *ħannipu*

ħanāpu II ~ "to flatter, fawn" NA G (i/i) of fDN

ħanāqū(m) "to press, throttle" Bab., NA G (a/u) stat. of part of body "is constricted"; "wind" s.th. "round tightly"; "throttle, kill by throttling"; NB stat. "is angry" Gt lex. only Gt "suffocate" D ~ G "throttle, suffocate"; stat. "is constricted" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; NB "be(come) angry" Ntn iter. of N; > *ħanqu*; *ħinqu*; *ħiniqtu*; *ħannāqu*, *ħanniqu*; *maħnaqu*

ħanāsu "mourning"? jB comm.

ħanāsu "to lift lips, bare teeth" M/jB G (i/i) of ox Gt lex. only D ~ G "contort" part of face (nose, lip etc.); "scowl"; "grimace"; of animal "bare teeth" Dt ~ D of demon "bare teeth"; → *gañāsu*

ħanāšu → *kanāšu* I

ħanātu → *ħanū* I

ħanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

ħanbu(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār dħ*. desig. of Pazuzu; < *ħanābu*

ħandabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

ħandabtu (a plant) jB lex.

ħandašpiru, *ħandašpuru*, Emar *ħannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

ħandū, *ħanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.Š.Ā.GI]

ħandūħu, *ħin/ħduħħu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. h. *ħamē*

ħandūru, *ħindūru*, *hi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

ħanduttu "vulva" jB lex.

ħandūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša h.* (= **ħamūtu* < *ħamātu* III ?)

ħangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

ħaniaħħu → *ħanū* I

ħanābu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *ħanābu*

ħanigħbatū "(Hanigħbatāean =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN

ħanigħbatū "status of a Hanigħbatāean" MB(Alal.)

ḥāniqū → **ḥannīqu** I
ḥanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?
ḥannabu “with luxuriant (hair)” MB in PNs; < **ḥanābu**
ḥannah̄uru (a stone) jB lex.
ḥannak(a) → **annaka**
ḥannāmu(m) “very luxuriant” O/jB of women; clouds ?; < **ḥanāmu**
ḥannāqu 1. jB lex. “strangler” 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. “very angry”; < **ḥanāqu**
ḥannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.
ḥannašpiru → **ḥandašpiru**
ḥannatu mng. unkn. jB
ḥannipu “baseness, impiety”? Am.; < **ḥanāpu** I
ḥanniqu 1. jB “strangler” (or **ḥanīqu** ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < **ḥanāqu**
ḥannīsa → **annīsa**
ḥanniu → **annū** I
ḥanpu “baseness” Am.; < **ḥanāpu** I
ḥanqu “strangled” M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. “strangled” 2. NB “tightly attached” of neck bands ?; < **ḥanāqu**
ḥanqullatu (a kind of oil) jB lex.
ḥansū → **ḥandū**
ḥansupu (an implement) MA
ḥansatū “hips” jB lex.; < Aram.
ḥansā → **ḥamṣā**
ḥansa/et → **hamiš**
ḥansu → **hamṣu** I.II; **kanṣu** I
ḥansūtu → **hamṣūtu**
ḥantīš → **hamtīš**
ḥantu → **hamtu**
ḥantūtu → **hamtūtu**
ḥanū(m) I, Alal. *haniaḥhu* “from Hana” Bab. [HA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. *hanāti*); NB of type of soldier, lex. of sheep, wool
ḥanū(m) II “to pressurize, browbeat” O/jB G (i/i)
ḥanūnu (a box) Am.; < Eg.
ḥanūtu “a shop” NB in *bīt h*; < Aram.
ḥanzabu (potter’s waste product) jB, NA
ḥanzartum → **ḥaṣartu**
ḥanzētu → **hanzizētu**
ḥanzibatu → **hazzabatu**
ḥanzizitu, **hanzētu** (a flying insect) jB
ḥanzu “goat” jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → *enzu*
ḥanzu → also **hamṣu** I
ḥapādu → **kapādu** Dtn

ḥapālu (or *hapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA
ḥapālu → also **apālu** I G
ḥapāpu I ~ “to break up, smash” jB G (a/u) “pound” paste D ~ G stat. of door “is smashed”; transf. of witch “shatter” s.o.
ḥapāpu II “to wash, clean” NB; < Aram.
ḥapāru(m) I “to surround, encircle” OB, Bogh. G stat. of oil round water D of army “encircle” enemy etc.; > *haprātu*; *nahparum*?
ḥapārum II “to decamp, become vagrant” Mari G (pret. *ihpur*) D “get” troops “underway”; > *hāpiru*
ḥapāru → also **hepēru**
ḥapātum “to triumph, prevail” OB G (i/i, also u/u) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (u/u) OB; > *huptu* I
ḥapā'ū → **ḥepū** II
ḥaphappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.
ḥapiru(m) “(class of) vagrant” OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *hapārum* II
ḥapparrū → **apparrū**
ḥappu ~ “stinking, foetid” jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?
ḥappū → **ḥuppū** I
ḥaprātu “visible surface” of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *h*. *Sīn/Šamaš*; NB often abbr. *hap*; < *hapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.
ḥaptara(ma)nnu (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?
ḥapte (desig. of animal’s foot) Nuzi “front” or “rear” side ?; < Hurr.?
ḥapūm “to wrap up”? G unattested D Mari, bows
ḥapū → also **ḥepū** II
ḥapū, ḥābu (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also OAKK *imḥa-um* ?
ḥapum → also **ḥābum**
ḥapū → **ḥabū**
ḥāpu “to fear” O/jB G stat. (*hip*) “is afraid” D “terrify”; also in DN *Hip-raggū* “Terrify the wicked”; > *hūpu* II
ḥāpu → also **hiāpum**
ḥap'um → **ḥepū** I
ḥapūtum, ḥabūtum (an agricultural tool) OAKK, OB [URUDU.HA.BU.DA]
ḥaqāru “to investigate”? jB; < Aram.?
ḥāqu, huāqu mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion
ḥāqu → also **hiāqum**
ḥarābu “to be(come) deserted” M/NB G (u/u, NB i/i) [A.RI.A] of land, settlements, palace, temple Š “devastate, lay waste” land, mountain

Št pass. of Š; > **ḥarbu** I, **ḥarbiš**, **ḥarbānu**, **ḥarbānāti**, **ḥarbūtu**; **ḥaribum**, **ḥaribatu**; **ḥuribtu**; **ḥitrubu**; **ṣaḥrabbtūtu**; **ṣuḥrubtu**
ḥarābu → also **ḥarāpu** I
ḥarādum I “desert place”? OA
ḥarādu(m) II “onager, wild ass” O/jB; < W.Sem.
ḥarādu(m) III ~ “to fit together, fabricate”? O/jB, NA G mat, battering ram D mng. uncl.; > *hurdu* I
ḥarādu IV “to be awake, on guard” NA G (i/i) also trans. “guard” s.o. D “place on guard, alert” N “be (put) on o.’s guard”; > *hardu* I, *harduttu*; *hurādu* I?
ḥaragabāš (a container) Am. in stone, metal
ḥarāgu f. (container used in glass-making) NA
ḥarā'iš → **herū** II
ḥarāku “to post” troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.
ḥārali “door” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’
ḥarambi (a plant) jB lex.
ḥaramma, ḥaramme, occas. **ḥaremma** “later, thereafter” M/NA often *ḥ.-ma*; also *inaḥiḥ-ḥ*, *issu ḥ*; < **aḥar + amma*; → **ahāru**
ḥarānum I “to cover, envelop” OA, OB G (i/i) with 2 acc.; parts of liver, tablet, with clay envelope; OA also “write on envelope” D OB “cover up, conceal”; OA ~ G “write on envelopes” N “be enveloped” OA; > *ḥarmum* I; *ḥermum*; *ḥarrumum*; *nahramum*; jB etc. → *arāmu*
ḥarāmu II “to separate, cut off” jB lex. G and D; > *ḥarmu* II, *harimtu*, *harimtūtu*
ḥarānū → **harū** I
ḥaraptum “autumn” Mari; < **ḥarāpu** I
ḥarāpu(m) I, NA **ḥarābu** “to be early” Bab., NA G (u/u) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair; of lactation ? (*ṣa tulē*); esp. in hendiad. “(do s.th.) early” D ~ G NA “(do s.th.) early” Š “make” s.o./s.th. “do” s.th. “early”, e.g. palm tree ripen; > *harpu*, *harpiš*, *harptūtu*; *harpu*; *haraptum*; *ḥāripānu*; *ḥāripum* II; *hurpū*; *hurāpu*; *hurrupu*; *muṣahripu*
ḥarāpu II “to cut away” jB G (i/i) door, with weapon; > *haripu* I, *hariptu*, *hurpu*
ḥarāra, ḥarrara, ḥarharra “objection, protest” NB leg.; < Aram.
ḥararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = $\frac{1}{2}$ *awiharu*; < Hurr.
ḥarāru(m) “to dig, hollow out” O/jB G (a/u) “dig over” field; ext., stat. of part of body “is hollow” D of part of body, stat. “is hollowed

out”; “make incisions in” s.th.; > **ḥarru** I; **ḥerru**; **ḥarriru**; **ḥurruru**; → **hurru**
ḥarāru → also **arāru** III; **na'arrurum**; **ṣuharruru** II
ḥarasapanu → **harsapnu**
ḥarāsu “to itch, scratch” G infin. “an itch, scabies” D lex. only; > **harsu**?
ḥarāsu(m) “to break off, deduct; incise; make clear” G (a/u) 1. math. “subtract” measured length; in commerce, accounting “deduct”; of furrow “reduce” yield 2. “snap off” plant 3. “cut in, excavate” ditch, furrow ?; stat., of part of liver “is incised” 4. “define precisely, make/become clear”; “fix, define” value; of illness, stat. “is diagnosed”; j/NB, NA “give, issue clear” command, instructions etc., also in hendiad, e.g. with *ṣapāru* D OA, OB “reduce; (wrongly) diminish” amount, size of field etc.
ḥarāsi “calculate deduction”, “deduct”; jB om. “balance” interpretations against one another N “be deducted” (Mari pret. once *iḥhalis*); > *ḥarṣu*; *ḥariṣtu* II; *herṣu*, *herṣetum*, *ḥiriṣtu*; *hariṣu*; *huruṣu*; *mahrāṣu*
ḥarāṣu → also **karāṣu**
ḥarāṣu I “to be in labour” jB, NA G (i/i) mother **ḥarṣassu** “is in confinement with him” D “bring to birth, deliver” child N ~ G “be in labour”; > *hariṣtu* I; *muḥarriṣu*?
ḥarāṣu II “to bind (on)” O/jB G transf. of part of body “cripple” D ~ G lex., ship, forearm? “bring together, collect”? trees in park; > *ḥarṣu* I; *herṣu*; *huruṣu*; *mahrāṣu*; *muḥarriṣu*?; *taḥriṣu*?
ḥarāṣum III “to be silent” Mari G stat. **ḥariṣ**; < W.Sem.
ḥaraṣutum? mng. unkn. OAKK
ḥarāṭum “to feed on”? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥruṭ*, NA *iḥrit*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > *heru*
ḥarā'u (part of an ornament) Qatna
ḥarā'um → also **herū** II
ḥarauzzuhlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥaraziaš, ḥaraziun/š (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.
ḥarbakkannu, **ḥarba(q)qannu** (or **ḥurb...**)
1. M/jB [SEN.ŞEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŞ.MUŞEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)
ḥarbānāti pl. “ruins” of house NA; < **ḥarbu** I
ḥarbānu “desert dweller” NA in PN; < **ḥarbu** I + -ān
ḥarba(q)qannu → **ḥarbakkannu**
ḥarbiš “like a wasteland” jB; < **ḥarbu** I

harbiwu → *harwiu*
harbu(m) I; f. *harubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *harbi*, *harbānu*; f. *harbāti*); <*harābu*; >*harbānu*, *harbūtu*, *harbiš*; *harbānāti*; → *arbu* I
harbu(m) II “plough” O/jB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TŪG. KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird
harbu III (or *harpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.
harbūtu(m) “desolation” O/jB esp. h. *alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; <*harbu* I
hardu I “watchful, alert” NA; <*harādu* IV
hardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day
hardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; <*hardu* I
haremma → *haramma*
hargallu(m), M/NB *hargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; h. *nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.
hargānum → *argānum*
hargullu → *hargallu*
harhadū (or *hurhadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.
harhabra → *harāra*
harha(r)ru(m), *hahharum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.
harharu(m) “villain, rogue” O/jB
harhasannum, *harhazinnu* “(outer) ear” O/jB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?
harhašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.
harhazinnu → *harhasannum*
harhubbānu, *harhubbāšir* → *harmunu*
haribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kima* h. in descr. of liver
haribatu(m), *haribtu* “desolate region” O/jB, MA; lex. *haributum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; <*harābu*
haribum “ruination”? OA in *bīt* h.; demon *ša* h.; <*harābu*
harimtu(m), *harintu*, *harmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *harimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār* h. “son of a t. p.”; <*harāmu* II; >*harimtūtu*
harim(t)ūtu(m), NB *hari’utu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana* h. *alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend
harinnu, *hirinu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold
harintu → *harimtu*; *harinnu*
hāripānu ~ “early riser”? NA; <*harāpu* I
hariptu “shed blood” MA, M/jB; <*harāpu* II
haripu I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *haripāni*; <*harāpu* II

haripum II “lamb” Mari; <*harāpu* I
hariru(m), Mari also *harūrum*, *hurūrum*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrum*?)
hariš, haristi → *harsu*
harišu, Ass. *hirīsu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. h. *herū*, h. *harāsu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam* h. “ditch plant”; NB idh. “moat”; <*harāsu*
harištū(m) I “woman in confinement” OAkk, jB *dām* h. “blood of h.”; <*harāsu* I
harištum II “shortfall (in harvest)? OB; <*harāsu*
hariu → *harū* I
hari’utu → *harimtūtu*
harmāku (a profession)? NA
harmatu → *harimtu*
harmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.
harmištū; pl. *harmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.
harmum I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; <*harānum* I
harmu II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; <*harāmu* II
harmu → also *harmu*
harmunu, *harhubbānu* (or *harhubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [HAR.HUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA4.HAR.HUM/HU.BA.ŠIR]
harpis “early, in good time” O/jB; <*harpu*
harpu(m); f. *haruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; <*harāpu* I
harpu → also *harbu* III
harpū pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; <*harāpu* I
harpūtu “earliness” NA in *i(h)-harpūte* “early”; <*harpu*
harrānu(m) f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; OAkk KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, h. *išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša* *harrāntim* “caravan leader”, MB h. *ša* *harāsi* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB h. *alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB(Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina* *šaniti* h. “for second time”; Ug. *ina* h. *šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)
harrara → *harāra*
harratu → *murratum*

harsu

harriru ~ “vole” O/jB, NA [PÈŠ.A.ŠÀ.GA] as food; *lišān* h. “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; d⁴H. (a star); <*harāru*
harru(m) I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÙR] as city moat; as canal; <*harāru*
harru(m) II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.
harruhāya “vulture” jB lex.
harrumum “enclosed in envelope” OA = *harmum* I of tablets in pl.; <*harānum* I D
harrupu → *hurrupu*
harsapnu, *harasapanu*, Bogh. *hursennu*? “larva, maggot” jB
harsu mng. unkn. jB lex.; <*harāsu*?
harsu(m), once *halšum*; OB f. → *harištum* II 1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum 2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim* *hariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”, NA *harištu* “precise (report)”, as adv. “precisely”, *tēmu* *harṣu* “precise instruction”; NB *hariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; <*harāsu*
harṣu → also *halšu* I
harṣanānum (a valuable stone) OB
harṣayu “Harsu(-horse)” NA
harṣitum “Harsi(-sheep)” OAkk
harṣu(m) I; f. *harištū(m)* “bound (on, together)” O/jB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; <*harāsu* II
harṣu II (a foodstuff) M/NA
harṣu “(field) roller”? M/NB
harṣultannu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi
hartitum, *artitū* (a red flower) OB, jB lex.
hartu (or *hurtu*) mng. unkn. JB lex.
hartibi “(Egyptian) diviner” NA; < Eg.
harum → *aru* I
harū I, Ass. *hariu(m)* f. (a large container) Ass., M/NB of pottery, copper; for grain, liquids; NA, NB (desig. of an offering ceremony) (NB pl. *harānē*); jB lex. (container on cart)? (→ *namharū*), (an ornament); < Sum.?
harū II (a sanctuary) also *bīt* *harē* j/NB, NA; officials of h. *Nabū* *ša* h.; jB h. *ša* *Ninlil*
harū III “palm shoot” O/jB
harū IV ~ “to overcome”? Ug.?, jB G (i/i) mng. uncl., phps. of hand “interfere”
hārū → *hērū*
hārum, a(y)yarum “donkey stallion” Mari in h. *qatālum* for treaty solemnization; < W.Sem.
hāru → also *hiāru*
hārūbu(m), *harūpu(m)* “carob (tree)” OAkk, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff
hārūrakku mng. unkn. MA
hārurtu “throat” NA
hārūru (part of grindstone) jB

harūrum → also *harīru*
harušu, *haurušihu* (an animal) MB(Alal.), Am., NA; caught in trap; as ornament; < Hurr.
haruttu “date palm frond” NB; < Aram.
harwarahāhu; pl. f. “hay-fork”; < Hurr.
harwar(aħħ)uzzu; pl. m. & f. “small hay-fork” Nuzi; < Hurr.
harwiu, *haurbīwu* (a piece of clothing) Nuzi; < Hurr.
harziqqu (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.
harzuħarza → *murzumurza*
hasappum (or *hazappum*) (a bronze object) OAkk, OB(Susa)
hasāpu(m) “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (i/i) thoms; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša* *hassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”
hasarratu, *hasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.
hasāru(m), *hesēru* “to flake away, chip off” O/jB G (i/i) usu. stat., “is chipped” of hom, tooth, corner of tablet D ~ G grindstone; stat., ext. of features on liver, e.g. *kaskasu* N pass. of G, of throne, part of liver; >*hasrum*; *hesi?*; *hisrum*; *husirtum*; *hussuru*
hasāsiš “for understanding” jB; <*hasāsu*
hasāsu(m) “to be conscious; remember” G (a/u) 1. “be aware of” (= *ana*/acc.) s.th., “think about” s.th., “think of” s.o. 2. “remember”; in speech, prayer “mention” (s.o.’s) name etc. 3. “understand”, “conceive, think of” s.th. 4. “plan, intend” Gtn iter. of G, esp. “repeatedly remember”, “repeatedly plan, plot” Gt “think deeply about” D 1. “remind” (+ 2nd acc.) 2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify, make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remembered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; >*hasāsiš*; *hassu*, *hassūtu*; *hissatu*; *hasīsu*; *hasītu*; *tahsītu*; *šahsasuttu*
hasā’u → *hesū*
hashaltu, *hašaltu*, Bogh. *haskaltu*?; pl. *hashallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments
hashastu (a tree)? jB
hasikku → *hašikkū*
hasirratu → *hasarratu*
hasisitu (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; <*hasīsu*
hasisū(m) “ear; wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre

2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) hašis* "very wise", also as PN; *pūt h.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *dH.* (or *dHāsisu*); < *hašasū*
hašisu → *hašisu* 3; *haſſu*
haskaltu → *haſſaltu*
haſſu (a waterskin) jB lex.
haſrum, *hesru*; f. *haſirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *haſāru*
haſſayū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *hesū*?
haſſihi → *halzuhlu*
haſſu(m), *hašisu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā h.* "fool"; < *haſasū*
haſſu pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.HI.IS.SAR] cultivated; *zēr h.* "l. seed"
haſſu(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *hesū*
haſſupu → *haſſapu* D
haſſutu "wisdom" jB in *h.* *alāku* "to become wise"; < *haſſu*
haſu → *hesū*
haſu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iħis*) Dtt lex. only
haſabattu → *haſbattu*
haſabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *haſbu* III nom. unit.
haſabu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*a/u*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *haſbu* I; *hišbu* II; *hiſibtu*; *haſibu*; *taḥibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašabu*
haſabu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *haſbu* II; *hišbu* I; *haſabu*
haſānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*i/i*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *hiſnu*
haſartu(m), *haſertu(m)*, OB *haſartzum*, NB *haſaſtu*, Bogh. *haſartu*? 'greenness' Bab. 1. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
haſarū(m), *haſirum*, *hiſārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *dBēlet-h.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *uſārum*
haſāsu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*a/u*) neck, reed; transf. of death *haſiš amēluti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *hiſsu* I; *haſſusu*
haſāsu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*a/u*) with *haſſu*; < *haſſu* denom.

haſaſtu → *haſartu*
haſbattu "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *haſbattu*
haſbattu, NB also *haſabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *haſbu* III
haſbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *haſabu* I
haſbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *haſabu* II
haſbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sher'd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *haſabtu*, *haſbattu*, *haſbattiš*
haſertu → *haſartu*
haſibaru(m), *haſiburu* (a crested bird) jB
haſibu(m) "reed" cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *h. kišši*, also as PN; NB *h. qanē*; < *haſabu* I
haſiburu → *haſibaru*
haſirum → *haſāru*
haſſasu → *haſſusu*
haſſinu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZL.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
haſſu (a plant) jB
haſſusu → *haſſusu*
ha(s)ſuttu (a garden herb) j/NB
haſūm → *haſūm*
haſabu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iħub*) D lex. only N ~ G ? NB
haſadu, NB also *haſdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Haš(a)daya*
haſahtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *h. eqli*; < *haſābu*
haſāhu(m), OA occas. *kašāhum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *i/i*, Ass. *a/a*, *a/u*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB 1. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *haſhurū*, *haſhūrakku*; → *haſhurētu*?; *haſhūrū*
haſhūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *haſhūrū*
haſi (a plant) jB med.
haſiānum, *haſuānum*, *haſānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" OAk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *haſu* III
haſibbur → *haſimbar*
haſihapu mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana h.*; < Hurr.
haſikkīš (or *haſikkīš*) "like a deaf man" jB
haſikkū (or *haſikku*) "deaf" jB
haſilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *haſalu*
haſimbar, *haſim/n/bbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

haſānu → *haſiānum*
haſartennu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
haſartu → *haſartu*
haſāru (a prof. desig.) Elam
haſāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *hiſrum*?
haſāsu(m) I "to swell; be happy" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lungs Gt iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *hiſsatu*; *haſāsum*; *haſāššu*
haſāsu(m) II 1. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?)
2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *haſšu*?; *haſiſum*?
haſāšu → also *aſāšu* IV
haſdu → *haſādu*
haſduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
haſehtu → *hiſihtu*
haſenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
haſeruhuli (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
haſhalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana h.*; < Hurr.
haſhāltu → *haſbattu*
haſhāſtum mng. unkn. OB lex.
haſhāšu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
haſhu(m) 1. OB "one who needs, needy"
2. Nuzi *ina h.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *haſhuššu*; < *haſāhu*
haſhūrakku "apple" bush Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *haſhūrū*
haſhūrū(m), Ass. *šaḥšūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḪAŠHUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt h.* "apple-coloured wool"; *h. api* [GIŠ.ḪAŠHUR. GIŠ.GI] "marsh-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *haſhurū*, *haſhūrakku*; → *haſhurētu*?; *haſhūrū*
haſhūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *haſhūrū*
haſi (a plant) jB med.
haſiānum, *haſuānum*, *haſānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" OAk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *haſu* III
haſibbur → *haſimbar*
haſihapu mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana h.*; < Hurr.
haſikkīš (or *haſikkīš*) "like a deaf man" jB
haſikkū (or *haſikku*) "deaf" jB
haſilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *haſalu*
haſimbar, *haſim/n/bbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.
haſūm "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt h.* (pl. *bīt haſimāte*) "granary"
haſimur(u), *haſmur*, *haſi'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū h.* "grindstone for c."
haſinbar → *haſimbar*
haſiſum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *haſāšu* II?
haſitum (a bronze object) Mari
haſi'ur(u) → *haſimur*
haſlu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (*še*)*haſlātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dīnum*) mng. uncl.; < *haſalu*
haſmānu(m), Ug. also *haſmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
haſmānuhē(na) Nuzi pl. form of *haſmānu*
haſmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
haſmitu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
haſmur → *haſimur*
haſrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
haſruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
haſsa (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
haſšā → *hamſā*
haſſāšu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *haſāšu* I
haſſat → *hamiš*
haſſā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
haſſiš → *hamſiš*
haſſu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
haſſu → also *hamſu* I; *kanſu* I
haſſum "of Haſſum" OB; < PIN
haſtaru, *haſtiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
haſtu, *haltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
haſtum II, *haltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
haſu I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠU.UŠ.RU]; < *haſu* V
haſu(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *haſtum* I
haſu(m) III, *aſu* "thyme"? [(GIŠ.Ū.)HAR.ḪAR. (SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal h.* "thyme bread"; > *haſiānum*; *haſu* II?
haſu(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*u/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?); D ~ G onion etc.; > *haſu*; *muheſſu*
haſu V "to become dark" M/jB G (*i/i*, *u/u*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *haſu* I
haſum VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

hâšu(m) I “to be anxious” O/jB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”
hâšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū*?)
hâšu → also *hiāšum*
hašuānum → *hašiānum*
hašurum, *hašurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.ḪA.ŠUR] as tree, *qišti h.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman h.*; as name of mountain
hašutum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; <*hašu* II nom. unit.
hašutu(m) II (a plant) O/jB; <*hašu* III?
hatākum “to decide” OB G (*a/u*) absol.
hatanu(m), *hatnu* “in-law, relative by marriage” 1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; >*hatnūtu*
hatānu “to protect, shelter” jNB, NA G (*i/i*) of god, king; also in PNs; >*hatnu*
hatanūtu → *hatnūtu*
hatāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*i/i*) animal D “make, bring a *hitpu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; >*hitpu*; *tahtiptu*
hatarilum (a bird) OB
hatarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *hatrum*
hatartu (desig. of wool) Nuzi
hatāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*i/i*) of bird, “wag” tail; >*hattārū*
hatēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?
hatbumma, *hattumma* in *h.* *epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hatburētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *hašhuru*?
hatib → *halib*
hatitu, *hatitān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *buttitu*
hati'u (a fruit) jB lex.
hatlunum (an object) OA, attached to garment?
hatnu → *hatanu*
hatnūtu, OB *hatanūtu* in *h.* *epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta'annek); <*hatanu*
hatrum (or *hatrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *hatarru*
hattarō(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; OAkk as PN?; <*hatāru*
hattašsu (a prof. desig.) NB
hattu → *hātu*; *hittu* III
hattu “Hittite” jB, NA
hattumma → *hathumma*
hatu I “decorated” jB of garment; <*hatu* III
hatu(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *bûra h.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; >*tahtu*
hatu(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship?; NB “apply” rosettes? Št Mari “decant” wine?; >*hatu* I; *mahtütum*?
hātu(m), *hattu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*majātu(m)*) person, army etc.; >*hayyattu*
hātum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G
hātāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*i/i*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals
hātāpu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; >*muhatātipum*
hataru → *hatiru*; *hatru*
hātātu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *ihtu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; >*hiittatu*
hātātu(m) II ~ “to ferment” O/jB G (*a/u*) mash; fruit; >*hatu* I
hatiru, *hataru*, *hatru*; pl. *hařirānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *hatru*
hatiū → *hatu* I
hatru, *hataru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *hatiru*?)
hatru → also *hatrum*; *hařiru*
hattā'u, *hatti'u*, *hattu* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; <*hatu* II
hattu I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; <*hatātu* II
hattu(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *hattātum* “stick, sceptre” [OAkk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NÍG. GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *ša/rabi'* *hattātim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd's) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *h.* *šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *h.* *išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi h.* (a court official); *h.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *h.* *re'i* “shepherd's staff” (a plant)
hattu → *hattā'u*; *hatu* I; *patu*
hatu(m) I, *hattu*, OA *hat'um* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient”)?; of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *hatitu(m)* “fault, crime”; <*hatu* II
hatu(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*i/i*) [LAL] 1. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *hīta*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; >*hatu* I; *hītu* I, *hītū*; *hatā'u* **hātu** “(instalment of) payment” NB; <*hītu*
hatu → also *hītu*
hat'um → *hatu* I
ha'u(m), *habum* (a throne cover) OAkk, MA, jB; Mari?
ha'um → also *hāpu*
haurušiū → *harušu*
ha'uštarum → *hawuštarum*
ha'ūtu → *hammūtu*
hawalhu, *halahwu*, *hamiluhhu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.
hawir “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.
hāwiru(m), *hā'iru*, *hāmiru*, *hayyiru*, NA *hābiru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA *dH.* deified; <*hiāru* G ptc.; >*hā'irūtu*
hawū, *hamū* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; >*hāmītu*
hawumma → *halwū*
hawuratum → *hāratu*
ha(w)uštarum, *ha'uštarum* (a pastry) Mari
hāya → *hēya*
hayālu → *hī'ālu*
hayāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’
hayyaltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; <*hiālu*
hayyāšu “hastener” jB in *h.* *tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; <*hiāšum*
ha(y)lyattu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; <*hatu*
hayyātu, *hayyattu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; <*hiātu*
hayyiru → *hāwiru*
hayyītu → *hā'iṭu*
hazallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.
hazāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; >*hazmu*; *hazimum*; *huzzumu*
hazannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.
hazannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *hazianu(m)*, Nuzi also *hazinu*; pl. Am. *hazannūte*, jB *hazannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; >*hazannūtu*
haza(n)nūtu(m), MA, Mari occas. *hazianu(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; <*hazannu* II
hazappum → *hasappum*

hazāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; >*haziqatū*?
hazāzu → *azāzu*
haziānu → *hazannu* II
haziānu(t)tu → *hazannūtu*
hazimum “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; <*hazāmu*
hazinu → *hazannu* II
haziqatu, *huziqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; <*hazāqu*?
hāzirum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.
hazmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; <*hazāmu*
hazru ~ “swamp” jB lex.
hazūm (or *hašūm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only
hazū → also *azū* I
hāzū “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; <*azū* I
hazuannum (a kind of onion) OA
hazūru (a garment) M/jB
hazzabatu, *han/zza/ibatu* (a plant) jB lex.
hazzatum “a goat” OB(N.Mes.); <*hazzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*
hazzibatu → *hazzabatu*
hazzum “goat” Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; >*hazzatum*
hebbūrum → *habbūru*
Hebirtum → *Ebirtum*
hebū “drawn” jB of water; <*habū* III
hedānum → *edānu*
hedātu → *hidātu*
begallu → *hengallu*
hehēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB
hēla → *helumma*
helēqu → *halāqu*
helgeni (or *helqeni*) “fugitive”? Nuzi; <*halqu*?
helta'u (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištūm*?)
helū I “light(-coloured)” jB med., of urine; <*helū* II
helū(m) II, OA *halā'um* “to be bright; cheerful” OA, O/jB G (stat. *helu*) of light; transf. of person's mood Gt “shine brightly” D “make bright”, stat. “are bright” of fingers, toes; “cheer up”; ptc. as PN Š “illuminate”; “make resplendent”; >*helū* I
helumma in *h.* *epēšu* “to reach agreement” Nuzi, also *ana hēla h.* *epēšu*; < Hurr.
hemēru ~ “to shatter” jB G stat. “is cracked (up)” of tongue D “shatter”, part of body?; >*hummurū*?; *hammurtu*?
hengallu(m), *begallu(m)* “plenty” [HÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

plenty", also as DN *dH.*; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.
henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.
henzūru → *hinzūru*
hepēru, *hapāru(m)* "to dig" Ass., jNB G (*i/i*) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground
hepīš "in broken state" OB; < *hepū* I
hepū(m) I, OA *hap'um* "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; *hepā lišallim* "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of *haprātu*; < *hepū* II; > *hepīš*
hepū(m) II, *hapū*, Ass. *hapā'u(m)* "to break" G (*i/i*) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (*libbu* → *hipu* I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thicket; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ *hupū* 1); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of *libbu* "be broken"; of kor-measure (*kurrum*) "be halved" Ntn iter., of *libbu*; > *hepū* I, *hepīš*; *hipu* I, *hipū*; *hēpū*; *hupū* I; *nāpū*
hēpū(m) "breaker" O/jB worker breaking clods, stones; < *hepū* II
hēpum → *hiāpum*
heraħanniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
herēbum → *erēbu* II
hērīānu → *hērū*
herīnum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → *lardu*
herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.
hermum → *ermu*
herrū(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) O/jB; also transf. jB *ina herrēti maqātu* "to get back home", of army; < *harāru*
hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone
hersētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < *harāsu*; → *hīrisu*
herśu(m), *hirśu(m)* "fragment, cutting" O/jB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < *harāsu*
herśu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < *harāsu* II
herṭu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < *harāṭum*
herū(m) I "excavated" O/jB of canal; < *herū* II

herū(m) II, OAkk *harā'um* "to dig; excavate" G (*i/i*) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari *harā'iš* "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > *herū* I; *hērū*; *hīritu* I, *hīritu*; *māhrūm* II
hērū ~ "totality" jB lex.
hērū, *hārū*; NB pl. *hēriānu* "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < *herū* II
herwu (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hesēru → *hasāru*
hesiru "scrap (of cloth)"? jB lex., for headcloth; < *hasāru*?
heslu "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.
hesmu(mma) ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; *hesumma epēšu* "to buckle up"?; < Hurr.
hesru → *hasrum*
hesū(m), *hasū(m)*, *hasā'u* "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "(cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up", of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to ?; > *hīsum*; *hīsītu*, *hīsūtu*; *hāssū*, *hāssāyū*?; *husū* II?; *hūssū*?; *meħsū*, *maħsūtū*?
hēstaruhlu "tailor"? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
hēstiri ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB(Brak); < Hurr.
hetennu, *hutennu*, *hutnū* (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.
hetnu "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hēwatumma in *h.* *epēšu* "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.
hēya, *hīlāya* "watch-tower"? Ug. in *bīt h.*; < W.Sem.?
hiādu "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only GT "express o.s."?; > *hītu* II
hīallu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
hīalu(m), *hālu* "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > *hīlu*, *hīlū*; *hīltum*; *hayyaltu*
hī'ālu, *hīlāyālu*; pl. *hī'alānu* etc. (a kind of military force) jNB; < Aram.

hiāpum, *hēpum*, *hābu*, *hāpu* "to cleanse, purify" O/jB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face "is cleansed"; of star "be bright" D ~ G "purify (cultically)" place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > *hīpu* II, *hūbu* II
hīqu(m), *hāqu* "to mix (up)" Bab., M/NA G "mix, mingle" beer, waters; ellipt. of lands "be embroiled" in war Št "be mixed together" of liquids; transf., of lands N "be mixed in" of wine; > *hīqu*; *tahiqtum*
hīari (a festival; also as MN) OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
hīaru(m), *hāru* "to choose" G "seek in marriage"; of demons etc., "seek out" sufferer; in *pī nīšī h.* "have people's interests at heart"; jNB "look out, prepare" offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt "woo one another"; > *hīrtu*; *hāwiru*, *hā'irūtu*; *tahīrtum*?; *takīrtum*?
hīaruhhe "gold" MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
hīasūm, *hāšu* "to hurry, hasten" Bab. G of gods, persons; "speed" of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > *hāyyāšu*; *mušištum*
hīātu(m), *hātūdu* "to supervise, check; weigh (out)" G [LAL] 1. "watch over, supervise, control" field, land, animals, people; "check, inspect, examine" legal case, foundation stone 2. "seek out, investigate"; of demons "seek out" sufferer 3. "weigh out, pay" silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D "inspect" entrails N pass. "be checked"; "be weighed out"; > *hātū*; *hā'iṭū*, *hā'iqtū*, *hā'iṭānu*; *hayyāṭū*; *hītu* II; *muḥā'iṭū*; *tahīṭū*
hibabītu "bride"? jB lex.; < *habābu*
hibarītu(m) (a marshy area) O/jB lex.; as PIN
hibbum "thicket"? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → *hippum*?)
hibiltu(m), OB(Susa) also *habiltu* "wrongdoing; damage(s)" Bab., M/NA 1. "wrongful action, crime"; *h. turru*, *h. šullumu* "to repay damages" 2. OB *hibilti* PN "PN's losses" 3. NA "debt(s)" 4. NB "(payment in substitution for) debt, damages"; < *habālu* II
Hibirtum → *Ebirtum*
hibištū(m) "crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)" Bab. also *h. riqqē* "crushed pieces of aromatics"; OB *qutrinni h.* "incense from *h.*"; < *habāsu* II
hiblum (a garment) OB
hibru(m) 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name *h. inbi* "group of fruit"; < W.Sem.
hibšū(m) 'swelling' 1. O/jB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA "bump, lump"; < *habāsu* I

hibšū 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < *habāsu* I
hibtu "robbery"? jB; < *habātu* I
hibum "beloved" OB f. in fPN *Hibti-DN*; jB lex.?; < *hābu*
Hibur → *Hubur*
hiburnu, *huburnu* (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; *bīt h.*, esp. in *sūtu šā b. h.* "sūtu-measure of *b. h.*"; < Hurr.
hibušsum mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?
hibūtu "secrecy" Bogh. in *kī h.* "secretly"; < *habū* IV
hidānum → *edānu*
hidāru (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.
hidātu → *hidiātum*
hi(d)dāru → *handūru*
hiddū(m), *hindū(m)*; Am. pl. *hintu/ena* (a bead) OAkk, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.
bidduhhu → *bandūhu*
hidiātum, *hidātu* pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HÚL.MEŠ] *ēkal*, *šubat*, *bīt h.* "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < *hadū* III
hidīrtum → *idīrtu*
hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB
hīdu → *hītu*
hidumū, *hudumū* (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi
hidūtu(m), *hedūtu(m)* "joy, rejoicing" OAkk, Bab. [HÚL] OAkk in PNs; *ina h.* "joyfully"; "celebration"; < *hadū* III
hīhinnu → *haħinnu*
hīlabānu, *ħilapānu* (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < *hīlu*
hīlahūli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.
hilammu, *hilimmu* (a grasshopper) jB
hilāni, *ħillāni*, *ħitlāni*, *hilēni* in *bīt h.* "portico(ed building)" (pl. b. *ħilānāni*, b. *ħilānāte*) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → *appātu*
hilapānu → *ħilabānu*
hīlaṣu → *ħilṣu*
hīldāmu → *ħilidāmu*
hilēni → *ħilāni*
hilēpu(m), *ħilpum*? "willow" Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; "willow-wood"
hilibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < *hilibū*
hilibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [HI.LI.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → *girimmu*, *amar(girim)ħilibū*
hilidāmu, *ħildāmu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *ħillu* + *dāmu*?
hilimitu (a vegetable)? MB(Alal.)
hilimmu → *ħilammu*

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; <*halāšu*
hillāni → *hilāni*
hillaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.
hillā/ētu → *hillu*
hillu(m) “covering” OAkk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”?, NB *hillā/ētu* “woollen cover”?; <*halālūm* I?; → *hilidāmu*; *hiltu* II
hillūru → *hallūru*
hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halālu* III
hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; >*hilabānu*
hilpum → also *hilēpu*
hilšu(m) I, NB also *hilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)” ; <*halāšu*
hilšu II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *bīt h.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. h.* “official in charge of *h. h.*”
hilšu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; <*halāšu*
hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamṣat hilāti* (a kind of insect)
hiltu II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *hillu* in *appār h.*
hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; <*hiālu*
hiltu → also *hīštu* II
hili → *hulū*
hili(m) “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *h. erī* “*h.* of copper”, a drug; <*hiālūm*
hili pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; <*hiālūm*
hilukannum → *hulukannum*
hiluppu → *haluppu*
himāru “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.
himātu → *himētu*
himdārum → *himittum* I
himētu(m), Ass. *himātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [L.NUN(.NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings
himiltu “plan” MB; <*hamālu*
himīštu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; <*hamāšu* I
himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; <*hamādu*
himittu II “frostiness” jB med. “shivering”; <*hamātu* III
himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” O/jB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; <*hamāmu*
himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šater* “*h.* is written”; <*hamāmu*?; → *himū* 2
himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.
himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*
himsukkūm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?
himšu(m) I; usu. pl. f. ‘torn away material’ O/jB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; <*hamāšu*
himšu(m) II, *hinsu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ḤÉ] esp. ext.
himšu “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *h. hamāšu* “to break off” dates; <*hamāšu* I
himtu, *hintu*, *hindu*; pl. NA *himāte*, NB *hindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.
himtu(m), *hinetu(m)* subst. “burning” O/jB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *h. sēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB.(BA)]; *h. libbi*; pl. f. *himētū(m)* “heartburn”?; <*hamātu* III
himū 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum*?)
himudi mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)
hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?
hindu(m) (a mythical being)? O/jB
hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*
hinduhu → *handūhu*
hindūru → *handūru*
hin hinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”
hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; <*hanāqu*
hinišannum (a valuable commodity) OA
hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.
hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. O/jB of humans *mūt h.* “death by strangulation”?; jB med. “constriction” of duct; <*hanāqu*
hinsātu → *himsātu*
hinsu → *himšu* II
hinsu (an implement)? j/NB
hintena → *hiddu*
hintu → *himtu*
hintu → *himtu*
hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA
hinzūru mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

“apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Hizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; >*hinziribu*; *inzahurētu*; → *hašhūru*
hipindū (a stone)? jB lex.
hipitū(m) “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; <*hepū* II
hippum “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *hibbum*)
hipu(m) I, NA also *hippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground?; jB/NA stones *h. šadī* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *hīp libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; <*hepū* II
hipu II “purified” jB, of deity; <*hiāpum*
hiqū “mixed, diluted” O/jB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *hiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *h. šikāri*; <*hiāqu*
hirāpu → *hurāpu*
hiratu → *hīrtu*
hir(i)galū (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA
hirinnu → *harinnu*; *herīnum*
hirištu “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; <*harāsu*; → *herētūm*
hirišu → *harišu*
hirišnānum (a textile)? OA
hirištu(m) I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; <*herū* II
hirištum II (an ornament) OAkk(Ur III)
hirsu → *heršu*
hirtu(m), *hīratu*, NB *hištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; <*hiāru*
hiru(m) (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?
hirūtu(m) “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; <*herū* II
hisannu, *iħħisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār h.*; < OPers.?
higalū (sufferer from illness) jB
hisištu; pl. *hisi' ati* “mal-treatment” NA; <*hesū*
hisnanni (a shrub)? jB lex.
hispū (a garden plant) NB
hīrum “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; <*hasāru*
hissatu(m), Bogh. *ħissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *h. uznē/libbi*; “mention” of s.o.’s name; “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; <*hasāsu*
hisū(m), *isū(m)* (a fish) O/jB lex.
hīsum ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; <*hesū*

“pressure” NB in *h. hesū* “to put pressure on” s.o.; <*hesū*
hišārum → *hašāru*
hišbu(m) I “luxuriante, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *h. mātim/šadī/tāmti* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; <*hasābu* II
hišbu II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *h. sāmti* “carnelian chippings”; <*hasābu* I
hišibtu “chip” jB; <*hišbu* II nom. unit.
hišnu(m), *hišinu* “protection” O/jB of deity, esp. in PNs; <*hašānu*
hišpatum ~ “insolence” OB *h. kabittum* “serious insolence”
hišsašātu (or *hizzazātu*?) pl. (an offering food)? jNB
hiššu I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; <*hašāsu* I
hiššu(m) II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)
hišehtu → *hišihtu*
hišelu- (a garment) OAkk, in Hurr. pl. *hišeluhīna*; < Hurr.
hišihtu(m), *hišehtu(m)*, *hašehtu*; NB pl. also *hišibhēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; <*hašāhu*
hišiltu(m) ‘crushings’ O/jB, desig. of grain, spices; <*hašālu*
hišrum mng. unkn. OB lex.; <*hašāru*?
hiššāmu → *hiššā'um*
hiššānu(m), *hiššāmu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB
hiššatu “swelling” O/jB med.; <*hašāsu* I
hiššātu → *hiššā'um*; *kiššātum*
hiššā'um, *hiššāmu* ~ “superb, fine” O/jB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Hiššātu(m)*
hišsumakū “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *išumaka*
hištu I, *hišütu* “thorn bushes” j/NB
hištu(m) II, *hiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāb h.* “sluice gate”
hištu → also *hīrtu*
hišū(m), *išūm* “debt-note” O/jB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.
hišu(m) “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest
hišütu → *hištu* I
hišbāsu “very joyful”? jB; <*habāsu* I
hitlāni → *hilāni*
hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; <*halāpu* I
hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; <*hamātu* II

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *hatāpu*
hitruba “very desolate” jB(Ass.); < *harābu*
hittu I; NB pl. *hittānu* “lintel” M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *h. ša bābi* “lintel of doorway”
hittu II (an utterance, phps.) “riddle” jB lex.; < *hiādu*
hittu III, *hattu* (a beer jar) jB lex.
hitu(m) (or *hīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.
hituhili (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hitū(m) “shortfall, loss; crime” Bab. *h. rašū(m)* “to become faulty”, “become guilty”; *h. epēšu*, *babālu(m)* “commit crime”; *h. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. “forgive, expunge sin(s)”; < *haṭū* II
hitattu “excavation” NB, esp. of building pit; < *haṭātu* I
hitu(m) I, later *hitū*; MA pl. *hitāni* “error; lack; crime; penalty” Bab., M/NA [SE.BI.DA ?] 1. “failing, defect” of commodity, person 2. “crime, sin, error”; *bēl h.*, NB also *ša h.* “guilty person” 3. *h. emēdu/šadādu* “to impose/bear penalty”; < *haṭū* II
hitu II “payment” NB; < *hiātu*
hi'u(m) (a garment)? OAkk in Hurr. pl. *hi'ina*; jB mng. uncl.
hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hiya → *hēya*
hiyālu → *hi'ālu*
hizzaribu → *hinziribu*
hizzazātu → *hiṣṣasātu*
Hizzurru → *hinzirru*
hū'a, hū'u (an owl) jB
huālum → *hālu*
huāqu → *hāqu*
hū'atum (a meal)? OB lex.
huballu(m), hubullu, Nuzi *hubb/palla/u* “pit, trench” O/jB lex., Nuzi
hubāsu(m) “exuberant one” Bab., as PN; < *habāsu* I
hubballu → *huballu*
hubbu: NB pl. f. “buzz(ing), whining” j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *habābu*
hubbū → *kubbū* II
hubbultu “debt(s)” Nuzi; < *habālu* III
hubbulu, Ass. *habbulu(m)* “indebted” O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. “debtors” of s.o.; < *habālu* III
hubburu → *habāru* I.II D; *hamāru* D
hubbušu(m), humbušu “very swollen, exuberant” Bab., in PNs; < *habāsu* I

hubbušu(m) “swollen up” O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *habāšu* I
hubbuttu (or *hupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *h.* of deity
hubbutum → *ehētu* II D
hubibitu → *humhabātu*
hubidu, *hupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.
hubištu → *humbištu*
hubillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *habulillu*?
hubrām → *huprām*
hubšasūt(m) (a pottery vessel) OAkk, O/jB; < *habāšu* I ?
hubšu I “dust, flotsam” jB on surface of water; < *habāšu* II ?
hubšu II, *hubušu* (object used in cult) j/NB
hubtātu → *hubuttu*
hubtu(m) “robbery; plunder” Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. “(act of) robbery” NB *h. āli* “urban robbery”, MA *hubat šeri* “desert robbery” 2. “robbed (goods, animals)” etc.; “(human) plunder, captives” in war, also ^{lā}*h.*; < *habātu* I
hubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.
hūbu I (or *hūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB
hūbu II “cleaning” jB; < *hiāpum*
hubullu(m), NA *habullu* “debt; interest-bearing loan; interest” [UR₅.RA] 1. “(interest-bearing) debt”; *ana h.* “on loan”; *bēl h.* “creditor”; jB *būt h.* “debtor’s prison” 2. OB(Susa), M/NB “interest (on loan)”; > *habālu* III
hubullu → also *huballu*
hubūnum, hubunnu(m); Am., Bogh. pl. f. *hubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of ^{1/3-1} *qū(m)*; → *huburnu*?
Hubur, Hibur 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Hubur*, MA usu. *Hibur* 3. jB *hubur* (a plant name)
huburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *hubūnum*
huburnu → also *hiburnu*
huburru → *hubūru* II
huburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.
huburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA?
hubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MŪD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *būt h.*; NB *sūqi ša h.* “street of *h.*”
hubūru(m) II, *huburru* “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *habāru* I
hubūsum (a weapon) Mari
Hubuštu → *humbištu*
hubušu → *hubšu* II

hubuttu(m); pl. *hubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *hubtātu* “interest-free loan” OAkk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *habātu* II; *hubuttūtu*
hubuttūtu(m) “interest-free loan” Bab. silver, grain; < *hubuttu* abstr.?
hubūtu ~ “thicket” Am.; < W.Sem.
hubātu → *hādu*
hubuddu “deeply incised” jB of wadis; < *hadādu* II
hudhūdum (an object) OB; → *huthutu*
hudhummu (or *huthummū*) (a plant) jB lex.
hūdu(m), hūdū; OB pl. f. “happiness, pleasure” Bab., NA 1. “joy”; “satisfaction, contentment” (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *hūd(u)* *libbi* “joy, contentment” [ŠĀ.HÚL.LA]; leg. *ina h. l.-šu* “of his own free will” 3. *h. kabatti/pānī* “contentment, happiness”; < *hadū* III
hudumū → *hidumū*
hudušu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.
hudušu(m) II “frog (figure)” OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli
huduššūm (or *hudūšum*) ~ “marriage celebration” Mari; < *hadāšu*
hudūtu → *hadūtu*
hūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.
huhāriš “as with a bird-snare” jB
huhāru(m) m. & f. “bird-snare” [HAR.MUŠEN.NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša h.* “bird-snarer”
huhharāte → *hurhurātu*; *huruhuru*
huhītu(m) “expectoration, vomit” O/jB; < *hahū* II
huhharāte → *hurhurātu*
huhhuru → *huruhuru*
huhī(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city
huhpm (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.
huhū → *hahū* I
huk “wood” jB lex.; < Elam.
hukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.
hūlam, *hūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *hūlaluhlu*
hūlālu(m), Qatna *halānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Hulaltum*); jB *h. īni* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *h. kappi iṣṣūri* “bird’s-wing *h.* stone” [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]
hūlālū “like *h.* stone” NB in fPN *Hulālīti*
hūlalu → *hūlalam*
hūlaluhlu (an official) Nuzi; < *hūlalam* + Hurr. -*uhlu*
hulamētu → *alamittu*

hulamisu, hulamīšu, hāllamīš/šu 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB “chamaeleon”?; NB as PN
hulamītu → *alamittu*
hulampashī mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
hulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *halāpu* I
hulāqu “worn-out garment” jB lex.; < *halāqu*
hulāsum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *halāšu*
hulbaqqu → *hulappaqqu*
hulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.
huliam, huliyam “helmet” Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)
hulilū mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm h.*
hulium → *hulū*
huliyam → *huliam*
hullānu; Nuzi pl. f. “(cloth) cover, wrap” M/NA, M/NB [TÚG.GÚ.LÁ] garment, in pairs; *h. ahī* “wrap with sleeves”; woollen, linen; also “cover” for bed
hullu(m), ullu; jB pl. *ullāni* “neck ring, torc” O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; “ring” on a door; “ring” of fortification walls; < Sum.
hulluqīš “in order to destroy” jB; < *halāqu* D
hullūru → *hullūru*
hulmāhu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.
hulmītu ~ “dragon; kind of lizard” jB [MUŠ. HUL]; < Sum.
hulmum; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari
hulmuna ~ “lamp”? MB(Susa); *h. nuwwuru*; < Elam.
hulpālu → *huppalū*
hulpaqqu → *hulappaqqu*
hulqu(m) “lost property” O/jB; < *halāqu*
hulqū → *huluqqā'um*
hulsu (a garment) NA lex.
hultuppū(m), hultuppū(m), occas. *hūstuppū* liter. “evilly striking” jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.
hultuppū, hältappū “(exorcist’s) rod” M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašhulduppū*
hultuppū → also *hultuppū*
hultimmu → *hūtimmu*
hulū, OAkk *hūlum*, jB once *hūlū* (a rodent, phps.) “shrew” OAkk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.HUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]
hūlu; pl. *hūlāni* “way, road” M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL.(2)] “(physical) road”; MA “course” for horses; “journey” of ship
huluhū(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.
hulukannum, hilukannum (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?
hulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

hulümum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity
huluppaqqu, *hulp/baqqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NÍG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning
huluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.
huluppu → also *haluppu*
huluptu (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *halápu*I
huluqqā'um, *haluqqā'u(m)*, *hu/aluqqū*, *hulqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZÁH] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *haláqu*
hulútū (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu* containers for offerings; < Aram.
humalitū “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *humálū*
humálū “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamálū*?
humámátū, *hummétu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *hamámū*
humásirum → *humáru*
humásüm → *umášu*
humátum (part of body) OB lex.
humbabitu, *humbubitu*, *hu(m)bibitu*, NA *humbabarítu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)? 2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”
humbirra(tu) (a stone) jB med.
humbisütu, *hu(m)bișitu*; jB pl. *humbisáte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *Hu(m)bușitu*; < *habášu* I
humbubitu → *humbabitu*
Humbuștu → *humbisütu*
humbușu → *hubbușu*
humílatu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *h.*; *h.* of *bít PN*
humíru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *hamáru*
hummánu (a prof. desig.)? NB
hummátu → *gummátu*
hummétu → *humámátu*
hu(m)mudáyum (a siege instrument) Mari
hummuru(m), Ass. *hammuru* “crippled” Bab., MA [KUD.KUD.(DU)] of foot; of human, also as PN; “lame” of horse; MA “stumbling”? of gazelles; < *hamáru* or *hemérū*; > *hammurtu*?
hummusum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *hamsu*; *himsátu*
hummuşum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *hamášu* D
hummuşu I “!/s (shekel)” NB; < *hamís*
hummuşu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *hamášu* I
hummuşis “very quickly” O/jB; < *hummuşu* I
hummutu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *hamátu* II
hummuşu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *hamátu* III

humsíru → *humáru*
humártu, *hab(a)sírtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉŠ.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *humáru*
humáru, *humáru*, *humusáříru(m)*, *humunáříru*, *ha/um(a)sírūm*, *hab(m)aříru(m)*, *kamasářum* “(large) mouse” OAKK, Bab. [PÉŠ]; often as PN; > *humártu*; *habasířanu*
humášu(m), NB *hunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [s-]; < *hamís*
humtu → *humtu*
humtum I “haste”? OB; < *hamátu* II
humtum II, *huntu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKK, O/jB “hot season”, also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *hamátu* III
humunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša h.*; < Hurr.
humunsíru etc. → *humáru*
humušá “five each” OB; < *hamís*
humušú, *humušá'u*, *humušiu* [s-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *hamís*
humúšum “(the number) five” OB; < *hamís*
humúšum → also *umášu*
hunábu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *hanábu*
hunibum “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *hanábu*
hunima (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.
hunnunum (a kind of table) OB lex.
hunnú(m) “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep (also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.
hunnubu(m) “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs; < *hanábu*
hunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *hanánu*?
hunnutu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *huntu*
huntu (part of door) jB lex.
huntu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *hunnutu*
huntu → also *humátu* II
hunzu → *humáru*
hunzú, *hunzu'u*, *huzzú* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *hutenzú*
hupá'u → *hupú*
huphupu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
hupidánu → *hubídu*
hupírririša (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
huppa, *huppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?; → *huppú* II
huppalla/u → *huballu*
huppalú(m), *hut(a)palú*, *hurpalú*, *hulpálú* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA4] “mace” or “double-axe”?
huppašilurgu → *habšallurhú*

huppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.
huppátu → *huppu* I.II; *huptu* III
huppi → *huppa*
huppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GI.GUR.HÚB] as container; OB “guard”?; on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša hu(p)pánišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.
huppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *huptu* III
huppu → also *huppu* II; *hurpu*; *uppu* II
huppu I, Ass. *happu* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *heptu* II D
huppú(m) II, *huppu* [(LÚ.)HÚB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *huppátu*; → *huppa*
huppuđu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *huppadum* II
huppadum II “to blind” OB; OAKK “delete” words on tablet ?; > *huppuđu* I; → *uppu*
hupputu → *hubbuttu*
hupputu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *huppú* II
hupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.
huprûm (or *hubrûm*) mng. unkn. OB
huprušu, *hurpušu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?, metal; < Hurr.
hupšeňa → *hupšu*
hupšílurg/hu → *habšallurhú*
hupšíš “as a plebeian” jB; < *hupšu*
hupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *hupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *hupšíš*
huptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *hapáatum*
huptum II; pl. *hupáti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB
huptu(m) III; pl. *huppátu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *h. īnē/i* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *huppu* II
hupú, MA *hupá'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding 1/2 *qum*); < *hepú* II
húpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKK, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?
húpu II “fear” NA in *h. libbáte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *hápu*
húpu → also *húbu* I
hupurtum → *upurtu*
huqqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

huqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour
húqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?
hur → *hurri*
hurádu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) h.* “military commander”; < *harádu* IV or Hurr.?
hurádu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?
huralbu, *hurallu* “bed” jB lex.
hurápu(m), Nuzi also *hirápu*; f. *huráptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA4.NIM, f. KIR11.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.)NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalumu h.*; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *harápu* I
hurásanum; f. *hurásanitum* ‘goldie’ 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KÜ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *hurásu*
hurásu(m) “gold” [KÜ.GI; OA also KÜ.KI] *nappáh h.* “goldsmith”, *epiš h.* “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN
hurátu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA
húratu(m), Mari also *hawuratum?* “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.HAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather
hura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.
hurbabillu, *urbabilu* “chamaeleon”? jB [BAR.GÙN.GÙN.NU]; med. fat of *h.*
hurbakkannu, *hurba(q)qannu* → *harbakkannu*
hurbášu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *nahárbušu*
hurbiwu → *harwiu*
hurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.
hurdatánu “like a *hurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *hurdatu* I
hurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *hurdatánu*
hurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *hurri-dádu* “hole of love”
hurdu(m) I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *harádu* III
hurdu(m) II “posthumous child” Ass.
hurhadú → *harhadú*
hurhudum → *ur'udu*
hurhummatu(m) “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.
hurhuppu, *urruppu*, *urrumbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

ħurħurātu, NA *ħuħħu/arāte* pl. (a red dye) M/jB, NA
ħurħutūtū “arrow” Nuzi; < Hurr.? *ħuriānum* → *ħuriūm*; *uriyānu*
ħuriħibtu; pl. *ħurbātu* “desert” M/NB, NA often pl.; < *ħarābu*
ħuriñum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
ħuriūm, *ħuriānum* (a spice) OAKK(Ur III)
ħuriżu I; pl. *ħuriżā/ētu*, *ħuriżena* “villa, palace” Nuzi; < Hurr.
ħuriżu(m) II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urīzu*?
ħurmu (or *ħarmu*) (a plant) jB lex.
ħurnām → *urnā*
ħurpalū → *ħuppalū*
ħurpatum, *ħuruppatum* ~ “tent” Mari; → *ħuruppu*
ħurpu(m), *ħuppu*; OB pl. f. ~ “blood clot” O/jB; < *ħarāpu* II
ħurpū pl. “early crop” OB; also sg.?; < *ħarāpu* I
ħurpušħu → *ħuprušħu*
ħurratu “hole” NA of mongoose; < *ħurru* nom. unit.
ħurratu → also *murratum*
ħurri, *ħur* “ever (after)” O/jB, NA; OB “for ever”; NA *ana ħur*, mostly *aħ-ħur* “(t)hereafter”, “else, furthermore”
ħurrū(m); NA pl. f. “hole” OAKK, Bab., M/NA [ħABRUD(.DA)] in wall, door etc.; “burrow” of animal; “ravine”; “cave, mine”; *ħ. pf* “mouth cavity”; > *ħurratu*; → *ħarāru*; *ħurdatu* II; *iṣṣūru*
ħurrupu, NA *ħarrupu* “(very) early”? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *ħarāpu* I
ħurruru(m) “deeply incised” O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *ħarāru*
ħurrusu(m) “furrowed, incised” Bab. as PN; < *ħarāsu*
ħurrusu “bound” M/jB lex.; also as PN; < *ħarāsu* II
ħurrutu → *murrutu*
ħursāniš → *ħuršāniš*
ħursānu(m), *ħuršānu* “river ordeal” Bab., NA [NB ȏUR.SAG] “place of ordeal”, *ana ħ. alakūšaparu*; “ordeal procedure”; OB as DN; (name of plant)
ħursānu → also *ħuršānu*
ħursennu → *ħarsapnu*
ħurṣatu (a plant) jB lex.
ħuršāniš, *ħursāniš* “like a mountain” j/NB; < *ħuršānu*
ħuršānu, *ħursānu* “mountain(s)” M/NB often pl. [ȏUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. “siege mound”; < Sum.; > *ħuršāniš*

ħuršānu → also *ħursānu*
ħuršiānum m. & f. “package” OA
ħuršu(m), *uršu*; OA pl. f. “(kitchen) storeroom, larder” Ass., OB lex., Mari; *būt ħ.* in temples “storehouse”; → *guršu* I
ħuršub(i)um (a month) OB(Susa)
ħurtu → *ħartu*
ħuru I “son” jB lex.; < Hurr.
ħuru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ħuru → also *urū* III
ħurūgħu (a goose)? jB lex.
ħuruħaru, *ħuruħuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
ħuruħuru, NA *ħuħħuru*; pl. *ħuruħurātu*, NA *ħuħħarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
ħuruħuru → also *ħuruħaru*
ħuruppatum → *ħurpatum*
ħuruppu(m) 1. “(metal) dish” M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. “pelvic basin” of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
ħururum → *ħarīru*
ħuruħħu (a vegetable) jB lex.
ħurzazātu (a kind of tube)? jB lex.
ħurzīnum → *urzīnu*
ħurzuħurza → *murzumurza*
ħusarikku → *kusarikklu*
ħusārum, *ħušārum* “haematite”? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. “ħ. pieces”; also as PN
ħusā'ū → *ħušū*
ħusīgu, Ass. *k/gusīgu*, jB also *agusīgu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
ħusinu (a commodity) NA, in *ša ħ.-šu* “ħ. man”
ħusirtum “broken piece” of reed OB math.; < *ħasāru*
ħusmānu → *hašmānu*
ħussū (a vessel) NB; < *ħesū*?
ħussuru(m) “broken off” etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, “with broken teeth”; OB (desig. of copper), “scrap pieces”?; jB lex. “dilapidated” oven; < *ħasāru*
ħusū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
ħusū II mng. unkn. JB astr.; < *ħesū*?
ħusuhusu (a child’s game) MB
ħusukū → *ħušukū*
ħušabu(m) “twig, branch; stick, splinter” Bab., M/NA “twig” of tree, NB “rib” of palm-frond; (wooden) “peg”, “stick” for plough, ship etc.; “off-cut”, “chip, splinter” of worthless item; NB gener. “(fire)wood”; NB, as PN; < *ħasābu* II
ħušannu; NB pl. also f. “sash, belt” j/NB [TÚG.NÍG.ÍB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *ħuzūnu* II
ħušsu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PN; > *ħaħašu* II

ħuššu → also *ħušu*
ħuššu, Ass. *ħaħxaħu*, pl. *ħaħxaħute* “snapped off” jB, NA of reeds; < *ħaħašu* I
ħušu, *ħušu* ~ “pain” jB in *ħ. ħip(i) libbi* ~ “stomach pains”
ħušħħu(m), *kušaħħum* “need, shortage; famine” [SU.GU7] “shortage” of grain, straw; OA “needs, requirement”; “neediness, famine”; *šanat ħ.* “famine year”; “starvation” as illness; < *ħaħašu*
ħušakašu “disposal, disposition” of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ħušālum mng. unkn. OA
ħušānum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
ħušārum → *ħušārum*
ħušāsum “rejoicer” OB, as PN; < *ħaħašu* I
ħušā'ū → *ħušū*
ħušauru/ū “prisoner” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ħušaurūtu*
ħušaurūtu “captivity” Nuzi; < *ħušauru*
ħušinu “strength” NB of men; < Aram.
ħušranni “all humanity” jB lex.
ħušria (a magical formula) jB
ħuššu “salve” jB in *ħuš šamni* “salve of oil”; < *ħaħašu* II?
ħuššū(m) “red” [HUŠ.A; OA ȏU.SA?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *ħušu*; *ruššu*
ħuššulu(m) “crushed, bruised” O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *ħaħalu*
ħuššurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
ħuštuppu → *ħultuppu*
ħušū(m), O/MA *ħušā'ū*, *ħusā'ū* pl. tant. ~ “(metal) scraps”; < *ħaħu* IV
ħušū(m) “red (colour)” O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *ħuššu*
ħušuātu “strength” jB lex.
ħušuhu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ħušukū, *ħusukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
ħušumma in *ħ. epēšu* “to tie up (to)” Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
ħutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *ħutizzi*
ħutapalū → *ħuppalū*
ħutebānu → *ħutibānu*
ħutennu → *ħetennu*

ħutenzū vb. “to be(come) lame”? jB lex.; → *ħunzā*
ħutħummu → *ħudħummu*
ħutħutu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *ħudħudum*
ħutibānu, *ħutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.? *ħutizzi* (a month) Alal.; → *ħutalše*
ħutmu, *ħumtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
ħutnu ~ “(legal) guardian” NA; also in PNs; < *ħatānu*
ħutnū → *ħetennu*
ħutpalū → *ħuppalū*
ħutpu(m) “arrowhead” O/jB of bronze, for *siltāhu*
ħuttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
ħuttumumma in *ħ. epēšu* “to enclose” Nuzi; < Hurr.
ħuttutu “louse ridden” jB lex.; → *ħatītu*; *kuttutu*
ħutugħu (an implement) NA
ħutul (a magical formula) jB
ħutulu(m); OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.
ħutartu, NB also *ħutaħtu* “stick, staff” M/NB, NA in king’s hand; for beating s.o.; NB “staff(-shaped mark)” on slave; < *ħutāru*
ħutāru, NB also *ħutūru* “branch, stick; staff” j/NB, NA [GIŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša ħ.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *dħ.*, deified in cult; > *ħutartu*
ħutaħtu → *ħutartu*
ħutti(m)mānu “snouty” MB, as PN; < *ħuṭṭimmu*
ħuṭṭimmu, *ħulṭimmu* “snout” j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *ħuṭṭimmaħnu*
ħuṭṭūru → *ħutāru*
ħu'ū → *ħu'a*
ħuzālu(m), *uzālu*; f. *(ħ)uzālatum*, *uzāltum* “gazelle kid” [AMAR.MAŠ.DĀ]; also as PN
ħuziqatu → *ħażiġqatu*
ħuzirānum “Piggy” OB, as PN; < *ħuziru*
ħuzirtu “sow, female pig” MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *ħ. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *ħuziru*
ħuziru(m) “pig” Ass.; as PN also OAKK; > *ħuzirānum*, *ħuzirtu*
ħuzunu I (an object) Am., in gold
ħuzunu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *ħušannu*
ħuzzi (a linen garment) Am.
ħuzzū → *ħunzā*
ħuzzumu(m) “mutilated” Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *ħazāmu*

I

i “let’s; come on” O/jB cohort. ptcl. before 1 pl. pret., *i nillik* “let’s go”; also in question “should we ...?”, occas. before 3 f. pret. (*i ta/tu-*)
i → also *ina*
-i “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42); → -a;
 -ā I; -ya
ia’u → *ya’u*
ibaḥu, ebaḥu “womb” jB lex.
ibāru (a mark on skin) jB; *aban ibāri* (a stone); < *ebēru* II
ibašši → *bašū* G
ibbaru → *imbaru*
ibbiltu (or *ippiltu*) (a bird) jB lex.
ibbū I, ebbūm ‘day of wrath’, ‘19th day of month’ O/jB; < Sum.
ibbūm II, imbū “loss” O/jB of grain, in commerce; < Sum.
ibḥu (or *ipḥu*) (a kind of bug) jB lex.
ibīhu → *ebīhu*
ibilu “camel, dromedary” jB, NA [ANŠE.A.AB. BA]
ibinna → *binna*
ibissā’ū → *ibissū*
ibissu → *ebissu*
ibissū(m); OA pl. *ibissā’ū* “(financial) loss” OA, O/jB [I.BÍ.ZA] *i. amāru(m)*, *i. dagālu(m)* “to suffer a loss”; < Sum.
ibītu “pus” jB lex., med.; < *ebū* II
iblakku (a thin beer) jB lex.; < Sum.
ibratu(m), NA gen. *ibriti* “(outdoor) cult niche” Bab., NA [UB.LÍL.LÁ]
ibrētu pl. tant. “radius and ulna” jB lex. (liter. ‘friends’); < *ibru*
ibru(m), Ass. *ebru(m)* “friend, colleague” [KU.LI]; > *ibrētu*, *ibrūtu*; → *abāru* III

ibrūm “sealed document” OB [KIŠIB.ÍB.RA]; < Sum.
ibrūtu, OA *ebaruttum* “friendship”; OA “group of partners”; jB “friendship, partnership”; “alliance”; < *ibru* abstr.
ibšu (or *ipšu*) “mat” jB of palm fronds, reeds; NB *ēpiš i.* “mat-weaver” [LÚ.SU.TAG.GA], as family name; < *epēšu*
ibūru → *ebūru*
Id, Ittu? “River(-god)” O/jB, M/NA [dÍD; dÍD.LÚ.RU.GÚ] *ana I. alākum* “to go to the river-ordeal”; also term.-adv. *Idiš* jB; *ša Id* “ferryman” jB lex.; < Sum.
idānu → *edānu*
idāšūš, dāšūš, tāšūš (a creepy-crawly, liter.) ‘60 arms?’ jB lex.; < *idu* + *šūši*?
idatu → *ittu* I
idatūtu mng. uncl. NB
idā’um → *edū* II
iddanna, inadanna “if necessary, at a pinch; in any case” OB; < *ina* + *dannatu*?
iddāt etc. → *dāt*
iddum; pl. f. ~ “sharp end, point” OB of tool; < *edēdu*
iddū → *ittū*
idiltu “locking, lock-up” jB; < *edēlu*
idīnum → *edinu*
idīnu → *ēdēnu*
idiptu “wind, gust” M/jB; also illness of cattle; Am. ^{di}i. as demon; < *edēpu*
idirtu(m), *edirtu(m)*, Mari 𒄩... NB *idištu* “misery, trouble; dismay” Bab.; < *adāru* II
idišam “side by side, in columns” OB of writing on tablet; < *idu*
idišši- → *wēdišši-*

idištu → *idirtu*
idītu (a kind of mash) jB lex.
idrānu(m) (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. “potash” Bab. [NIMUR(=KI.NE); MUN.NIMUR.RA] “salt” on saline fields; < *idru* I
idru I (or *itru*) “saltpetre” M/jB “salt” on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*
idru II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.
idru → also *adru* II
idu(m); pl. m. & f. “arm; side; strength; wage” [Á; DA] 1. “arm” of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabit* “His arm is heavy”, *idin šakānum* “to exert pressure”; *šipir idišu* “his handiwork”; “handle” of tool; “wing” of bird 2. “side” of person, *i.* (acc.) *alāku*, *izuzzu* “to go, stand at” s.o.’s “side”, “help”; → *naparkū* II, *sahāru*, *tāru* D; *idi ana idi* “on each side”; as prep. *idiē* (acc.) “by, next to”, *ana/ina i.* “to/at” s.o.’s “side”, + loc.-adv. e.g. *iduššu* “at his side”; pl. f. *idāt* “round about, all around” (→ *dāt*) 3. transf. “strength”, *ina idika* “according to your ability” 4. “purpose, reason”, *idāt lemuttim* “evil intentions”; *ina lā idim* “groundlessly”; OB *i. rašūm* ~ “to be set aside”, *i. šuršūm* “to put s.th. off, give low priority” 5. “wage, rental” m. pl., NB f.pl.; OB, NB occas. sg. “wages, pay” of craftsman, of hired worker; “rental, payment for hire” of animal; boat, cart; house, store; > *ittu* I; *idāšūš*; *idišam*
idū → *edū* II
idugallu “head doorkeeper” j/NB [(LÚ.)NI.GAB. GAL] of deity “doorkeeper” of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.
id’umu (a lance) jB lex.; → *da’imū* II
idūtu → *edūtu*
igāriš “like a wall” jB; < *igāru*
igartum, OB also *ikartum* “(a single) wall” OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.
igāru(m); pl. f. “wall” [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG4.ZI] of house, garden; “side” of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*
igbu → *eqbu*
igerrū → *egerrū*
igertu → *egetu*
igiarū (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.
igiballu ~ “orchard”? jB lex.; < Sum.
igibrū “storm” jB lex.; < Sum.
igibū(m) “reciprocal of reciprocal” Bab. [IGI.BI] math.; < Sum.
igidalū, igidarū “with a single eye” as birth defect OB; < Sum.?
igidūm (a list) OB; < Sum.

igigallu(m), kigallu “wisdom, wise man” Bab. [IGI.GÁL] O/jB “wisdom”; j/NB “wise one”, epith. of god, king; MB(Alal.) (an official)?; < Sum.
igigallūtu, gigallūtu “wisdom” j/NB [IGI.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*
igigū “the (ten) great gods” O/jB; “the gods of heaven” M/NB [^dNUN.GAL(.MES)]
igigubbū(m) “coefficient” Bab. math. [IGI.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.
igimtu “anger, rage” jB; < *agāmu*
iginutukū “blind” jB [IGI.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nātišu*?
igirū(m) “heron” O/jB [IGIRA.MUŠEN; I5.GAR. MUŠEN]
igisū(m), gisū “contribution, gift” Bab. [IGI.SÁ] OB “(annual) dues” from priests, merchants; “gift, present” for god, king; < Sum.
igisigallatu (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.
igisitu, egisitu(m) (a priestess) O/jB; < Sum.
igišgulū “finest olive-oil” jB lex.; < Sum.
igištūm “the very first” OB lex. [IGI.DU]; < Sum.; → *geštū*
igitennum “fraction; quotient” OB [IGI.TE(.EN)] math.; < Sum.
igītu → *egītu*
igium → *igū* I 2
igizaggū, igizangū → *egizaggū*
igru(m) “hire, wage” Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *agāru*
igu → *egu*
igū(m) I 1. “eye” jB 2. OB also *igium* “reciprocal” Bab. [IGI] math.; < Sum.
igū II “prince, leader” jB lex.; < Sum.
igu → *iku*
igulū(m) “fine ointment, oil” Bab. [I.GU.LA]; < Sum.
ihenunnakku ‘oil of plenty’ = “precious oil” jB for door; < Sum.
ihīsannu → *hisannu*
ihzētu(m) pl. tant. “decorative inlay, studding” O/jB [U.GŪN] of garment, metal work, stone; < *ihzu* I
ihzu(m) I 1. “learning, education” Bab. [NÍG.ZU] for craftsmen, singers etc.; pl. “instructions, precepts” 2. freq. pl. “setting, mount” for precious stone; < *ahāzu*; > *ihzētu*
ihzu II “whip” jB lex.
i’iltu → *e’iltu*
ikartum → *igartum*
ikiltu → *iklu* II
ikimtu “atrophied part” jB ext. [KAR ?]; < *ekēmu*

ikīsu → *ikīšu*
ikīš “like a ditch” jB; < *iku*
Ikištu “Kiš canal” jB lex.; < Sum.
ikīšu, *ikīsu* (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?
ikkānū “your(s)” (pl.) NA; < *ikkū*
ikkaru(m), Nuzi also *inkaru*; pl. usu. f. “farmer, ploughman” [(LÚ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB *rab ikkarāti* “overseer of farmers”; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi “farm-inspector, estate manager”, also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also *mār i.* “member of the *i.* class”; < Sum.
ikkarūtu(m) “farming; ploughing, cultivation” OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < *ikkaru*
ikkē → *kē*
ikkēm → *kiam*
ikkibū(m) “taboo” Bab., NA [NÍG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB *i.* *ili/DN* “anathema to gods/DN”; *i. akālu* “to break a taboo”; “(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune”; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; *lū ikkibunu* “let it be taboo to you”; < Sum.
ikkillu(m), *killu(m)* “lamentation; clamour, uproar” Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; “cry” of animals, birds; < Sum.; → *angillu*
ikkiltu (an object of gold) Qatna
ikku(m) I ~ “mood, temperament” Bab., NA *i. karū/arāku* “to be short-tempered/long-suffering”; usu. “bad temper, malice”; *bēl(et) i.* “ill-tempered (wo)man”
ikku II “door” jB lex.; < Sum.
ikkū “your(s)” (sg.) NA; > *ikkānū*; → *kū*
Ikkukku → *ikku*
ikkūm → *kūm*
ikkurratu → *iškurratu*
ikllallū (a kind of door) jB lex.; < Sum.
iklātu f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list
iklētu → *ekletu*; *eklu*
iklu I “darkness” jB in *i. pānī* “gloominess”?; < *ekelu*
iklu II, *iklētu* “victim” (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < *akālu*
iknusum (an object) OA
ikparum (an ornament) OAKK, OB
ikribu(m) “prayer, dedication; blessing” [SÙD; SÍSKUR] “prayer”, *i. qabū/šemū/leqū* “to say/hear/accept prayer”, *šā i.* “supplicant”, *bīt i.* “house of prayer, temple”; esp. OA, OB pl.

“votive gifts”; “blessing” by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < *karābu* II
iksū (or *ikzū*) (a door) jB lex.
ikšum (or *ikzum*) mng. unkn. OAKK
ikū(m) “field”; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB “cultivated field” 2. (an area, c. 60x60 metres, = 100 *mūšar*) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 *ikū*); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation “Pegasus” [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.
ikū → also *ekū* I
iku(m), *ēku*, *īgu(m)* “dyke, ditch” OAKK, O/jB [E] “bank of earth”; “ditch, small canal”; also “plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch”; < Sum.; > *ikiš*
ikūku ~ “rancid oil” M/jB [I.HAB] med., as ointment; also MB *Ikkukku* as PN ?
ikzum → *ikšum*
ikzū → *iksū*
ilālūtu → *ulālūtu*
ilānū “favoured by god, lucky” jB [DINGIR-]; < *ilu* + *-ān* + *-ī*
ilātu → *elītu*
ilbuħħu → *ellabbuħħu*
ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)ILDAG (=A.AM) (→ also *adāru* III)]; < Sum.
ildu → *išdu*; *ištu*; *wildum*
ilħu (a garment)? jB lex.
ili → *eli*
iliānum, *iliyannum*, *i/eriānum*, *elānum*, jB *erānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.; → *iriyannu*; *riānum*
ilig/kulla → *elkulla*
ililum → *ēlilu*
ilimtumma in *i. epešu* “to oblige, bind”? s.o. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ilippum → *eleppu*
iliš, *eliš* “to, on, like a god” OAKK, OA in PN + *takālum* “to trust in god”; jB “to” or “like god”; < *ilu*
illitu “birth, offspring” M/NB [MB Ú.TU ?] “birth”; “origin” of god, person; *i. TN/PIN/bīti* etc. “born in, scion of TN/PIN/house”, also of animals; < *walādum*
ilītu → *elītu*
iliyannum → *iliānum*
ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = *alkakātu* “ways, activities” 2. NA secondary pl. of *ilku* I “(separate) *ilku* payments”; < *alāku*
ilku(m) I “(state) service” Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; *i. alākum* “to perform *ilku*-service”, *ilik šarri* “royal service”, *kasap i.* “silver (paid

in lieu) of *i.*”; OB, jB “*ilku(-land)*”, also OB *bīt i.*; *i. ahūm* “alien *i.* (performer)”; NA, NB “(contribution, payment in lieu of) *i.*”, NA pl. → *ilkkakātu* 2; < *alāku*; → *pilku* II
ilku II ~ “hip area” jB
illā “without” NB + gen., also *illānuššu* “without him”; < *ina + lā* (+ *-ān*)
illab(a)raya (a bird) jB
illabbuħħu → *ellabbuħħu*
illaggušu → *ellamkušu*
illakkunnu (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver
illa-mē → *ella-mē*
illāmu- → *ellāmu-*
illānu- → *illā*
illaru (a maltster’s tool) jB lex.
illatu(m) I, also *illitu*, *allatu*, Ass. *ellutu(m)*, st. constr. *ella/et* “band, group” [ILLAT] “family group, clan”, OAKK also “(god of) clan”; “band” of evildoers, of soldiers, *i. suppūhu* “to scatter a band”; “team” of draft-animals, “pack” of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB “trading caravan”; jB lex. *i. eqli* (a weed)
illatu II “rejoicing, celebration” jB; < *alālu* III
illātu pl. tant. “saliva” jB [Ú.H.MEŠ] *i.-šu illakā* “his saliva flows”
illaya → *elleya*
illibbuħħu → *ellabbuħħu*
illidiš → *lidiš*
illigu → *elligu*
Illil → *Ellil*
illilum → *ēlilu*
illilitum → *Ellilītu*
illitu → *illatu* I
illu(m) I 1. “partner, comrade” O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool
illu II “high water, flood” O/jB lex.; < Sum.
illu → also *ilu* I.II
illukku, *i/ellukku* 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.
illāmi → *allū* II
Illūrānu, *Illūratum* → *illūru*
illurē, *illuru*, *eluri* (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.
illurgišdilū ~ “throwing stick” jB; < Sum.
illūriš “like a (red) flower” jB; < *illūru*
illurtu “handcuffs” jB
illuru → *illurē*
illūru(m), *ellūru* (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; *i. pānī* “rouge” for facial make-up; as PN, also *Illūrānu*, f. *Illūratum*; > *illūriš*
ilmishi → *elmēšu*
ilmu (or *ilmū*) (part of a quiver) Nuzi
ilmušu → *elmēšu*
ilpitu → *elpetu*
ilpum (a garment) Mari
ilqu, *ilqetu* “leech” jB
ilṣu I “loins” jB lex.
ilṣu II “joy” NA in *i. libbi*; < *elēsu*
ilt... → also *išt...*
iltānu → *ištēn*
iltappu, *iltepitu*, *altapūtu* “loincloth” j/NB
iltāt → *ištēn*
iltē(-) → *ištē*
ilteltu → *ittiltu*
iltepītu → *iltappu*
iltēt(u) → *ištēn*
ilti → *ištū*
iltiltu → *ittiltu*
ilti(n)nū → *ištēnū*
iltin(u), *iltit(u)* → *ištēn*
iltu(m) I, *eltum* “goddess” OAKK, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < *ilu*
iltu II, Bogh. *eltu* “chaff” M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; “spikelet; awn” of grain
iltu → also *ištū*
iltuħħu, *iltuħħu* → *ištuhħu*
ilu(m), *elu(m)*; pl. *ilū*, *ilānu* “god, deity” [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] “a” or “the god”, also du.; personal “god”, *i. išū(m)*, *i. rašū(m)* “to be, get lucky”; OA *bēl lā ilim*, jB *lā bēl ili* “luckless person”; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. *ilu lemnu*; mythical hero, deified king; *mārat i.* (a priestess) jB; > *iltu* I, *ilūtu*, *ilū*, *ilānū*; → *muštarilu*; *rāšilūtu*; *šerk-i-lūtu*
ilū → *elū* II
ilū I (or *illum*); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed
ilū II, *illu* “reed bundle” M/jB
i'lu(m) 1. OB “contract, bond” 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA ?] “band, binding”? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < *e'elu*
ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.
ilūtu(m), *iluttu* “godhead, divinity” Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers *i.-ka* “your divinity”, i.e. “you”; coll. = “the gods”; *bīt/bāb i.* “divine house/gate”; < *ilu*
ilūtu → *elūtu*
imampū (or *imampadū*) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.
imāru → *imēru*
imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

imbâ → embâ
imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*
imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU9] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*
imbu → inbu
imbû, *imbu' u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. i. *tâmti* [(NA4).KA.A.BB.BA; occas. KA+GÍR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea
imbû → also ibbûm II
imbu'u (a small stone bottle) jB lex.
imbu'u → also imbû
imdu(m), jNB also *indu* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., jNB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, jNB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emêdu*
imduhällatu → anduhällatu
imdullu “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.
imertu → amertu I
imêru(m), *imilâru(m)*, Ass. *emâru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÜR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] ša i., NA ša i.-šu “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. ‘donkey-load’ (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); i. šamê ‘sky donkey’ (a bird); i. hašî(m) ‘lung donkey’ (a part of the liver); i. eleppil/yâšibi (a part of ship/ram); > *imérûtum*; → *himâru*
imérûtum “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.HI.ARU-]; < *imêru*
imgarrâ (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.
imgiddû (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭu*
imgipû (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.
imgirâšu → ingirâšu
imgûm adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs
imgurru; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.
imhulliš “like a storm” jB
imhullu(m), *anħullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.HUL]; < Sum.
imhupû (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.
imhur-ešrâ, -ašru/i/a, -ašna(n), -ašla, *anħurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGI.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maħâru* + *ešrâ*
imħur-lim(i/e), *anħullîme* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.IGI.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maħâru* + *lîm*
imigidû (a kind of list) jB lex.
imikânūm (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.
imikkarûru(m) (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

imirtu “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mûtû* “sight of them is death”; < *amâru*
imirtu → also amertu I
imîru → imîru
imištu “contraction” jB med., i. *libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite ?; < *amâšu*
imitta(m), *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. jNB, NA [ZAG; 15; Á.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.
imittu(m) I, *emittu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB Á.ZI(.DA); jNB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, i.-šu “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qât i.*; i. *ummâni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*
imittu(m) II, *emittu(m)* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG.(LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emêdu*
imîtum mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks
imlûm (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.
imnanakku, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA4).IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*
immâniš “in daytime” OB; < *immu* + -ān + -iš
immat(i/e) → mati
immatî/ēma → matîma
immatimê → matimê
immertu(m), Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NÍTA)(-tum); (UDU).UG; Nuzi UDU. MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*
immeru(m), Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NÍTA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.HI.A etc.]; i. šamni “fat sheep”; i. marû(m) “fattened sheep” [(UDU.) NIGA]; i. šadî(m) “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR.(RA); UDU.NÍTA.KUR]; also in PN; > *im fertu*
immu(m) “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; i. mušlâli “heat of midday”; < *emêmu*; > *immâniš*
immû “tablet, record” jNB; < Sum.
immû → also imû
immugubbû (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.
immunedû (a kind of list) jB lex.
immunusu, *immunušu* ‘female clay’? mng. uncl. jB lex.?; < Sum.

imna, *innu* adv. “on the right” jNB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*
imnanakku → immanakku
imniš “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*
imnîtu ‘male clay’? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.
imnîtu “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB lex.; < *imnû*
imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnušu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*
imnu → also imna
imnû(m); f. *imnîtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [Á.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of *šubû*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnîtu*
Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hur.
imra/ātu → imertu; imru
imriqqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.
imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amâru* I
imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II
imrû II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.
imsarmupadû (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.
imsaršubbû → saršubbû
imsuhû “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SÙH]?; < Sum.
imšu ~ “stiffness”? jB in i. *qâti* “i. of the hand”; < *amâšu*
imšu → also emšu
imšuguppû ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB lex.; < Sum.
imšukku “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB [IM.ŠÚ]; < Sum.
imtanû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s rump; → *imû*
imtu(m) “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion; *imat marti* “gall”; *imat mûtû* “deadly poison”
intuhallatu → anduhällatu
intuhsum, *intuhšum* (a container) OAkk(Sum.)
imtû, intû 1. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business etc.; i. dâmi “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting implement); < *matû* II; > *intatta*
imum (an implement) OB
imu → also eniu
imû, immû, e(m)mû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s head; → *imtanû*
imûtum mng. unkn. OB
imzidû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.
ina, in (im-m..., ip-p... etc.) “in, on; by; from” (freq. abbr. *in*, with assimilation of *n* to following consonant (OA often wr. *i*)) [AŠ; TA;

Bogh. ŠE] 1. of place “in, on”; of time “on, at”, “during”, *ina PN* “in the reign of PN”; before infin., *ina amârika* “when you see” 2. of condition, *ina balâṭim* “in health” 3. “among”, *ina šarrâni* “of, among the kings” 4. “from, out of”, *ina qât PN* “from the hand of PN” 5. “by means of, with” tool, weapon etc.; word, incantation; “with, out of” material (brick, stone) 6. “in consequence of, as a result of”, *ina maħâsim* “because of beating”; *ina qibît DN* “at DN’s command” 7. “with respect to; according to”, “(measured) by” cubit, *sûtu* etc. 8. *ina lâ* (→ *illâ*) “in, because of the absence of”, *ina lâ idê* “unwittingly” 9. conj. + stat. subjunct. “so long as”, *ina bałtu u šalmu* “while alive and well”
inadanna → iddanna
inanna, after prep. also *inanni* “now” OAkk, Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi* i. “till now”, *kîma* i. “right now”, *ištu* i. “henceforth” etc.; < *ina + anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kînanna*
inannû (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutû*
inânû “very busy” jB; < *inû*
inbaru → imbariš
inbu(m), *enbu*, *imbu*, NB pl. also f. “fruit, flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower” of tree, plant; *inib* (*pân*) *šatti(m)* “i. of spring”; i. *kirî* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit, flower-shaped jewellery”); ref. to moon-god, i. *bêl arhi*; transf. of humans “offspring”, esp. in PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; → *šubultinbi*
indu → imdu; undu I
induhallatu → anduhällatu
induhhatu mng. unkn. jB lex.
indûru (a waterskin) jB lex.
inedukku → unnedukkum
ingâ, innigâ “right now” NB; < *ina + agâ*
ingallu → niggallu
ingana “come on!” Am.; → *gana*
ingara/is/šu → ingirâšu
ingippu mng. unkn. jB
ingirâšu, inga/irâ/îs/šu, MA *imgiriâšu*, NA also *ingiriâšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, jNB
ingirênu → ingurênu
ingiriâšu → ingirâšu
ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.
ingurênu, ingirênu (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*
ingûrû ~ (an old garment) jB lex.
inħu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anâħu* I

in̄hu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB; > anāhu II
ini → ēni; in ana *ini* → mīnu I
inimma, *inimmu* ~ “oh!” jB in lamentations
inimmū I, *enimmū* “word” jB(lit.); < Sum.
inimmū II “cup, bowl” jB lex.
inītu(m) I, *enītu(m)*, *initum* “team of ploughoxen” O/jB; *iniāti illak* “he works with the plough-team”; “(cost of hiring) plough-team”; < enū III
inītu II (a secret language)? jB; < enū III?
inītu III (a ship)? jB lex.
inkaru → *ikkaru*
innabu “luxuriant” jB lex.; < enēbu
inna(n)nu/a/i “now that, as soon as” jB conj. + stat. subjunct.; < inanna
innedukku → *unnedukkum*
innigā → *ingā*
inninnatu “Innin-goddess” jB as epith.; < Sum.
inninhu → *ennēnu*
innintu → *ennettu*
innu “look!” jB lex.
innū “ours” (poss. pron.) NA; → niā' um
innuharam → *annuharu*
insabtu → *ansabtu*
inšiš ~ “deceitfully” OB in i. lamniš
inšu → emšu
intuhšum → *imtuhsum*
intatta “in need” NB in i. šakin “is in need”; < imtū + -atta
intū → *imtū*
inu I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* “when” OAkk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; OAkk also prep., *inu RN* “at the time of RN”; → inūma; inūšu
inu(m) II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB [GIŠ.GU.DÉ]
inū ~ “job, craft” jB; > inānū
inu(m) I, OAkk, Ass. ēnu(m) f. “eye” [IGI.(.2); pl. usu. IGI.2.MEŠ; Am. also IGI.HLA] 1. “eye” of god, human, animal; NA i. šakānu “to pay regard to”; OB īnka maḫārum “to please you”; i. lematti “evil eye” 2. transf. in alpi lex. (a wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf. “(spy-)hole” in oven, “mesh, interstice” of net, “thole” of wheel, “bubble” in beer 3. “spring, well”, Ass. rēš ēni “source” 4. “eye-stone” (desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-, pig-eye stones; → *damqam-īnam*
inu II “wine” jB lex.
inūma, *enūma* “when” Bab. [UD] 1. conj. + subjunct. “when” (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh., Alal., Am. “that”, lū tide i. šalim “know that he

is well” 3. prep. “at the time of”, i. dawdēm “at the time of the defeat” 4. adv. M/NB “at that time” (→ inūmīšu); Am. “now” (for *anumma*); < inu I + -ma
inūmē, *inūmī* “when” OAkk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < ūmu I
inūmīšu “in those days; then” OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB ištu/warki i. “since then”; < ūmu I
inūmti → ūmtum
inunnakkū “butter pot” jB lex.; < Sum.
inūšu, *enūšu*, NB also inūš “at that time, then” OAkk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after *inu(ma)*, kī; < inu I + -šu
inyānu (a metal object) NB
inzah(u)rētu, lex. also *inzuḥirētu*, *inzurā/ētu* (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also “i.-coloured (wool)”; < hinzūru
inzarū, *inzuruḥu* (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug
inzum → *enzu*
inzuḥirētu, *inzurā/ētu* → *inzuḥirētu*
inzūru → *hinzūru*
inzuruḥu → *inzarū*
ip̄hu → *ib̄hu*
ip̄iru → *eperu*
ipištu → *epištu*; *ep̄su*
ipišu/a → *epišum*
ip̄itu “clouding over” of eyes jB; < apū III
iplū, *eplū*, *iplētu* pl. tant. “exchange equivalent” Nuzi; < apālu I
ippāru → *appāru*
ippatu (a sea creature) NB ša tāmti
ippēru → *ippīru*
ippiltu → *ibbīltu*
ippīru, *ippēru* ~ “conflict, war” M/jB; < Sum.
ippitti → *pittu* I
ip̄qum “embrace, protection” OAkk, OB; of deity, in PNs; < epēqu
iprasakku (a Persian legal official) NB; < OPers.
ipru(m) “ration, subsistence allowance” [ŠE.BA] for person, family, animal; < epēru
ipru → also *eperu*
ip̄siš → *ip̄su*
ip̄su(m), *ep̄su(m)* “deed, action; sorcery” [DÜ]; OA pl. “(building) works”; Mari “manufacture(d item)”; Am., Ug. “behaviour”; jB “(magical) activities; sorceries”; Bab., NA i. nikkassī “doing the accounts”; i. pī(m) “utterance, command”, OB(lit.) ip̄siš pī = ana i. pī; < epēsu II
ip̄su → also *ib̄su*

ip̄šur-līmu/e (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. “it undoes a thousand (ailments)” < pašāru + līm
iptennu, *iptē/īnum* “meal(-time)” O/jB; < patānu I
iptu(m) f., st. constr. *ipat* “luxuriance” Bab. i. kibrātim “the wealth of the world”; jB “luxuriant” (a plant name)
iptiru(m), *iptēru(m)* “ransom (money)” O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < patāru; → nap̄iru
ipu(m) “membrane; afterbirth” O/jB, MA? [ŪS] “film” on oil; “membrane” in intestines; “placenta” of animal; “blinkers” for horse
iqbīnu mng. uncl. jB lex.
iqnū → *uqnū*
iqūpu → *uqūpu*
ir... → also er...
irā → *iria*
irana mng. unkn. Nuzi
irarazakku “lamentation prayer” jB lex.; < Sum.
iratu → *irtu*
irbu → *erbu* I
irdu (a disease of sheep) jB lex.
irdu → also *isdu*
ir'ēnum “loved one” OAkk; < rāmu II
ir̄hu ~ “aggressiveness, insolence” jB in ir̄ih p̄šu “i. of his mouth”; < erēhu
iria, *aria*, *eirā* adv. “side by side” Bab. usu. of parts of liver
iriānu → *iliānum*; *iriyanu*
irima'u (or *italma'u*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
irimmu(m) “bead (necklace)” OB, Qatna; → erimmatu
irimmu → also erimmu I
iripu → *eripu*
irištu → *erištu* II
irišu → *erišu*
irištu “guidance”? jB; < warūm II ?
iri'u, *erū* “dregs, lees” jB of beer
iriya(n)nu/a (a plant) jB lex.; → *iliānum*
iriyatū → *eriyatū*
irpi (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.
irsišu mng. unkn. NA, a precious item
irtānū, *ištānū* “with breasts” jB transf. of date palm; < irtu I + -ān + -ī
irtu(m) I, *iratu(m)*, OAkk ertum “breast, chest” [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman’s “breasts”; transf. in battle i. turru, i. ne'ū “to turn s.o.’s breast = put to flight”, also refl. “to retreat”; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.
isītu ~ “friendly discourse” M/NB of human, god; locust’s “chirping”; < esū ?
isītu → also *asa'itu*

iskimbu, iskimmu → *giskimmu*
ismarū → *azmarū*
ismekku → *ešmekku*
ispillurtu → *išpallurtu*
isqarrurtu → *išqarrurtu*
isqātu → *isqu; izqātu*
isqillatu → *išqillatu*
isqippu → *išqippu*
isqu(m), *išqu*, *ešqu*; pl. usu. f. “lot; share” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠUB.BA] 1. *i. nadū* “to cast lots”, *ina i. leqūm* etc. “to receive by lot”, *i. + maqtātum* “to fall” to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. “share (assigned by lot)” of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bēl i.* “prebendary” 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *ešequ*
isqubbītu → *asqubbītu*
isqulālu → *ašqulālu*
isqūqu(m), *is/šquqqu* (a coarse flour or groats) O/JB [ZI.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* “*i.* bread”; < Sum.
isru(m) I (a small granary) O/JB lex.
isru II “exacted payment” M/NB; < *esēru* III
isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/JB
isru → also *išru* II
issahēš, *issaheš*, *issaħayyiš(i)* “together” NA; < *issi* + *ahēš*
issanu → *asnū*
issēn → *ištēn*
issēniš → *ištēniš*
issēnū → *ištēnū*
issēt → *ištēn*
issi → *ištē*
issillatu → *išqillatu*
issinu → *isinnu*
issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sāte* “woman, wife” NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issūtu*; → *išsu; sinništu*
issu → also *issu; išdu; ištū*
issūtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; JB → *sinništū*
issurri, issurru “perhaps” NA; < *ina + surri*
istatirru; pl. *istatirrānu* “stater” NB Gk. coin; < Gk.
istuhħu → *ištuhħu*
isu(m), *issu* “jaw” O/JB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplā* “lower jaw”; astr. in *is lē*, also *iš lē* “bull’s jaw”, the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MÚL.GU4.AN.(NA)]
isū → *hiſū*
isārum → *isārum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* “plan, ground-plan” O/JB of building, field etc. *i. ešēru*, *m. muşsūru* “to lay out plan”; < *ešeru*; → *uṣurtu*
išsabtum → *anšabtu*
išṣēr → *šēru* 2
išṣu → *isu*
išṣūriš “like a bird” jB; < *išṣūru*
išsurtu “female bird” jNB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as FPN; < *išṣūru*
išṣūru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. “bird” [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bīt i.* “poultry house”; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi “bird(-shaped vessel)”; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabū* “duck” [MUŠEN.GAL-u/ū], *i. sāmu*; in compounds: *i. appāri, ašāgi, badilli, īurri* (“rock-partridge”? [BURU5.ḤABRUD.DA]), *kirī, kīsi* (“swallow”?); *kubšī, maškani, mē, mūši, šadī, še'i, šūri, šāri* (“wind-bird”, i.e. “weather-cock”); > *išṣūriš, išsurtu*
išu(m), *išsu*, Ass. *e(š)u(m)*; pl. m. *iššū*, OA also f. “tree; wood” [GIŠ] 1. “tree”, *i. kirī* “orchard-tree”, *i. bīti* “fruit-bearing tree”, *i. šadī* “mountain tree(s)”; Nuzi “woodland, grove” 2. “wood, timber”, “(piece of) wood” ref. to house-beam, “(shaft of) weapon, stake”, “fetter”; “firewood”; → *izqātu; kātimiši*
išu → *wišum*
išurtu(m), M/NA *ešurtu* “drawing, plan”; transf., divine, royal “design(s)”; OA “inscribed document, writing-board”; < *esēru*; → *uṣurtu*
išu(s)u mng. unkn. JB lex.
iš “to, for” Early Mari, OB(Diyala)
iš → also *isu*
-iš “to; like” term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67
iš “where?” NB; < *ayyiš*; → *ēš; mēš*
iša(h)ħu → *išħu*
išānū ~ “important” M/JB lex.; usu. *lā i.* “powerless, poor” JB; < *išū*
išarma → *ašar*
išariš, Ass. *i/leš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* “correctly, normally”, *i. apālu* “to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy” s.o., *i. alāku*, *i. dabābum*, OA *i. atwūm* “to conduct o.s., negotiate properly”; < *išru* I; → *mišariš*
išartu(m), occas. *uṣartu* “prosperity” O/JB; < *išru* I
išaru(m) I, *išeru, eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru*? “straight; correct, normal” [SI.SÁ; GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; “right, just, righteous” of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; “fair, handsome” of looks; “in order” of

bowels; f. *išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešeru*; > *išru* II; *išartu, išariš, išarūtu, išertum?*; → *mišaru*
išaru(m) II, M/JB also (m)ušaru “penis” O/jB [GIŠ] of man, dog etc.; *appi i.* “glans penis”; < *išru* I
išru → *esēru*
išarūtu(m) “correct state, normality” Bab. [SI.SÁ-] *i. alāku* “to flourish”; NB “righteousness”; < *išru* I
išatiš “on fire, ablaze”; < *išātu*
išātu(m), Am. also *ešātu* f.; pl. f. *išātātu(m)* “fire” [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša i.* of metal (a small brazier)?; “(bon)fire beacon” as signal; med. “inflammation”; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išatiš*
išbabtu ~ (a grass or weed) jB
išbum, ešbum (or *i/espum*) (a prof.) OAkk, also as PN
išburna[tu]? (or *išpurna[tu]?*) “pine cone” jB comm.
išdahħum (a plot? of ground) OB
išdiħu(m) I, *išdiħu* “profit(able business)” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR]; < *šadāħu*
išdiħu II, *ašdiħu* (a garment) jB lex.
išdu(m), *e/ušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu, iṛdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. “foundation, base” [SUHUŠ (→ *šuršu*); OAkk, OB also DU; ÚR; DÚR] freq. du. 1. “foundation” of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, “discipline” of troops, *bēl išdīn* “disciplined person”; “position, situation” of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. “base” of vessel, “hull, keel” of boat; “stand” for jars; “central part” of object; “stump, trunk” of tree; *i. šamē* “base of heaven”, i.e. “horizon” [AN.ÚR] 3. “root” of tree, plant, *i. nasāħu* “to uproot” 4. “base” of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. “legs” of person; > *ištu* II; *rašādu*?
išdun mng. unkn. JB lex.
išennu, išēnu → *išēnu*
išeriš → *išariš*
išertum “normal quantity”? OA of goods; < *išru* I?
išertu → also *esērtu* I
išeru → *išru* I
išħanabaš, išħanabe → *išħenabe*
išħar “blood” Bogh. in *aban i.* “blood-stone”; < Hitt.; jB → *asħar*
išħenabe, išħanabe, išħenabe, išħanabaš; pl. *išħanabeħeħe* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?
iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉS.GIŠ.GLKÚ.E]
iškaru(m), *eškarū(m)*; pl. m. & f. “work assignment” [ÉŠ.GĀR; OB also ÁŠ.GĀR; MA GIŠ.GĀR] 1. “work assignment” for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. “(assignment of) work materials” 3. “(delivery of) completed work”, NA “(payment in lieu of) work assignment” 4. OAkk, Bab. “(field for) work assignment” 5. “text series”, e.g. of Gilgameš, Etana; *i. mašmaššuti* “incantation series” etc.; NA *lā ša*

i. “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.
iškīhuru (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.
iškīkitūm (a bird) OB
iškinū pl. tant. “supplementary payment” OAkk [NÍG.KI.GAR]; < *šakānu*
iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.
išku(m) I f. “testicle” [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* “scrotum”; *i. alpi* ‘ox’s testicle’ (a kind of cucumber)
išku II “son” jB lex.; NA in PNs?
iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB
iškūru(m), eškūru(m) “wax” [DUH.LÀL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātūm* “wax-candle”?
iškušhu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
iš lē → isu
išlītūm (a festival) Mari
išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.
išmannu → iššimannu
išmarū → ešmarū
išmekku → ešmekku
išnugallu → ašnugallu
išpa (desig. of silver) OA
išpallurtu(m), pa/illurtu(m), NA *ispillurtu* “cross” O/jB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”
išpardu, išperdu, išpar “horse-bit” M/jB
išpartu(m), ušpartu “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GÉME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*
išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ)UŠ.BAR] *bīt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmi/kitēl/šiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/linen/s. cloth”; > *išpartu; išparūtu*
išparūtu “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*
išpattalu “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.
išpatu(m) “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.
išperdu → išpardu
išpiku(m), išpikkū “stores (of crops); grain-bin” OAkk, O/jB [l.DUB] usu. pl.; *bīt i.* “storehouse”; < *šapāku*
išpu (a container) NB
išpum → also išbum
išpurnatu → išburnatu

išpurusinnum (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA
išqappu → išqippu
išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? O/jB circular or cylindrical?; astr. as star emblem, also *dī.*; > *qarāru*?
išqātu → izqātu
išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu “(a type of) shell” O/jB [NA4.PEŠ4] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN
išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ earthworm jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *dī.* as DN; also (a bird)
išqu → isqu
išqubbītu → asqubbītu
išquqqu → isquqqu
išrā → ešrā
išrātūm, išrētu → ešertu I; ešrētu
išri- → ašru III
išriš → išariš
išrišu → ešrišu
išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA
išru(m) II, *ešrum, isru(m)*; pl. f. “enclosed village”? O/jB
išrum III “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*
išrū → ešrū I
*iššā “although” Mari; < *ina + ša**
iššakku → iššiakkum
iššakkūtu → iššiakkūtum
iššanū pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; > *iššunū*
iššašsume → šalšūni
iššebu → eššebu
iššebū → eššebu; eššebū
iššēnu → iššnu
iššērtu → šertu II
iššeššāni, iššē(š)šu → eššešu
išše'u → ešše'u
išši “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → šī
iššiakkum, iššakku “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PLN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.
iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*
iššiāre → šiāru
iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi
iššini “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → šina I
iššinu → isinnu
iššu; pl. iššū “woman, wife” O/jB lex., lit.; → *issu*
iššū “he” (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → šū
iššuhru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššuhurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššunu “they” (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → šunu
iššunū pron. adj. “theirs” NA; > *šunūm I*
iššutu → eššutu
ištā- → išti
ištagurrū, eštagurrū “(offerings) returned from sanctuary” OB; < Sum.
ištānānu, iltānānu “north(ern)” Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* “to the north of the field”; < *ištānu + -ānu*
ištānu(m), iltānā(m) “North” Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SÁ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *bīt i.* “north wing” of palace etc.; “north wind”; “the North (lands)” OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*
ištānū → irtānū
ištānu → ištēn
ištarāniš, ištarāš “to the goddess” jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištaru*
ištaritu 1. O/jB (a priestess, hierodule) [^d15-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištar); < *ištarūm*
ištarium; pl. ištarūtūm “man dedicated to Ištar” OA; < *ištaru*; > *ištarūta*
ištarūta “goddess” jB; < *ištaru*
ištaru(m); pl. ištarātūm, ištarū, ištarānu “goddess” Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. dINNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)Iš.DAR; ^d15] *ilu(m) u i.* “god and goddess”; *i.-šu* “his goddess”; “(statue of) goddess”; < DN Ištar; > *ištarāniš, ištarūtū, ištarūta; ištarūta; ištarūta*
ištarūta adv. (a musical term) jB [^dU.DAR-ú-ta]; < *ištaru*
ištāt → ištēn
ištātan “each one” Nuzi; < *ištēn*
ište → išti
ištēn, ištēnu(m), iš/ltēn(um), ištiānum, iš/ltānu, later *iltēn*, NA *issēn*; f. *išteat, ištiat, iš/ltē/it(um), iš/ltāt, NA issēt* 1. “one” before noun; emphatic after.noun; *i. ina suhārēka* “one of your lads”; *i. u šina/šitta* “one or two”; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* “one guarantees the other”; math. “(the number) one” 2. “single” 3. “the first one” 4. OB *ištētu(m)* “once”; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan; ištēnā; ištēniš, ištēnišu; ištēnnūtū; ištēnū; ištiššū; ištiyū; itiltu*
ištēnā, ištēnā, OA *ištēna* 1. “one each, one by one” 2. Mari “all alike, all together”; < *ištēn*
ištēn-ešret → ištēnšeret
ištēniš, ištēniš, later *iltēniš*, NA *issēniš*, occas. *ištēniš* “together” [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NÍGIN; NA also TA-] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, “at the same time”; OB *i. zâzum* “to divide equally”; “altogether, in total”; < *ištēn*
***ištēnišu, jB iltēnišu** “for the first time” jB; < *ištēn*
ištēnū → ištēnū
ište(n)nūtu, ilte(n)nūtu “single entity” Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. “(indivisible) unity” of kings, fields 2. “single set” of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. “for the first time”; < *ištēn* abstr.
ištēnšeret, poet. *ištēn-ešret* “eleven” Bab.; < *ištēn + -šeret*; > *ištēnšerišu; ištēnšerū*
***ištēnšerišu, ištēsserišu** “eleven times” OB; < *ištēn + -šerišu*
***ištēnšerū, MB iltēnšerū** “eleventh” M/jB; < *ištēn + -šerū*
ištēnu → ištēn
ištēnū(m), ištēnū(m), later *ilte/i(n)nū*, Ass. *iš/ltēnū(m), NA issēnū* “single”, Ass. with pl. tant. subst. “one (set, pair of)” shoes etc.; “each one”; Nuzi of sheep “once (shorn)”; jB lex. “one year old”?; NB “one each”; Ug. of kings “in accord, united”; < *ištēnū + -i*
ištēsserišu → ištēnšerišu
ištēt(u) → ištēn
ištē, ište, Pre-Sarg. ašte/i, OB also *ištā-*, *ištu*, MA *ilte-*, NA *issi(-)* “with” [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. “with” s.o., O/MA also “from” + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also “with, in possession of” things; > *issaħiš*; > *ištu*
ištānū, ištāt, ištēn(u) → ištēn
ištēnā → ištēnā
ištēniš → ištēniš
ištēnū → ištēnū
ištēssu “once” Bab. [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kīma*; < *ištēn*
ištētu → itiltu
ištētūm) → ištēn
ištiyū “first” jB; < *ištēn*
ištu(m), ultu, e/uštu, iltu/ali, NA *issu*, NB *ildu* “from, out of; since, after” [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: “from out of” city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* “from X to Y”; “down from” sky, tower 2. of time: “since, after” a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* “from X till Y”; + infin. “after having ...” 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* “on your own”; late freq. *i. ultu muhhi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. “since, after” 2. “when, as soon as” 3. “since,

because” Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i.-ša*, NA *i.mar, i. bīt*, NB *ultu muħħi (ša)* “since”; > *ištūma*; → *ištū*
ištū → also *ištū*; *ištū*
ištūħħu(m), *i/eltuħħu, istuħħu, eħtuħħu*, Nuzi also *iltuħħu*; pl. f. & m. “whip” Bab.; *ša i.* “whip-holder”; *bīt i.* “whip-container” on chariot
ištūma conj. “if indeed” OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištū*
ištūniš → *ištēniš*
išū(m) “to have” (no pres., pret. *iši, išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] “possess” object; “have” merchant, witness, relative, opponent; “suffer from” illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan “bear” interest; of creditor “be owed s.th.” by (= *eli*, OAKK also *itti*, OA *iššer*); Am. “exist” (< W.Sem.); > *išānū*; → *laššu* I
išū → also *ešū* I; *hišū*
išuħħu (desig. of a garment) Am.
išumaka/i (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *hišsumaka*
ištū mng. uncl. JB lex.
išuzzu → *izuzzum*
ita “adjacent to” OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *ittū* st. constr.
itahlašanu “dislocated, slipped” of exta JB; < *neħelsu*
itahlišu? (an illness affecting the head) JB lex.; < *neħelsu*
italma' u → *irima'u*
itannu “mesh, interstice” of net JB
itānu mng. unkn. JB lex.
itānū → *ittū* 5
itaplustu; pl. *itaplusāte* ‘looking’ NA in *ša i.* [ša IGI.DUH] (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn
itašlulu → *šalālu* II Ntn
itātu → *ittū* 3
itbāranu “companionable” JB of man; < *itbāru* + -ān
itbārtu “club, consortium” JB; < *itbāru*
itbāru(m) “friend, colleague” Bab., OA; also “shareholder” in commercial association; > *itbāranu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru* III
itbārūtu(m) 1. O/JB “business partnership” 2. NB(roy. inscr.) “skill”; < *itbāru*
ite → *ittū* 2
ite'(el)lū → *ne'ellū* Ntn
itellum → *etellu*
itepšu “expert, competent” JB; < *epēšu* II
itertum “supplementary consignment” OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*

itguru (a bird) JB om.; → *etguru*
itgurūtu mng. uncl. JB comm.
ithū mng. unkn. JB lex.
ithurū; pl. *ithurānu, ithurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB
ithusu → *atħusu*
ithušu mng. unkn. NA in *bīt ithiši*
itħilum (an object) OA
ittu → *etellu*
itinnu(m), Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. “builder” [(LÚ.)ŠITIM; NA LÚ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.
itinnūtu(m) “builder’s craft” Bab. [LÚ.ŠITIM- NB also “job of builder” as prebend; < *itinu*
itirtu(m) (a milk product) OAKK(Sum.); JB lex.
itištu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *šipir i.* “i. work”
ititu in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itātu* I ?
itku “paralysed”? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*
itkū, utkū “(wooden) peg” JB lex.
itmū Gt ~ “to nod the head” JB lex. Gtn *ittamū?*
itepšu(m) “expert, competent” Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu* II
itpuru “wearing tiara”? JB epith. of Ištar; < *apāru*
itqu(m) m. & f. 1. “fleece” Bab. [SÍK.ĀKA] of sheep; of person’s hair; “(woollen) flock, tuft”; (garment made from fleece) 2. JB mag., also *etqu*, in e. *eper šépī* “lump of dust from under s.o.’s feet”
itqulu (a garment) JB lex.
itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. “spoon” [(GÍS.) DÍLIM] of metal, wood; “pan” of a balance; “blade” of an oar; med. i. (*abāri*) (an ointment)
itrānu → *idrānu*
itru → *idru* I.II
itta- → *itti*
ittaħu “next to, by” NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina + tħāħu*
ittamir, ittemir, ittiyyamir (a stone) JB
ittamū → *ittū*
ittān mng. uncl. JB lex.
itte- → *itti*
ittelu → *ittiltu*
itemmir → *ittamir*
itti, ittu, itte-, Am. itta-, OAKK, OB also ittum “with” [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send “with” s.o.; speak, fight, be angry “with”; compete “with”, be equal “to” s.o.; divide s.th. “with” s.o.; take, buy s.th. “from, *chez*” s.o.; Mari of troops, be “under” s.o.; NB “at” time of day, “per” mina 2. conj. Mari “while, whereas”, Ug. “as soon as”; > *ittū*

ittī “on top of that, in addition” NB; < *itti*
ittidū (a bird, phps.) “francolin” O/JB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry
ittil-imūt ‘he lay down and died’ (an owl) JB [KU.KU.BA.ŪŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*
ittiltu, ittelu, Nuzi usu. *itti/eltu, ištītu* “one time, once” M/JB; Nuzi also “the first time”, (for *ištēt*) “one”; < *ištēn*
ittilu (a tool) JB lex.
ittiyamir → *ittamir*
ittu(m) I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ “peculiarity”? Bab., NA [Á] 1. “characteristic, special nature” 2. pl. [Á.(2.)MEŠ] “(ominous) conditions”, *idāt lemūttim, dumqi* “signs of evil, good”, *šamē u eriseti* “of heaven and earth” 3. NB *lū idat, idatumma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu f.*; = *i.* II
ittu(m) II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* “sign” [ISKIM] 1. “signpost, road marker” 2. math. “diagram”? 3. “character(istic mark)” of person, deity 4. “(ominous) sign”, esp. good, bad (*damqu, lemnū*) 5. “password, verbal cue” 6. in commerce etc. *ana itišu* “at the agreed point, as agreed”; = *i.* I
ittu → also *Id, itti*
ittū(m) I “seed-funnel” [GÍS.NÍNDA] O/JB on seeder-plough; < Sum.
ittū II (a garment) OB (Alal.)
ittū → also *ittu-, itū, ittū*
ittuħlu ~ “messenger” Nuzi; < Hurr.
ittum → *itti*
ittuš(šu) “clothing” Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.
itu(-), ittū- “with” MB prep. of things, persons “with, *chez*” s.o.; also JB *ana itišun* “with them”; < *ittū*
itū(m), etū, ittū(m); pl. m. & f. “boundary; neighbour” [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. “boundary”, upper/lower, east/west; “border, side” of river, field; i. *etēqu* “to cross boundary”, esp. transf. “to transgress a limit” 2. st. constr. *itē* + subst. “alongside”, i. *ahāmiš* “bordering one another” 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itiātu* “borders, environs”; st. constr. as prep. “all round, surrounding” 4. NB “hull” of ship 5. “neighbour” [(LÚ.)ÚS.SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānū*; > *ita; itu-; itātu* II
itūlu(m), utūlu(m) “to lie down; sleep” Bab., OA, NA Gt (pres. *ittāl*, pret. *ittūl*; perf. *ittatil*; imper. *itil*; stat. *utul*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] “lie down”, “lie” with spouse; transf. of gall “be lying” Gtn iter. [NÁ.NÁ] D “put to sleep” Š

caus. [NÁ] “make” s.o. “lie, sleep”; “lay” ingredient in salt; > *ittil-imūt, muttiūtu*?; → *nālu itūnum* → *utūnu*
itussarra (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.
itussu → *izuzzum*
itātu(m) I, *utūtu*, NB also *itūtu*?; JB pl. *utātu*? “selection” Bab.; esp. i. *kūn libbi* “steadfast choice” (liter. “choice of steadfastness of heart”); OB *ana i.-ya* “by my free choice”; < *watūm*; → *itītu*
itūtu II ~ “circumference”; < *itū*
ituzzarra → *itussarra*
ietemmum → *etemmu*
ittū(m), ittū, iddū f. “bitumen” Bab., NA [ESIR; ESIR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *būrū šā i.* “bitumen springs”; in similes, black *kīma i.* “as pitch”; < Sum.
itūm → *ūtu*
ūtu mng. unkn. JB lex.
itūtū (appeal to Šamaš) JB [I.dUTU]; < Sum.; → *inannū*
iwaru (or *iwi/uru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
iwirtum → *amertu* I
iwiru → *iwaru*
iwitū(m) ~ “malicious talk” O/JB; < *ewūm* II
iwuru → *iwaru*
iyarum → *ayyaru* I
iyāti → *yāti*
iyauħħa in *šam i.* (a plant) JB rit.; < Hitt.? Izalli (or Azzalli?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB (Alal.)
izana'u (a plant) JB lex.
izbu(m) “misbirth, foetal anomaly” O/JB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*
izħu ~ “belt” JB lex.; < *ezēħu*
izibtu(m), ezibtu(m) 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) “deposit”, a kind of pledge 2. OA “divorce money”; < *ezēbu*
izikurum (a bird) OB
izirtu “help, reinforcement” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*
iziru “arm; wing” JB, NA
iziġġubbū “stroke of lightning” JB [IZI.ŠUB.BA]; < Sum.
izzumm → *izuzzum*
izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari
izqātu, išqātu “fetters, handcuffs” j/NB, NA; NB i. [GÍS.ŠU.2.(.MEŠ)] *nadū* “to cast into fetters”; < *išu + qātu*?
izru “curse” JB; < *ezēru*

Izubītu, *Izubū* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izātu → *zātu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

izuzzum, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izizzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* “to stand”

G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *iziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)zuz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] 1. gener. of person, thing “stand”; “serve (before)” s.o., esp. deity, king; “serve, be present” (as witness); “be available” of person, animal, boat; “remain”; transf. of oath, legal right “be valid”; OB *i. eli* “be engaged on, work at” s.th.; OB *i. ana* “accept liability for”; OA “stand by, belong to” s.o. 2. (ingress.) “appear, make an appearance”; “take up service”; “side with” (= *išti*, *itti*) s.o., “go to assistance of” (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god “visit” s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver “stand erect” Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people “stand around”; of snake, scorpion “repeatedly rear up” Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. “take up o.’s stand”; *eli nakrim i.* “triumph over enemy”; of flood “come to a standstill” Š (Š¹ OAkk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š² OAkk, Ass., jNB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *uša/ezziz*; perf. *uštazziz*; imper. *šuzziz*; stat. *šuzzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)zu*) caus. “cause to be present”, “appoint” witnesses, substitute, pledge; “make s.o. serve”; “cause to triumph” over enemy; “stable” horse; “erect” stele, statue, tower; “re-erect” wall etc.; transf. OA “make” silver “available”; “enter” items in accounts; “establish” justice; “make” hair, furrow “stand upright”; poet. “create, bring into being” Štn MB “constantly make to stand” Št jB “cause to appear” N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity “appear, become present”; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

izzidarū “bed with side-rest” jB lex.; < Sum.

izziḥu (a gem)? Qatna

izzimtu(m) “desire, objective” O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* “to achieve”; < *nazāmu*

izzirtu “curse” M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

izziru “curse” M/jB; < *nazāru*

-k → -ka; -ki

-ka, -k “you” (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → kiam

ka’ātu → qayyātu

kabābu(m) I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. “shield” O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i)* k. “shield-bearer”

kabābu II, *gabābu* “to burn” Bab. G (a/u) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. “burn, scorch” wood; transf. of Lamaštu “burn” s.o.’s body; > *kabbu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

kabābu → also *kapāpu*

kabādu → *kabātu*

kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

kaballu(m) “leggings” O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

kabaltu (a plant)? jB lex.

kabālu(m) “to be paralysed” O/jB G (a/u) stat., of part of body D “constrict, paralyse” part of body; OB transf. “hinder, obstruct” s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips “be paralysed”; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

kabarāḥhum → *gabarāḥhu*

kabartu “thickness” jB comm.; < *kabru*

kabartu → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

kabāru(m) “to be(come) thick, solid” G (i/i; stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir*) of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice “loud” D (jB once *uhabbir*) “make thick; thicken” Ntn jB of snake “constantly become thick”; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrūtu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrūtu*; *kabbaru*,

kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II

kabāru → also *kawārum*

kabarū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* “to tread” G (a/u) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; “tread down, trample” ramp, fire; “tread on” neck, foot 2. transf. “tread down, suppress” enemy, criminal, noise, “forgive, remit” crime, debt; *anzilla* k. “infringe taboo” 3. OA *rama(n)ka* k. “exert yourself” 4. M/NA, NB “let” time “pass”, NA “continue” D ~ G “tread, walk over” land etc.; “tread down, on” neck, opposition; *anzilla* k. “infringe taboo”; OA (also Dtn) “drop, suppress” claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land “be subdued” 2. “continue” 3. OB “set foot on”; > *kabsu* I, *kabisum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāsu* II

kabāsu → *kapāsu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu “to put headgear on” jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

kabāšu → also *kabāsu*

kabattu(m), poet. also *kabtatu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* “liver”, also “innards”; usu. transf. “mood, temper, humour”, joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; “mind, intention”; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] “on the stomach”; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* “to be(come) heavy” G (i/i) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; “become burdensome, aggravating”, of illness

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"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadum* k. of respected person D 1. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully"; "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēsum*, *qaqqadum* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward Dt "be honoured" OB *Dtn* Am. iter. of D; OA, OB "do the honours and ..."; "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter OB; "work" sculpture "massively" NB; > *kabtu*, *kabṛūtu*; *kabbuttu*, *kabitu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttu*; *kubbutu*, *kubbūtu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" jB lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) O/jB of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabbaru*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR4.GUR4] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" OB; < *kubbū* II

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) jB lex.; < Sum.

kabbu "glowing" jB, NA; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II

kabbutu; pl. *kabbutati* "counterweight (for jewellery)"? Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbūtu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkām*

kabḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabiḍu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) NA

kabistum (part of a cubit) OA st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I?

kabis/ṣtu → *kapsu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

kabittu(m) 1. also *kibittum*, "main body (of troops)" Mari, OB(N.Mes.) 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kakbūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) OAkk, for flour; jB lex.

kablītu (or *kaplītu*) mng. uncl. jB

kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

kabnu "casing, tyre (of wheel)"? NB comm.; < Aram.

kabru(m); f. *kabartu(m)*, NB also *kabaštū* "thick, solid" [GUR4.RA] of person (in PN), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of

textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabṛūtu "thickness" jB lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* II

kabsu I "continuous" NA of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" OB, j/NB, NA

kabsu → *kapṣu*

kabšarru (or *kapšarru*) "stone-carver" M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < Sum.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" Bogh. lex.

kabtatu → *kabattu*

kabtu(m); f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in PNs] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important, honoured"; as subst. "important person, VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*; *kabtūtu*

kabtūtu "majesty" jB, of god; < *kabtu*

kabum → *kabūtu*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? Bab.

kabū → also *kabūtu*; *kubbū* I.II

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtu(m); pl. m. *kabū*; OA sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" Bab., OA [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. Šeriš "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? jB lex.; < Sum.

kabzuzutu "rôle of educated person"? Bogh.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" jB [KA.DAB.BE.DA]; < Sum.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" jB G (al/u) with 2 acc. D ~ G ?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? NA

kadānu (a rush-like plant) jB

kadānu → *kādu*

kadāpu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kadāru I (a reed fence)? jB lex.

kadāru II "to rear up" Bab., NA G (i/i) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" Š "stir up, incite" battle Ntn jB med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdīru*?

kadāru III "to delimit" M/NA, M/jB G (i/i) *kudurra* k. "draw a boundary" D ~ G "draw" boundary; < *kudurru* II denom.

kadāru IV "to labour"? NA G; < *kudurru* I denom.?

kadāšu "celebration" OB (var. of *hadāšu*)

kaddarḥu (a tree) jB lex.

Kadduhha → *Ukaduhha*

kadilū → *qadilū*

kadišeru (a plant) M/jB

kadmuru, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. M/NA in name of Ištar temple

kadrayitu f. (epith. of Ištar) jB

kadriš "aggressively" jB; < *kadru*

kadru(m), *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* "rearing up, aggressive" Bab., NA of bull, king, deity, enemy; < *kadāru* II

kadrū (or *katrū*), OB also *kidrūm* "present, greeting gift" Bab. to deity; to king; also as "bribe"; < Sum.

kadrūtu "aggressiveness" jB lex.; < *kadru*

kādu; NB pl. *kādānu* "guard, watch" j/NB esp. military, *rab* *kādānu* "commander of the watch"; k. *naṣāru* "to keep guard"; NB "(fee for) guard" on orchard; ša k. "watchman"; (bit) k. "guard-house"; < *kādu* II

kādū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex.

kādu(m) I mng. uncl. O/jB G (ā) "to be distressed?", "cease"?; > *mukiddum*?

kādu(m) II "to watch, guard" Bab. G (ū) NB D OB "watch out (for)", "be attentive" Dt pass. "be observed"; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

kaduhhū "with gaping mouth" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *Ukaduhha*

kadurru → *kudurru* I

ka'eššu → *ka'iššum*

kagallu(m), *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. "(a kind of) waste land" O/jB [KI.GÁL]; < Sum.; → *kikallū*

kagiškaraku → *kannaškarakkum*

kagūm mng. unkn. OB lex.

kaħama adv.? mng. unkn. MB

kaħaššinna mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaħšu "throne" Am.; < W.Sem.

ka'inimmaku "wish, plan"? jB; < Sum.

ka'isū "slaughterer" Nuzi of sheep; < *kāṣu*

ka'iššum, *ga'iššu*, jB *g/ka'eššu* ~ "travelling merchant" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kakammatum (a part of the body) OB

kakaniaššu (part of body armour) Nuzi, of bronze

kakanuzzū (an object) Nuzi, in pairs

kakardinnu, NA *karkadinnu*, NB *kaškadi/annu*, OB(Alal.) *kakatennu* "victualler" [LÚ.SUM. NINDA] a palace employee

kakdā/u → *kaqdā*

kakikkum? "recorder" OB [KA.KI], a municipal official concerned with sales

kakilu (a bird) MB

kakkabānu "starry one" jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an ox) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

kakkabiš "like stars" j/NB; < *kakkabu*

kakkabtu "star" M/NB, NA [MUL; MÚL] as ornament, of gold etc.; NB as brand-mark on slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

kakkabu(m) "star" [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE and ÁB] also ref. to planets; k. Šamē/Šamāmī "stars of heaven"; *ina k. biātūm* Š "to leave (a magic potion) outside overnight" O/jB; k. *rabū* "meteor"; "star(-shaped ornament)" of metal, stone; < Sem. *kab kab-*; > *kakkabtu*, *kakkabiš*, *kakkabānu*

kakkaltu, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) jB

kakkannu → *kankannu*

kakkartum (a round loaf) OAkk, O/MB; OA "bun (ingot)" of copper; < *kakkaru*

kakkaru, Alal. also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)? Mari, Alal., Am., Bogh. 1. Mari, Bogh. (a loaf) 2. Am. (a silver disc)? 3. Alal., Am. (an ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

kakkassu → *kakkūsu*

kakkišatti "like a weasel" NA; < *kakkišu* + -atti (→ GAG §1131)

kakkišu f. ~ "weasel" M/jB, NA also as PN; jB k. *nāri* (a diving bird)

kakku(m) "stick; weapon" [GIŠ.TUKUL; occas. GIŠ.ŠÍTA] 1. rarely "stick" 2. gener. "weapon" OA *rabi* k. "armourer"; OB *ṣāb* k. *bi.a* "armed troops"; k. *epēšu(m)* "to do battle", *ana* k. *parākum* "confront for battle"; k. *šeberu(m)* "break weapons"; k. *maħaṣu(m)* "strike with weapon(s)", also = "afflict with illness" 3. as divine symbol k. *ša ilim* "divine emblem", *ša Šamaš* etc. 4. (a feature on liver)

kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" OAkk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

kakkullu(m), *k/qaqqullu*, MA *kukullu*? f. "mash-tub" O/jB, M/NA [GAKKUL] in similes; also (a wooden box); NA (a basket or tray) for fruit, leavings, *rab qaqqullātē* (an official); MA *ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < Sum.; > *kakkultu*

kakkultu "mash-tub" jB; also M/jB k. *ini* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

kakkuru → *kakkaru*
kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkusu*, *kanku*
kakkusu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?; → *kakkusakku*
kakkusakku → *kakkusakku*
kakkusu → *kukkušu*
kakkutu “a lentil?” jB [GÚ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.
kakmūm; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” O/jB (an object; a kind of door); < PlN Kakkum
kaksallū (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.
kaksū (an arrow) jB
kakugallu, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.
kakugallūtu “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*
kal(a) → *kalū* II
kalabbu → *kalappum*
kalabūnu, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*
kalakku(m) I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KILÁ; TÚL.(LÁ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.
kalakku II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”
kalakku III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB (Ass.)
kalakkūtu (a kind of earth)? MA
kalāma, *kalām(u)i* “all (of it)” Bab. [DÙ.A.BI; DÙ; DÙ.DÙ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *iłi kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + -ma
kalamāhu → *galamāhu*
kalamaru → *karammaru*
kalammu (part of a chariot) MA, of wood
kalappum, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal
kalāşu(m) “to contract o.s., roll up” O/jB G (i/i) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *ḥitallušu*) iter. of sheep's nose D fact. lex. only; > *kalşum*; *kilşu*
kalā'um → *kalū* V
kalbānatū (or *labbānatū*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB
kalbāniš “like a dog” O/jB; < *kalbu*
kalbānu, *ka/ulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIŠ/Ú. MAŠ.ḤUŠ]
kalbatu(m) “female dog, bitch” O/jB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

kalbu(m) “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); k. *urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; k. *mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7.)A]; k. Šamaš mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbu*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*
kaldu → *kašdu*
kalgukku(m), *kalguqqu* (a red mineral paste) O/jB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.
kalīš “totally” OAkk, Bab. [DÙ-*liš*]; < *kalū* II
kalitu(m) “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; k. *birkim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], k. *Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)
kālitu(m) 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot)
 2. OAkk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V
kalkallū (a bowl) jB lex.
kalkaltu → *kakkaltu*
kalku (a component of armour) Nuzi
kallābu → *kallāpu*
ka(l)labūnu; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN
kallāmāre “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I ?
kallammahu (a plant) jB lex.
kallānu mng. unkn. NB
kallāpu, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; k. *śipirti* “messenger”; *rab* k. “chief k.”
kallaşūdi (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *aşūdu* ?
kallātu(m), Ass. *kalla/utu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4.(A); É.GI.A] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārat* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; k. Šamaš “dragonfly” (→ *kulītu*), k. *serri* ‘snake's bride’, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*
kallatūtu → *kallūtu*
kallē, *kalliu* → *kallū*
kallimum ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*
kallu(m); Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; k. *šelevpī* “tortoise's shell”; k. *qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallaşūdi*
kallū(m), NA *kalliu* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA k. *nāri/tābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab* k. “chief courier”; *ina/ana/kī* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*
kallūmi → *kalū* II

kallumu → *kullumu*
kallutu → *kallātu*
kallūtu(m), Nuzi also *kallatūtu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *śipir* k. “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*
kalmakru(m) (or *kalmaqrū(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIŠ.AGA.SILIG] of metal
kalmaru (a tree) Nuzi, jB
kalmartu → *kanwartu*
kalmatu(m) “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [UH] usu. coll.; OAkk as PN
kalpuru (or *galpuru*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kalsum “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kalāsu*
kaltappū (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu* ?
kalteniwe(s), *galteniwe*, NA *galdanibātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.
kaltum, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)”? Mari
kalū I “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalū* V
kalū.II, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DÙ; DÙ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kala/i* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kala/i/uma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūni(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešreti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB(poet.) + -iš-, *kaltšša* “totally”; > *kaltšš*; *kalāma*; *kalummūm*; *kullatu* I, *kullatān*
kalū(m) III “lamentation-priest” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III
kalū.II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*
kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in k. *ēkalli* etc.
kām → *kīam*
kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdu*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?
kamakissu → *kamkissu*
kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (i/i) with (= *iti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*
kamamtum (a vegetable) OAkk(Ur III); → *kamantu*
kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (a/u) Š stat., mng. uncl.
kamāmu → also *qamāmu*
kamannu → *kamūnu* I
kamantu → *kammantu*
kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; k. *tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”
kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I
kamāru(m) I, *kamarru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kālītu; *kīlu* I, *kīlītum*; *kīlātu*; *makallū*, *maklātu*; *šuklū*; *kula'*?

kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)?, of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V
kalūlu mng. unkn. lex.

kalūmatu f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl; < *kalūmu*

kalumdu → *kalumtum*

kalūmiš “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

kalūmitu “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + -i

kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūnum* “lamb” [(UDU.) SILA]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmīš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÚ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu.II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in k. *ēkalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdu*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

kamakissu → *kamkissu*

kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (i/i) with (= *iti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

kamamtum (a vegetable) OAkk(Ur III); → *kamantu*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (a/u) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kamūnu* I

kamantu → *kammantu*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; k. *tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kamarru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.
kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU₆]; < Sum.
kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] G (*a/u*, NA *i/i*) dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] Gt “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison D ~ G wealth; corpses Dt pass. of D; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” N pass. of G of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurru*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmartu*; *kumāru*?
kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāšu* “to gather in” G (*i/i*) harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. D “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb Dt pass. of D Š “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. N “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmīsu*?
kamāsu(m) II, *kamāšu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DU₁₀.)GAM] G (*i/i*) “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maħar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow Gtn iter. Gt stat. ~ G stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow D stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” Dt “kneel down” Š “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*
kamaśīrum → *humśīru*
kamāšu “rest period” jB lex.
kamāšu → also *kamāsu* I.II
kamaśheru → *kamiśšaru*
kamāšu → *kamāsu* II
kamaśīrru → *kamiśšaru*
kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawūm* I
kamātu → *kammantu*
kamātu → *kawūm* I
kam'atūm, *ka'matu*, NA *ka'u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?
kandalum → *kandalu*
kandum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*
kameśšaru → *kamiśšaru*
kamēšu (a food) NA
kameśurru → *kamiśšaru*
kangu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚ.G.DUg.(A)]; < *kamādu*
kamiru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmiru*?
kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II
kamīš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamū* I
kamiśšaru(m), *kama/eśša/eru(m)*, occas. *kama/eśšeru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA
kamītis “in bondage” jB
kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamū* I
kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawūm* I
kamītu → also *kawūm* I
kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices
kamkammatu(m) “ring” OAKK(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body
kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.
kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*
kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kīam* + *-ma*
kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari
kammallu (a tree) NB
kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*
ka(m)mantu, *kammantu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) jNB [Ú.Á.B.DU₃] *kamātu*
kammaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB
kammaru → also *kawārum*
kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*
kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. (“writing) tablet, board?”, (“text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.
kammu II, NA *ka'u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA
kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB
kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV
kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*
kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*
kamsum I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I
kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II
kamū(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamū* II; > *kamīš*, *kamītu* I, *kamītu*

kamū(m) II “to bind” OAKK, Bab. G (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) [LAL; OAKK ŠU.DUg.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver D ~ G N pass. of G [LAL]; > *kamū* I.III, *kamīš*, *kamītu* I, *kamītu*; *kimītu*, *kimītu*
kamūm III (or *kāmūm*) pl. “fetters”? OAKK; < *kamū* II
kamū → also *kawūm* I.II
kāmūm → *kamūm* III
kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.
kamūnu(m) I, NA *kamū'u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN.(SAR); OAKK Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamūšu*
kamūnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot
kamūsāš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.
kamuśšakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.
kamuśšatu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kamūšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamīnu* I?
kamūtu “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamū(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamū* I
kamū'u → *kamīnu* I
kamzūzu → *kanzūzu*
kaganurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.
kanaħu → *kana'u*
kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.
kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [SÍM.GIG] šaman/zér k. “oil/seed of k.”, “aromatic resin (from k.)”
kanāku(m) “to seal” G (*a/u*) door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” D OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” Š caus. of G “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” N “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kanīku*, *kaniktu*; *kinkum* I; *kanniku*; *maknakum*, *maknaku*
kanakurtum (a type of oil) Mari
kanānu(m), *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÚR] G (*a/u*) “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”, “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” Gtn iter., of parts of body; of snake D ~ G “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon Štn MA “repeatedly bow o.s. down” N of foot “contract” (itself) Ntn iter. of N of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*
kanānu → *ganānu*
kanasarru(m), *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts
kanaśū(m), *kanaś/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.
kanāšu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *hanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” G (*u/u*, rarely *i/i*) [GÚR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver Gt stat. “is constantly submissive” D “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda* k. “bow o.’s neck, submit o.s.” Dt “be subjected” ŠD ~ D Š “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*; *kinšu*; *mukannišum*; *šuknušu*
kanāšu II “to gather in” NA, NB D people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*
kanāšunu → *kunāšunu*
kanaśuttu → *kanaśu*
kanatku → *kanaktu*
kana'u, *kanaħu*? (a plant) jB
kanazerru → *kanasarru*
kanāzu “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.
kandaku “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates
kandalu(m), OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*
kandara(sānu) (a linen dress)? NB
kandarū → *kandurū*
kandiršu → *kundirāšu*
kandu “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.
kandu → also *kamdum*
kandurū, Nuzi *kandarū* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.
kanerħu (a plant) jB lex.
kangannu → *kankanu*
kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*
kangu → *kanku*
kaniktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)?; < *kanīku*
kaniku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanikāt* šimātim “purchase documents”; MA bīt *kanikāte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*
kaniniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.
kānišu → *kanšu* I
kankadu → *kamkadu*
kankallu → *kagallu*

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB; NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper **kanku(m)**, *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document; “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); <*kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kanna/â → *akannda* I

kannama → *akannda*

kannaškarakkum, *kanniškarakkum*, *kinnaška=rakkum*, *ka(n)giškaraku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ.)KA.KARA4]; < Sum.

kannātu → *kannu* II.III

kanniku “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; <*kanāku*

kanniškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kannu(m) I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” OAkk, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”?; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulatħu*

kannu(m) II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

kannu III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

kannulatħu (a household utensil) Nuzi; <*kannu* I + Hurr. -*athu*?

kannütum “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; <*kanū* D

kansu → *kanšu* I

kanšu (a milk product) OB lex.

kanšiš “submissively” j/NB; <*kanšu* I

kanšu I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *hanšu*, *haššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; <*kanāšu* I; >*kanšiš*, *kanštu*

kanšu II “work-team” NB; <*kanāšu* II

kanštu “submissiveness” NB; <*kanšu* I

kantappu ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine

kantuhħum (attachment to a chariot) Mari -*kanū* → -*kunu*

kanū(m) “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; >*kanūtu*; *kinātu*; *kunnū*, *kunnūtu*, *kannütum*; *teknūm*, *teknītu*

kānu(m) OAkk, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GI.NA; GIN] G (ū) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter. of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D 1. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement); “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu k.* “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D² (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; >*kinu*, *kina*, *kittu* I, *kiniš*, *kinūtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyamānu*, *kayyamāniš*, *kayyamānū*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnūtu*; *makānu*?; *takittu* I

kanūku mng. unkn. jB lex.

kanūnu → *ganūnum* II; *kinūnu*

-*kanūšu* → -*kunūši*

kanūtu f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; <*kanū*

kanwartu, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

kanzabu (a musical instrument) jB; <*kazābu* I

kanzū (a plant) jB lex.

kanzūzu, *kamzūzu* jB 1. [ZAG.(GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

kapad → *kapdu*

kapādu, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (u/u, occas. i/i) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *itī/ana-iš*); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *līhtappud* “let him take constant care

of”? Š caus. of G; jB also “make s.o. hasten”; >*kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kipdu*; *kitpudu*

kapālu(m), *qapālu(m)* “to roll up, wind up” O/jB, NA G (i/i) reed-mat Gt recipr. “intertwine” each other, of snakes, birds etc.; children’s game D “roll up” corpse in shroud; dung-ball Dt “roll o.s. up” of snake; transf. “form a band, conspiracy” of people, land N NA of glaze ~ “roll together”; >*kāpilu*; *kitpulu*, *kitpulūtu*; *kiplu*; *kapilu*?; *kapullum*?; *kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

kapānu → *gapānu*

kapāpu(m), *kabābu* “to curve, bow” O/jB, NA [GILIM; GÚR] G (a/u) of parts of body, stat. “are curved, bent”; “surround” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D “bend, twist” part of chariot; stat. of parts of body, foetus “is bent, curved” Š caus. jB/NA “make” mankind “bow down” N “be bent, twisted” of neck, part of liver; >*kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

kaparru(m) I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *kaparrašta* “shepherd-boy” OAkk, O/jB [(LÚ.)KA.BAR]; >*kaparritu*

kaparru II ~ “spadix” of palm tree? jNB; < Sum.?

kaparru III (a whip or goad) jNB; < Sum.?

kaparrūtu(m) “work of shepherd-boy” O/MB; <*kaparru* I

kapartu → *kapru* I

kapāru(m) I “to peel, strip” Bab. G (a/u) “peel” reed, pole D “clear away, strip off” plants from land, horns from ziggurat Dt OB transf., of affair “be cleared away”; >*kapru* III; *kāpiru*?; *takpūru*, *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) II “to wipe (clean)” Bab., M/NA G (a/u) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter., teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] “(cultically) wipe clean” s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual activity N “be wiped clean” jB; >*kāpiru*?; *kupīratu*, *kupurtum*; *takpertu*

kapāru(m) III “to smear” Mari, OB(Hana), jB, NA G (a/u) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*) etc. N “be smeared” with bitumen; <*kupru* denom.

kapāsu → *kapāsu* II

kapāsu(m) I, *kabāsu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB [NA4.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāsu(m) II, *kabāsu(m)*, *kap/bāsu(m)* “to bend back, distort” O/jB G (i/i) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

“squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; >*gabāṣu*; *kapṣu*; *kipṣu*; *kāpiṣu*

kapāšu(m) O/jB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; >*kāpišum*

kapātu(m) O/jB G (i/i) of ear, mng. unkn. D “to bring together, collect” troops; ominous signs; stones; “roll into ball” ingredients (into pill); stat. “is rolled up” of lizard, ~ “form ball”, of flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; >*kupputu*, *kupputu*; *kupatinnu*?

kapātu → also *kapādu*

kapa'u → *kaba'u*

kapdu, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. “urgently, quickly” NB also *ana k.*; <*kapādu*

kāpidu “planner” jB; <*kapādu*

kapilu (a leather strap)? NA; <*kapālu*?

kapilu “winder” OB lex., a prof.; <*kapālu*

kapiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; <*kapāru* II or III

kāpiṣu (an official)? jB; <*kapāsu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpišum*, jB *ḥabbištu* (a cultic performer) O/jB; <*kapāsu*

kāpitum “stony ground” Mari, in *eqel k.* “stony terrain”; <*kāpu* + -*it*

kapizzuħu (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold; < Hurr.

kapkapu ~ “powerful” M/jB

kapkūru → *kabkūru*

kaplūtu → *kablūtu*

kappaltu “groin” jB of man

kapparinu mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

kapparnu (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kappatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kappidu mng. unkn. jB; <*kapādu*?

kappu(m) I “wing” O/jB [PA] of bird, ant, god, statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on lung (*hašš*), k. *īni(m)* “eyelid, eyelash”; lex. (branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

kappu(m) II “hand, palm of hand” 1. [Á(.2)] of humans, du. *kappāya* “my hands”; *iśid k.* “base of hand”; NB *ina muħħi k.* “in one go”; of animal “paw” 2. “(small) bowl” of wood, gold, silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB “edge, bank” (or = *kāpu*?)

kappu(m) III (part of harness) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; <*kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; šāt k., šāt *kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kapru III ~ “clipped” lex.; < *kapāru* I
kapsu → *kapṣu*
kapsū “buyer” jB lex.; < Sum.
kapṣu, *kabṣu*, *kap/bsu*; f. *kabis/ṣtu* “bent up, distorted” jB of part of liver; < *kapāṣu* II
kapṣarru → *kabṣarru*
kapṣušiḥuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.
kaptarū; f. *kaptarītum* “Cretan” Mari; < PIN
kaptukkūm, *kabdūqqū* “two-sūtu container” O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool; < Sum.
kapū → *kepū*
kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* “rock, cliff” Emar, jB, NA of river, of mountain (jB → also *kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man ?; > *kāpitum*
kāpu ~ “to oppress, wrong”? jB G (ā)
kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool; < *kapālu*?
kaqdā/ū, q/kakl/qdā/ū, gag(a)dā(m) “constantly” Bab.; < *qaqqadu*?
qaqqadu → *qaqqadu*
qaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*
qaqqaru → *qaqqaru*
qaqqullu → *kakkullu*
karābu(m) I “prayer; blessing” M/NB, NA [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.
karābu(m) II “to pray, bless, greet” G (a/u) [ŠUD] 1. “pray” before (= *māhar*) deity on behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.; “make, utter” prayer (*ikribu*, *tamītu*); in PNs “pray to, supplicate” deity (= acc.) 2. “dedicate” votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of deity etc. “bless, give benediction to” person, object 4. “greet (with a blessing)” Gtn iter. Gt “constantly pray to, call blessings on” D ~ G Mari “pray” for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of G 1 O/jB ? N pass. jB “be greeted”; > *karbu*; *kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karibu*, *kiribu*; *ikribu*; → *kuribū*
karagaldū → *karimgaldū*
karaku → *kuruku*
karāku “to roll up, collect” M/NB, NA G (i/i) 1. “block” water, canal 2. “wrap, twine” 3. “gather” troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng. uncl., phps. “do promptly” or “do again” D “wrap up” tongue Š NA “have collected” Št jB med. “surround” finger with liquid ? N “be wound up” of intestines; transf. of people “be assembled”; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*; *makraku*
karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ “goad” jB lex.; also as desig. of jewellery item
karallu II ~ “happiness” jB comm.
karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an administrative register) NB; < Iran.
karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; → *karmu* II 2
karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* “to grasp, restrain” Bab., NA G (i/i) person; “withhold, delay” payment, journey; “stock up” bricks, seed N NA of eyes “be hindered” from seeing; > *karmu* I; *nakramu*
karānānū “wine-coloured” jB lex.; < *karānu*
karānatu(m) ‘little wine’ OB as hypocorist. PN; j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*
karānu(m), OA, NA *kirānu(m)* “vine; wine” 1. “vine” [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. “wine” [GEŠTIN.(NA); later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN] good, poor, red, bitter, strong etc.; NA *rab k.* “wine-overseer” 3. “grapes” 4. in comb.: k. *lē*, k. *lāni*, also *karalāni* and var., NA *karān la'u* (a kind of vine); k. *šelevi* ‘fox-wine’ (a plant); *ser k.* ‘vine-snake’; > *karānatu*, *karānū*; *karānānū*
karānū “(red) wine-coloured” jB lex., desig. of lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + -ī
karaphu, *karpaḥu* “fallow land, year” Alal., NA
kararatu (a magical word)? jB
karāru “midday heat” jB [AN.BIR9]
karāru I “to put (down), discard” M/NA, Ug. G (a/u) “put” s.th. “down, on” somewhere; “lay” foundations; stat. of place “is situated, lies”; “throw, cast” person, lot; “drop” sweat, “deposit” corn etc.; “put, impose” work, duty; “cast” o.’s eye on s.th.; “lay low” s.o., with weapon N “be set up” of bed
karāru II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of eyes); > *karru* I?; *kariru*?; *karurtu*?
karāsu ~ “to tie up” jB lex., NA G; D → *mukarrisu*?; > *kurussu*
karāsu(m), *garāṣu(m)*, *ḥarāṣu* “to break off, pinch off” O/jB G (i/i, occas. a/u) [KÍD] clay, esp. k/*geri* k. “pinch off a lump”; “gnaw” bone Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G “pinch off” lumps; of pig “gnaw” wall 2. OB denom. from *karṣu* “slander” s.o.; > *karṣu*; *kerṣu*; *karriṣum*; *takriṣu*
karašku “funerary chapel”? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?
karašu(m), *karṣu(m)* “leek” Bab., NA [(Ú.)GA.RAŠ(SAR); OAkk once RAŠ.GA.SAR] cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); → *kurissu*
karašu → also *karṣu*
karašū → *karāsu* II

karāšu(m) I “military camp” [KARAŠ(=KI.KAL. BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also “troops, army”; < Sum.?
karāšu(m) II, *karašū* “catastrophe, disaster” O/jB
karāšu → also *mukarrisu*
karatašna (or *karaurna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)
karatannu, Qatna *qardanānu* (an omament) Am., Qatna; in pairs, of gold
karattu “like a grain-store”? jB; < *karū* I + -attu
karātu “to slice” jB, NA G (i/i) “cut off” tail; “fracture”? figurine D “cut off” hand, horn; “chew up” lip; > *kartu*
karātu(m) G mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of gall N “to be merciful”, as infin. “forgiveness” jB; > *nakruṭu*
karā'u “to bow (o.s.) down” NB; < Aram.
karaurna → *karatašna*
karballatu “(pointed) hat” NA, NB
karbānum → *kirbānu*
karbu “blessed” NB in fPN *Karibti*?; < *karābū* II
kardū (a kind of door) jB lex.
kargullūm ~ “market value” OB; < Sum.
kāribu; f. *kāribtu* “one who blesses” M/NA, M/NB 1. (a priest), *niqē kāribi* “offerings for the k.” 2. (a supplicant deity or genie), occas. dK.; MA f. “female genie” in wood; < *karābu* II
kāriburi (an official) Nuzi
karimgaldū, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldu* “quiver”? M/jB on chariot; < Kass.
karintu → *karmu* I
karkadinnu → *kakardinnu*
karkamisum “of Carchemish” OB desig. of vessel; < PIN
karkarru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?
karkartu (an edible plant) MB, NA
karkarum mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair
karkasum, *karkaṣu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.
karkittu “prostitute” jB lex.; < Sum.
karku “rolled, gathered” j/NB, NA of threads, textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* “en masse”; of mash “soaked”?; < *karāku*
karmiš “into a ruin” j/NB in *emi/ušēmi* k. “turned into a ruin”; < *karmu* II
karmu I; f. *karintu* “delayed” NA; < *karāmu*
karmu(m) II “heap, mound” 1. Bab. “ruin mound”, esp. *ana tilī u k.* “into mounds and ruins” 2. M/NA, Mari? “grain heap”; *bīt k.* “granary”; *rab karmāni* (an official) (→ *karammu*); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*
karmūtu “ruination” j/NB esp. in k. *alāku* “to go to ruin”; < *karmu* II

karpaḥu → *karaphu*
karpāniš “like a pot” jB; < *karpatu*
karpassu (a fibre, phps.) “cotton” NB; < Sanskr.
karpašu ~ “magnificent” jB lex.
karpatu(m) “(clay) pot” [DUG] also as measure, OA (= 1/4 *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs. *karpat*; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*
karpum “pot” OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*
karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window
karriammaru → *karammaru*
karriru (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II ?
karišum; f. *karrištum* “slanderer” OB; < *karāsu*
karru I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds; < *karāru* II ?
karru(m) II “knob” Bab., NA [GĀR(BA)] “pommel” of sword; *sikkat k.* “knob-pegs”, i.e. decorative wall pegs; “knob” on throne, also “throne” (same word ?); transf. “peak” of mountain; < Sum.
karru III (a mourning garment) O/jB
karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I
karsū(m) (a kind of song) jB
karsillu(m) (or *karzillu(m)*) “knife, scalpel” O/jB [GÍR.ZAL (later wr. DÜ)] of copper, used by surgeon; < Sum.
karṣu(m) “slander” Bab., NA [EME.SIG.(GA)] k. *akālu(m)* “to slander”, *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.* “slanderer”; NB also “(true) accusation”; < *karāsu*
karṣānū/u (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB GU4.ŠA.GU4]; < *karṣu* + -ān + -ī
karṣu(m), *karašu* m. & f. “stomach, interior”; of human “stomach”, *pī k.* “epigastrium”; of animal, also as food item; “insides” in gener., also “womb”; transf. “mind, understanding, mood” etc.; “interior” of house, of ear; k. *ubāni* (fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karṣānū*
karṣu → also *karašu*
karṣū (a deformation on the exta) jB
kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu* “(animal) driver” [LÜ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high official); < Sum.
kartillū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kartu ~ “shredded” jB of reeds; < *karātu*
kārtum “current price” OB in *kārat ibbaššu* “the existing price”; < *kāru* nom. unit.
karū(m) I, *qarū*; MA acc. *karū'a*, gen. *karū'e* “grain-heap, grain-store” [GUR7]; *bīt k.* “granary”; OB also as capacity measure (= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB (*giš*) k. “hold” on boat; NB, of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*

karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) [LÚGUD.(DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurîtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagritum*
karûm → also *herû* II D
karû(m), NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR] 1. (“river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PNs; *rab kâri* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kârum Kaneš*, st. abs. *kâr kârma* “colony by colony”; *bît k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kârum*); < Sum.; > *kârtum*
kârum → also *kerru* I
kâru I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.
kâru(m) II “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikûr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kûru* I; *kîrtu*?
karûbu “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karâbu* II
karurtu ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karâru* II ?
karillu → *karîllu*
kasaku → *kašku*
kasal → *kaslu*
kasâmu(m) “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmâliš-ištêniš* k. “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtu*, *kisittu*; *kâsimu*
kasânitu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II
kasapum (an object)? OB
kasâpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*a/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusâpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusâpu*, *kusîpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*
kasâpu(m) II “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*i/i*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu* k. N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.
kasâru(m), Bab. also *kesêru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*i/i*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kâsiru*

kasâsu(m), *kašâsu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*a/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kâsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kişsatu*; *kusâsu*; *kussusu*; → *gašâsu* G
kasilaqqu → *kizalâqu*
kasilütum mng. unkn. OA
kâsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasâmu*
kasîpu → *kusîpu* II
kâsiru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasâru*
kâsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasâsu*
kasîš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I
kasîtu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I
kasîyâ → *kasû* II
kaskasu(m) “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg
kasku → *kašku*
kaslu, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.? *kaslu* → also *kislum*
kasmu “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasâmu*
kaspu(m) “silver” [KÙ.BABBAR; OAkk, OA, also OB freq. KU; jB also KLSAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasâpu* I
kassibânu/û, *kassibu* → *kusîpu* II
kassidakkû → *kašidakkû*
kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasâpu* I D
ka(s)sûsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [SÚR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN
kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III
kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kasîyâ* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(U.)GAZI.SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard-water”; *k. şerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasânitu*; *kasûtû* II
kasû(m) III “to bind” G (*u/u*, *i/i*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “oblige” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “oblige” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kasîš*, *kasûtû* I, *kasûtû*; *kîsu* III; *kisîtû*?; *kusûtû*, *kusîsu*; *maksû*, *maksûtû*
kâsu(m) m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÚ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity
kasulatû (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kasumma → *kazumma*
kasurru → *kisurru*
kasûsu → *kassûsu*
kasûtû I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I
kasûtû II “mustard? plant” NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.
kasâbu ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št² mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kâsibû*; → *hašâbu* I
kašâdum “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kusşudu*?
kašâpu, *kesêpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*i/i*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kişiptu*
kašaru → *kašru*
kašâru(m) “to tie, knot; gather” G (*a/u*, Bab. occas. *i/i*) [KEŠDA; KÂD, KÂD in PNs] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract”, go hard”, transf. *lâ kâşir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PNs Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse”?; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRt Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp ?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kişru*, *kişirtu*; *kâssârum*, *kâssârûtum*; *kâsiru*, *kâsirtum* *kâsirûtu*; *kâşiranupši*; *kişuru*; *kuşirum*?; *kuşuru*; *takşuru*; *mâksarû*; *sutakşuru*
kasâsu(m) I, *gašâsu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression ? NTN ~ Gtn; > *gaşsu* II, *gaşsatu*?; *gişîsu*?; *kaşîsu*; *kuşşusu*; *takşîstu*
kaşâsu II ~ “rain”? jB
kaşâsu → also *gazâzu*; *kasâsu*
kaşâtam → *kaşattam*
kaşâtîš “in early morning” jB; < *kaşâtu*
kaşâ(t)tam “in early morning” OB; < *kaşâtu*
kaşâtu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB; < *kaşû* III; > *kaşâtîš*; *kaşattam*; → *mûškaşât*
kâşîbu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kaşâbu*
kâşiranupši (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kaşâru*
kaşirtu → *kişirtu* 1; *qaşirtu*
kâşirtum “female ‘knitter’, tailor” OB; < *kaşîru*
kaşîru(m) ‘knitter’, “tailor”? [LÚ.(TÚG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver; NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaşsârum*; < *kaşâru*
kaşîrûtu “craft of tailor”? NB; < *kaşîru*
kaşîşâhatu (a spice) j/NB
kaşru(m), jB occas. *kaşru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kaşâru*
kâssârum ~ “packing-supervisor” OAkk, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kaşîru*); < *kaşâru*; > *kaşârûtum*
kâssârûtum “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaşârûtum*
kaşidakkû(m), *kazzidakkû(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÚ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakkû*, as family name; < Sum.
kaşîsu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kaşâsu* I
kaşu → *gaşsu* II; *gazzu*; *kaşû* I
kaşûtû uncert. NB
kaşû(m) I, Bogh. *kaşsu*; f. *kaştu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŞED7] of water, place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kaşû* III
kaşûm II, *qaşûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.
kaşû(m) III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*i/i*) [ŞED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kaşê ümi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŞED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

"calm" heart; >*kasû I, kašâtu, kašâtiš, kašâttam; kišu; kûšu, kûšû, kûšâyu; mukaršû?*; *takšâtu*

kâsu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA G (*ū*, Nuzi also *i*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? D ~ G "flay" animal, person Š caus. of G Mari N pass. of G; >*kišu I; kâ'isû; makâsu; takâsu?*

kâša → *kâšim*

kašâdu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" G (*a/u*) [KUR; jB occas. SÁ.SÁ] 1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana, ana sér/muḥji, adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qâtum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" Gtn iter. of G OB Gt OB lex., mng. uncl. D "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal Dtn iter. of D "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife Š caus. of G Št OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of G; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" Ntn ~ Gtn of G 5; >*kašdu, kašittu; kâšidu; kišdu, kišittu; kušudu; mukašidu*

kašâhum → *hašâhu*

kašâme → *kišamma*

kašanšarâtum → *kanasarru*

kâšanu- → *kâšunu*

kašâpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB G (*i/i*) D ~ G; >*kišpu; kušâpu; kašaptu, kašâpu, kašâpitu*

kašâru(m), kešerû "to restore; have success" G (OAKK, OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PNs, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" D ~ G "restore" building N ingress. of G "be accomplished successfully"; >*kišertum?*; *kušîru; kušurrâ'um; takšîru; kiširru?*; *kiširtu?*; *kušâru?*, *kušartu*

kašâšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB G (*a/u*, Am. *i/i*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom D OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kišâtum* "be taken as pledge" Rtn? (ptcp. *muktašâšsu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; >*kašsu, kaškašsu; kâšîsum; kašûsu; kiššû, kiššû; kišsâtum, kišsûtum; → kišsatu I*

kašâšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB G (*u/u*) of patient

kašâtu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA G (*i/i*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašâ'um → *kašu II*

kašdu(m), NB *kaldú* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; <*kašâdu; > kašittu*

kašerkâna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kâši → *kâšim*

kašidu "conquering" NA in DN *dKâšidûti; < kašâdu*

kâšim, kâši, kâšu(m), kâšâ(m) "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kâša* = m. and *kâši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lá* "without"; → *kuâšim; šâka*

***kâšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kašîsum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; <*kašâsu I*

kašittu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; <*kašdu*

kašitu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškada/innu → *kakardinnu*

kaškašsu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); <*kašsu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, kaškiniwe, kas(a)ku (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahhûm, kašmâhu "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

kašmušhu (or *gašmušhu*) (an object) OB (Alal.); < Hurr.?

kašaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; <*kašâpu*

kašâpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÜ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; <*kašâpu*

kašsâpûtu "sorcery" jB *aklē k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; <*kašsâpu*

kašsâdu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kašsu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; <*kašâsu I; > kaškašsu*

kašsu → also *kanšu I*

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kaššû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB G (*i/i*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kaššû(m) II, OAKK *kašâ'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) OAKK, OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) jB of profit (*takštu*) D "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple Št OB mng. uncl.; >*kuššû?*; *takšû, takštu*

kaššû(m) III mng. unkn. OAKK G (pret. *ikšu*)

kaššu "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB G (*ū*) of person; of plant "be late" D "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" Št "be held up, delayed"?

kaššu → also *kâšim; kiâšum*

kašudû "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kašunu, NA before stress *kâšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kâtunu*

kašurritu (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

kašu(r)rû(m) "of Gasur" 1. "basalt" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

kašušu(m) (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; <*kašâsu I*

kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kâta → *kâti*

katabbum → *katappum*

katadugû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG4.GA]; < Sum.

katamlalu → *kutamlalu*

kâtamma → *qâtamma*

katammu "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; <*katâmu*

katâmu(m) "to cover" G (*a/u*) [DUL] 1. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./ina) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky

2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal D ~ G [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./ina) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" Dtn "keep constantly secret" words Dt pass. of D of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment ŠD ~ D ? Š caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips Št iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment

Ntn [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ Gtn; >*katmu, katammu; kitmu, kitimtu; kutmu, kutummu; kutumtu*

katimtu "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); <*katâmu; → mukattimtu*

katimtu → *katimtu*

***kâtina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

katinnu → *kattinnu*

katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", k. *šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; <*katâmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyânu*

kattâ'um → *kattâ'u*

kattillu, kattellu (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu I; kû*

kattû(m), *kattâ'um, kattâ'u*? "corporator" OAKK, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; <*katâ'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; <*katûm II; > katûtu*

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > **katû I**, **katûtu**; → *qadâ’um*
kâtu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katâ’um*
kâtu → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyâtu*
kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/jB acc., gen., after *ana*; → *kâshunu*; *kunûti*
katurû → *kitturru* I
katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû* I
katâpum → *qatâpu*
ka’u → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*
ka’û D NA “to wave” frond
kâ’um; pl. *kâtum* (a cloth) OA
kâ’u → *gâ’u*
ka’ulu → *kullu* III
kauriyannu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold vessel
ka’urrâku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.? *kawali* → *qawali*
kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *qawali*
kawârum, MA *kabâru*, NB *kamma/âru*, *kamru* ~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of jewellery)
kawatumma in *k. epêšu* ~ “to plunder” or “confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.? *kawûm I*, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN; BAR.(RA)], *bâbum* k. “outer gate”; f. pl. *kaw/mâtu(m)* “environs” of city, “open country”; > *kamâtiš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*? *kawûm II*, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*; *takwûm*? *kayyamân(a)* → *kayyamânu*
kayyamâniū → *kayyamânu*
kayyamânu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA [SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext. “normal(ly present)” of features; as adv., also *kayyamân(a)* “constantly”; (desig. of planet) “Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyânu* (irreg. extended form); > *kayyamâniū*, *kayyamânu*
kayyamânu, NA *kayyamâniū* “reliable” j/NB of words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ).SAG.UŠ] of soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv. “constantly”; < *kayyamânu* + *-i*
kayyân(a/u), *kayyânamma* → *kayyânu*
kayyâniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyânu*
kayyânu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab. [SAG.US; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of liver “normal”; OB *kîma* *kayyantim(ma)* “as normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also (*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/jB *kayyân*, M/NB

kayyâna/u, *kayyânamma* “regularly, constantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kânu*; > *kayyamânu*; *kayyâniš*
kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar
kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.
kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also part of loom
kazabu (a plant) jB lex.
kazâbu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/jB G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog; > *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzhânu*, *kuzhânu*, *kuzubum*; *kuzâbum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*; *mukanzibtu*
kazâbu II “to tell lies” Am. G (i/i); < W.Sem.; > *kazbûtu*
kazallu (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug
kazalluhu (a plant) jB lex.
kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*
kazâru → *kezêru*
kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? *kazâzu* → *gazâzu*
kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN *Kazubum*; < *kazâbu* I
kazbûtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazâbu* II
kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi
kazirtum (desig. of slavewoman) OB
kaziru “fringe, curl”? M/jB of plant, also med. (a plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazirânu*; < *kezêru*?
kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
kazitzu subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazâzu*
kazratu → *kezretu*
kazû → *kizû*
kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epêšu* of woman ~ “to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.? *kazurhu*, *kazušhu* (a garment); < Hurr.
kazzapurušhu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper; < Hurr.
kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi; < Hurr.? *kazzidakku* → *kaşidakku*
kazzu → *kizzu* I
kê, *a(k)kê*, *ikkê* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical questions; OA before number, “approximately”; → *kî*
kê’ am → *kîam*
kêkê → *kikî*
kelêšu → *kalâšu*
keltum (a disease) OB lex.
keltum → also *kaltum*
keltuħlu → *geltuħlu*
kêm → *kîam*

kêna → *kîna*
kênu → *kînu*
kêñtu → *kîñtu*
kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/jB; also as an attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*
kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/jB G [GAM] stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon “are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl round”?; > *kepû*
kerdippu → *kartappu*
kerêmu → *karâmu*
kergilu → *gergilu*
kerhû(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab., NA of city, temple court
kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB in *šušânu ša ker(e)k(ē)t* (an irrigation worker)?; < *karâku*
kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus; < Aram.
kerlaimmu (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
kerperušhu (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kerrêtu → *gerru* I 6; *kirrêtu*; *kirru*; *qeřitu*
kerridir → *gerridir*
kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kârum* “male sheep” OAKK, OA, Mari
kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of human, left, right; also du.; of bird
kerrum → also *gerru* I
kerşappu → *gištappu*
kerşu, *gersu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/jB, OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal?; of miscarried foetus?, also *uzuk*; < *karâsu*
kêru → *kîru* I
kerizu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg. uncert.
keserû → *kasâru*
kêsû → *kîsu* II
kêsû (a prof.)? jB lex.
kêsû(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G
kesepu → *kasâpu*
keşerû → *kaşâru*
kettu → *kittu* I
ketu → *kittu* I; *kîtu*
kezertum → *kezru*
kezêru(m), *kazâru* “to give s.o. a (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA G (i/i) king, woman, animal; OB *nêbeħ/parsî* *kezérîm* (a payment relating to function of a *kezretum*); > *kezru*, *kezretu*, *kezrûtu*; *kizirtu*; *kuzîrum*; *kazîru*?

kezretu(m), *kazratu* “woman with (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.SUḪUR.LÁ] a type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakil kezrétim* “overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iṣṣûr kezréti* (a bird); < *kezêru*
kezru(m); f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of) hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUḪUR.LÁ] also as PN, fPN; < *kezêru*
kezrûtu “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*
-ki, *-k*, NB *-ku* “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-ki → also *-kim*
kî “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before infin., *kî lâ mekê* “without negligence”, *kî šakân bilté* “by imposing tribute”; MB *kî qât*, jB *kî ša* “instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”, NA PNs before prec. “How should I ...?”, → *kiyâ*; *maṣû* I G 6 3. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM] temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat. 4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kî* introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kî undesher* “if I abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kî lâ* = pos. (*kî adî* before pres.); *kî ... kî* “whether ... or”; *šâ’alu kî* “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB “because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing, saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kî ša*; > *kîam* etc.; *kîkî*; *kîma*, *kîmê*; *kî*; *kišûma*; → *akanna* I; *akî*; *kînanna*
kia → *kîam*; *kiyâ*
kiâ’im in *k. u k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am. *ki-ia-am* ... *ki-ia-am*; → *kîam*
kiâkî “thus”? OB(poet.)
kîam, *kîa*, Mari also *kîm*, M/NB also *kâ(m)* “so, thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing, calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šî lû k.* “so be it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lâ kîam* “if it is not the case”, MA *ū lâ kîa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”, *warjum kîam* “it has been a month”; + pron. suff. *kîaššâ* “she is like that” 4. after prep., *ina/ana k.*, OA *akkîam*, OB(N.Mes.) also *ikkêm* “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for that reason, purpose” 5. *k. ... k.* “once ... another time, now ... then”, of person *k. k.* “so-and-so” 6. O/jB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kî + am*; > *kâmma*; → *akia*; *kiâ’im*; *kîaššâ*
kîa(š)u Bab. lex. = *kîam* + *-šu* “in that way”
kiâšum, jB *kâšu* “to help” O/jB, esp. infin. “assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?
kibaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.
kibalû, *kipalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.
kibarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

kibasu → *kibsu* II
kibbātu → *kibbu* II
ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)bāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?
kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. “bum mark, brand”? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabābu* II
kibegūm “initial state” OB math.; < Sum.
kibiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*
kibinū (syn. for) “father” jB lex.
kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. “taper, fire-brand”; < Sum.
kibittu → *kabittu* I
kiblu → *kiplu*
kibnu → *kipnu*
kibrātu → *kibru*
kibrītu, *kubrītu* “sulphur” M/jB [PIŠ₁₀(=KI.A). (d)ID; PIŠ₁₀.dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*-dID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāt k.* “fire of s.”
kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “bank, shore, rim” [PIŠ₁₀(=KI.A)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; “rim” of oil cup; “border, edge” of furniture, boat; of part of body, *k. īrim* “rim (=white) of eye”; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/arba'i(m)* [UB.DA.LÍMMU(.BA)] “the four edges” of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] “the world”
kibrū, *kubarū* ~ “old man” jB lex.
kibrūm → also *kiprum*
kibsu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “track, footprint” [KI.UŠ]
1. “tread, imprint” of foot, *k. redū* “to follow a track”, *ša kibsi* “tracker” (NA → *rādiu* 2); “droppings” of animal, as drug; MA “rung” of ladder, jB “step”; *k. šēpē* “soles of feet”
2. “track, route” of person, animal, *k. šakānu* “to make o.’s way”; transf. “mode of life, behaviour, course of life” 3. math. “way of calculation”; OA *kibsātum* “deducted amounts”; < *kabāsu*
kibsu II, NB also *kibasu* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity
kibšum I (or *kipšu*) “donkey foal”? OA
kibšu II (or *kipšu*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr k.* as drug
kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.
kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* “wheat” Bab., NA [(SE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]
kidam “to the outside” OB; < *kidu*
kidadabru (a plant) jB lex.
kidānu(m), *kidiānu* adv. “outside” Bab., MA of buildings *ša/ana k.* “exterior”; of persons “away” from home, family, land; as prep. “outside” gate etc.; < *kidu* + -ānum

kidānū “extemal” MB of wall; < *kidānu* + -ī
kidapasse → *kindabasše*
kiddum → *kidu*
kiddudū → *kidudū*
kidennu → *kidinnu*
kīdiānu → *kidānu*
kidil- → *kidinnu*
kidimuri → *kadmuru*
kidinētu “forest” jB lex.
kidinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kidīnu* ~ “protection, aegis” OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ “divine protection” for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēl/āl k.* “exempted man/city”; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil*, *Iltar*); jB “protective watch”; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtū* I; f. *kidinnītu* “protégé(e)” M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*
kidinnū II (or *kitinnū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)
kidinnūtū “exempt status, protection” j/NB, NA esp. in *k. kasāru*, *k. šakānu* “to establish (s.o.’s) exemption”; < *kidinnu*
kidintu f. var. of *kidinnū* II ?
kidīnu → *kidinnu*
kīditu “exterior part” O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kīdetum*, *kidīatu* ~ “outlying establishments”; < *kidū*
kidikidru → *kukkudru*
kidmuri → *kadmuru*
kidrūm → *kadrū*
kidū(m) “exterior” O/jB of part of geometrical figure; “extemal” of plaster on wall; astr. of moon’s halo; MB as fPN “(Woman) from outside”; < *kidu* + -ī; > *kidītu*
kidū(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. “outside, countryside”, esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; “outside” of building, of human body; > *kidam*; *kidānu*, *kidānū*; *kidū*, *kidītu*
kidudū, *kiddudū* pl. tant. “rites” jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *parṣū*; < Sum.
kigallu(m) “socle, pedestal” OAkk, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; “(foundation of earth =) underworld”, also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.
kigallu → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*
kiga(l)lū → *kikallū*

kigamlum, OA also *kugamlum*, M/NA *gugamlu* “animal pen” Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs
kigallatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.
kigullū ~ “place of destruction” jB lex.; < Sum.
kigurrum (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.? *kīhullū* “mourning rites” jB [KL.HUL]; also “mourning place”; < Sum.; → *giḥlū*
kikā “thus, like”? Am.; < W.Sem.
kika(l)lū, *kiga(l)lū* “hard ground” Bab. [KL.GÁL (.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*
kikamunu “third in line” Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukunnu*
kikarpu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.
kikī, *kēkē*, *kikīya* “how?” M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*
kikkittu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kikkittū “ritual procedure” M/jB [KID.KID (.DA/B1)]; < Sum.
kikīya → *kikī*
ki(k)killu → *kilkillum*
kikkimū, *kikkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.
kikkirānu(m), *kikkiriānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kilkil/rānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kirkiriyannu* “pine or juniper seeds” O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ.(BABBAR)]
kikkisu(m), NA *kikkisu* “reed fence, wall” O/jB, NA [GI.SIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual
kikišū → *kikkimū*
kiksu ~ “splinter of wood” jB lex.
kikunannum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA
kikunnūm → *gegunnū*
kikurrū ~ “temple foundation” jB; < Sum.
kilallān, *kilallū(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilaltān*, OB gen. *kiletin* “both” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* “both of you”; OB st. abs. *kilalal* *kilalal* “in pairs”; → *kalū* II
kilāmu → *gilāmu*
kilattān → *kilallān*
kilātu pl. tant. “barrage” M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V
kildu → *kišdu*
kīlī- → *kalū* II
kilibbu “total” jB lex.?; < Sum.
kilibbum → also *kilimbu*
kilidar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kililānu → *karānu* 4
kiliš “as with a wreath” jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kililu*
kililu(m) “wreath” OAkk, Bab., NA [GILIM]
1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAkk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs 2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* “parapet” of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*) *k.* (an owl); *dK.* (a female demon); > *kiliš*; *kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulilu*
kilimbu, *kilbbum*, *kilimmu* “reed bundle” O/jB [GL.GILIM]; < Sum.
kilimmu → *kilimbu*
kilippū → *kuluppū*
kilitum “restraint” Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V
kilkilānu → *kikkirānu*
kilkillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals
kikkirānu → *kikkirānu*
killatu → *kullatu* I
killilu → *kililu* 2
killilū → *kulilu*
killu(m) mng. uncl. 1. OB ext. (part of liver)? 2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)
killu → also *ikillu*; *kilu* I
kilpum I “profit”? OA
kilpu II mng. unkn. NB
kilsukku (or *kirsukku*, *habrukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.
kilṣu ~ “(physical) contraction” jB comm.; < *kalāṣu*
kiltappu → *gištappu*
kilu I, NB *killu* “enclosure, confinement” M/NB [KI.ŠU] of prisoner; *bīt k.* “prison”; *ša k.* “prisoner”; *iššūr k.* “cage-bird”; < *kalū* V; → *kī* II
kilum II “finale” of song Mari; = *k. I*?
kilūbu “(bird) cage, trap” Am.; < W.Sem.
kilullū ~ “massacre” jB lex.; < Sum.? *kilupinnum* → *kulupinnum*
kilzappu → *gištappu*
-kim, *-ki* “to you” (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)
kim → *kima* 3
kimā adv. “outside” jB; < *kawūm* I
kīma “like; when, as, that” [GIM] 1. “like”, in similes; “according to” measure, word, decree etc.; math. “equal to”, “equal in rank to”; “as” of person’s rôle, number’s function 2. “in place of, instead of”, *ša kīma* PN “PN’s representative(s)”; *kīma kunukki* “instead of a seal” 3. OB *kīm(a)* *inanna* “right now”, *kīma*

šalāšišu “just three times”, *kīma pānišu* “at once”; Am. + adv. “... as possible”, e.g. *kīma mādiš* “as much as possible” 4. before infin. “in order to”, *kīma libika lā marāsim* “so that you should not feel insulted”; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapulūniāti* “they will pay us as far as possible”; OB *kīma lā nabši* “as though it had not occurred”; “instead of” doing s.th.; “in spite of” doing s.th.; “as soon as”, *kīma aṣē šamši* “as soon as the sun rises/rose” 5. adv., OB after *ša* “from time to time, on occasion”; *aṣar kīma šapārim* “wherever he may send” 6. conj. “when” (NA + indic.) 7. conj. “because”, “in such a way that” 8. conj. “that” after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. “as” in comparative clauses, *kīma tīdū* “as you know”, also *ana kīma, akkīma; kīma ša* “just as though”; <*kī* + *-ma*; → *kīmē; kīmū; kūm*

kīma “how much?” NB; < Aram.

kīma(h)hu(m), gimāhu “grave, tomb” Bab., NA [KI.MAH]; *bīt k.* “mausoleum”; < Sum.

kīmānū → *kīmū*

kīmarru → *gamarru*

kīmatu → *kīmtu*

kīmdū(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., JB?; <*kamādu*

kīmē “like; as, that” Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. “like”, “according to” 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) “when”, “if”; “because”; “that” after vb. of saying etc.; “in order that”; “as, in the way that”; <*kī* + *-mē* II

kīmek (part of a vehicle) JB lex.

kīmiltu “wrath, anger” M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠĀ.DIB.BA]; <*kamālu*

kīmirtu(m) “sum, total” Bab. esp. math.; <*kamāru* IV

kīmītu “bondage” JB; <*kamū* II

kīmkīmu, kīnkīmu 1. JB “wrist (joint)” 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

kīmmagātu pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

kīmru(m) “layer(ing), heap(ing)” O/jB, NA of dates; NA (*udu*)*k.* (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); <*kamāru* IV

kīmrūm → also *gimru*

kīmū(m), kīnū, kişşum “shin, lower leg” Bab., NA [DU10.GAM] 1. “shin, calf” of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *eşemtu*, $\frac{3}{4}$ cubit) 3. “support”, OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

kīmtu(m), kīntum, kīmatu f. “family” [IM.RIA] *bīt k.* “family house”; → *kīmu*

kīmu “family” JB; → *kīmtu*

kīmū, NB also *kīmānū* “instead of” Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* “instead of him/her”; “in return for”; Nuzi “as” share, gift etc.; → *kīma; kīmuḥlu, kūm*

kīmuḥlu “substitute”? Nuzi; <*kīmū* + Hurr. -*uhlu*?

kīmūtu “bondage” JB; <*kamū* II

kīmūrū mng. unkn. JB in *k. ša amēlūti* “human k.” as drug

-kīn(a) “your” (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

kīna, kēna “yes!” OA; <*kīnu*

kīnahħu; Hurr. pl. *kīnahħena* “purple” Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PLN Kinah(n)i?

kīnakata adv.? mng. unkn. MA

kīnaltu → *kīništu*

kīnanna “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī; inanna*

kīnartu → *kīništu*

***kīnāši(m)** “to you” (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

-**kīnāši(m)** “to you” (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); JB also acc.

kīnāštu → *kīništu*

kīnāti “you” (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

-**kīnāti** “you” (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

kīnattu(m), kīnātu; pl. m., later also f. *kīnātātu* 1. “employee, menial”; as coll. “staff”; OB(Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtū*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. “colleague”

kīnattūtu “collegueship” JB; Am. “personnel”; <*kīnattu* abstr.

kīnātu → *kīnattu*

kīnātu → *kīnu*; *kittu I*

kīnayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kīnburrū (a nest)? JB of a bird; < Sum.

kīndabašše, *kindabasse, kidapasse* etc. ~ “loincloth” M/NA

kīngallu “leader of assembly” JB epith. of Nabū; < Sum.

kīngu → *kīnkīmū*

kīniš “reliably, genuinely” OAkk, Bab. “faithfully, truly”; “duly, legitimately”; “righteously”; <*kīnu*

kīništu, kīnaštu, kīnaltu, kīnartu “priesthood, religious staff” NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; <*kānāšu* II

kīnītu I (a kind of emmer) Mari

kīnītu II (or *qīnītu*) “concubine”? JB lex.

kīnkīmu → *kīnkīmu*

kīnkīmū I, j/NB kīngu “sealing” Bab., of bag, door; OB “sealed tag”; <*kanāku*

kīnkīmū II (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

kīnnānū (syn. of) “father” JB lex.

kīnnārūmū; pl. f. ~ “lyre” Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

kīnnārūhūli “lyre player” Alal.; <*kīnnārūmū* + Hurr. -*uh(u)li*

kīnnaškarakkum → *kānnaškarakkum*

kīnnikēm “over there” Mari

kīnnū, gīnnū, gēnnū “mountain” M/NB *nēreb(i)* k. “mountain pass”; < Sum.

kīnsigu → *kīnsikkum*

kīnsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) JB lex.; < Sum.

kīnsikkum, kissikkum, kīnsigu, kīnsigu “late afternoon” Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kīnsū → *kīnsū*

kīnsū “slope” j/NB, constructed round house, field; <*kanāšu* I

kīntillū “completed job” JB; < Sum.

kīntum → *kīmtu*

kīnturru → *kīturrū* I

kīnu(m), Ass. *kēnu(m)* “permanent, true” [GI.(NA); GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA]

1. “permanent” of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. “reliable, true” of word, command; of person, servant, partner “honest”; “loyal”, “righteous” of king 3. “legitimate” of son, ruler; math. “correct”, also of standard measures; <*kānu*; >*kīna, kittu* I; *kīniš*; *kīnūtu*

kīnūnatū (a tree) JB lex.

kīnūnu(m), M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. “brazier” [KI.NE; NB also KI.NE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA “oven” of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITI.AB (→ *Tebētu*)]; also in PNs; >*Kīnūnu*

Kīnūnū; f. *Kīnūnūtu*; *Kīlānūnāya* “bom on the Kīnūnū festival” M/NB, NA [KI.NE.(NE)-; NA ITI.AB-]; <*kanūnu*

kīnupħušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-*kīnūšu* → -*kīnūši*

kīnūtu ~ “nickname” JB comm. of word for illness; <*kanū*

kīnūtu, NA *kēnūtu* “loyalty, steadfastness” NA, NB; <*kanū*

kīnīgu → *kīnsikkum*

kīpalallū (a piece of furniture) Am.

kīpalū → *kībalū*

kīparū (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

kīpattū “vulva”? JB in *šapāt k.*

kīpdu, kīpidu “plan(s), efforts” JB, esp. with *šuddū* “to make s.o. abandon plan”; <*kapādu*

kīpilu → *kīplu*

kīpikkippu (a bird of prey)? JB

kīplu, kīblu, NA *kīplu*? “twisting, twine” M/jB of rope; decorative “twine” on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; <*kapālu*

kīpnū (or *kībnū*) (a plant) JB lex.

kīppatu(m) “circle, hoop, ring” Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. “circumference; circle” 2. “perimeter” of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. “ring” of metal; held by ruler; of door; “handle, grip” of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. “tendril, twining stem” of vine 6. *k. lemūtti* “ring of evil”; <*kapāpu*

kīppu(m) “loop, trap” O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. “loops” of intestines of sacrificial sheep, “(resultant) omens”; <*kapāpu*

kīpputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kīprum (or *kib/prūm*) (an object or substance) OB

kīpru → also *kībru*

kīpsu → *kīpsu; kīspu*

kīpsu, kīpsu “constriction, contraction” JB ext.; <*kapāsu* II

kīpsanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kīpsu → *kibšu* I.II

kīpsu → *kibšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kīpuālu, kīpuālu (a kind of tamarisk) JB lex.

kīpunannū → *kīkunannū*

kīqillūtu “rubbish dump” NA; < Aram.

kīrádu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kīrānu → *kārānu*

kīrāru mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

kīrassu → *kīrissu*

kīrbānu(m), *karbānum, kīurbānu* “lump (of earth)” Bab., NA [LAG] 1. “clay lump” in symbolic acts, k. *nasākum/nadūm/hepū* “to throw/cast/break a lump”; k. *laqātūm* “pick up lumps”; mag., math. 2. of other materials, “lump” of lapis lazuli, salt 3. k. *eqli* [LAG GÁN/A.ŠÁ] (a plant, phps.) “camomile”; also ~ (a grasshopper)

kīrenzi “proclamation” Nuzi; < Hurr.

kīrgunnu (a container) JB lex.

kīrib(bu) (or *kīri(p)pu*) (a garment) JB lex.; → *kīribinu*

kīribinu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kīribu*

kiribtu “blessing” M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* “one blessed by DN” freq. in PNs; <*karābu* II
kiribu → *kiribbu*
kiribū “blessed one” NB in PN; <*karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu “collection, accumulation” M/NB of water at regulator; <*karāku*
kirimahhu “park” jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI6.MAH] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu “(crook of) arm” M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinu/ū ~ “clay lump” M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.?
kirinu → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnū → *kirinu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ “hairpin, clasp”? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, *kirīšum* → *kirū*
kirītum I (a container) OB, for foods
kirītu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirāta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kirītu → also *qirītu*
kirīum → *kirū*
kirīrānu, *kirkiriyannu* → *kikkirānu*
kirlammu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirmahhu (or *ge/irmahhu*) “large oven, kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kīru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) OAkk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kirītu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kīru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KÍR; OAkk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GÍR.GÁN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
kirsukku → *kilsukku*
kīrtu “daze, coma”? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirū(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš*, *kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. “(fruit) plantation, orchard” [GIŠ.KIRI6; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kīru(m) I, *kēru* f. “oven, kiln” Bab. [GIR4] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kīru II (an official) NB
kīru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku “outer court” OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. “forecourt” Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* “river foreshore”; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluhhu*; *kisalmāhu*
kisallu → also *kisallu*
kisalluhhatu(m) “female courtyard sweeper” O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUH]; < *kisalluhhu*
kisalluhhu(m) “courtyard sweeper” O/jB [KISAL.LUH]; < Sum.; > *kisalluhhatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluhhatu “rôle of courtyard sweeper” Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUH-]; < *kisalluhhu(at)u* abstr.
kisalmāhu(m) “main court” Bab. [KISAL.MAH] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kisbu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* “coriander” [(Ú.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object?
kisiggū, *kisikkū* pl. tant. “funerary offerings” jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggū*?
kisikkū → *kisiggū*
Kis(i)līmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITL.GAN (.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilīmū*
kisilīmū → *kissilīmū*
kisillu → *kisallu*
kisimmu ~ “sour milk”? Bogh., jB [(Ú.)GA/HAB]; < Sum.
kisimtum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kisittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu “wall facing” Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu*, *kiśittu* “branches, boughs (of tree)” Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; “stem” of reed, of stag’s horn; transf. “descent” of person, city, *k. sāti* “primeval ancestry”; “descendant, offspring”; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/śitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasū* III ?
kiskibirru, *kiśkibirru* (a trap)? or “kindling wood” jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiśkilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski'u*
kiskilili (a demoness); → *lilium*
kiskirru(m), *kiśkirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
Kiski(s)sum (3rd? month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski'u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kislahū “threshing floor” jB lex.; < Sum.
kislaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislīmu → *Kislīmu*
kislu, *kaslu* (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* “side? of hand” (or → *kisallu*)
kismu(m) “cutting” O/jB; Mari “stubble”?; jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. “funerary offering” (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SI.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* “to make a funerary offering”; *ūm k.* “day of funerary offering”; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiśsatu* “fodder” Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* “fodder-official”; jB *k. ṣerri* ‘snake-fodder’ (a plant); < *kasāsu*?
kissatu II (“action of) gnawing” jB; of fire; *k. (libbi)* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kinsikkum*
ki(s)silīmū “born in *Kislīmu*” MB in fPN *Kissilīmītumi*; < *Kislīmu*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kīsu* I.II; *kiśsu*
kissū → *kisū*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kiśukku* II
kissurratu → *kisurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisū(m), *kissū(m)* “footing, plinth” Bab. [KI.SÁ] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisū → also *kizū*
kīsu(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GI.ZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?
kīsu(m) II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kiśu* f. “money-bag; money” [(KUŠ.)NÍG.NA4] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* “merchant’s money-bag”; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB “gardener’s bag”
kīsu III, occas. *kiśu* “binding, bonds” M/NB; *kī libbi* “heart constriction” (a medical complaint); < *kasū* III
kisukku → *kiśukku* II
kisurratu, *kissurratu*, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kisurū(m), *kisurru*, *kasurru*; pl. m. & f. “border, territory” Bab. [KI.SUR] “boundary” of

field; “ground plan” of building; “territory”; < Sum.
kisallu(m), *kisillu*, *kisallu* f. “ankle” O/jB [ZL.N.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; “astragalus, knucklebone” as “jacks, fiststones”
kisaru → *kisru*
kisillu → *kisallu*
kiśiptu “calculation” jB, NA; < *kaśāpu*
kisirtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ “thickening, constriction”, also NA *kasirtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB “rental payment” 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) “envelope, case-tablet”; < *kisru*
kisru(m), occas. *kiśaru*; pl. usu. m. “knot; concentration, group; rental” [KA.KEŠDA; KÉŠ.(DA); Ī.KEŠDA] 1. “knot, bonding” of reed-stem, string; “joint” of arm, finger; “clasp” etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kiśrāt* š. “natural rock, bedrock” 2. “concentration, conglomeration” of tangled reed; “lump” of material; “accumulated wealth”; “group, band” of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* “(royal) contingent”, pl. also f.; *rab k.* “centurion”; astr. “group” of stars; “crossing” of path with ecliptic ? 3. transf. *k. libbi* “anger” of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* “concentrated manliness”; *k. DN* “strengthened by DN”, esp. in PNs 4. OAKK, Bab. “rental (payment)”; NB (a collection of dues); < *kaśāru*
kiśsatu, *giśsatu* “hair loss, shedding of skin” M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiśšu(m) “shrine” [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiśsum → also *kimšu*
kiśšuru “interlocked, entwined” jB of iconographic elements; < *kaśāru* Gt
kīsu I “flayed” jB; < *kāsu*
kīsu(m) II “coolness” OAkk, Bab. *k. (ūmi)* “cool (of day), evening”; < *kaśū* III
kīsa → *kiśamma*
kiśab(k)u → *kuśabku*
kiśādānušu “on his neck” jB; < *kiśādu* du.
kiśādu(m); pl. f. “neck; bank” [(UZU.)GÚ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. “(both sides of) neck”, “back of neck” (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. “necklace”, “(stone worn at) neck, neckstone” 4. “bank, shore” of sea, water-course, also du. “both banks” 5. (part of a wheel)
kiśahū (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kiśam in *k. ... k. ...* “either ... or ...” OA

kīša(m)ma, MB *kīša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; <*kašāum* imper.?

kišarānum, *kiše/irānum* (an edible item) OA

kišdu, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; <*kašādu*

kišerānum → *kišarānum*

kišertum, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; OAKk *bīt k.* “prison”; <*kašāru* ?

kiši “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

kišibbu, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

kišibgalu “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

kišnu → *kišanu*

kišippu → *kišibbu*

kiširānum → *kišarānum*

kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *ālik k.* “helper”?; <*kašāru* ?

kiširtu (a food)? NB; <*kašāru* ?

kiširum (or *qiširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

kišittu(m) “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); <*kašādu*

kišittu → also *kisittu*

kišitu ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

kiškalānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškanū, MA *kiškanā'u* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KÍN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

kiškattū(m), *kiškittū(m)*, NA/jB *kitkittū*, pl. f. *kitkitāte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bīt k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

kiškibirru → *kiskibirru*

kiškilātu → *kiskilātu*

kiškirānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškirru → *kiskirru*

kiškittu jB lex. 1. (part of a ship's keel) 2. (a leather item)

kiškittū → *kiškattū*

kišpu(m) “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ11; UŠ11.ZU] *k. paš/tāru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; <*kašāpu*

kišappum → *gištappu*

kiššanu, *ki(š)šilennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.HAR.RA]

kišsatu(m) I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; ŠÚ; ŠÁR; KIŠÁR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. niši* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world” 3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

kišsatu(m) II “emmer” O/jB [ĀŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

kišatum III (a garment) OB

kišatu → also *kissatu*

kišātum, *hiššātum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; restraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity” for lost property; <*kašāšu* I

kišē/innu → *kišanu*

Kiššitu(m) “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Istar; < PIN Kiš

kiššu(m), *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GI.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

kiššū pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; <*kašāšu* I

kiššū “empowered, authorized” jB; <*kiššū(tu)* + ī

kiššūtu “exercise of power, authority” M/NB, NA [ŠÚ; KIŠ] *k. ṣabātu/epēšu/bēlu* “to seize/exercise/take control of power”; *āl k.* “capital city”; of king “personal authority”; <*kašāšu* I

kišu → *kišu* II.III

kišū pl. tant. ~ “pain(s)” jB

kišubb(ān)īš “into a waste” jB; <*kišubbū*

kišubbū(m), NA also *qišubbū*, NB *gi/ušubbū* “waste ground” [KIŠUB.BA] *k. petū* “to bring w.g. into cultivation”; NB *eqel k.* “waste field”, “waste (building) plot”; < Sum.; >*kišubbāniš*

kišubū “ending of hymn” jB [KIŠUB.BI.(IM)]; < Sum.

kišukkiš “in captivity” jB; <*kišukku* I

kišukku I “captivity” jNB(lit.); < Sum.; → *k. II*

kišukku II, NA *ki(s)suku* ~ “grating”? jNB, NA; = *k. I* ?

kišuma (or *kišuma*) “so, thus” Am., Ug.; <*kī*

kitbarattu ~ (bed-frame) jB lex.

kitekarū “prostitute” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

kiterru → *kitru* II

kitimtu “secret, mystery” Ug., of scribal craft; <*katāmu*

kitinnū → *kidinnū* II

kitintu → *kitītu* I

kitirru → *kitru* II

kititū(m) I, *kitin/ttu*, NA *qitītu* “linen robe” Bab., NA; <*kitū*

kititū II (a metal tool) MB

kitkittū → *kiškattū*

kitmu(m) O/jB 1. “cover(ing)” of bed, vehicle 2. (a musical interval sounded by strings 6 + 3); also (a lyre-string); <*katāmu*

kitmulu “very displeased” jB; <*kamālu* Gt

kitmuru “piled up” jB of treasure; of disease?; <*kamāru* IV Gt

kitmusu “kneeling, squatting” jB; <*kamāsu* II Gt

kitpudu “cunning” jB, of spells; <*kapādu* Gt

kitpulu “entwined” jB, of snakes; of wrestler?; <*kapālu* Gt

kitpulūtu in *kitpulūssunu* “in an entwined state” jB; <*kitpulu*

kitru I “help, reinforcements” jNB, NA *ana k. ṣapāru/alāku* “to send/go for reinforcements”; “ally”; also of DN in PNs; >*katāru* I ?

kitru II, *kitel/irru* ~ “legacy, bequest” Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kittabru (or *kitrapu*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE]; also (a growth)? on lung, face; <*abru* II ?

kittu(m) I, later also *kēl/itu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl. *kinātum* etc. “steadiness, reliability, truth” [NÍG.GI.NA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GI.NA]; pl. ~ sg. 1. “stability, solidarity” OB of work, transf. “stable conditions” 2. “reality”, *ina k.* “really, truly”, acc. “honestly!, indeed!”, “reliability, truth” of omens; *zēr k.* “true, legitimate heir”, esp. in PNs 3. “loyalty” of subject, slave 4. “righteousness, justice”, *šar/dayyān/dīn k.* “just king/judge/verdict”; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.* “iniquity”, *ana lā k.* “unjustly” 5. “truth”, NB *ina kittišu* “sincerely”; *lā k.* “untruth, lies”; <*kinu*

kittu II (or *qittu* ?); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)? NB

kitturru I, *kinturru*, *katurū* “toad, frog” O/jB lex.; also “(stone figure of) frog”

ki(tu(r)ru II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA; *ša k.-šu* “chair person”; Nuzi → *kutturu* 2; < Sum.

kitū(m) “flax; linen” [(TÚG.)GADA; occas. GIŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* “linseed” 2. “linen fibre”, *qē k.* “linen thread” 3. as textile “linen”; *išpār k.* “linen weaver” 4. “linen garment”; jB *k. isinni* “festival of linen clothing”, *labīš k.* “one entitled to wear linen”; Nuzi, NB “linen” for bed clothes; < Sum.; >*kičītu* I

kitū(m), *kētu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GI.KID]; < Sum.

kitū → also *kittu* I

kitullu (a troop formation)? jB(Ass.)

kiturratū → *kisurratū*

kitu(r)ru → *kitturru* II

kičīrum I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.; < Sum.

kičīru II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÚR]; < Urar.

kiūru III “ground, earth” jB lex.; also (chthonic deity of Lullubu)?; < Urar.

kiūšu “step, tread” M/jB lex.; < Sum.

ki'utukku syll. wr. not attested (an incantation) jB lex. [KI.UTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.

kiyā “how much?” OB; → *kī* 2

kiyahum adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.

kizalāqu, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaqqu* ~ “treasure, treasury” NA, NB; of goddess

kizapuzzu (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?

kizeh̄huru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kizibiannu → *zibibiānum*

kizinū → *gizinakku*

kizirtu “lock of hair, pigtail” NA; < kezēru

kizitu (or *kizzetu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša ki-zī-ti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an emblem)?

kizla(q)qu → *kizalāqu*

kizum (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari

kizū(m), NB also *kisū*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazū* ~ “animal-trainer” Bab. [(LÚ.)KUŠ7] later esp. associated with horses, “groom”; >*kizūtum*

kizūtum “job of a *kizūm*” Mari; < *kizū*

kizzāniš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānū, *gizzānū*; f. *k/gizzānūtu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

kizzatu(m), *gizzatu(m)* ~ “deduction, curtailment”? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. “curtailment, retrenchment”? due to famine 2. “deduction”? from yield of field, “diminution”? of field 3. pl. NA, NB (reserved land)?; < *gazāzu*

kizzatu → also *kizītu*

kizzihu mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin; < Hurr.?

kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MÁŠ.ZU]; >*kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB -*knu* → -*kunu* -*ku* → -*ki*; -*kum*

kū → *kūm*

kū(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā'u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ātum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttīn*, OA *ku(w)ā'ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kūtum* “your; yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *suhārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours” 3. as pred., OA *kaspmū lā kuā'um* “the silver is not yours”; OB *kūmma* “is yours”, “is in your control/gift”; NA → *ikkū*

kuānu → *kānu*

kuāsim, Ug., M/NA *kuāša/u* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) OAKK, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*

kuāti, jB *kuāta* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*

kuātum, *kuā'u* → *kātum*

ku'ātu → *kuyātu*

kuba'ātum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)

kubādu → *kubātu*

kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?

kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum*

kubarū → *kibrū*

kubārum “thick, heavy” OAKK as PN; < *kabāru*

kubārum → also *gubārum*

kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*

kubātu, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*

kubbū → *quppu* II

kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II

kubbū II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (=acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*

kubbudu → *kubbutu*

kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB [AD₄] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*

kubburu(m) “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kubbusum “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*

kubbūšu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB

kubbutu; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*

kubbutu(m), *kubbudu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*

kubbū'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kubdum → *kubtu*

kubritu → *kibritu*; *kuprītu*

kubru(m) “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*

kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*

kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*

kubšu(m) occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TUG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA ša *kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši barmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top”

of part of body, of heart (*libbim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšuhuli*

kubšuhuli “turban-maker” MB(Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. -uh(u)li

kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*

kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NIGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN

kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB

kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.

kubuddā'u(m) ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*

kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man

kuburrū(m) “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*

kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*

kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box

kubuttū “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*

kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also OAKK, OA?)

kūdanu(m), *kūdannu*, Ass. *kudunu*, gen. *kūdini* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANSE.GIR.NUN.(NA)]; NA abbr. GIR; OB ANSE.LA.GU ?

kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rab* k. (an official)

kudāru → also *kudurru* I

kuddāru → *kudāru*

kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu*? (a garment) MA

kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.

kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

kuddulu → *kuddilu*

kuddunu D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.

kudimeru, *kudime/arānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

kudimmu(m), *kuttimmu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city

kūdin(i) → *kūdanu*

kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.

kuduhtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)

kuduktu I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool

kuduktu II mng. unkn. j/NB

kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ŪR.MA.LĀL²/KU7.KU7]

kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NIG.DU-nu] also as PN; → *kudurru* II ?

kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NIG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV ?

kudurru II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NIG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *nasāru*, *nukkuru* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; k. *nasāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB(ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*

kudurru III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NIG.DU; BULUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.

kugamlum → *kigamlum*

kug(u)rūm “granary-supervisor” OB [KA.GUR7]; < Sum.

kuhātu → *kuyātu*

kuiħku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.

kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.

kukkadru → *kukkudru*

kukkallānu, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.

kukkallu(m), *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.

kukkānītu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I

kukku(m) I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GUG; jB NINDA.KA.DÙ]; < Sum.

kukku II, *kuku* (part of a balance) jB lex.

kukkūm “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.

ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”

ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadru*, *kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.

kukkupu → *kukkubbu*

kukkurratum → *kukkurratu*

kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (ša) *buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.

Kukkuzannu → *kurkuzannu*

kukru → *kukuru*

kuksu (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

kūku → *kukku* II

kukubu → *kukkubbu*

kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*

kukullu → *kakkullu*

kukumnu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*

kukunnū → *gegunnū*

kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [SIM/GIŠ.GÜR; SIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.

kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.

kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.

kukutum → also *gugutum*

kula'e (a garment) Nuzi

kula'ūtu “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulātu*?)

kulbāb(ān)iš “like ants” j/NB; < *kulbābu*

kulbabtu “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kulbābu*

kulbābu, Bogh. also *kulbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠI_{8/9}]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kulbabtu*; *kulbābāniš*

kulbannu → *kalbānu*

kulbattu → *kulmittu*

kulbību → *kulbābu*

kuldū (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.

kulilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kulilu* I

kulil(i)tu, *killilū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kulilu* I

kulilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kulilu* III ?

kulilu I, *kulilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mil* k. “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kulilu*; *kulilānu*

kulilum II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kililū* dimin.

kulilu III, *kulullū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LU.U18/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kulilū*?

kulinaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.

kullānum (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari

kullānu → also *kullu* I

kullaru I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PI N Kullar

kullarum II (a disease) OB mag.

kullatān “universally” NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*

kullatu(m) I, Bogh. also *killatu* “totality, all of ...” OAKK, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)” before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*

kullatu(m) II “clay pit” O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.

kullizu(m) “ox-driver; plough-ox” OAKK, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LÚ.ÉRIN.)ŠĀ.GU4], *lišān* k. “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman

2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠĀ.GU4]

kullizütum “rôle of ox-driver” OB [GU4.ŠÀ. GU4-; NAM.ŠÀ.GU4-]
kullu I; pl. *kullāni* “nut(-kemel)” NA
kullu II “hoe” jB lex.
kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka' ulu(m)* D “to hold” [DIB] (stat. NB only) 1. “hold, be holding” s.th., in the hand; “hold up” roof; “hold on to, hold back”; “be in possession of” country, property, field; “hold ready” offering etc., “have available”; NA (*ina qāti*) k. “consider, take” value (as given); “maintain, keep to” cult, righteousness; “bear in mind” words, dream; “have tenure of” office, prebend; “wear” garment; of things “contain”; of person, body “have, suffer from” illness; of month “bring, be characterized by” rain, eclipse 2. *rēša(m)* k. of people, things “be at s.o.’s disposal”, “be ready, be at the service of, serve”; “look after, care for, pay attention to” Dtn iter. Dt pass. of D OA of silver “be retained” *ištī kaspm*; “be held back, restrained” Dtt NA “be restrained”; > *mukillu*; *takiltu* II; → *tākaltu*
kullulu “coronation, crenellation”? jB ext.; < *kullulu* I
kullulu I “veiled, covered” M/jB of bride; < *kullulu* II
kullulu(m) II D “to veil, crown” O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA “crown” king; jB stat. of gate “is crowned” with crenellations
 Dt pass. of D; < *kililu/kulilu* denom.; > *kullulu* I, *kullulu*; → *kutamlalu*
kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* D “to show, display” [IGI] 1. “show s.th. to s.o.” (= 2 acc.), “make s.th. apparent, reveal”, “expose” to light 2. abstr. obj. “show s.o.” anger, love, power 3. “make s.o. experience” trouble, hunger, profit 4. + infin., subord. clause “show how to ..., where ...” 5. “instruct, teach” person, horse
 Dtn iter. Dt pass., of thing “be revealed”; of person “be informed of” DR OB Š “reveal” a sign, a fact Štn iter. SD → *muškallimu*; > *kallimum*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškalimtu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*
kullumūtu “exhibition, display”? jB in *bāb* k. “gate of k.”; < *kullumu*
kulmandu → *zemandu*
kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]
kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*
kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB
kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB
kultāru → *kuštāru*

kultibū → *kuštibū*
kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*
kulū → *kalū* II; *kulu'u*
kulullu/u → *kulilu* III
kulūlu “crown” M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; “veil”?; “crenellation” of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kililu*
kulūnum → *kalūmu*
kulupinnū, *kilupinnū* mng. uncl. OA, phps. “sickle”, or unit of measurement, for straw
kuluppu (a worm) jB
kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB
kulātu “rôle of a *kulu'u*”? MB(Susa); → *kula'ūtu*
kulu'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAkk², Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulātu*
-kum, -ku “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)
kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* “instead of” NA, NB, occas. jB 1. prep. “in place of”, “in exchange for”, also *ina/ana* k. 2. conj. + subjunct. “instead of” doing s.th. (= pres.); “since, in view of the fact that” (+ pret., stat.) 3. adv. “instead”, “in return”, also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*
kumahū (a plant) jB lex.
kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awiħaru*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *puridu* ?); < Hurr.? **kumāru**; pl. f. 1. (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB 2. (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV ?; → *qumāru*
kumāṣu ~ “bush offering refuge”? jB lex.
kumbulu → *kubbulu*
kumdilī (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.
kūmī → *kūm*
kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*
kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.
kumma → *kā*
kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.
kummu(m) I “cella, shrine” [AGRUN] “innermost room” of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. “shrine, temple”; also term.-adv. *kummiš*
kummu(m) II “(the cuneiform sign) KUM” jB
kummu → also *kūt*; *kūm*
kummu- → *kūm*
kummulu “very angry” jB; < *kamālu*
kummusu “fearsome”? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II
kumru(m) “priest” O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU4]; → *kumirtu*
kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.
kumū (a water bird, phps.) “pelican” jB
kūmu(-) → *kūm*
kumurrū(m) “heaping up” O/jB 1. math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] “addition” 2. jB “piling up, accumulation” 3. jB lex. “laying out” of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV
kumru → *gumru*
kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi
-kun → *-kunu*
kunaggu → *kunangum*
kunaḥi (a building) Ug.
kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI4]
kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu* ?
kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunišu* f.; pl. freq. m. “emmer” [OAKK ÁŠ.AN; Bab. ÁŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (SE.)ÁŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?
kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* “to you” (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA
***kunātunu** “you” (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA
kunā'u → *kunām*
kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA
kundulūm (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*
kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.
kungu II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.
kungušakkum (desig. of a servant) Mari
-kuni “your” (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAKK
kunibhu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA
kuni(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū* k. “drinking-straw”; < Sum.
kunišu → *kunāšu*
kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kunnir (a window) jB lex.
kunnu “fixed” M/NB, NA; “firmly established” of table, heir; “fixed in place” of bolt; “confirmed” of statement, “loyal”; astr. “correct”; < *kānu* D
kunnu → also *kānu* D; *kūnu*
kunnū “cared for, cherished” j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile “well-finished”; < *kānu* D
kunnupu (or *kunnubu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kunnūtu “care, cherishing” j/NB; < *kunnū*
kunsaggū “turning-point, apogee”? jB of planet’s course; < Sum.
kunšillu, *kumšillu* “carder” M/jB 1. “carding-comb” or “teasel” for fabric 2. MB as prof.

desig. “carder”, also abbr. *kung* 3. lex. (part of the body)
kunšu(m) “ball” of wool jB
kunšu → also *kunāšu*
-kunu, -*kun*, OA also -*knu*, NA -*kanū* before -ni, NB after n or m also -*gunu* 1. “your” (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) 2. Ass. also “(to) you” (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)
kunām, *kunu' um*, MA *kunā'u* “your(s)” (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. “your (affair)” etc.; → *ikkanū*
kūnu, *kunnu* “firmness” M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* “fixed procedure”; k. *libbi* “loyalty”; k. *kussi* “permanence of throne”; < *kānu*
kunukku(m); pl. m. & f. “seal” [(NA4/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA4] 1. “(cylinder) seal” 2. “seal impression, sealing, bulla” 3. “sealed (tablet)”, NB *ina kanāk* k. *šuāti* “at the sealing of that document” 4. ext. “vertebra” of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human k. *kišādi/ešemšērim* “neck/backbone vertebra”; > *kanāku*
kunūši(m) “to you” (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB
-kunūši(m), NB also -*kunūšu*, -*ka/inūšu*, after m also -*gunūšu* “to you” (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.
kunūti “you” (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*
-kunūti, arch. OB also -*kunūt* “you” (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.
kunu'um → *kunām*
kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics
kunzubu → *kuzzubu*
kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi
kupartu “expiation” NB; < Aram.
kupatinnu, *kuptatinnu*, *ka/uppatinnu*, *kuppitannu* “globule, pill” O/jB [NU.KÁR.KÁR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu*?; → *kuppitu*
kupātu(m) ~ “com(field)”? OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word? (→ *kuba'ātum*)
kupirātu pl. tant. ~ “swabbings” jB rit.; < *kapāru* II
kupirū “bitumen”? NA for building; → *kupru*
kupītu I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupū*
kupītu II (animal dropping)? jB lex.
kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB
kuppatinnu, *kuppitannu* → *kupatinnu*
kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.
kuppitu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupatinnu* ?

kuppu; pl. m. & f. “cistern, water-source” M/jB, *mē kuppāni ša šadē* “water from mountain springs”

kuppū(m) I “eel”? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU6]; *marti k.* “eel’s gall” as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.

kuppū II “snow, ice” NA

kuppupu(m) “very bent” Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*

kupurtum → *kupurtum*

kuppušu → *kubbušu*

kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*

kupputu “conglomerated” j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*

kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru*?

kupru(m), *kupru* “bitumen, pitch” Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ÉSIR.UD.(DU).A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kuprītum*?; → *kupīru*

kupsu, *kuspu*, *kisb/pu* “husks, bran” M/NA, M/jB [DUH.ŠE.GIŠ.İ] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* “honey remnants”, i.e. “wax”; Ug. *k. paššuri* “table crumbs”

kupsu → also *kubsu*

kuptatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kupū ~ “reed thicket” jB; > *kupītu* I

kūpu → *kūbu* II

kupuālu → *kipuālu*

kupulhu (a linen cloth)? NB

kupuršinnum, *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?

kupurtum (or *kupurtum*) “anointment” OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II

kupusu → *kubūsu*

kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.

kurādu (an implement) jB lex.

kurangu, *kuraggu* “rice” jB, NA

kūrapānu “neck-protector” NB; < OPers.

kurartu, *g/kura/ir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) “boil”? jB med.; < *kurāru*

kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. “glowing ashes” 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIG. GIR]; > *kurartu*

kurassū → *kuruštū*

kuṛaštū → *kurartu*

kurbannu → *kirbānu*

kurbasi (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.

kurbu f. “blessing” jB; < *karābu* II

kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.

kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA

kurdissu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA

kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurgarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrū*

kurgarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* “chief k.”; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu*?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrūtu*

kurgarrūtu “function of the *kurgarrūkurgarrū*

kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu*?

kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuribū (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. dK.; “(figure of) a k.” of silver etc.; → *karābu* II

kur(i)giq (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giq*

kuriguru → *kanagurru*

kurillu → *kurullu* I

kuriltū → *kuruštū*

kurinnu → *kurrinnu*

kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi

kurissu; pl. f. ~ “leek” NA; → *karašu*

kuristi → *gurištu*; *kurartu*

kurītu(m) “shin, tibia” Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA] LÚGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* “wing-bone” (desig. of part of liver?); < *kurū*?

kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM.KUR/KUR4.GI.RÍN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*

kurkatta(m) “like a goose” jB; < *kurkū*

kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*

kurkū(m) “goose” Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* “goose-fat”; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*

kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN

kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.

kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) OAkk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurrū*

kurkurrū jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*

kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* “piglet” O/jB, M/NA [ŠAH/ŠÁH.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku=zannum*

kurmatu → *kurummattu*

kurmittu “butterfly”? jB

kurmu → *kurummu*

kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum*?

Kurnugi “The Underworld” Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurpīsu → *qurpisu*

ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA

kurru(m) I occas. f. “(measure of dry capacity) gur, kor” OAkk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* “normal gur”, loc.-adv. *kurrum* “per gur”; *k. ūaqālu* “to weigh the gur”; Bab. as measure of ship’s capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) “pelvis” jB; med. left, right

kurru(m) III “tanning fluid” Bab., NA

kurru → also *kuru* III

kurrūt(m); st. abs. du. *kurriāl/kurrā* “short” OB, Bogh., jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*

kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.

kursānum → *gusānu*

kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu*? “scale, plate” O/jB 1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armour 4. NA on door?

kursimtu → also *kusimtu*

kursindu → *kursimtu*

kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. “ankle”; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB “astragalus”, as game; lex. (an object)

kursinnum → also *gusānu*

kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. “grain-container” OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; > *kurru* I

kursissu → *kurusissu*

kursittum → *kursimtu*

kursū → *kuruštū*

kurşibtu → *kurşiptu*

kurşiddu → *kursimtu*

kurşimatu → *akušīmu*

kurşimtu → *kursimtu*; *kuşīmu*

kurşindu → *kursimtu*

kurşiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kurşiptu*

kurşiptu (or *kurşibtu*) “butterfly” jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* “nettle”? [GI.ZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.

kurşū(m) “fetter” Bab., OA [Nuži GIŠ.GİR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/hepū* “to loosen/break bonds”; NB (an ornament) “chain” of gold; jB desig. of a star

kuršinnu → *kursinnu*

kuršullum → *kursallum*

kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*

kurū(m); f. *kurītu(m)* “short” OAkk, Bab. [LÚGUD.(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. “short (person), dwarf”, also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbi kuri* “my heart is short”; < *karū* II; > *kurītu*?; *kurrū*

kūru I “depression, torpor” jB, NA [Ù.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* “weak-sightedness”; < *kāru* II

kūru(m) II f. “kiln, furnace” Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnē/abnē k.* “kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone” i.e. (blue) glass

kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB

kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinna → *kupuršinnum*

kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.

kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB

kuru(l)lu(m) I, *kurillu* “sheaf, stood” O/jB, M/NA; “(single) sheaf”, coll. “sheaves, the harvest”; MA, Nuži (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. “bundles” of vine-prunings; → *k. II*

kurullum II ~ “catastrophe, death-toll” Mari; = *k. I*?

kurullum III (a spice)? OAkk, OB

kurultū → *kuruštū*

kuru(m)mānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory

kurummattu(m), *kurmatu* “food allocation, ration” [ŠUK.(H.I.A)] for human, deity, animal; OB *eqel k.* “field for subsistence”; “bread (ration)”, OA silver, tin as “ration”; → *kurummu*

kurummu (or *kurmu*?) jB, by-form of *kurummattu*?

kurumtu (a stone) Ug.

kuru(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.

kuruppu(m) “(vegetable) basket, hamper” Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions

kurupšinna → *kupuršinnum*

kurus(i)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame

kurussu “strap” M/jB; of leather; also “band” of copper; < *karašu*

kurussū → *kuruštū*

kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.

kuruštā'u “fatted animal” MB, Nuži, of sheep; < *kuruštū*

kuřuštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kuru/iltū*, *kuru/assū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* “animal-fattener” [LÚ.KU7]; < Sum.; > *kuřuštā'u*, *kuruštumma*

kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* “to fatten” Nuži; < *kuruštū*

kuřazħħu; Hurr. pl. *kuřazħħena* mng. unkn. Nuži, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kurzidakkum “flour-basket” OB; < Sum.

kusa, *kusi* in *kusal i yāmi* “algae”? jB, liter. “sea-covering”; < W.Sem.

kusannu → *gusānu*

kusāpu 1. jB “crumb, scrap” of bread [PAD] 2. NA “bread” [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu*!)]; < *kasāpu* I

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *ħusarikkū*, Bogh. *kušariħħu* “bison” OAkk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also ^dK.; *salme k.* “images of bison”; astr. (a star)
kusāsū pl. tant. “gums” or “chewed bits”? jB; <*kasāsu*
kusi → *kusa*
kusibir(īt)u → *kisibirru*
kusigau → *kusīqu*
kusīgu → *ħusīgu*
kusīpānū → *kusīpu* II
kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. “bread (crumbs)” j/NB; <*kasāpu* I
kusīpu II, *ka(s)sip/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusīpānū*, *kassibānū/u*; jB lex. desig. of a snake
kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.
kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušītu* “robe” [TÚG.BAR. DUL/DUL_{5/8}]; OA fine (*raqqātūm*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; <*kasū* III
kušū (a headband) jB lex.; <*kasū* III
kuspu in *kusup libbi* “heartbreak”? NA; <*kasāpu* I
kuspu → also *kupsu*
kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi
kussimtu → *kursimtu*
kussiūm → *kussū*
kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc
kussū(m), OAkk, OA *kussiūm* f. occas. m. “chair, stool, throne” [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; “seat” in boat, chariot etc.; OA “saddle” on donkey; *k. serdē*, *k. ša ḥarrāni* “travelling seat, sedan-chair”; Nuzi *k. ša ebēri* “sedan-chair”?; *k. sapiltum* “low chair, stool”; judge’s “seat”; king’s “throne”, transf. *kussūm kussīam išannan* “one throne (=dynasty) will rival another”; deity’s “throne”; NB *būt k.* “throne land, royal estate”?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; — *kuzā’u*
kussusu “gnawed (reed)” jB lex.; <*kasāsu*
kusū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kusullum (a wooden object) OB
kusummū (a garment) jB lex.
kūšānū → *kūšāyu*
kušā’u “spillage”? MA; <*kuššū*
kušāyu(m) “of winter”? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšānū*; <*kušū*
kūsi (a plant) jB lex.
kušibi (a garden herb) NB
kušillātu (an illness)? jB lex.
kušimānu → *akušīmu*

kušīmu(m), *kurş/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door
kušippum (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. OAkk
kušīrum (or *kuzīrum*) (a binding)? OB; <*kašāru*?
kušū → *kušū*
kušū D “to tilt” NA a bowl for libation; >*kušā’u*
kušū → also *kušū*
kušudu ~ “cripple(d)” jB; <*kašādu*?
kušsulu (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kušsuru(m) “thoroughly knotted” O/jB; <*kašāru* D
kušsusu(m) “(one) crippled by lack of hand”? O/jB lex.; <*kašāsu* I
kušū(m), *kuššū(m)* “coldness, winter” [EN.TE. (EN.)NA; ŠED₇] “cold temperature”, “cold weather”; med. “chill, shivering”; “winter (-time)”, OB *ina k. k. ibašši* “there will be cold weather in the winter”; <*kašū* III; >*kušāyu*; *kušū*
kušū, *kuššū* adj. “winter(’s)” j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB “winter stores”; <*kušū*
kušū’u (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš’u*
kušabku(m), *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.
kušaħħum → *ħušaħħu*
kušānu → *gusānu*
kušāpu; pl. m. & f. “sorcerous materials” jB; <*kašāpu*
kušariħħu → *kusarikku*
kušartu “repair, patch” M/NB; <*kašāru*
kušāru ~ “reed stalk” Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); <*kašāru*?; → *kušru* I
kušer(āt)u → *kušru*
kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) ‘skin of great ox’ jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.
kušħāru (a wall) jB lex.
kušīru(m), *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? “success, profit” O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* “profitless”; <*kašāru*
kušītu → *kušītu*
kušpa’e (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupha*
kušraħħum ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.
kušru I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rū*?) as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*
kušru II ~ “ingot” NB of silver, copper
kušrum III (component of a boat) OB
kušsatū(m) (a garment) OA, Bogh.
kuššikku (a clay) jB lex.

kuššū/u mng. unkn. jB lex.; <*kašū* II?
kuššudu “chased (off)” jB of bird, person; <*kašādu* D
kuššuku (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
kuštappu → *guštappu*
kuštāru(m), jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. “tent” Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtišu* “desert house, his royal tent”; (*Aḥilamū*) *šūr k.* “tent people”; OB PIÑ *Kuštāratūm*
kuštibum, *kultibū* “(kind of) shovel” O/jB
kuštu, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB
kušū ~ “crab” j/NB(lit.) [KŪŠŪ]; < Sum.; → *allutu*
kušū “skin” jB lex.; < Sum.
kušūm → also *qušūm*
kušuhannu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
kušupħa, *kušupparā* (kinds of bread or pastry) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa’e*
kušurrā’um “restitution” OAkk, in *šibūt k.* “witnesses to r.”; <*kašāru*
kušurru mng. unkn. jB
kuṭāħu; pl. m. & f. ~ “spear, lance” NA
kutallānu(m) “backward” jB adv. in *kutallānikka* “behind you”; OA as PN; <*kutallu*
kutallu(m) “back” [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. “back of head” of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* “supporter, helper” 2. “back” of lung, ear etc.; “rear” of chair, building, army etc.; *ina/ana k.* “behind” as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kutal* 3. of time, *k. šatti* “end of year”, *ina k.* “later” 4. NA, NB (*ša* k.), NB pl. f., also Mari? “reserve” soldier, NB also “spare (ox)”; < Sum.; >*kutallūtū*, *kutallānu*
kutallūtū “position as reserve” NB; <*kutallu* 4
kutamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II
kutānum, occas. *kutīnum* (a textile) OAkk, OA, Mari; or *qutānum*?
kuṭāsu (a log)? jB lex.
kūtātu → *kūtu*
kutatupħuħlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kutimmūtu “position as goldsmith” NB [LÚ.KÙ.DIM-], as prebend; <*kutīmu*
kutīmu(m), *ku(t)timmu(m)* “goldsmith, silversmith” Bab. [(LÚ.)KÙ.DÍM; NB usu. KÙ.DIM]; < Sum.; >*kutimmūtu*
kutkim mng. unkn. MB in skins of *k.*; < Kass.?
kutlālu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kutlānum (a bird) OB
kutlu(m); pl. f. ~ “rail, fence, side-wall”? Bab., MA of oven
kutma’išu (a container) Ug., of bronze
kutmānu ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

kutmu(m) “cover, covering” O/jB [DUL] in *k. libbi* “stomach tissue” of animal; <*katāmu*
kutpū “black frit” M/jB [(NA4.)AN.ZAḤ.GE₆]
kutrannu (or *qutrannu*) (an object) Nuzi
kuttenašwe (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuttim (prof. desig.) Nuzi
kuttimmatu “female charcoal-burner” jB mag.
kuttimmu “charcoal-burner” jB lex.
kuttimu → also *kudimmu*; *kutīmu*
kuttu → *kūtu*
kuttumu “covered over” j/NB; of bride “veiled”; of ship “with deck”; of land “inaccessible”; <*katāmu*
kutturu 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)?
2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturru* II?
kuttutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *huttutu*
kütū(m), *kuttu(m)*, *kütū*; pl. m. & f. “jug, can” for liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)UD+MUNUS+KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant’s “trunk”
kutullu → *kuzullu*
kutultu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kutumdu → *kutumtu*
kutummu(m) “cover(ing)” Bab., OA; for axe; of reed, leather for interior of boat; “protection, covering garment” for person; “outer sheath” of reed stem; <*katāmu*
kutumtu, *kutumdu* ~ “covered basket”? jB; <*katāmu*
kutuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.
kutütum; pl. *kutu’ātūm* “security” OA; <*katā’um*
kuwāti → *kuwāti*
kuwā’um → *kū*
kuyātu, *ku’ātu*, *kuħātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug; Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli
kuzābūm “alluring” OB in fPN *Kuzābatūm*; <*kazābu* I
kuzallu(m), OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. “shepherd” O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) K. (3rd month) Ass.
kuzā’u “throne” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*
kuzāzu jB 1. “wood-wasp” 2. (a goat); <*gazāzu*?
kuzbānitū “alluring” M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; <*kuzbu*
kuzbānu (a bird) jB lex.; <*kuzbu*
kuzbu(m) ~ “attractiveness, (sex) appeal” Bab. [HJ.LI] “charms” of woman, goddess, *za’nat*
kuzbam “is laden with allure”; female genitalia; “sexual potency” of male; transf. of field, water, temple; <*kazābu* I
kuzippu, *guzippu* “cloak” M/NA

kuzippum → also *kušippum*

kuzīrum (cultic person) jB; <*kezēru*

kuzīrum → also *kušīrum*

kuzubtum “flattery, seduction”? OA, of words; <*kazābu* I

kuzullu(m), *kutullu(m)*, *guzullu* “bundle of reeds” Bab.

kuzuru → *kušru* I

kuzzalūm → *guzalū*

kuzzisallum (a basket) OB; < Sum.

kuzzubu(m), *kunzubu* “very charming, attractive” OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of speech; jB also desig. of illness; <*kazābu* I

kuzzulu → *kuşulu*

L

la prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB 1. spatially “from” a place 2. in *la qātūlē* “from” a person 3. Emar “to”; < W.Sem.; >*lapāni*

lā “not, no; without, un-” [NU] A. negation of individual words: adj. *lā damqu* “not good”, *lā šū* “not his own”, ptcp. *lā mupparkū* “unceasing”, subst. *lā kittu* “injustice”, adv. *lā piqam* “not once”; + infin. gen. or st. abs. e.g. *lā mahār* “irresistible”; + gen. “without”, OB *kasap lā kanikim* “silver without a tablet”, OA *lā šibē* “without witnesses”, OAKK *lā surrātim* “no lies”; NA *dibbī lā dibbī* “unspeakable things”, NB *amāt lā amāt* “every single word”; Ass. *lā ... lā* “neither ... nor” B. negation of clause, placed immediately before pred.: 1. subord. clauses before subjunct. (OA also inverted *lā ša* + vb.) 2. condit. clauses (→ *šumma* 1) 3. oaths before subjunct. (j/NB pos. statements → *kī* 4; *šumma* 2; GAG §185j) 4. in interrog. clauses 5. in proh. before pres., stat. 6. Ass. as negation of main clause, OA also → *ula*; *lā ... lā* ... “neither ... nor ...”; before subst. for emphasis, e.g. NA *lā kusāpē takkal* “she eats no bread at all” 7. OAKK, Bab. rarely as strong negation of main clause (→ *ul*), OAKK *manāma lā illik* “no one at all went”, NB *lā āmur* “I definitely did not see”, OB *lā tutta* “you surely will not find” C. in comb.: 1. *ša lā* “without”, esp. “without agreement of” s.o.; “except for” 2. → *adi* 3; *ana* I 13, *alla*; *ezib*; *ina* 7, *illā*; *lāman*; *šumma* 4

la'ābu(m), *le'ēbu* ~ “to harass” O/jB G (i/i) of demons etc. “afflict” person, lung; jB of *la'bu/li'bu* “infect” s.o. D “infect” s.o. with *l*.

illness N pass. “be infected”; >*li'bu*, *la'bum*, *la'ibum*; *tal'abum*?

la'ānum → *lēmu*

la'āšu(m) ~ “to dirty, defile”? jB lex. G; D; >*li'šu*, *la'šu* II, *lā'iu*; *lu'aštu*

la'ātu “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (u/u) of persons, animals D ~ G; → *alātu*; *ma'lātu*

la'ā'u → *le'āu*

labābu(m) “to rage” O/jB G (a/u) of person, demon Š caus., of fever “make s.o. rage” Št OB “exert o.s.”? N “become furious” of flood, “be feverish”? of lips; >*libbātu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*; *nalbubu*, *nalbābu*

labāku(m) “to be(come) soft” OAKK, O/jB, MA G (i/i) of part of body; of bow “be supple”; of drugs, in liquid D “make soft, soften up” part of body etc.; drugs in liquid Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D “soften, soak”; >*labku*; *labbuku*; *lubku*; *lubkānu*

labanātu “incense” jB

labānu(m), NB also *le/abēnu* “to spread, stroke” G (ili; NA perf. *issibin*) 1. “stroke” part of body, esp. nose (*appa*), gesture of submission, respect [KIR4.ŠU.GÁL] 2. “spread out” (mud to make) bricks, *libittam l*. “make bricks”, *agurra l*. “make baked bricks”, also absol.; jB/NA “brick over” D MA, jB lex. ~ G 2 “cover, reinforce with brickwork” Š caus. of G 1 jB *appa l*; caus. of G 2 “have bricks made”, also NA “cause to brick over”; >*labnu* I; *libnu*; *lābinu*, *labbinu*?; *libittu*; *lubbundu*, *labbūnu*; *nalbanu*, *nalbattu*, *nalbanatta*

labānu → *labiānum*

labāriš j/NB 1. in *l*. *alāku* of buildings “to become old, dilapidated” 2. in *l*. *ūmē* “in days to

come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*
labarmanna ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh.
labāru(m) "to be(come) old, long-lasting"
 G (*i/i*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār* (*dūr*) *ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār pale* "long reign"; in PNs *-lilbir*, *-lilbur* (→ *bāru* III) Gtn iter. jB *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" D "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time", OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" Dt "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building Š 1. caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood 2. of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru*, *labīriš*, *labirtu*, *labīrūtu*; *labāriš*; → *labāru*; *labarmanna*
Labāšu, *Lapāšu* (a disease demon) jB [^dDIM.ME.A] as demon, as disease
labāšu(m) "to clothe o.s." G (*a/a*, jB *i/i*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šabātam lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuзи for D "clothe" s.o. Gt 1. stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. 2. OA, OB "provide with clothing" 3. liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU4.MU4]
D "clothe" [MU4.MU4], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy Dt "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. Š "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal Št "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" N ~ G
 ↗ "put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; stat. "is clad in"; > *labšu*, *labšūtum*, *libšu*, *lubšu*, *lubāšu*, *lubūšu*, *lubuštu*; *labbašu?*, *lubbušu*; *litbušu*; *nalbašu*; *talbišum*, *talbuštu*
labātu (a kind of wool) jB lex.
labātu → also *labtu*; *lapātu*
lābatu(m), jB *labbatu* "lioness" OAKK, O/jB as epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*
labātu, *lapiṭu* (a plant) jB lex., comm.
labā' u → *lawūm* II
labbānātu → *kalbānātu*
labbānu → *alappānu*
labbašu (prof. desig.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

labbašūte → *lubbušu*
labbatu → *lābatu*
labbibu "very furious" jB of weapon; < *labābu*
labbinu (a fly) jB lex.; < *labānu* ?
labbiš → *lābiš*
labbu 1. ~ "weak"? OB of oxen 2. (desig. of low quality dates) jNB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]
labbu → also *lābu*
labbuku "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* D
labbūnū; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *bīt* (*d*) *l.* (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*
labbušu → *lubbušu*
labēnu → *labānu*
labertu → *labirtu*
labēru → *labīru*
labērūtu → *labīrūtu*
labiānum, *labānu*, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)" O/jB, M/NA [SA.GÚ] of human, animal
lābinu(m), NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp. *lābin libitti(m)*; < *labānu*
labīriš "of old" OB in *ištu* *l.*, *ina* *l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*
labirtum, *labertum* OB 1. "long-standing property" esp. of fields 2. "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] 3. "earlier time"; < *labīru*
labīru(m), *labēru(m)*, jB also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR.(RA); TIL] of objects, food, drink etc.; of building; "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l.*, *ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš*, *labirtu*, *labīrūtu*
labīrūtu, *la/ebērūtu* "old age" M/jB (Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building *l.* *alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*
lābiš, *labbiš* "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*
labištu → *labīru*
lābišu (a plant) jB lex.
labittu → *labnu I*; *libittu*
labītu in *l.* *ilabbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II
lābiu → *lāmū*
labku; NA f. *labaktu* "soft" M/NB, NA 1. Nuзи "supple" of bow 2. MB "moist" of plaster; NB in subst. use "moistening" of soil 3. NB (a type of beer) 4. NA "tender" of meat; < *labāku*
labniš "as (if using) throwsticks"? jB (Ass.); < *labnu* II

labnu I; f. *labittu* "(spread) flat" MA, jB of face, nose; "moulded" of bricks MA; (a type of basket) jB lex.; < *labānu*
labnu II, *libnu* "throwstick" jB lex.; > *labniš*
labru → *labīru*
labşum "foreigner"? OB lex.
labšu "clothed" jB esp. in *labiš kitē* "linen-wearer" (a temple official); Nuзи "worn" of clothes; < *labāšu*
labşūtum "clothed state" OB in *labşūssa* "clothed" of woman; < *labšu*
labtu(m), also pl. *labātu* "(oven-)parched grain" O/jB, NA [NA. ŠE.SA.A]
labū, *lebū* "to howl, whine, squeal, cry out" jB G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) of dog, pig etc.; of sick person "cry out", of baby; of wind in stomach; of house "creak"; *zubbi labē* (a type of fly) jB lex. Gtn iter. of invalid; > *lābū*
labū → also *lawūm* II
lābū(m), OAKK, OA *lab'um*, jB also *labbu* "lion"; also transf. as desig. of god, king, demon; > *lābatu*; *lābiš*
lābu → also *lī bu*
lābū adj. "howling, bleating" jB lex.; < *lābū*
lab'um → *lābu*
la'bum adj. "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OB lex.; < *la'ābu*
la'bu → also *li'bu*
labubi(t)tu (a plant) jNB
labūnu → *labbūnu*
labussu → *lubuštu*
ladinnu, *ladnu*, *ladunu* (an aromatic, phps.) "ladanum resin" jNB, NA
ladiru → *aladiru*
lādiru "fearless" MB/MA for *lā ādiru*
ladnu → *ladinnu*
lādu(m), NA *luādu* "to bend down" O/jB, NA G (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA "bow" in shame?
ladunu → *ladinnu*
la'ēbum → *la'ibum*
lagabbiš "like a lump" jB; < *lagabbu*
lagabbu(m) "lump, clod" OA, O/jB lex.; < Sum.
lagāgu "to cry out" jB lex. only G; D
lagallum, *laga(r)ru(m)* → *lagaru*
lagarturru "apprentice *lagaru* priest" NB; < Sum.
lagaru(m), *lagarru*, *lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < Sum.
laga(s)takkaš (desig. of horses) M/NB; < Kass.
lagā'u, *lagū* "scale, dirt, scum" jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

lāginu (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin išti* "rich, important"
lagu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)
lagū → *lagā'u*
lahābu, *lehēbu* ~ "to rumble, growl" MA, jB G (*i/i*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf Št "cause to growl continuously"
lahādu → *lahātu*
lahagu (a plant) jB lex., med.
lahamu → *lahmu*
lahāmu(m) I, *lehēmu* "to be hairy" O/jB G stat. only *šārta la/ehim* "is covered in hair" D, Š lex. only; > *lahmu*, *lahīmu*; *luhīmu*
lahāmu II G unattested D jNB "to brew" beer from malt or dates
lahanatu, *lahandu* → *lahantu*
lahangiddū (a slender flask) jB lex.; < Sum.
lahannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ḪA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < Sum.; → *lahiānum*
lahantu, *lahanatu*, *lahandu* (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song
laharūm, *laħarītūm* (desig. of a garment) OB
laharuhšum, *laħarūššu*, *laħarūška/u* "quiver (on chariot)" O/jB
lahāšu(m) "to whisper" O/jB G not attested Gt jB "pray in a whisper" D "whisper" Dtn Mari iter. Dt jB "whisper to o.s.;" > *liħšu*; *Mulahħišu*
lahātu (or *lahād/tu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. D; Š
lahħinu → *alahħinu*
lahħinutu (a female official) M/NA; < *lahħinu*
Lahħum (a month) Mari, OB(Susa)
lahiānum (a vessel) OB = *lahannu*?; > *lahiyānātu*
lahīmu "hairy" jB lex.; < *lahāmu* I
lahi(y)ānātu(m) pl. tant. (a kind of shell) O/jB; < *lahiānum*
lahīmu(m), *lahamu* 1. 'hairy' jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) OAKK, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsū*; "(statue, image of) *l.*"; < *lahāmu* I
lahru(m) m. & f. "sheep", mostly f. "ewe" OAKK, Bab., NA [(UDU.U8]; lit. "flocks", also deified *Lahar*
lahšātu f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron
lahšu → *lašhu*
lahtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
lahtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, O/jB [LAHTAN]; < Sum.
lahtu "pit" jB lex.

laħū I “jaw(s)” M/jB
 laħū II “dry wood” jB lex.; < Sum.
 lāħu “young shoot” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
la'ibum, la'ēbum “suffering from *li'bu* disease” O/Akk as PN; < *la'ābu*
lā'ir(i)ānu, lāwirānu(m) “standing water” O/jB; → *awirānum*
la'iš “like a small child” jB; < *la'āu*
lā'isū(m) “oppressive, merciless” O/jB of goddess, death; < *la'āšu*
lā'ium → *lē'āu*
lakādu(m) “to run” O/jB G (*i/i*) of person, animal; > *lākittu*
lakānum (or *laqānum*) (a type of sheep)? OA, also as PN
lakbum (or *lakpum, laqb/pum*) (a vessel) OB lex.
lākittu “(a type of) boat” jB lex. (liter. ‘runner’?); < *lakādu*
lakku (or *laqqu*) (a vessel) Qatna of silver
lakpum → *lakbum*
lakū(m) I “weak” of person, “suckling” of animal, child; also as fPN *Lakitu(m)*; of date palm; < *lakū* II; → *la'āu*
lakū(m) II “to be(come) weak” OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) of person, foundation D “weaken” s.o.; > *lakū* I
lakū III “crooked” jB lex.; < Sum.
lāku → *lēku*
lalagu → *lallangu*
lalā'iš “like kids” jB; < *laliu*
lalānū “indigent, powerless” jB lex.; > *lulānū*?
lalānū “flourishing” jB of person; “luxuriant” of garden; < *lalā* I
lala'u mng. unkn. jB
lalā'u → *laliu*
lālēnu, lālennu in *ina l.* “above (in document), supra” NB; < Aram.
lalgar “cosmic (underground) water, *apsū*” jB
lalikkū → *lilīgū* I
laliu(m), lali'u, lalū(m), lalā'u(m) “kid, young goat” O/jB, MA [MĀŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB *Laliya* as PN; > *lalā'iš*
la(l)langu, lalagu (a leguminous vegetable) jB lex.
lallarātu pl. tant. “lamentation” jB; < *lallaru*
lallariš “like a mourner” jB; < *lallaru*
lallariš “like honey” jB; < *lallāru*
lallartu(m), lallarītu “female mourner” O/jB; also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?; < *lallaru*
lallaru(m) “(professional) mourner” O/jB; also (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > *lallarātu*; *lallartu, lallariš*

lallāru “white honey” jB; also transf., of lips; > *lallāriš*
lallašu mng. unkn. OB lex.
Lallubū(m), Lanlubū, jB also *Lullubū* (a month) O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB astr.; OB fPN at Susa *Lallubītu*
lalšagakku “midwife” jB lex.; < Sum.
lalū(m) I “plenty, exuberance” O/Akk, Bab., NA [LA] 1. “plenty, wealth; abundance” of luxury, vegetation 2. “exuberance, (sexual) charms, attractions” of woman, goddess, rarely also man; of god, man “prime of life” etc.; OB also pl. f. as PN; *l. malū* “to be full of charms”, *l. šebū* “to be satisfied, sated with attractions” of woman, life, palace etc. 3. “desire” for s.th., to do s.th.; “longing” for god; > *lalānū*; *lalātu*; *lulū* I; *lullū* II
lalū II “to bind”? jB lex.
lalū → also *laliu*
lalātu(m) “vigour, prime of life” OB as PN, jB of man’s middle age; < *lalū* I
lāma, M/jB also *lām*; before pron. suff. *lāmi/u-* “before (in time); in front of” O/Akk, Bab., OA 1. prep. “before” person; “before” an event, *lāma eṣēdīm* “before reaping”, *lām libbiya* “before I wish”; > *ellāmu*- 2. adv. O/Akk, OB before pret. “not yet”? 3. conj. “before” + subjunct.
lamādu(m) “to learn” G (*a/a*; imper. *limad*) [ZU] “learn, come to know” a fact, a matter (esp. with obj. *tēmum, awātum*); “learn” how to do s.th.; “comprehend, understand”; OA “recognize, acknowledge” a claim, obligation; OA, O/jB “know (sexually)” Gtn iter. (“repeatedly) ascertain” s.th.; OA “repeatedly study” tablet, MB(Shechem) “study” (as apprentice) Gt 1. “learn thoroughly, completely”, esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB “get to know one another” D 1. “inform” s.o. of s.th. (= 2 acc.) 2. “teach” s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA “charge” s.o. with an expense Š M/jB, NA “have” s.o. “learn” s.th. N of command, plan, demon “be comprehended, fathomed”; > *lamdu, limittum, lummodu, mulammidu, talmidu*
lam(a)būššū f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab., Am., Bogh. [TŪG.NÍG.LÁM]; < Sum.
lamamahħu “human-headed bull colossus” jB (Ass.) [^dLAMMA.MAH]; < Sum.
lamāmu I “to chew” jB G (*a/u*) of animal, person D ~ G ? “masticate” alum
lamāmu II, lemēmu “to test”? MB, NA in glass manufacture
lāman “not yet” jB lex.; < *lā* + *-man*

lamānu → *lemēnu*
lamaqartu, lamaqurtu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
lamassannu ~ “fortunate, blessed” MB of correspondent’s superior; < *lamassu*
lamassatu(m) “ tutelary goddess” O/jB [^dLAMMA]; also “(image of) tutelary goddess”, e.g. *l. Ištar* “figurine of Ištar”; *l. īni* “pupil” of the eye; O/Akk, OA, OB also fPN; < *lamassu*
lamassu(m) f. “(female) tutelary deity” [^dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good fortune, *l. rašū* “to have personal god, i.e. good fortune”; OB lex. *avil l.* “lucky man”; OB *Mardukma lamassaka* “Marduk is your personal deity”; *l. māti* “tutelary deity of land”; “(image of, figurine of) *l.* deity”; in NA palaces (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS.^dLAMMA]; *aban l.* (a precious stone); > *lamassannu, lamassu*
lamāštu(m), NA also *lamassu* (a demoness) [^dDIM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and sucklings; also in *aban l., šam(mi) l.* (kinds of stone, plant)
lamattu “an” jB lex.
lāmātu in *ša la-mat-su* “one with no true claim” jB; also lex. (an interj.); < *lā* + *awātu*
lamdu “experienced” jB; of virgin *lā lamittu*; < *lamādu*
lamħuššū → *lamħuššū*
lāmi- → *lāma*
la'miš “like ashes” jB; < *lāmu*
lammu I, lummu (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.
lammu II jB 1. (desig. of the underworld) 2. *mul.* (a star); < Sum.
lammudu → *lummudu*
lammunum → *lummunu*
lamniš → *lemlniš*
lamnu → *lemlnu*
lamsišu, lamsišū (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.
lamṣatānu “fly-bitten”? MB as horse’s name; < *lamṣu*
lamṣu, lamṣatu(m), namṣ(at)u (a big fly) O/jB [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., “fly(-bite)”, esp. *lamṣat hilāti*; > *lamṣatānu*
lamū (a branch) jB lex.
lamū → also *lawūm* II
lāmu, la'mu “glowing ashes” Bab. esp. with *belū/bullū* “to (be) extinguish(ed)”; > *la'miš*
lāmu → *lāma*
lāmū, lēmū, NA *lābiu* M/NB, Nuzi, NA adj. 1. Nuzi of witness “walking round” land 2. “surrounding” (with obj.); < *lawūm* II ptc.
la'mu → *lāmu*

lamutānu, lamutu, lautānu m. & f.; f. *latānu*, mostly pl. “slave(s), retainer(s)” NB
lamuttu → *lemuttu*
lamutu → *lamutānu*
lānīħu → *anīħu*
Lanlubū → *Lallubū*
lānu(m) “form, stature” Bab., NA [ALAN] “outward form” of human; “height, size” of person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. “(image of) human form”
lānu → also *karānu* 4
lanuqānu (part of a statue)? MB
lapān(i) “in front of” j/NB spatially; with vb.s of fleeing, fearing etc. “from before”; taking, stealing “from” s.o.; attitude “towards, with regard to” s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered “by” s.o.; < *la + pānu* I
lapānu(m) “to be(come) poor” G (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) [ÚKU] of persons D “make poor, impoverish”; > *lapnu*; *lupnu*; *lappanu*; *luppunum*
lapāpu(m) “to wrap around” Bab. G (pres. *ilappap*) med., mag. with wrappings (*lippī*) etc. D ~ G ?; > *lippu*
Lapāsu → *Lahāsu*
lapātu(m), labātu “to touch, take hold of” G (*a/u*) [TAG] 1. “touch” person, part of body; also with sexual connotation; transf. OA “touch” s.o.’s ear, in court; “involve, call in” palace (officials); “undertake” job (*liptu*) 2. “(wrongly) lay hands on” property etc. 3. “attack (with violence), grasp violently” o.’s throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip etc. 4. OB “levy, call up” troops 5. OA, OB math. “inscribe, enter (on tablet)” 6. “affect with, harm with” fire, damp, pest, disease etc. 7. “apply” s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), “smear, anoint” s.th. with (= *ina*) e.g. bitumen, oil, blood etc. 8. stat., of omen etc. “is unfavourable” 9. of omen “affect” s.o., “be applicable to” s.o. 10. MB of sun “touch” the sky, “rise” Gtn [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of G 6, 7 Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ G 5 OA “write down, enter (on tablet)” 2. ~ G 7 “smear” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.), ellipt. “infect” weapon (with poison) D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ G “grasp” throat (~ G 3), “touch” part of body “roughly”, “play” stringed instrument, “make contact with” dirt, pollution, genitals 2. “have bad effect on” s.th., “upset” situation, omen 3. OA, OB “delay”, stat. “is delayed”; ellipt. “tarry, make a stop” 4. OA “write” message, answer, tablet etc. to s.o. 5. “sprinkle, fumigate” with liquid, incense

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse “affect” land **Dtn**
iter. of D 4 “repeatedly write” tablets **Dt** pass.
of D 3 OB “be delayed” Š [HUL.MEŠ;
TAG.TAG] “ruin, destroy, plunder” land, city,
building; gods, people, images; cult; “pound
up” in mortar **Št¹** [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š **Št²**
caus. of pass. OB “allow to be touched”
N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work “be under-
taken”; of possession “have hands laid on, be
appropriated”; OA “be entered, recorded” as
(= acc.) surely; “be affected” by weevils, by
fire, by injury; of salt “be applied” to fish;
> *laptu* I; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *lipitu*; *lupputu*;
mulappitu, *talpitu*; *nalpatu*, *nalpatu*; *šalputu*,
šulputu
laptu → *labatu*
laplaptu(m) “thirst”? OB lex., jB, NA
lapnu(m); f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* “poor; pauper”
[ÚKU; NÍG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = šarū I)
and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*
lappanu “very poor” jB; < *lapnu*
lapānu → *alappānu*
laptānu “tainted” jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I
laptānū “tumip-coloured” jB lex. of stone;
< *laptu* II
laptu(m) I; f. *lapitti* “touched, affected” Bab.,
NA [TAG] of limb “injured”; animal, wood
“affected” by disease, insects; of omen
“unfavourable”; of lyre “struck, played”;
< *lapātu*
laptu(m) II, *liptu* “turnip” Bab., NA
[LU.ÜB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a
plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*
lapu → *liápum*
laputtū(m), *luputtū* ~ “lieutenant; overseer”
OAkk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BĀND.A] a milit-
ary officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers;
< Sum.
laqāhu “to take” Am.; < W.Sem.; = *leqū* II
laqlaqa → *laqlaqqu*
laqānum → *lakānum*
laqātu(m) “to gather up, glean” G (a/u, NA pres.
ilaqqut) of humans, animals “pick up, collect”
clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of
bees “gather” honey; “take away by force,
subdue” enemies, descendants etc. D ~ G
“gather together hastily” commodities, troops
etc.; “plunder, strip” house **Dtn** iter. (or pl.
obj.?) Š caus. of G “cause to collect, gather up”
N pass. of G “be taken away by force,
destroyed”; > *laqtu*; *liqu*; *lāqitu*, *lāqittu*;
laqqātūm; *luqattūm*; *malqatu*
laqā'u “to suffer” NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also *leqū* II
laqbūm → *lakbum*
Lā-qēpu → *qīpu* I
lāqānu “buyer” MA; < *leqū* II
lāqittu(m) “female collector” OB of grain; of
clods; < *laqātu*
lāqitu(m) in *l. ki'urbānī(m)* “clod-collector” O/jB
[LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*
laqlaqatu → *laqlaqtu*
laqlaqqu, *laqlaqa*, *raqraqqu* “stork” jB [RAG.
RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of
vulva
laqlaqtu, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med.,
on head
laqpum → *lakbum*
laqqātūm “gatherer” OAkk as PN; < *laqātu*
laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.
laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person
laqqu → also *lakku*
laqtu “gathered, gleaned” jB of seed; transf.
“destroyed”; < *laqātu*
lāqtum? mng. unkn. OB
laqū → *leqū* II
lāqu → *liqu* I
laradu → *lardu*
larandu (a big cat) jB
lardu, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) jNB, NA
[Ú.KI.KAL.HI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as
soap; → *herinum*
larindu → *lurmūm*
laripu (a linen garment) NB
larsinum, *larsinnu* f. “hoof” O/jB of animal; of
pig, as drug; OB lex. ša *larsinātim* “club-
footed”?
larū(m) “branch, twig” O/jB, MA [PA] of plant;
as ornamental design; ext., in sheep “branch” of
rib, of vein
lārum → *lēru*
larušu mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* “sea l.”
lasāmu(m) “to run” Bab., M/NA G (u/u) [KAŠ4]
of god, human; of animal, bird; “gallop”; “serve
as a runner” NA, of army service **Gtn**
[KAŠ4.KAŠ4] iter., of demons, animals Š caus.
OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*;
lāsimu
lāsimu(m) 1. “swift” of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB
2. “runner, courier” Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ4.E;
later (LÚ.)KAŠ4] as official; also as PN; dL. (a
deity); < *lasāmu*
lasmu(m) “speedy” M/NA, jB [KAŠ4] of animal;
of feet; < *lasāmu*

lasqum, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari,
MB, MB(Ass.)
lassamu “speedy, nimble” NA of feet; < *lasāmu*
lašbu, *laħšu* “gum(s)” jB; *l. šaplū* “lower g.”
lāši → *laššu* I
lašlašu “valueless” NA of words; < *laššu* II
lašqu → *lasqum*
laššu I, NA also *laššu* i “(there) is not, are not”
Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kima emārū laššūni* “as
there are no donkeys”, 2 f. stat. *laššūti*; NA
nigittaka lū laššu “may you have no anxiety”,
šumma ibašši šumma laššu “whether there is
or not”, absol. *laššu* “no!”; < *lā + išū*
laššu(m) II “absent; alien”? OA, O/jB; > *laššūti*;
lašlašu
laššūti (response that there is not) MA;
< *laššu* II
lašū (part of body) jB lex.
lāšu → *laššu* I; *la'šu* I
lāšu I “to knead” Bab. G (ū) [SILA₁₁(=SID)]
dough, clay etc.; > *lišu*
lāšu II “to lick”? jB lex.; > *meleštu*
la'šu I, *lāšu* (a copper ore) jB lex.
la'šu II “polluted” jB; < *la'āšu*
latāku(m) “to try out, test” G (a/u) food, drink;
animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise;
“question” s.o.; “be circumspect”; jB mag.
šaman l. (a type of oil) D ~ G “test” s.th.;
> *latku*; *litku*, *litktu*; *maltakum*, *maltaktu*
latānu → *lamutānu*
latā'u → *letū* II
latku(m) “tested, checked” jB, NA of textile,
metal, drug; < *latāku*
lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for
fish
latū → *letū*
lātu → *litū* II
lātu(m) “to confine, keep in check” Bab., NA
G (ū) with bridle, stock; of animal “wrap itself
round”; of god “encircle” world; of ring
“enclose” enemy; “bind up” weapons D ~ G
“encircle, enclose” world, enemy; > *litu* I, *litūtu*;
malūtu
la'u → *karānu* 4
la'ū(m) “small child; baby(ish)” OA, O/jB
[LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and
fPN *La'itum*; of reed; > *la'iš*; → *lakū* I
la''upum I “wrapped in cloth” OA of textiles;
< *la''upum* II
la''upum II D “to wrap in cloth” OA;
> *la''upum* I
lautānu → *lamutānu*
lawā'um → *lawūm* II

lāwirānu → *lā'iriānu*
lawītum “encirclement, siege” OB in āl *lawītika*
“city you are besieging”; < *lawūm* II
lawūm I, *lamū* “besieged” OB of land; Nuzi
“fenced” of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II
lawūm II, *lamū*, OAkk, OA *lawā'um*, M/NA
labā'u, *labū* “to surround; besiege” G (i/i; NA
perf. assibi) [NIGIN; NÍGIN] 1. “surround, en-
circle” s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with
wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with
halo (*tarbāsa*) 2. “encircle, besiege” city,
enemy etc. 3. “wrap up” in cloth, string etc.
4. “go round” in survey; in cult; of animals
5. Nuzi of witness “walk round (the land of)”
s.o. 6. NB “keep company” with (= *itti*) 7. of
part of liver, weather, incense “turn round, veer
round” **Gtn** iter. of demon “continually
encircle” s.o.; of part of liver “repeatedly be
wound round” **Gt** jB “be wound round (each
other)”, stat. (*tilmi*) “is surrounded”
D “surround”; OA “wrap” Š [Nuzi NIGIN
(.MEŠ)] “encircle” building with brickwork,
wall, ornament; “cause to besiege”; “make” s.o.
“walk round”, Nuzi “survey” (field); NB
“bring by circuitous route” N 1. “be besieged”
2. OA “embrace one another”; > *lawūm* I,
labūtū, *lawītū*; *lāmū*; *liwītū*, *līmu* II, *limūtū*;
mušelwū; *nalbētū*; *nalbān*; *talmītū*
lazānu → *lezēnu*
lazāzu “to endure, persist” jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*)
[ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness **Gtn** ~ G; > *lazzu*,
lazziš, *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II
lazziš “persistently” jB [ZAL-iš]; < *lazzu*
lazzu “enduring, persistent” M/NB, NA
[ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*;
> *lazziš* 4
lē → *karānu* 4
le'āmu → *lēmu*
le'ā'um → *le'ū*
lebēnu → *labānu*
lebērūtu → *labīrūtu*
lēbinu → *lābinu*
lebū → *labū*
lebū → *libū*; *lī'bu*
le'ēbu → *la'ābu*
leħēbu → *lahābu*
leħēmu “to consume” Am., jNB G (i/i) food or
drink
leħēmu → also *lahāmu* I
lē'iš jB in *lā lē'iš* “like an incompetent”; < *lē'ū*
lekū, *leqū* “to go” G jB lex.

lēku(m), *lāku* “to lick (up)” O/jB G (pres. *ilē/āk*) of person, animal D of cow “lick” hide; > *malāku* I
lemēmu → *lamāmu* II
lemēnu(m), Ass. *lamānu(m)* “to be(come) bad” G (*i/i*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] “become” (stat. “is”) “unsatisfactory”, “unfavourable”, “unlucky”; of heart, person “be malevolent”, “become angry” towards (=dat.) Gtn of heart “repeatedly become angry” Gt stat. “is very angry, malevolent” D 1. “make” s.th. “unfavourable” e.g. word, fate 2. “do evil, treat” s.o. “badly” 3. “trouble, burden” s.o.’s heart, o.s. Dtn OB “repeatedly trouble” s.o.’s heart Dt “become angry with one another” ŠD jB “make difficult”; > *leminu*, *lemnīš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnu*, *lumnānu*, *lumnattā*; *lumunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu* **lemmenu** “very bad” jB; < *lemēnu*
leminu → *lēmu*
lemnīš, OA, OB *lamniš* “badly” Bab., OA; esp. *l. epē/āšu(m)* “to treat badly”; < *leminu*
leminu(m), OAKK, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *le/amuttu(m)* “bad” [HUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemnū*) “evil person, enemy”; *mimma lemnū* “all that is evil”, also as demon [NIG-HUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemnīš*
lemū(m) I “to consume” O/jB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink
lemū(m) II “to be unwilling” OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemitu* “is unwilling”; > *lēmu*; > *muā um*
lēmu, *lemu* “disobedient (one)” M/jB; < *lemū* II
lēmū → *lāmū*; *lē'ū*
lēmu(m), OAKK *la'āmum*, NA *le'āmu?* “to consume, eat and drink” G (*ē*; OAKK pres. *tala'**am*) of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilēm* “should not consume bread or beer”
lemuttu → *lemuttu*
lemuttānu “scoundrel” NB; < *lemuttu*
lemuttu(m), Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* “evil, wickedness” [HUL- ; MUNUS-HUL] often pl. *le/amnē/ātu* (OB also *lennēti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alākum* “to intend, plot harm”; “misfortune” of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *bēl l.* “adversary”; OB lex. *ša l.* “evildoer”; *işşūr l.* (a bird, owl); < *leminu*; > *lemuttānu*
lennētu → *lemuttu*
lēpu → *libu*; *lipium*; *lēpu*

leqū I “adopted” jB lex.; < *leqū* II
leqū(m) II, *laqū(m)*, OAKK, Ass. *laqā'u(m)* “to take, take over” G (*e/e*) [Tl; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI(.MEŠ)] 1. “take hold of” weapon, earth etc., “take delivery of” animal 2. “be in receipt of, take over” goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. “receive” share, ration, bequest 4. “take away with o.s., take off” gift, person; vent. “bring, fetch” 5. “take away, carry off” booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: “adopt” child, brother; “take” as wife, for slave; *qāt/qātāti PN l.* “stand surely for PN”; of planet *kakkaba leqāt* “contains, absorbs star”; *parsalī l.* “perform ritual(s)”; of part(s) of body *šāra leqe/ā* “suffers from draught; from wind” 7. “accept” abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. “take” number etc.; → *šeūtu* 8. OB “get to know” s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqē išāti* “fire tongs” Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 “cause to take office, appoint” s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqū I*; *leqū*; *lāqānu*; *liqātu*; *lūqu*; *luqūtum*; *melqētu*; → *laqāhu*
leqū → also *lekū*
lēqū “foster father” O/jB; < *leqū* II
lēru, *līru*, OA *lār(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight
lēšu → *līšu*
letū I “split, divided” jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letū* II
letū(m) II, *latū*, MA(Ug.) *latā'u?* “to split” Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver “are split”; “divide” into portions D “shatter” skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB “be divided” *ana ūna* “in two”; > *letū I*; *lūtū*
lētu(m), *litū* f. “cheek; side” Bab., MA [TE]
1. “cheek” *l. maħāṣu(m)* “to slap”; *šārat l.* ‘cheek-hair’, i.e. “beard”; *l. nadū(m)* ‘to drop o.’s cheek’ i.e. “give o.’s attention” to, also “be careless” 2. transf. “side” of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l.* “beside”, *ana l.* “to” s.o.’s “presence”, *adi l.* “up to” s.o., *ištū l.* “from” s.o.; > *elēt?*; → *litū* I
lētu → also *litū* I
letū → *litū* 2
lētu → *litū* II
le'ū(m), OAKK, OA *le'ā'um*, MA *la'ā'u* “to be able, powerful” G (*i/i*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. “be able” to do s.th., *ebēram ul il'ū* “they were unable to cross”; before subst.

“be competent to do, master”; absol. “be able”, also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *ki ša ila'* *ūni* “as he chooses” 2. “be (more) powerful” than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dīnim ilē'išunūti* “he defeated them in the lawsuit”; “gain power over” s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G 1 OB Gt OA “be competent, capable” with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods “give power to, empower”; > *lē'ū*, *lē'īš*, *lē'ātu*; *litū* I, *lūtānu*; *tele'ū*, *telitū* I, *telitū*?
lē'u(m), *lēyu*, *lū* “board” [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U5.(UM)] 1. (“writing-)board” of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l.* “holding a writing-board”, *l. ša balāti* “b. of life” 2. (“wooden) board” of door, chariot, plough; “sheet, plaque” of metal **lē'ū(m)**, OAKK *lā'ium*, OB also *lēyām*, NB also *lēmū*; MA f. *lā'ittu* “powerful, competent” [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor “competent”; + gen. “skilled in” s.th., soldiers *lē'ūt qabli* “skilled in battle”; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lā l.* “weak, powerless”; < *lē'ū*; > *lē'īš*, *lē'ātu*
lē'ātu(m), OB also *lēyūtum* “competence, skill, power” Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] “power” of god, king; “victory” in lawsuit; “skill” of craftsman, scribe; *lā l.* “incompetence”; < *lē'ū*
lēyu → *lē'u*
lēyūm → *lē'ā*
lēyūtum → *lē'ātu*
lezēnu, Ass. *lazānu* “to ridicule, jeer (at)” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) person; “speak” word “slanderously” D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.? **lezū** I “persistent” MB of injury; < *lezū* II
lezū II “to continue, be persistent” jB G (*u/u*); > *lezū* I; → *lazāzu*
liāpum, *lāpu* mng. unkn. G; D
liāru → *tiālu*
liātu → *litū* II
li'atu “saliva”? Bogh. lex.
libānu → *labiānum*
libāru(m), *lipāru*, *lupāru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.MI.PĀR/PAR4]
libāru-šūši ‘let them catch sixty’ (a plant) jB lex.; → *bāru* I
libbānu “inside” Mari, M/jB [ŠA-nu] adv. “within”, of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbānuššu* “within it”; < *libbu* + *-ānu*
libbātu(m) pl. tant. “rage, fury”, esp. *l. malū* “to be filled with anger, angry” against s.o. (= gen.), *libbātini lā imalla* “let him not be angry with us”; < *labābu*
libbātu → *narbātu* 2

libbilibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lipu* 2
libbu(m) “inner body; heart” [ŠA] A. 1. “inner body, internal organs” of human, animal “womb”, *ša l.-ša* “foetus”; *sū libbi* “offspring” of father 2. “heart” of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *dūru* I 3, *papānu* 2, *rēšu*) 3. *l. īni* “iris”? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory “mind, mood, spirit”; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamāru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašū* “to be in” s.o.’s “thoughts”, *ina l. šakānu* “to take to heart” 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* “if it is wish of” s.o., *kī l.* “according to wish” of s.o., *aśar l.* “where” s.o. “wishes”; *mutu libbiša* “a husband of her choosing”; *lā l. ili(mma)* “against god’s will; alas”, OB *ul libbi* “I don’t want to”; NB *ina hūd libbišu* “of his own free will” 6. OA pl. “attitude” towards s.o. 7. “courage”, *l. nadānum*, *l. šakānu* “to encourage”, *l. nasāhu(m)* “discourage” B. transf. 1. “content” of letter, statement 2. “interior” of city, palace, sea etc., “pith” of reed 3. “heart” (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB “weft” C. in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠA.BA for *ina libbi(ša/šu)*]; *ša libbi(ša/šu)* “in(side), within” of space, time; “from among”, “from out of”; OA “incumbent on”; NA, NB “by means of”, “in exchange for”; NB oath “by” DN; NA “at the time of” s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbū*) “from out of, belonging to” group, larger quantity; NB “in the same way as, just like” 3. *ana l.* “into, towards”; “as addition to”; “against, in opposition to”; “on account of, because of”; NB “(in exchange) for” 4. *ultu/istu/issu l.* “from (out of)”; of time “since” 5. *adi l.* “until”; “as far as” D. adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* “in there, therein” 2. “from out of it/them” 3. NB *ina libbi kī* “because of the fact that” 4. *ana l.(-ma)* “to the interior”; > *libbānu*
libbū → *libbu* C 2
libbuḥu → *ellabbuhḥu*
libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi
libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* “mudbrick” [SIG4]; coll. “mudbrick(s)”; also of metal, dung, “block” of pressed figs; “brickwork” (often *libnatu*), “mudbrick building”; < *labānu*
libitu → *liwītum*
liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lipu* 2
libnat(u) → *libittu*

libnu, lipnu in libin appi "stroking of the nose" M/jB, gesture of submission; < labānu

libnu → also labnu II

libšu(m) "raiment" OB(poet.); < labāšu

libu, lī/ēb/pu adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide

li'bu(m), lī/ēbu, la'bu(m), lābu (a serious disease with associated fever) O/jB [DIH]; also l. (śibit) śadī; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by l. disease); < la'ābu

lidānu "chick, young bird" M/NB of ducks etc.; MA, jB "child (of a slave girl)"; < lidu

lidātu → littu I

liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.

liddatu → littu I

liddu → lidu

lidīš "day after tomorrow" NA in ina l., illidīš; → allītiš; ullītiš

lidu(m), liddu "child, offspring" O/jB of humans; < walādum; > lidānu

ligimū(m), nīgimmū, nāgimu "kernel, sprout" O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans, animals; jB illigimīya "in my youth"; < Sum.

liginnu(m) f. "(type of) tablet" Bab., NA [(IM.)GID.DA] Mari in administrative context; j/NB, NA "school exercise tablet", l. qabū "to recite text"; < Sum.

ligittu "crooked furrow" jB lex.; < Sum.

lignu (or liknu) (a wooden container)? NA

liħburu (a garden herb) NB

liħmu "muddy water" Bogh. lex.; → luħāmum

liħšu "whisper(ing)" jB, NA as prayer, malicious rumour; < laħāšu

Likkāše (a month) OB(Alal.)

liknu → lignu

liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)

līlā "in the evening" M/jB; < līlum

līlātu → līliātum

līldu → līsdum

līlēn in līlēn "in the evening" Mari; < līlum

līliātum, līlātu(m) pl. tant. "evening" OAkk, Bab. [KIN.SIG]; also "evening (meal)"; līliāttam, līlātān "in the evening"; warah Līlātim/Līliātām (1st month) Mari; < līlum

līlību (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather

līlīgū 1. also lalikkū "cocolynth" jB [ÚKUŠ.LI.LI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LI.LI.GI.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

līlissu(m); pl. m. & f. "kettledrum" Bab., NA [LILIZ; also LI.LI.İZ] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.

līlīum, līlā; f. līlitu(m), and ardat līlī (storm demons) O/jB [līlā = LÍL.LA.EN.NA/NU; LÚ.LÍL. LÁ; līlitu = MUNUS.LÍL.LÁ; KLSIKIL.LÍL.LÁ; ardat līlī = KLSIKIL.LÍL.LÁ; KLSIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (līlā), in pair (līlā līlītū), and as triad; OB ina sīt līlītū "at the rising of the l."; < Sum.; → kiskililī; wardatum

līllānītū (a plant) jB lex.; < līlliānum

līllānu → līlliānum

līllātu → littu I

līlliānum, līllānu; pl. f. "stalk with ripe ears" O/jB [SÉ.LILLAN]; > līllānītū

Līlliātum → līliātum

līlliū(m); f. līllītu(m) "offspring" 1. of humans, coll. "children, offspring"; of animals 2. as age category, of sheep "recently sexually) mature" [SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < walādum

līllu(m) I; f. līllātu "idiot" OAkk, OA, O/jB [(LÚ/MUNUS.)LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse; > līllūtu

Līllu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)

līllūtu "idiocy" M/jB in l. šūluku "to reduce to idiocy, incapacitate"; < līllu I

līlūm (desig. of a sheep)? Mari

līlū → līlūm

līlūm "evening, night" OB; > līlā, līlēn, līliātum

līm; nom. līmu, NA also lī'mu; also Pre-Sarg.; pl. līmī "thousand" [LIM] OA 10 līmē; OB, Alal. occas. abbr. to lī; NA adu (1) lī'mišu "1,000 times", also jB ana līmā; NA rab 1 līm "captain of 1,000"

līmā → lumā

līmittum; pl. līmdātum ~ "thing(s) notified, promised item(s)" OB in pl. of gifts; < lamādu

līmitu → līwītum

līmu(m) I, līmu "eponym (of year)" Ass.; also "eponymate", ina šānē līmmišu "in his second eponymate"; OA bīt l. "office of the eponym official"

līmu II "environs"? NB of town; < lawūm II

līmu III, lī'mu "family, tribe" jB lex.

līmu → also līm

lī'mu → līm; līmu III

līmūtu ~ "encirclement"? jB lex.; < lawūm II

līpānu → labiānum

līpāru → libāru

līpi līpi → līpu 2

līpiltu → līpištu

līpir → libāru

līpiškīgū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.

līpiššatu "female genitalia" jB

līpištu(m), līpiltu O/jB, NA [(UZU.)NU] 1. om. "male genitalia" 2. "sperm" of human; jB lex. transf. "offspring" 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exha) 5. (a plant)

lipittu(m) 1. ~ "work-levy" OA 2. (a disease)? M/jB; < lapātu G 4.6

līpīum, līpī(m), līpīm, līpū "animal fat; tallow" Bab., NA [(UZU.)l.UDU] in sacrificial animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of figurine; l. magarri "axle-grease"; l. amēlūtī "human fat"; of plants; > lupā

līp līpi → līpu 2

līpnū → libnu

līppū "wrapping" M/NA, jB, of cloth; med. "tampon; wad" of wool; < lapāpu

līptānu "warty" MB, name of horse; < līptu

līptu(m); pl. f. [(NIG.)TAG] 1. "undertaking, job", "offering", in PNs "creation" of DN 2. in l. qātītī "handiwork", (ritual) "undertaking" 3. "attack" of illness; l. ilīm, l. Erra "plague" 4. līpit nāpištim "throat-grasping", i.e. treaty (→ lapātu G 3) 5. "mole, wart" on human, animal, entrails; < lapātu; > līptānu

līptu → also lāptu II

līpū → līpīum

līpū(m), līpū "descendant, scion" [NUNUZ]

1. MB l. rebū "great-great-grandson"; jB lā līp̄ ūr̄ri "not of royal descent"; pl. "descendants" 2. līp(i) līpi, lib(bi)libbi [SĀ,BAL,BAL] "great-grandson", "descendant" of king, scribal family; of Šamaš, as son of Sīn; < elēpu

līpu → also lībū, līpīum

līqutu(m) "gathered material; selection" Bab., M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB oil; "gleanings" of grain, usu. pl. f.; līqit supri "nail parings"; "(textual) excerpts", pl. m. & f.; MA rab līqātāni (an official); OB as PN "Foundling"; Nuzi for → līqutu; < laqātu

līqu(m) I, lāqu in l. pī, also alīq pī, elāq pī "palate" O/jB

līqu II "steering paddle"? NB; < Aram.

līquātu(m) "adopted child" O/jB; < leqū II

līrisā (a prof.) OB(Elam)

līru → lēru

lisakkū → lisakkū

līsmu(m) "running, race" O/jB, NA esp. in cult; šā l. "runner"; < lasāmu; > līsmu

līsmu mng. uncert. NA = līsmu ?

līssūsū (a plant) MA; seed of l.

lisakkū (or lisakkū) mng. unkn. jB in māmīt l. "oath by l."

līšānu(m) f. "tongue, language" [(UZU.)EME]

1. "tongue" of human, animal (pl. m.); as instrument of prayer, malice; l. šakānu "to engage in discussion" 2. "language"; jB, NA bēl l. "one who knows a (foreign) language" 3. "speech, statement"; šā l. "informer,

informant"; Nuzi "judicial deposition"; jB "synonym list" 4. transf. "tongue (of flame)": "blade" of implement 5. M/jB, NA l. kalbi "hound's-tongue, *Cynoglossum*" [Ú.EME.UR. GI7], NB mul̄l. k. (a star)

līšdum, līldu "cream" O/jB

līstāhu → šiltāhu

līšu, NA lēšu "dough" M/NB, NA [NIG. SILA11(=ŠD).GÁ] of emmer; ina l. kuppuru "to cleanse with dough"; figurines of d.; Am., Bogh. "(fruit) paste"; < lāšu I

līšu "desecration" NA; < la'āšu

lītānū "victorious" MB in PN; < lītu I

lītābu "clothed; clothing"? jB lex.; < labāšu Gt

līti, lītum (desig. of kind of silver) OA

lītīktu(m) "test" OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring vessel); < latāku

lītīs mng. unkn. NA

lītīku "test, means of testing" jB; < latāku

lītū(m) I, līddatu; pl. līdānu "descendant, progeny" OAkk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.; < walādum

lītū(m) II; pl. lītētu(m) "stool" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.SÚ.A]

lītū(m) III ~ "old age" Bab.; > lītūtu

lītū → also lītu I.II

lītū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.

lītūtu "extreme old age" j/NB, NA l. alāku, kašādu, šebū "to live to, reach, be satisfied with extreme old age"; < lītū III

lītūm → lītū

lītū(m) I, lītū, Bogh. also lētu; M/jB pl. lītātu "power, victory" [NIG.È] 1. "sphere of authority", OA commercial, OB administrative "province"; Mari "(army) corps" (or lētu ?) 2. "power, strength" from deity, esp. in PNs

3. "victory", l. šakānu "to establish victory" over (= elī); lītāt šarrūtīya "my royal victories"; ina l. "victoriously, in triumph"; < le'ātū; > lītānu

lītū(m) II, lītū; pl. lītātu, lītū "cow" [ÁB; GU4.ÁB; NB also ÁB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ÁB.HI.A, ÁB.GU4. HI.A etc.]; pl. also "cattle" (coll.); < lī'um I

lītū → also lētu

lītū mng. uncl. jB

lītū → also lītu I-III

lītū(m) I, lītū "hostage" O/jB, NA; liter. "confined", Bogh. pl. lītūtu; as subst., pl. lītū; < lātū; > lītūtu

lītū II, lītū, lētu; pl. lītētu (a garment or cloth)

M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white

lītū III, lītū "sketch, drawing" NA

lītūtu "rôle as hostage" M/jB(Ass.) ana l. sabātu "to take as hostage"; < lītū I

lī'um I, *lī(m)* “bull” O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly “bull”; lex. also = lion; > *lītu* II

lī'um II (a word for food) OB

līwā → *lūmā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA “packaging, wrapping” 2. “circumference, rim” of eye, armour, chariot 3. “limits, extent, area” of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* “within the compass of one day” 5. “enclosure” round field, garden; *igār l.* “enclosure wall” 6. “environs” of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in “surrounding area” 7. NA “entourage” of king; < *lawūm* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* “let it be; or” [HÉ] A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) “let me, you, him” etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force “should I, he ...?” etc., concessive “even if ...”, potential “should he ..., then ...” 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres., *lū taħassas* “you should think” 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū mutīma* “may you be my husband”, NA *hannūte lū ina pānīka* “may these be before you” 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū īde* “had I known” 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* “even though you have given” B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. “verily”, usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAkk, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. “or”, freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū* ... (*ū*) *lū* “either ... or” [HÉ ... HÉ]; between subs. and clauses D. Am. “if”; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4; *lē' u*; *lī' um* I

luādu → *lādu*

luāmum “to harangue” s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn “repeatedly harangue”?

lu'aštu(m) “dirty straw” Bab. lex.; < *la'āšu*

lu'ātu → *lu'ū* I

lubādu (or *lubātu*) (a disease) jB

lubalakkum ~ “man on duty” OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum “garment” OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* “garment” [TŪG.HI.A] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest: med., mag. “piece of cloth, rag”; *bīt l.* “clothes chest” jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) “clothing” OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubātu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubbātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu “brickwork” NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū “incense”? NB

lubbušu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašute* “clothed” j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; “uniformed” of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) “salve, lubricant” O/jB; *napšalti l.* “softening ointment”; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu “clothing” jB; also “covering” of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a woolsack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *la/ubussu* “clothing, garment” [SÍK.BA; later TŪG.HI.A]

1. gener. “dress, outfit”, “clothing allocation, ration” 2. specific “garment”; coll. “clothes”, *l. birmi/e* “multicoloured clothing” 3. jNB “(ceremony of) clothing (the images)”, pl. *lubūšālētu* 4. transf. sheep’s “coat”, door’s “covering”, footstool’s “cover”; < *labāšu*; → *lubušu*

lubušu(m) “garment”, also “dress, outfit” (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luťu*

luduttu → *luťu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luħāmu(m) “mud” OB incant.

luħħu (part of entrails)? jB

luħħum → also *lu' u*

luħħumu “with long-haired coat” jB lex., of ox; < *lahāmu* I

luħħu → *luħħummū*

luħħū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SÍK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luħħummū(m), lex. also *luħħu* “silt, mud” O/jB

luħħum → *lummū*

luħusinum (an object) OA

lu'ātu → *lu'ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkušu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ “conifer needles”? jB [GIŠ.ERE.N.SÍG ?]

lukšū (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu “chief lukur-priestess” jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū “weakling” jB lex.; < *lulū* II or *lalānū* ?

lulidānītu → *luludānītu*

lulimitu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulimu*

lulimu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold

lulimu(m), *lulimmu* “red deer, stag” Bab., NA [LÚ.LIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = “wise prince”

lulitum, *lullitum* mng. unkn. OB

lūlitu “arrowhead” NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

lulū → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullitum → *lulitum*

lullū I “primeval man” O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D “to enrich, endow with plenty” M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullū* III

lullū III “luxurious, beautiful” M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV “false”? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubūtu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) OAkk, Mari, jB

lulmū “earring” jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I “plenty, luxury, splendour”? j/NB *laltū/mullū, šumallū* “to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour” divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. “slag”? Ass., O/jB [KÚ.GAN; KÚ.ÁM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum.?; > *lulānū*?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānītu, *lulidānītu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *lulutu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtu*

lumā, *limā*, *liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumahħbu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAH] 2. also *lummāħbu* ~ “chief, ruler” jB lex.; < Sum.

lumakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* “were it not for”, *l. lā kāti* ... “but for you ...” 2. + vb. “if only ...!” 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* “were it that ... or that ...” in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumāšu, *lumaħħu* “constellation” j/NB [LÚ.MAŚ(-)]; also *mūl/mál/l.*; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. “would that ...” or “if perhaps ...”; → *lū*

lummāħu → *lumahħbu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lummu(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [ÚTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummu II D “to dissolve”? jB alum, wax, honey

lummu → also *lammu* I

lummū, *luhumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūtī* 1. NA “taught” of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* “uninitiated” of calf (sexually), “untried” of plough; < *lamādu*

lummunu(m), OA *lammunum* “very bad” OA, O/jB of man “very unfortunate, oppressed”; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummusu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum “misfortune” OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū “evilly inclined” jB; < *lumnu* + *-ān* + *-i*

lumnatta “evilly” jB [HUL-at-ta]; < *lumnu*

lumnu(m) “evil, misery” [HUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* “adversary”; s.o.’s “evil plight”; *l. amāru* “to experience ill fortune”; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠĀ.HUL] “sorrow, misery”, astr. “eclipsed state”; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.HUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) OAkk, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) “poverty” O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppū(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppum “very poor” OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputū; also f. *lupputu* in subst. use “tainted, soiled” jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapātu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium*?

lupputū → *laputū*

lūqu ~ “(state of) hostage”? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭṭūm “activity of gleaning”? OB; < *laqātu*

luqūtūm; pl. *luquṭṭūm* “goods” OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmāmū*

lurmū(m) “ostrich” Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* “ostrich egg”; *ša* *pel l.* “ostrich-egg vessel”

lurmāmū, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lu/arindu* “pomegranate”, as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* “branch of p.”; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

carmelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmû*
lurpiānum, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB
lurrakkûm; f. *turrakkītum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.
luršu (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)
lurū(m) “man with feminine voice”? O/jB
lusān, OB *lušanu* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB
lussumu “very fleet” NB as PN; < *lasāmu*
lušanu → *lusān*
lušmu mng. unkn. MA in *bīt l.*
lušū “grease” jB lex.
lutu → *lutu*
lutû “twig” j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letû* II
lütu(m), *lu'tu* “debility; (a disease)” O/jB

lu'tu, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.
lu'tu → also *lütu*
luttu(m), *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.
luṭū(m) 1. Bab. [GīR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludû*, *leṭû* (a sharp part of a reed)
lu'u(m), *luḥhum* “throat, oesophagus” O/jB of human, bird; blocked
lu''ū I; f. *lu''ūtu*, *lu''ītu* “sullied, dirty” j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''ātu* in subst. use; < *lu''ū* II
lu''ū(m) II D “to sully, make dirty” Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''ū I*; *malū* II; *tal'ītu*
lu''umu adj. mng. unkn. jB
luzzuzum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

-ma, also *-me*, *-mu* ptcl. and conj. (*-me* Am.; NA, NB rarely after *e* or *im*; NA before *-ni* (→ *ayyakamēni*, *matimēni*); *-mu* NB, occas. jB, esp. after *u*) 1. to stress single words esp. pred. of nominal clause 2. “and” between main clauses or infin.s, NA rare (→ GAG §§123a, 126, 158-60)

mā “what!” ptcl. introducing and continuing dir. speech; “indeed”, esp. expressing indignation; M/NA “this means:”; → *magana*; *muk* I

-mā interrog. ptcl. O/jB (→ GAG §123b)

ma'ādu → *mādu*

ma''altu → *mayyaltu*

ma''ālu → *mayyālu*

ma'āru → *wārum*

ma'assu → *mādu*

ma''assu → *mayyaltu*

ma'attu → *mādu*

ma'da → *mādu*

madādu(m) I “to measure (out)” G (a/u) [ÁGA] “measure out, pay” grain, other dry and liquid commodities; “survey” field; border Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. “is balanced, equal” D = G; “measure” building, person; NA *birti ēnē maddudu* (NB *ina birti īnī muddudu*) ‘measure between the eyes’, i.e., “give s.o. strict orders” Š caus. of G “have measure out, pay” N of produce “be measured out”; fields “be measured, surveyed”; > *middatu*; *mādidu*, *mādidūtu*; *mindu* II; *namaddu* I, *namdattum*, *muddū*?

madādu II NB G (i/i) ~ “to escape” (from = acc.); “avoid” (s.th. = acc.); < Aram.

madagallūm (a type of boat) OB; < Sum.

M

madakku, *madāku* “(wooden) mortar” jB lex. *kak m.* “pestle”; (part of a loom); < *dakāku* I

madaktu “(military) camp; expeditionary force” j/NB, NA *m. šakānu*, *nadū* “to make, pitch camp”; NB *ana m. alāku* “to take the field”, (LÚ) *ālik m.* “conscript”; PIN *Madaku* (in Elam); < *dāku*

madāku → *madakku*

madallu(m) (or *matallu(m)*) 1. O/jB (a precious stone) 2. OAk(Sum.) (a copper object)

madālu “to preserve in salt” NA G (i/i), meat; > *madlu*; *midlu*; *muddulu*

madananu → *madnanu*

Madānu(m), *Mandānu* DN “the Divine Judge” Bab. [^dDI.KUD] jB; also = Marduk, Enlil; < *diānum*

madārum I ~ “chief, noble” Mari; > *madārūtum*

madāru(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med. G (i/i ?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

madārūtum (status of a *madārum*) Mari; < *madārum* I

madattu → *maddattu*

madbareš “into the steppe” jB; < *madbaru*

madbaru(m), *mud(a)buru* “steppe, desert” Mari, M/NB, NA; NA in PN; < W.Sem.?

maddānum, *mandānu* (a bread basket) OB, jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

ma(d)dattu(m), *mandattu* “payment, obligation” Ass., M/NB; OA (an allotment, a quota); Ass., Bogh., Ug. “tribute”; MB “delivery quota” of textiles; NB (compensatory payment to make up for lost work-time); NB(Nippur) “supplementary payment, commission”; < *nadānu* II

maddattu → *middatu*

maddu → *mādu*
maddū in *m. kussī(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandū* II
madgalu “observation tower; border post” MA, Bogh.; *bēl m.* “commander of the border post”; <*dagālu*
madgalu “observation”? NA; <*dagālu*
mādīdu, *mandīdu* “measuring official (for grain etc.)” M/NB, NA [LÚ.(I.)AG]; NB as family name; <*madādu* I
***mādīdūtu**, *mandīdūtu* “office of the measuring official” NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; <*madādu* I
mādiš, M/NB also *ma'diš* “greatly, very” Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* “for many days”; <*mādu*
mādiyā “pregnant”? NB; < Aram.
madlā'um, *madlū(m)* “bucket” OAKK, Bab.; <*dalū* II
madlu “salted” NA; <*madālu*
madlū → *madlā'um*
madnanu, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. “strength” 2. MB (type or part of chariot); <*danānu* II
madū → *medū*
mādu(m), later also *ma'du*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *mattu(m)*, *ma'attu*, NA also *ma'assu* “many, numerous, significant” [H.I.A.(.MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. “much, many things”; m. pl. in lex. “plural” (sign, forms); acc. as adv. “very”; <*mādu*; >*mādiš*, *ma'dū*, *mādūtu*
mādū → *ma'dū*; *mandū* I
mādu(m), *ma'ādu*, OAKK, Bab. also *miādu(m)* “to be(come) many, numerous” G (*i*; *ii*) [H.I.A.] OAKK, OB in PNs; jB *eli* ... *m.* “become more than”; NA *ina muḥbi* ... *m.* “become too many for” Gtn iter. of G Š “make numerous, increase”; “make more numerous”; “do too much” N “become very much, become increased”; >*mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma'dū*, *mādūtu*; *mu'uddū*; *nam'adum*, *namattu*; *šum'uttu*; *mušmīdu*
ma'du → *mādu*
ma'dū, *mādū* “(large) quantity, wealth, abundance” jNB; NB (*a*)*kī mādē* “very much”; <*mādu* + *-i*
ma'dū → also *mandū* I
maduššu (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mādūtu “numerousness” Am. in *kī(ma)* *mādūti* “very much”; <*mādu*
magāgu, *maqāqu* “to spread, stick out, protrude” M/NA, M/jB G (*a/u*) of beggar “hold out” the hand; “have cramps, spasms”; stat. “is tense”; of animals “cover, mate” Gtn iter. of G “have repeated cramps” D = G of limbs “stiffen, project”, of penis “be erect”; NA “impale”?

N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) “suffer cramp”; >*mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*
magal “very (much), greatly” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]
magallatu “parchment scroll” NB; < Aram.
magallatu-karra “maker of parchment scrolls” NB; < Aram. + OPers.
magallum (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.
magana ~ “now; please” OB; <*mā + gana* ?; = *gana*
magannu I (or *makannu*), *magānu* “gift” Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. Iw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* “gratuitously, in vain”, NB *ana m.* “gratis”; < Indo-Iran.; >*magannūtu* I
magannu II (a location)? MB(Alal.); >*magan= nūtu* II
magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) “gift” MB(Alal.), Nuzi; <*magannu* I
magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); <*magannu* II
magānu → *magannu* I
magarāniš → *maqrāniš*
magarrānu (a type of horse) MB
magarrū(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* “wheel” Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also “waggon, chariot”; <*qarāru* ?; — *mugerru*
maga(r)rūm “travel provisions on a ship” OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.
magāru(m) “to consent, agree” G (OA, OB, occas. jB *a/u*, later *u/u*, NA pret. *immagur*) [SE(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. “is in agreement”; “allows, permits”; “is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.”); hemerology, of day, time “is favourable” 2. “agree with” (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. “not consent” (to = acc. or *ana*), “disagree with”; NA and NB in hendiad. “refuse, be unwilling to” 4. OB of woman “be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)” 5. of deity “hear, answer” a prayer, “grant” a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. “agree with one another, settle on”; stat. “are in (mutual) agreement” [SE.ŠE.GA] D OA “bring to agreement, make agree”; jB “reconcile” Dt? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB “cause to agree” 2. “make (s.th.) agreeable” Št OB “bring into harmony, reconcile” people, feelings N 1. OB “consent (to s.th.)” 2. “agree” (with s.o. = *išti*, *iti* PN) 3. “reach, make an agreement” 4. “have (o.’s request) granted” 5. Bogh. “receive, accept gladly” a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB “be repeatedly acceptable”; >*magru*, *māgiru*; *migrū*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *magaṭāta* “scraper (for bricks)” NB; < Aram.
maggalum → *mangālu*
maggārum → *maqqārum*
maggu “tight, taut” MA, reins; <*magāgu*
magikū “provider” jB lex.
magillu(m), *magilu(m)* OAKK, jB 1. (type of boat), barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)
maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* “(wide-brimmed Greek hat)” NB
magirtum, *migirtu* “challenge, insult”; <*giāru*
māgiru(m) “submissive, compliant” Bab., OB also in PN [SE.GA]; *lā m.* “unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling”; <*magāru*
magīsu (a type of boat) jB lex.
Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.
magrāniš → *maqrāniš*
magritu(m) “spite(ful act), malice, abuse” Bab.; <*gerū*
magru 1. MA “willing” 2. M/NB “friendly, favourable”, in PN [SE.GA]; of water; month; <*magāru*
magrū “insulting” O/jB lex.; <*gerū*
magšaru(m) Bab. 1. “superior strength” 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; <*gašāru*
magū(m) mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKK?
magullāyā (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; <*magulū*?
magulū (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.
magurgurru “ark” M/jB; < Sum.
magušu “magus, Magian” NB; < OPers.
magzazu “shearing blade”? jB lex.; <*gazāzu*
maḥabbum (or *maḥappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB
maḥadum → *maḥhatum*
maḥāhu(m) “to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid” O/jB, M/NA G (*a/u*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; “cause” eyes “to swell” (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G ? N pass. of G; >*miḥhu* I, *miḥhatu*
maḥālu mng. unkn. jB lex.
maḥan (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.
maḥappum → *maḥabbum*
maḥari “tomorrow” Am.; < W.Sem.
maḥariš → *maḥris*
maḥāriš 1. OAKK “in order to receive” 2. jB “in order to confront”; <*maḥāru* + *-iš*
maḥāru → *maḥrū* I
maḥāru(m) “to face, confront; oppose; receive” G (*a/u*, pret. NB also *inħur*, Ass. also *iħħur*) [IGI] 1. “oppose”; “face” (an enemy = acc.);

“set o.s. against” wind; “dam up, impound” a river; of obstacle “obstruct, stand in s.o.’s way” 2. “appeal to” (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. “receive, accept” goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana ūmi*, *ana kaspi m.* “buy”, esp. *nadānu u m.* “do business”; “receive” defamation, slander, calumny; “answer”? a prayer, “receive” s.o.; “meet with” misfortune 4. “take upon o.s.” bad omen, trouble etc. 5. “correspond, equal” in size, rank; also in PN; “please”; OB stat. *inām m.* “pleases the eye”, NA *ina pān PN mahir*; “become attractive, pleasing” (for = acc.) 6. jB “compare with, equal”? Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. of G → N, “attack each other”; astr., celestial bodies “enter conjunction” or “enter opposition”; O/jB of length, breadth etc. “become equal to each other”, OB math. [IB.SÁ]; of horns of the moon “become proportionate, symmetric”; om., of signs “harmonize, agree”; “become square” D 1. as G 2 “appeal to” 2. “send, travel upstream” 3. M/jB “drive against the wind” 4. “place, lay down opposite” 5. OA, jB “present, offer” 6. OB(Susa) “make demands on, require”? 7. “mix” ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of D 5 “present again and again”; astr. “rise again and again”? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. “cause s.o. to meet (with)” trouble 2. “face” wind 3. “receive” goods, money etc., “present” offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB “recite, recount” 5. jB, NA “make equal” 6. NA “make proportionate (to)” good deed Štn OA “let receive again and again” Št 1. jB “oppose, confront” (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. “compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with” 3. jB “equate with, put in the same category with” 4. “make, be equal (with one another)” height, depth 5. math. “square” a number or length [NIGIN; IB.SÁ; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G “be opposed”; of goods etc. “be accepted, received”; of prayers “be answered”; “be confronted” (with = acc.) 2. recipr. “meet one another, collide”; of interest “become equal to each other”; >*maħru* I; *meħru* I, *meħrū*, *meħrūtu*, *meħertu*, *meħratum*, *meħretu*; *muħru*; *maħāriš*; *maħiru*, *maħiriš*, *maħirtu*; *maħiru*, *maħirtu*, *maħirānu*; *maħħiru*, *muħħiru*, *muħħuriš*, *muħħurtu*; *muħħurrā'um*; *miħħiru*; *miħħuriš*, *miħħurtu*; *miħħartu*; *miħħurtu*; *namħarū*, *namħartu*, *namħāru*; *šumħarū*; *tamħarū*, *taħħāriš*, *taħħartu*, *taħħiru*

māħāru “tomorrow” MB(Ta’annak); < W.Sem.

maḥāsu(m) “to beat; weave” G (*a/a*; NA perf.) → GAG §96h) [SīG; RA] 1. “beat” human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam* *m.* “refuse to accept”; Nuzi *pūt PN m.* “vouch for, guarantee”; “put in (fetters); wound, smite”; *pan, panāt PN m.* “defeat utterly”; of deity, demon “strike, inflict” with a disease 2. “drive in” object; “play, beat” musical instrument, toy; OA “smash, divide” silver, “cut” prices; “ram” a boat; “beat down” crops; “cut” reeds 3. “weave” textile 4. with 2 acc. *māyyārī m.*, *šer'a(m) m.* “plough” a field; “apply” colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* “plough a (fallow) field”; “sprinkle” with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* “undertake work, process”; Nuzi of land “border on, abut”; OA “bring down” price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaṣ*, MB onwards *int/dahheṣ*) “beat each other, fight” D [SīG.SIG] “beat, belabour; wound”; of animal tail “twitch”; Am. “cover” with gold; NA “slaughter”; “mark out” border with posts; of pain “hurt, stab” Š “cause to beat”; NA “sow discord” Št 1. lex. of part of the liver “become detached”? 2. pass. of Š “let o.s. be beaten” N [RA] “be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered”; of vegetation “be beaten down”; of peg “be driven in”; NB = Gt “fight”; > *maḥṣu*; *meḥṣu*, *miḥṣu*; *maḥisātu*; *maḥisū*, *māhiṣānu*, *māhiṣu*, *māhiṣ-pūtū*; *muḥṣu*; *miḥṣu*, *miḥṣuṣtu*; *mundahṣu*, *mundahṣūtū*; *mušamhiṣu*, *mušamhiṣūtū*; *namhaṣu*, *namhaṣtu*; *tamḥuṣu*, *tamḥiṣu* *māḥāt* → *māḥītī* *maḥātum* → *maḥātum* **maḥātum** (a relative, phps.) “aunt” OA; < *maḥā'um* **maḥā'um** (a relative, phps.) “uncle” OA; > *maḥātum* **māḥāzīš** “into the city” jB; < *māḥāzu* **māḥāzu(m)** (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* ‘place of taking’ [KI.ŠU.PEŠ5] 1. “shrine, cultic centre”; “(market) town”; OAkk also a PIN; Nuzi “quay” 2. jB ~ “spring, basin”; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāzīš* **maḥālu** mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I **maḥdu/ū** mng. unkn. jB lex. *maḥhadum* → *maḥhatum* **maḥhaltu(m)** “sieve” O/jB [GI.MA.AN.SIM. NīG.ĀR.RA]; < *nahālu* I **maḥhalu** (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *nahālu* I? **maḥhatum** (or *ma(h)had/tum*) (an object of reed) OAkk **maḥhiru** “willingly receiving”? jB; < *maḥaru*

maḥhītu → *maḥhītu* **maḥhu** “exalted” jB; < Sum. **maḥhū(m)**, *muḥhū(m)* “ecstatic, prophet” OAkk, Bab., NA [LÚ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥhū* *maḥhuriš* → *muḥhuriš* *ma(h)hurtum* → *muḥhurtu* **maḥhuru(m)** OA for → *muḥhuru*; *Maḥhur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥhāru* **maḥhūtiš** “like a female ecstatic” jB; < *maḥhūtu* **maḥhūtiš** in *m. alāku* “to become frenzied, ecstatic” jB; < *maḥhū* **maḥhūtu(m)**, *muḥhūtum*, *maḥhītu* “female ecstatic, prophetess” OAkk, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥhū* **māḥī**, *māḥāt*, *mārā* “one-twelfth of a shekel” NB; < Aram. **maḥilumma** mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu* **māḥirānu**, NB also *māḥirnu* “the one who received, recipient” MA, NB; < *maḥiru* + -ān **maḥiriš** “at the market” jB; < *maḥiru* *maḥirnu* → *māḥirānu* **maḥirtu** (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB **maḥirtu(m)** “market price, current value, exchange rate” Mari; < *maḥiru* **maḥirtu(m)**, OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. OAkk “recipient (f.)” 2. O/jB, NA “(boat) moving upstream”; *ana m.* “upstream; wrong way”; “passer-by coming in o.s.’s direction (f.)” 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *maḥiru* **maḥiru(m)**, *makīrum*; pl. m. & f. [KI.LAM; GÁN.BA] 1. Bab., NA “exchange rate, market price”, OB *būt m.* ~ “shop”; NB *m. nabū* “to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)”, *m. epēšu* “to complete a transaction”, *tuppi ša m.*, *kunuk m.* “exchange-rate document” 2. jB, NA “trade” 3. OA, O/MB “market”, *rabi m.* “market-overseer”, Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* “market gate”, also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥiru* **maḥiru(m)** “opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient” [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *maḥirtu*, *māḥirānu* **māḥisānu** “the one who struck” MA; < *maḥiṣu* **māḥisātu** pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) “abacus” jNB; < *maḥāsu* **māḥis-pūtūtu** “guaranty” NB; < *maḥiṣu*; → *pūtu* I **maḥiṣu(m)**; f. *māḥiṣtu*, *māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA “beater, striker” [LÚ.GIŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* “guarantor, bondsman”, *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* “warranty”; Mari

“*māḥiṣ qaqqadim* “accuser” 2. Bab. “weaver” 3. jB “hunter”, NA/NB “archer”; < *maḥāsu* **māḥītu** “whip” OB, M/NA **maḥlašu(m)**, *maḥlišu* (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *halāšu* **maḥnaqu** (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *hanāqu* **maḥra**, *maḥri* “in front”; “before”; “earlier” Bab.; < *maḥru* II **maḥrašu(m)** ~ “(battering) ram” O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *harāšu* **maḥrašu**, lex. once *maḥrašu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *harāšu* II **maḥrātu(m)** pl. tant. “front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)” O/jB; < *maḥru* II **maḥri** → *maḥra* **maḥriš**, jB *maḥariš* “in front of” OAkk, jB; < *maḥru* II **maḥritu**, *maḥriūm* → *maḥrū* I **maḥru(m)** I 1. jB “(s.th.) that can be faced, withheld” 2. “received”; < *maḥāru* **maḥru(m)** II “front” [IGI] 1. subst., of place: “front, presence”; of time: “past (time)” 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* “before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.”); *ana maḥar* “before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.”); *adi m.* “up to, in the direction of” jB, NA(roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* “from (s.o.”); > *maḥra*, *maḥrātu*, *maḥriš*, *maḥrū* I **maḥrū(m)** I, *maḥriūm*; f. *maḥrūtu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, jNB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. “first; former, earlier; previous, older” 2. “next, future” 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrū/emma* “promptly”; < *maḥru* II + -i **maḥrūtu(m)** II (a type of spade) OB; < *herū* II **maḥsū** → *meḥṣu* **maḥsūtu** (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *hesū*? **maḥṣu(m)** “beaten, smitten” O/MA, O/jB of people “beaten”; of nails, posts “driven in”; of metal “hammered”?; “woven”; of a boat “rammed”; < *maḥāsu* **maḥsalum**, *maḥsulu* (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *hašālu* **maḥtūtum** mng. unkn. OB; < *hatū* III? **maḥū(m)** “to rave” O/jB G (i/i, orig. u/u?) Gtn iter. of G N “become frenzied”; > *maḥhū*, *maḥhūtiš*, *maḥhūtu*, *maḥhūtiš* **maḥum** “to set out, depart”? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*) **maḥzirāmu** pl. “requirements” Am.; < W.Sem. *ma'irūtu* → *māṛītu* **ma'išu** (a kind of sheep)? MA **ma'ītu**; pl. *ma'ītātu* “garden”? MB(Alal.), NB *maka* → *ammaka*

makaddu, *makkadu*, *maqaddu*, *manqudu* 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB(Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu* **makāhu** (or *maqāhu*) “enclosure”? Nuzi **makāku** “to extend, spread (out)” jNB G (a/u) *irtu m.* “expand (the chest)”, *qātu m.* “stretch out o.s.’s hand; raise o.s.’s hand against (= *ana*)”? D = G ?; → *magāgu* **makallu**, *mangallu* (topog. term) Nuzi **makallū** “anchorage, berth” jNB; also ~ “irrigation dyke”?; < *kalū* V **mākaltu(m)**, NA *mākassu*; pl. *mākalātu(m)*, OB also *mākaltātūm* “wooden dish” O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)DÍLIM.GAL]; < *akālu* **makalu** → *mangālu* **mākalum** (a knife) Mari; < *akālu* **mākālu(m)**, *mākālū* “meal, food” Bab., NA; < *akālu* **makanaktu** → *makanaktu* **makanu** → *magannu* I **makanūtu** → *magannūtu* I **makānu(m)** ~ “emplacement”? O/jB; < *kānu*? **makarrū** (a type of boat) NB; < Sum. **makāru(m)** I, *mekēru*, *megēru* “to irrigate, water” Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. “become flooded” Š “let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation” N pass. of G “be irrigated”; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*; *namkaru*; *tamkīru* **makāru(m)** II “to do business, use for commerce”? OA, Ug., jNB G jB; OA “plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.s.’s disposal” D NB “buy (with silver)”? Št = G ?; > *makkārum*, *mākiru*; *makkūru*, *namkūru*; *mušamkiru*; *tamkāru*, *tamkārūtu*, *tamkārānū*, *tamkārasše* **mākassu** → *mākaltu* **makāsu(m)** “to levy customs or rental dues” O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (i/i, OB mostly *u/u*) N pass. of G; > *maksum*; *miku*, *mikiltu*?; *mākisu* **makāsu**, *makaṣṣu* “slaughtering block” jB; < *kāsu* **makāšu** mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt **makātu** → *makātu* **makdādu** (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu* **makdaru** mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II? **makdū** (a wooden bucket)? jB lex. **makiltu** → *makištu* **makilu(m)** (or *maqilu(m)*) (a type of weapon) OAkk, jB **makīrum** → *maḥīru*

mākiru → makkārum
mākisu(m) “tax-collector” O/jB, M/NA 1. OB “collector (of tenancy dues)” [EN7.KU6/GIR] 2. “collector of taxes, customs dues” [LÚ.NÍG. KUD.DA]; < makāsu
makištu, makiltu (a type of conifer) jB lex.
makittu → makkītu
mākiu → mēkūm
makka → ammaka
makkadu → makaddu
makkaltu → makkastu
makkannu (a container) jB lex.
makkannū, manga(n)nūm (a cripple) O/jB lex.
makkānū “(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style” jB lex.
makkarāniš “as with a donkey-goad” jB; < makkaru + -ān + -iš
makkaru “donkey-goad” jB lex.; > makkarāniš
makkārum, mākiru(m) “merchant, dealer” OA, jB; < makāru II
***makkastu**, makkaltu “wood-cutting” MB; < nakāsu
makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB “cut (dates of good quality)”; < nakāsu
makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.
makkītu(m), makittu “(processional) boat” Bab. [GIŠ.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB ša m., pl. šūt m. “bargee”; < Sum.
makkū, meqiu (a pole)? jB lex.; → makūtu II?
makkūru(m), ma(k)kurru jB also f. “property, possession(s)” [NÍG.GA]; < makāru II
makkūru → also makūru
makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.
makkūtu → also makūtu II
maklalu, muklalu, (or maluqlalu) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.
maklūtu “anchorage, berth” jB; < kalū V
maknaktu, makanaku “seal” NB; < kanāku
maknakum, makanakum “sealed container, room” OA; < kanāku
makraku “bandage” lex.; < karāku
makrasū, (ša) makratti (a type of table) Nuzi
makriš (a part of a chariot) OA
makrum I “irrigated” OB; < makāru I
makru II “advice”? jB lex.
makru III “red spot” jB lex.
makrū(m) “red” OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper
maksum “taxed” OB, of donkey; < makāsu
maksū(m) “(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles” O/jB; < kasū III

maksūtu 1. j/NB “binding; bandage” 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < kasū III
makşāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB “snaffle” for horse 3. NB “bundle” of straw etc.; < kaşāru
makū I, māku(m); NA pl. makiüte ~ “destitute, poor”? Bab., NA; NA also “missing”; > makātu; → akū I; makū II.III
makū(m) II, mākum “want, lack, need” O/jB; < makū III infin.; → ammaki
makū(m) III “to be absent, missing” OB, jB, NA G; Š “cause to go missing”; > makū I?, II
makūm IV (or maqūm) “to spy” Mari G; > mākum
makū → also mēkū V
māku → makū I.II
-māku suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?
mākum (or māqūm) ~ “reconnoitre, scout” Mari; < makūm IV
makūhu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.
makurru → makkūru; makūru
makūru(m), makurru, makkūru, maqruru f. “(processional) boat” O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GUR8] “boat”; mag. “(model of a) boat”; “gibbous moon”; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.
makūtu I (a type of bread)? OB
makūtu(m) II, makktu; pl. makātu “staff, pole, post” Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DİM.ME?] “pillar, punt pole”; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → makkū
makūtu “destitution”? NA/jB; < makū I
mala I, mali, mal, malla/u, NB malu- “as much as” 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. “as much as, equivalent to”; before infin. “as much as necessary to”; ana mala, ammala “in accordance with” 2. mala/i ša OB “everything that”; NB “just as much as”, “such as (s.th.) is” 3. rel. pron. “as much as; everything that” and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), mimma mala “everything that”; NB manima mala “everyone who”; < malū III st. constr.; → ammal; ammar
mala II, mali, MA malla “once; one” 1. Ass. “once” 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure “one”; > malama; malani; malmala; malmališ
malā → malū I 4
malādu → walādum
malāhu(m) I, malāhu “sailor; shipwright” [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAH4/5] jB lišān m. “sailors’ jargon”; NB as family name; zē m. “excrement m.” (a plant); < Sum.; > malāhūtu

malāhūm II (a container)? OA
malāhu III “god” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
malāhu IV “to tear out” M/jB, NA G (a/u) D “reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred”; astr. “flicker” N “be torn out”; > malāhu?; milāhu, miliħu; muluħħu; → malāhu
malāhūtu “sailor’s trade” NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAH4-]; < malāhu I
malā’iš “in abundance, fully” OB; < malū III
malākiš “in order to advise” jB; < malāku II
malāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < lēku ?
malāku(m) II “to discuss; advise” G (i/i) [GALGA] “advise (s.o., s.th.)” with 2 acc.; Am. “look after, mind” with ana Gtn iter. of G Gt “discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.); consider, ponder” D Mari “advise, exhort” N “be advised; consider; discuss (with others)”; > milku, milikum, malkum II; malākiš; mallākum; māliku, māliktu, mitluku, mitluktu; muntalkum, mundalkūtu; tamlāku; tamtalku
malāku III “to rule (over s.o.)” Ug.; < W.Sem.; > namlaktum; → malku I
mālaku(m) I “walk, way; course” OAKK, Bab., NA “access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); river-bed”; NB mālak Sīn “lunar orbit”; < alāku
mālakum II “messenger” OB; < W.Sem.
malallu → ma’lālum
malallū(m), mallū (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIŠ.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.
malallū → also manalallū
mālaltu(m), OB also ma’lālum (a post or beam) O/jB [DİM.TUR.TUR]; < alālu II
malalū → ma’lālum
malālu(m) I “to eat o.’s fill; pillage, loot; consume” O/jB G (a/u) Št NB “carry off from everywhere”?; > millatūm
malālu II (a part of the body) jB
ma’lālum, mālalu(m), malallu, ma(l)lālū ~ “wooden mortar”? O/jB; < alālu II?
malām ~ “on an equal basis” OB(lit.); < malū III
malama “once again” MA; < mala II
malamališ → malamališ
malani “once” NA; < mala II
malānum “entirely, totally” OA; < malū III
malāsu, malāšu “to pluck (out), tear out” jB G (a/u, i/i) D; > mullušum
malāšu → malāsu
malātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > miltu

malātu “the entire offerings (for a period)? NB; → malātu
ma’lātu, mallātu, mal’ātu “root of the tongue” jB; < alātu (ma’lātu, mallātu), la’ātu (mal’ātu)
malātu → malātu; mullušu
malā’u “to tear out”? jB G; = malāhu IV ?
malā’um → also malū IV
malbašu → nalbašu
maladu ~ “curtain”? jB, in boat; NA; < šadādu
maldaħu → mašdaħu
maldara, maldariš → masdara
maldaru → masdaru
maldu → mašdu I; waldum
malemmū → melemmu
mal’etum “possibility, option”? OA; < le’iū
malgū, malgātum “from Malgūm” O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PLN
malgūtu (topog. term) NA
malħu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < malāhu IV ?
malī → mala I.II
malia → malū I
malihum → malku I
māliku(m) “adviser, counsellor (f.)” O/jB; < māliku
maliku → malku I
māliku(m) “adviser, counsellor” [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < malāku II; > māliku
malikūtu(m), malkūtu “rulership, rule” Bab.; < malku I
maliliš “like a pipe”? jB; < malīlu
malīlu (a wind instrument, phps.) “pipe” jB [GI.GÍD (→ also ebbūbu)]; > malīliš
mālittu → wālittum
malītu; pl. malātu. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < malū I f.; → malātu
malium → malū I
Malkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < malku I
malkatu(m) “ruler (f.), queen” OAKK, M/jB; < malku I
malkittu → maškittu
malku(m), maliku(m) “prince, king” not OA ?; also a demon, spirit ?, OB also malihum; > malkatu, Malkānum, malikūtu; → malāku III
malkum II “advice” OA m. šabātum “to take a decision”; < malāku II
malkūtu → malikūtu
malla → mala I.II
mallaħtu, mullaħtu (a type of saline grass) jB lex.
mallākum “adviser” early OB in PN; < malāku II

mallalū → *ma'lalum*
mallatu “bowl, dish” jB
mallātu → *ma'lātu*
mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.
mallu → *mala* I
mallū → *malallū*
mallūtu “balancing payment, final instalment”? MA; < *malū* IV D
malmala “singly, once”? jB lex.; < *mala* II
malmališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* “correspondingly, equally” Bab.; *m. zāzu* “to share equally”?; < *malmala*
malmallu → *mulmullu*
malmalu (a type of beer) jB lex.
malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*
malqētu → *melqētu*
malṣūtu → *massūtu*
malṭakal → *maštakal*
malṭaktu(m) “test, check” O/jB; *bilat malṭakti* “(officially) assayed talent”; OB “sand-clock”; < *malṭakum*
malṭakum, *maštaku* “test, check” OB; < *latāku*; > *malṭaku*
malṭitu → *maštitu*
malṭu(m) (a type of bowl) OAKK, O/jB and in Sum. texts
malṭū → *martū*; *maštū*
mālṭum → *mayyaltu*
malṭūtu → *maštūtu*
malṭaru → *maštaru*
malṭītu → *meštītu*
malṭū → *meštū*
malu- → *mala* I
malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malītu* “full, complete, sated” [SA5] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* “dropsical” [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* “totally, entirely”; < *malū* IV
malū II, often pl. “matted, dirty (body) hair” M/NB; < *lu'* II
malū(m) III “abundance, fullness” Bab. [SA5] *malē irti* “success”; NB *m. sabātu* “to reach (healthy) fullness”; < *malū* IV infin.
malū(m) IV, OAKK, O/MA *malā'um* “to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)” G (*a/a*) [SA5] of canal, land “fill up with” water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. “is full of” radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA5] “fill (up)” (with = acc.); “inlay”; *qātum-*, *ana qāt PN m.* “hand over, entrust”; “put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o.”; of time “fulfil, reach

fullness”; of measurement “do in full”; “pay in full”; *mullū nadānu* “pay the full amount”; “nock” a bow; OB(Susa) “enlarge, add” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š “cause to become full” (of = acc.) and = D Št “deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)” ŠD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā'is*, *mal'ānum*; *malītu*, *malātu*; *milu*, *mīlūtum*; *mīlītu*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mallūtu*; *nemlū?*; *tamlīu*, *tamlītu*
mal'u → *malū* I
maluktu → *amaluktu*
malūtu(m), *maluṭtu*, *malātu* “ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory” O/jB lex.; < *lātu*
māmilūtum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
māmīnu(m) “why?; what!” Am., Bogh; < W.Sem. *mā + mīnu* I ?
māmīš “like water” NB; < *māmū*
māmītu(m); pl. *māmātu* “oath; curse” [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. “(asseverative) oath” of vassals and subjects; “(promissory) oath”; om., mag., med. “(broken) oath”; “curse” following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; > *tamītu*
mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ “impetuous, fierce”? jNB; < *wamālum*?
mamlūtu ~ “impetuosity” MB; < *mamlu*
mamma → *mamman*
mamma- → *mammanu-*
mammališ → *malmališ*
mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* “somebody, who(so)ever”, with neg. “nobody”; OAKK → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammanu-*; *manāma*
mammāna, occas. *mammānan* “who(so)ever” OAKK and occas. later for *mamman*; OAKK with neg. “nobody”
mamma(n)nu-, *mamma-*, NA *mummu(n)nu-* with poss. suff. “whosoever, anyone of” s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*
Mammitu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKK, Bab. *warah* M. (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumītu*
mammu(m), *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* “tiara” O/jB; → *meānum*
mammu → also *mamman*
mammū(m), *mummu* “frost, ice” O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammitu*
mammū → also *mammu*
mamṣāru → *namṣāru*
māmū, *māwū* pl. “water” OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmīš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*
man → *mannu* I
-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; > *lāman*; *lūman*; *summaman*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*
Mana (a month) OB(N.Mes.)
ma'na “hey!” OB(lit.)
manāḥtu “resting-place” NA; < *nāḥu*
mānāḥtu(m); MA pl. also *māneḥātu* “weariness, fatigue; toil, work” Ass., O/jB 1. gener., m. *amāru* “to suffer hardship” 2. “(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work”; m. *šakānu* “to invest labour”; m. *apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* “to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour”; m. *leqū* “to recover costs of labour” 3. pl. “proceeds (of labour); earnings” 4. “cultivated field, orchard” 5. MB(Alal.) “vassal service”; < *anāḥu* I
mānāḥu ~ *mānāḥtu* Susa, jNB; Susa “earnings”; jNB “hard labour”; < *anāḥu* I
manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.
manal(al)ū, *malallū* “official in charge of weighing” jB lex.; < Sum.
manāma, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* “somebody; who(so)ever”; m. *lā* “no-one”; m. (ša) “whoever”; → *mamman*
manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps “why?” or “although”
manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.
manānu pl. tant. “nerves”? jB
manāṭtum 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB “accounting”; < *manū* IV
manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*
manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*
mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*
mandattu → *maddattu*
mandētu “(result of) reconnoitring, report, information” NB; m. *šapāru* “to report”; < Aram.
mandidu → *mādidi*
mandidūtu → *mādidi*
mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?
mandītu 1. jNB “surprise (attack)?” 2. NB “(metal) attachment” for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III
mandu → *mādu*
mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *muttū*
mandū II “emplacement” OB, Bogh.; in *mandī* *kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*
māneḥātu → *mānāḥtu*

mangāgu “fibres of the date palm” jNB; < *māgāgu*
mangallu → *makallu*
mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *nagālu* ?
manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*
mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]
mangāru II, also *mangāṣu* (< **nagāṣu*?) ~ “advice”? jB lex.; < *nagāru* II?
mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? jNB [TÈ]
mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *māgāgu*
manḥalu “entrance, entering” NB; < Aram.
māni “how much, many?” Am.; < W.Sem.
maniātūm → *minītu*
maninnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?
mānītu m. & f. “gentle wind, breeze” jB
manman → *mamman*
mannagu → *mangu* I
mannāma → *manāma*
mannāṣam adv. mng. unkn. OA
manniki “(so) be it” Mari; < Hurr.
mannu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* “who?”; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; m. ša “who(so)ever; everyone who”, “each, every (single) person”; m. šānāmma “anyone else”; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*
mannu II “what?” Am.; < W.Sem.
mannummē, *mannumma* “who(so)ever” MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; with neg. “nobody”; Ug. “everybody”; → *mīnummē*
manqudu → *makaddu*
mansū → *massū*; *maśšū* I 3
manṣartu → *maṣṣartu*
manṭaru “fibre, bast” NB; < Aram.
manū(m) I “counted” Bab.; lā m. “countless”; < *manū* IV
manū(m) II, OAKK, OA *manā'um* “mina (c. 480 grams)” [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA m. ša *PLN/šarri* “(standard) mina of PLN/the king”; “a mina-weight”; jB *man se/ahru* “small mina (= 1/3 shekel)”; NB astr. m. = four hours; < *manū* IV
manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?<
manū(m) IV, OAKK, OA *manā'um* “to count, calculate; recite” G (*u/u*, later often *i/i*) [ŠID] 1. “count, enumerate, list”; “calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit” 2. “count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)”; “change into” 3. *ina/ana qātē* m., or loc.-adv. *qātū-* + pron. suff. m. “deliver, surrender s.o. (to)”

4. “recite” hymn, incantation Gtn iter. of G D = G Dt pass. of D Š “cause to count; cause to deliver” N pass. “be counted, calculated; delivered”; > manū I.II, mānu, manātum, manātu; minū II, minānu?, minūtu, minūtu I; minūtu

manū → also menū; munū I

mānu in ana lā māni “countless” NA/jB of booty; prisoners; < manū IV

mānu → also manū III

mānu “to supply (with food)” jNB, NA G; > mu’untu, ma’untu

manunūm mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.?

manūtu “count(ing), standard” NB [ŠID] in (ina) m. ša PlN; < manū IV; → minūtu I

manzaltu → mazzaztu

manzassu, manzaštum → mazzaztu

Manzāt → Manziat

manzattuḥlu, mazzattuḥlu “policeman” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > manzattuḥlūtu

manzattuḥlūtu “the office of policeman” Nuzi; < manzattuḥlu

manza’tum (a wooden implement) Early Mari

manzazānu → mazzazānum

manzazānūtum → mazzazānūtum

manzaz pānū(t)tu → mazziz pānuttu

manzaztum → mazzaztu

manzazu → mazzizu; nanzāzu

manzāzu → mazzāzu

manzeš, manziše jB(NA) 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < Urar.?

Manziat, Manzāt, also Manzit “rainbow” OAKK, Bab., NA [dTIR.AN.NA] also DN; occas. in PN; astr. (a stellar nebula)?

manzū, ma(z)zū (a type of drum) jB [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZE]; < Sum.

maprū (a (silver) vessel) Am.

maqaddu → makaddu

maqahu → makahu

maqaltānu (a priest)? NA; < W.Sem.?

maqalütu → maqlütu

maqāqu → magāgu

maqarratu “bale (of straw)” NA, NB; < qarāru?

maqartu (desig. of vessel) NA, NB; phps. “cooling” vessel; < Aram.

maqartu → also waqrūm

maqāru → waqārum

maqātu(m) “to fall” [SUB] G (u/u; perf. NA iittuqt) 1. liter. “fall, drop”; of soldier in battle “die”; “fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse”; “pounce on, rush at”; “fall into s.o.’s hands” 2. transf. “fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)”; jNB, NA ina pī m. “fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly” 3. of event “befall”, with ana or dat. “happen to s.o.”; of illness, misfortune “attack, strike s.o.”; of inheritance “fall to s.o.”; “invade, raid” a country 4. of person, information “come, appear, arrive”; of thought “occur to, come to mind” 5. “run away, desert, defect” (to = ana pān) 6. of tax, etc. “be abandoned”, of glow “fade; of flesh, charms “waste away” Gtn iter. of G D “declare as falling due”; ~ “cause to waste away” Š “cause to fall, cause s.o.’s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck”; “cause to fall to s.o.”; “cause to be dropped”; OA “assign, forward”; > maqtu, maqittu, maqtam, maqtis, maqtūtum; māqittu; miqtu, miqittu; muqittu; muqqutum; mušamqittu, šumqittu

maqātu, maqātu; pl. maqātāti (a garment) NA

maqilu → makilu

maqittu “dilapidation, disrepair” jB(roy. inscr.); < maqtu

māqittu “missile” jB lex.; < maqātu

maqlalu → maklalu

maqlālu ‘small thing’, syn. for “vulva” jB lex.; < qalālu I

maqlū 1. jB, NA “burn(ing), combustion”, esp. in ritual 2. jB lex. “roasting oven”; < qalū II

maqlütu(m), NA also maqlütu “burn(ing), conflagration” O/jB, NA [GIBIL]; “burnt offering”; < qalū II

maqqabu, maqqibu “hammer” Am., Ug.; < W.Sem.

maqqadu, muqqadu, mūqadu “(right of) pasture” Ug.; < Ug.; → nāqidu

maqqahā du. “tongs” Ug.; < Ug.

maqqārum, maggārum “chisel” OB; < naqāru?

maqqātum pl. (a plant) OB

maqqibu → maqqabu

maqqitu(m) “libation; vessel for libation” Bab. [BAL-]; < naqū

maqqū(m), Bogh. meqqū; NB pl. maqqānū “libation (vessel)” Bab., M/NB; < naqū

maqrāniš, mag(a)rāniš “on threshing floors” jB; < magrānu

maqrānu(m) “threshing floor” OB; (a month) Mari, OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar); < qarānu; > magrāniš

maqrattu(m) “threshing floor” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < qarānu

maqtam “suddenly” Mari; < maqtu

maqtarum “censer” OB; < qatāru II

maqtis “suddenly”? jB; < maqtu

maqtu(m) “fallen” Bab., NA [SUB]; of person, animal “fallen, defected, deserted”; of fruit,

architecture “dropped, collapsed”; “sudden”; < maqtātu; > maqtam, maqtis, maqittu, maqtūtum

maqtūtum “collapsed state” Mari; < maqtu

maqmūtum → maktūm IV

māqmūtum → mākātum

māqu mng. unkn. NA G (ū)

maqurru → makūru

mar → ammar

mārā → māhī

marābu(m) “to allow to become spoiled”? OB, jB lex. G grain D lex. N of grain “be spoiled”; > marhūm; merhū II; murhū?

marā’iš → marā II G

māraku(m) “length; full extent” O/jB; < arāku

maraqqum → marrāqum

marāqu(m) “to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)” Bab., NA G (a/u) 1. “rub s.th. smooth; scrape off”; “polish” beam; “whet, sharpen” tooth; transf. “wipe out” city

2. “grind”; “pulverize” drug; cuneiform tablet D = G “grind”; NB “clear o.s.” of claims Dtt NA “be pulverized, ground down” N pass. of G “be scraped, rubbed away”; > marqu; mirqu, miriqtu I; murqu I?, II; murruqu, murruqūnu, murarriqānu; tamriqātu

marāru(m) I “to be(come) bitter” G (ii) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person “be bitter”; of punishment, weapon “be heavy, bitter; prevail” Gtn iter. of G [SES.MEŠ]

D “make bitter”; stat. “is embittered” NB; “scrutinize closely” Dt pass. of D Š “make bitter” weapons in battle; > marru I, martu, marratu; murru, murrānu?; murāru, murārītu; marraru; marruru; murru; tamrīru, tamrīrtu

marāru(m) II “to break up (by digging)” O/jB G (a/u) also transf. “overturm” N pass. of G

marāru III ~ “to go away, depart” Am., Ug. G (u/u) Š “chase away”; < Ug.

marāsu “to mix; mash” jB, NA G 1. (a/u) “mix” 2. (i/i < Aram.) “crush” D in comm.; > marsu I; mersu

marāsu(m) “to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult” G (a/a, NB u/u; stat. maruṣ, Ass. mariṣ) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal “is/was ill”, “suffers” (from = acc.), (in = acc.); “become ill” 2. “worry; care for”, stat. “is distressed, grieved, worried” often with libbu as subj.; “worry” (about = ana or dat.)

3. “displease” (s.o. = eli) 4. “be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant”, stat. of work etc. “is oppressive”; “become annoying” Gtn iter.

of G “fall ill repeatedly”; with libbu “worry incessantly” D “offend, hurt; worry s.o.”; OB as Š “do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful” Š caus. of G “cause to suffer; make ill”; “infect” a place; “expose to an eclipse (of the moon)”; “hurt, offend”; “do in an offensive manner”; “torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time”; stat. jB of terrain “is very difficult”; “cause to displease” (s.o. = eli) Št1 “be hurt, troubled” Št2 “exert o.s., take trouble” ŠD Am. with libbum “distress o.s.”; > marsu, marsiš, marušu, marsūtu; marrāsu; muršu; namrašu, namrašiš; šumrušu

marašu → maršu 2

marašu → warāšum

mārat banūtu → māru 3

māratū “in Marad style”? Mari; < PIN

mar’atum → mārtu

marātu “to scratch; scrape off” M/NA, M/jB G (a/u); also ~ “overuse, make excessive use (of)” D = G N “be scratched”; > merṭu

marā’um → marū II

mār banī, mār banūtu → māru 3

marbiqatum (a piece of jewellery)? Mari; < W.Sem.

marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? jB lex.

mardatu(m), M/NA mardatu “rug, tapestry” Ass., O/MB; > mardatuḥulu

mardatuḥ(u)lu ~ “rug weaver”? MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < mardatu + Hurr. -uh(u)lu

mardītu M/NA, M/NB(Ass.) 1. “bed” of river 2. “stage” of march, bīt m. “road-house”; < redū I; → merdītu

mardū “successor” jB; < redū I

mardutu → mardatu

margānum, marga/unnu, also margūlu (a resinous bush; also its resin) O/jB; → argānum

marginānu → marginānu

margū(m) 1. OB (an animal, phps.) “bear”; > margūtu? 2. OB (a topog. desig.); → sagū III

margūlu, marginnu → margānum

margūsu(m) (a resinous bush) O/jB also as a drug

margūtu (an animal)? jB lex.; < margū I?

marha(l)lu(m) (a variety of carnelian)? O/jB, Qatna, Am.

marhanū (a tree)? jB lex.

marhaṣu, NB also warhaṣu 1. M/NB, NA “rinse, lavage” [RA]; med., mag. 2. j/NB “drain(pipe)” of chariots, terraces; < rahāṣu I

marhaṣu → also mahrāsu; marḥuṣu

marḥītu(m) “mate, wife” O/jB; < reḥū

marhum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; <*marāhu*
marhušu(m), *marhašu(m)* ‘of Marhaši’
 1. OAk(Mun.), O/jB (a stone) “marcasite”
 2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. “marcasite (bowl)” for oil; < PIN
mariakitum mng. unkn. OB
marinum, *marinnu* (a leather article) O/jB; < Sum.?
marismara, *marismalū* (a plant) jB
māritu(m), jB also *ma'irītu* “(s.th.) from Mari”
 Mari; jB lex.; → *mēritu*
mari(y)annu, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors)
 MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.
markabtu “chariot” Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*
markastu “compress, poultice”? jB med.; < *rakāsu*
markasu “bond, tie; rope” Bab. [DUR]
 1. “(ship’s) painter”, NB pl. *maškasātu*
 2. “closure” of door 3. “bond” of brickwork
 4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u erseti* “PIN, the bond of heaven and earth”; < *rakāsu*
markutum (a wooden object) Mari
marmahhu(m), *arma(h)hu* (a fruit tree) O/jB
marmahhūtu “office of the pašišu priest” jB
marma(r)ru “strong” jB lex.
marmēnu (a drink) NA
marnu'ātum (a farinaceous food) OA
marqantu (a weapon) jB
marqitu(m) I “refuge” O/jB; < *raqū*
marqitu II “vegetation” jB lex.; < *warāqum*
marqu “ground, pulverized” Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*
marrāqum, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.
marraru “very bitter” jB; < *marāru* I
marrāṣu “sickly” jB; < *marāṣu*
marratu(m) “bitter thing” 1. lex. and in Sum. texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA “the sea” (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. “rainbow” [IM.SES-tum] 4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I
marru(m) I “bitter” [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I
marru(m) II “shovel, spade” Bab. [(GIŠ/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabû; < Sum.
marruru(m) 1. OA “bitter flour” 2. MA “closely scrutinized”; < *marāru* I D
marrūtu → *marru* I
marsattu(m): MA pl. *marsanātu* “a (soaking) vat” OAk, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

marsu I “mixed” jB lex.; < *marāsu*
marsum II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* 1
marşadu (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *raşadu*
marşā'u “awl”? Am.?, jB lex.
marşış “bitterly, sadly; laboriously” j/NB [GIG-iš]; < *marşu*
marşu(m); f. → *maruştu*, Bab. later also *marlūtu*, OA *maristūm* “sick; troublesome” [GIG; TUR.A] of lament “bitter”; “difficult, severe”; of terrain “difficult”; < *marāsu*; > *marşış*, *marşūtu*
marşūtu(m) in *marşūssu* 1. OB “in his trouble” 2. jB “in his illness”; < *marşu*
mār-şarrūtu → *māru* 1
marše'urrū → *še'urrū*
marşidātum pl. (a stone) Mari; < *raşadu*
mār šipri, *mār šiprūtu* → *māru* 4
marşitu(m) “property, possessions, livestock” O/jB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *raşu* I
marşu(m) 1. “leather strap” Ass., Mari, M/jB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marsum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marašu* (→ *muruš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)
marşu → also *warşum*
martakal → *maštakal*
martātum “Marti woman”? OAk
martianni “men, warriors” Nuzi; < Sanskr.?
martu(m), Bogh. *mertu* “gall bladder; bile” [Z]; also EŠ ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink *m.* before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* “gall stone”; < *marru* I
martu, *mertū*, *malitū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GIŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?
mārtu(m), OAk, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* “daughter; girl” [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabītu* “eldest daughter”; *m. šarri* “princess”; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN “daughter” (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. banūtu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. ré'î* “locust”; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palhi* (plant name); *m./mārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n. šanāti* “n years old”; *m. šanat* “one year old”; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*
māru → also *āru* I
mārū(m) “animal fattener” O/jB, Nuzi [(LÚ).NIGA(=SE)]; *bīt mārī* “fattening shed”; < *marū* II; > *mārūtu*
māru “to buy”? NB G (i/i); < Aram.?
māru → also *wārūm*
mar'u → *marū* I; *māru*
maruktu → *amatuktu*
maruştu, *maruştū(m)*, j/NB also *marlūtu* “evil, distress” [NÍG.GIG] *m. amāru* “to experience trouble”; *ina maruştūm* “reluctantly”; < *marşu*
maruştu → *maruştu*; *warşum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* “status of son” [DUMU-] *ina m.* *nasāhu* “to disinherit”; “status of adopted son (or daughter)”, *ana m. leqūšakānu* “to adopt”, *ana m. nadānu* “to put up for adoption”; < *māru*
mārūtu(m) “fattening (technique)” OB; < *mārū* *maryannu* → *mariyannu*
marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzū* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marşa'u*
masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GI)MA.SA.AB]; also (a cultic object)
masablu'urrāku “street-sweeper’s basket” jB lex.; < Sum.
masāḥum OA D “to treat with contempt”; stat. of metal “is of inferior quality”; > *massūhum*
masāku(m), *mašāku* “to be(come) bad, worsen” Ass., O/jB G; D “make s.th. bad” Š “consider as bad” N “be made bad”, “turn out bad”; “be blamed”; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *muskum?*; *mussuku*; *musukkū*
masappu → *masabbu*
māsartu → *māšartu*
masārum (or *mašzārum*) ~ “to obstruct, impede”? OA G (a/u); stat. “is not available”? N ? pass. of G; > *masirum?*; *mušārum?*
masāru → also *masāru*
masātu “washbasin” jB lex.; < *mesū* II
masā'u → *mesū* II
masdara, *maldarā*, *mas/ldariš*, *mešdariš* “continuously, always” Am., jB; < *masdaru*
masdaru, *maldaru* 1. MA “duration; permanence” 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*
masennu → *mašennu*
mashartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *sahāru*; → *mashātum*
masharu(m) (a vessel)? OAk(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *sahāru*
masharūtu(m) mng. uncl. Mari; < *sahāru*?
mashastum uncl. OB; < *sahāšu*?
mashātum (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mashartum*?
masiktu(m), Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* “badness, bad feelings, reputation” O/jB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bēl mašikti* “criminal”; < *masku*
masirum → *maširum*
masiru ~ “clay, mud” (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru*?
masiu → *mesū* I
maskannu → *musukkannu*
maskartum → *maškartum*
maskiltu → *baskiltu*

masku(m), *mašku* “bad, evil” O/jB; OB as PN “Ugly”; <*masāku*; >*masiku*

maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÜ]; <*salāhu* I

maslahu(m), *masrahu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. “urethra”; <*salāhu* I

maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; <*salāqu* I

masla’tu “infection, epidemic” M/jB; <*salā’u* I

masla’u “pitcher, jug” jB lex.; <*salā’u* I

masmakannu → *musukkannu*

masmas (a plant) jB

masnaqtu “inspection” j/NB; <*sanāqu* I

masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; <*sarādu*

masrahtu → *maslahtu*

masrahu → *maslahu*

massaku(m) 1. OB ~ “tow-rope” for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; <*nasāku*

massaku → also *maštaku*

massāru “saw” jB; *bēl* m. (epith. of Ninsar); <*nasāru*

massātum “princess, queen” OA; <*massū*

massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.

massītu → *maštūtu*

massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.

massum → also *maşsum*

massū(m), OA *massu’um*, jB also *maššū*, *ma/ensū*; f. *massūtum* “leader, expert” Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÜ]; < Sum.; >*massātum*; *maštūtu* II

massū → also *maššū* I 3

massuhum ~ “inferior quality” OA of metal; <*masāhu* D

massusu mng. unkn. NB

massūtu “washing” MA; <*mesū* II D

massūtum → also *massū*

massūtu, *malsūtu* 1. MB “call”? 2. j/NB “reading out, lecture”; <*šasū*

massu’um → *massū*

masū → *mesū* I

māsū → *mēsū*

mas’um → *mesū* I

ma’su mng. unkn. jB

masūktu “mortar” jB; <*sāku*

masušū (topog. term)? MB

maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?

masādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; <*ṣādu* II

mašallu; pl. f. “sleeping place, shelter” for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; <*ṣalālu*; → *mušallu*

mašarritum (a vessel) Mari; <*mašarru*

mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; <*sarāru* I

mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (a/u) ~ “to stride about”? D (<*miṣru* ‘denom.? “enclose, mark boundaries (of)”; “limit” time N (phps. different word?) ~ “become compact”?; >*maširum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*

mašā’um → *mašū*

mašēn → *maši*

mašatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [ZI.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; <*ṣahātu* I

maši, also (+ subjunct. -*n(i)?*) *mašin*, *mašēn* “(but) since, in view of” NA in *issu* m. “since”, “as if”; *kī* m. “correspondingly, accordingly” (→ also *mašū* G 6.7); <*mašū*

mašihu “middle”? NB; < Aram.?

mašilu (a musician, phps.) “cymbalist” Ug.; < W.Sem.

maširum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam* m. (a variety of tin) OA; <*masārum* or *mašāru*?

maširu (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

mašītu “(that which is) sufficient” jB; <*mašū*

mašlālum (or *mašlālum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; <*ṣalālu*

mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; <*mašrāhu*

mašrāhu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “socle for (divine) symbols” 2. “socle” of the gall bladder, phps. “bile-duct”? [SUR]; <*sarāhu* II

maššartu(m), Am. also *manšartu* “observation, guard” [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* “captain of the guards”; *ša* m., *bēl* m. “guard, watchman”, NB *bīt* m. “guardroom”; *m. našāru(m)* “to stand guard”, also astr. “observe”; “watch” of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* “at first watch”; “cultic watch”; *m. ḥašim* ‘guard of the lungs’ (=“bronchia”?); “depot, warehouse”; “safe custody; proper care”; <*našāru*; >*maššarūtu*

maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* “guard, watchman” [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU.(UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* “king’s guard”; *m. abullim* “gatekeeper”; *m. qışātim/qišti* “forest guard”; *m. eqlim* “field guard”; of deities and divine images *m. šūmū(m) u balāti(m)* “guardian of health and life”; *m. ṫidi* ‘guardian of clay’ (= a worm); <*našāru*

maššarūtu(m) “safekeeping” O/jB; <*maššartu*

mašsum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

maššuru → *maššaru*

mašū(m), OAkk, Ass. *mašā’um* “to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice” G (i/i) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) “be as much as it amounts to, is worth”; “be worth as much as s.o. else”; *mala*, *ammar libbi-* m. “achieve wishes”; after infin. “be able

to” 2. with *ana* or dat. “reach” o.’s goal; stat. “is sufficient” 3. with acc. “reach” a number or a time 4. OA “take responsibility for” 5. with *kīma* “become equal to” 6. *kī maši* “how much (does it correspond to)?”, math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* “it is enough!”, also in PN; OA before *laqā’um* and *ṣabātum* “be ready, in a position to take” D “make available, provide” (→ *wuṣṣūm*), OB *qātam* m. “make o.s. available, get involved” Dt OA “be made available” Š caus. of G “cause to/let correspond”; “cause to suffice”; jB “prepare (properly)? drug mixture; NA “be able to” Št uncl. Št 1. “set about doing s.th.” 2. stat. “is within reach, available”; >*maši*, *mašītu*, *mišītum*; *mušātmū*

mâšu(m) “to churn, make butter”? O/jB G; >*namâšu*; *namâšu*?

mašū → also *wašūm*

mašullu → *sululu* I

mašaddu, *mešedu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. “(yoke-)shaft” M/NB; jB astr. “shaft (of the wagon-star = Ursa Major)”; <*ṣadādu*

mašādu(m) “to beat; full (cloth, wool)”? Bab., OA [SA] G (i/i, OA a/u) OA “full”? textiles; jB “massage”; of demons etc. “strike” with disease; “crush, press in”? foetus, organs D “massage”? N pass. of G “be stricken, have a stroke”; >*mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mištū*

mašāhu(m) I “to measure” land, buildings M/NB G (a/u) “measure, mete out” commodities; also Mari “count” people? Gtn “measure out to each” D = G N “be measured”; >*mašu* I.II; *mašīhu*; *mišhu* I, *mištū*; *mašīhum*, *mašīhānu*; *mumašīhu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšīhu*; >*maš’u*

mašāhu II ~ “to flash, shine, glow” [SUR] jB G (u/u) of star, meteor; >*mišhu* II

mašāku → *masāku*.

mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; <*ṣalālu* II ?; → *mušlālu*

mašallū (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

maš’altu “questioning, interrogation” j/NB; also (a type of commentary); <*ṣālu* I

mašālu(m), MB also *mešelu* “to equal” G (O/jB u/u, jB also a/a, MB i/i) stat. “is equal” (to = *ana*); “become equal” (to = *ana*, -iš or dat.); MB “become equal”, i.e. “smooth”, of the sea; “be(come) halved, bisected” of time, grain; the moon D “make equal, proportionate”; with *ana* “equalize in value”, “equal s.o.”; “make s.th. similar, match”; “reproduce, copy” Dt “find o.’s match” Š “make s.th. equal” Št “place on a level” (with = acc.) N “attain the equivalent

condition”?; >*mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānu*, *mišla*; *mušlu*; *mušlū*, *mušlūtu*; *tamšlu*, *tamšlū*; *mišlū*?

maš’alu (an oracle)? Ug.; <*ṣālu* I

mašandu → *mašaddu*

mašānum (an object of precious metal) OAkk and in Sum. texts; → *mašānu*, *mušānum*? *maš’ānum* → *mešēnu*

mašarrū “dream” jB lex.

mašartu, NB *māšartu* “inspection, (military) review” M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal* m. “Review Palace, arsenal”; <*asāru*

mašāru(m) “to drag (across the ground)” OA, O/jB G (a/u) garments; Nuzi leg. “drag (the hem of a garment)” to confirm the validity of an agreement; “tease” fabric; “drive” a vehicle Gtn of animal “drag” tail “to and fro”; “drag s.o. to death” with animals; OA “delay, draw out” action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; >*mašru*; *mišertu*; *maširum*; *mašīru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*

ma’šaru “tithe” Ug.; < Ug.

mašāšu(m) “to wipe off; clean” O/jB G (a/u) D “clean”? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; >*mašu*; *mašištu*; *mašištu*?

mašātu “to itch” jB G stat.; >*maštu*

maš’atu (a plant with thorns) jB

maš’u(m) “to take away by force, rob” G (a/u, jB once i/i) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; “abduct s.o.”; “loot, pillage, ransack” country, building; stat. “is robbed” Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu* Š “let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed” N “be taken away by force”; “be looted, ransacked”; “be stolen”; >*maš’u*; *miše’tu*; *mašši’u*; *maššūtu* I?

maš’u → also *mašū* II

mašdahu, *maldaḥu* “procession (street)” j/NB; <*ṣadāḥu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB

maš’enum → *mešēnu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB

mašdu II “dressed”? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; <*mašādu*

mašdū (a stone) jB

mašētu → *mešētu*

mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG ? (→ *abarakkū*)]

maš’enum → *mešēnu*

maš’ertum mng. uncl. OA

mašērum → *maširum*

mašgarabū, *mašgabū* (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → daššu
 mašgallu “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
 mašgašu(m), maškašu(m) (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < šagāšu
 mašgibillu → mašgizillu
 mašgikidu → aškikidu
 mašgizillu, mašgibillu (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MAŠ.GLIZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
 mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
 mašhaltappu (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
 mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < šahālu
 mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < šahālu
 mašhantu, mašhandu (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < šahānu
 mašhatu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN Mašhat-
 šarri; < šahātu I
 mašhu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < mašāhu I
 mašhu(m) II 1. OAkk(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < mašāhu I
 mašhu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
 mašhudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
 mašhulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice” jB [MAŠ.HUL.DÚB(.BA)]; < Sum.; →
 hultuppū
 mašhurantu (a garment) Ug.
 mašhuru, gen. mašhiri (a textile) MA;
 < sahāru?
 mašhānu → mašhānu
 mašihānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < mašāhu I
 mašihu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 qū, ~ 1 pān) NB; < mašāhu I
 mašihum “surveyor” OB lex.; < mašāhu I
 mašiku → masiku
 maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
 maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < mašāru
 maširum, māšerum “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < mašāru
 mašis “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < mašu I
 mašis “on both sides” jB; < mašu
 mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < mašāšu?
 mašištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < mašāšu
 mašitu, mašitu “twin sister” jB; < mašu
 mašitu → also mašu I
 maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
 maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis?) jB
 maškadu → also aškadu
 maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GIŠ.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < šakāku

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < šakānu
 maškantu → also maškattu
 maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAH; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN Maškan-RN
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also bīt m.; m.
 šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; m. šabātu “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (tūg)m. “tent”; < šakānu;
 → maškantu; maškattu
 maškānum “deposit” OA; < šakānu
 maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB ana m. šakānu
 “to pledge”; ana m. šabātu “to take as pledge”;
 < maškanu 4
 maškartum, maskartum (a piece of jewellery)
 OAkk, OB
 maškartum → also mašqartum
 maškasu → markasu
 maškašu → mašgasu
 maškattu(m), NA maškantu “depot; account”
 except OB; OAkk “depot”; O/MA “account”,
 m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN Maškanāti; NA maškanti
 uqni “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < maškanu
 maškēnu → muškēnu
 maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < šakāru
 maškiru → maškaru
 maškittu, malkittu “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < šakānu
 mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
 m. ḥurāši “gold overlay”; > muššuku
 mašku → also masku
 maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
 maškuru Ass., NB maškiru “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < šakāru?
 mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < salātu II
 mašliu → mašlū
 mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB ūm mašil “midday”
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB muši mašil “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < mašlū
 mašlū(m), mešlūm?, OAkk, MA mašliu(m)
 1. OAkk, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAkk pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < šalū I
 mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
 mašma(š)šū “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
 wāšipum
 mašma(š)šūtu “conjuration; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] m.

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
 bēl m.-ti; < mašmašu
 mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < šanū III
 mašqalillu, mašqaliltu “suspension”? jB;
 < šuqallulu?
 mašqaltum OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < šaqālu
 mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → šaqālu
 mašqartum (or maškartum) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
 mašqītu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < mašqū
 mašqium → mašqū
 mašqū → warqum 2
 mašqū(m), OAkk mašqium “watering place”
 OAkk, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < šaqū III
 mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < mašqū
 mašrahū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < šarāhu I
 mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < šarāku
 mašritu, mešritu “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < mašrū
 mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < mašrū
 mašrū(m), mešrū “riches, wealth” [NÍG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB bēl m. “rich man”; iš m. “date palm”; astr.
 kakab m. “Sirius”; < šarū II
 maššakkū → muššakkū
 maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
 maššānu, NA mašianu “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < našu II ?; → mašānum
 maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < našru I
 maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < našru I
 maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAkk
 maššitu(m) ‘carrying (to)’, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [HI] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < našu II; →
 maššū I
 maššitu → also mašitu
 mašši'u(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < mašā'u
 maššiyannu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
 aššiyannu?
 maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < mašāšu

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GI.GUR.DA (→ gigurdū)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also massū, mansū (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < našu II
 maššū II “forgetful” jB; < mašu II
 maššu → also massū; māšu
 maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < mašā'u?
 maš(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < massū
 maštakal, OB ammaštakal, jB also mallrtakal
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú.)IN.NU.US;
 Ú.IN.ŪS/UŠ]
 maštaktu (or maštaqtu) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → maltaktu
 maštaku(m), massaku, meštaku “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
 maštaku → also maltakum
 maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < šatāqu
 maštaqtu → also maštaktu
 maštītu(m), MA, M/jB also maltītu, NA massītu
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < šatū II
 maštū(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < maštū
 maštū(m), jB also maltū “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < šatū II
 maštū → also martū
 maštū → mārtu; māšu
 maštūtu(m), M/jB maltūtu 1. OB “weaving”, in
 bēl m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < šatū III
 maštaru, malṭaru 1. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < šatāru II
 maštū → meštū
 mašū(m); f. maštū(m) 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB ūmašū (a plant name);
 < mašu II
 mašū(m) II, Ass. mašā'u(m), NB occas. wašū
 “to forget” G (ili) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → wussūm
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > mašu I, mašč, mašū II; mišu I;
 mištū?; tamšitum; → mištūm
 mašū → also māšu; mesū II G
 mašū(m), maš(š)šū; f. māštu “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAkk, Bab. of human,
 OAkk as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

masku(m), *mašku* “bad, evil” O/jB; OB as PN “Ugly”; <*masāku*; >*masiktu*

maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÙ]; <*salāhu* I

maslahu(m), *masrahu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. “urethra”; <*salāhu* I

maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; <*salāqu* I

masla’tu “infection, epidemic” M/jB; <*salā’u* I

masla’u “pitcher, jug” jB lex.; <*salā’u* I

masmakannu → *musukkannu*

masmas (a plant) jB

masnaqtu “inspection” j/NB; <*sanāqu* I

masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; <*sarādu*

masrahtu → *maslahtu*

masrahu → *maslahu*

massaku(m) 1. OB ~“tow-rope” for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; <*nasāku*

massaku → also *maštaku*

massaru “saw” jB; *bēl* m. (epith. of Ninsar); <*nasāru*

massātum “princess, queen” OA; <*massū*

massīš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.

massitu → *maštū*

massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.

massum → also *maşum*

massū(m), OA *massu’um*, jB also *maššū*, *mašensū*; f. *massūtum* “leader, expert” Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÙ]; < Sum.; >*massātum*; *maššūtu* II

massū → also *maššū* I 3

massuhum ~“inferior quality” OA of metal; <*masāhu* D

massusu mng. unkn. NB

massūtu “washing” MA; <*mesū* II D

massūtum → also *massū*

massūtu, *malsūtu* 1. MB “call”? 2. j/NB “reading out, lecture”; <*sasū*

massu’um → *massū*

masū → *mesū* I

māsū → *mēsū*

mas’um → *mesū* I

ma’su mng. unkn. jB

masūktu “mortar” jB; <*sāku*

masuššū (topog. term)? MB

maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?

mašādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; <*şādu* II

mašallu; pl. f. “sleeping place, shelter” for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; <*şalālu*; → *mušallu*

mašarrītum (a vessel) Mari; <*mašarru*

mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; <*sarāru* I

mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (*a/u*) ~“to stride about”? D (<*mişru* ‘denom.?') “enclose, mark boundaries (of)”; “limit” time N (phps. different word?) ~“become compact”?; >*maşirum*?; *muşārum*?; *namşāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*

mašā’um → *maşū*

maşen → *maşı*

maşhatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [ZI.MAD/MA.AD.GĀ]; <*şahātu* I

maşı, also (+ subjunct. -*n(i)?*) *maşin*, *maşen* “(but) since, in view of” NA in *issu m.* “since”, “as if”?; *kī m.* “correspondingly, accordingly” (→ also *maşū* G 6.7); <*maşū*

maşihu “middle”? NB; < Aram.?

maşili (a musician, phps.) “cymbalist” Ug.; < W.Sem.

maşirum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam* m. (a variety of tin) OA; <*masārum* or *maşāru*?

maşiru (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

maşitu “(that which is) sufficient” jB; <*maşū*

maşlālum (or *maşlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; <*şalālu*

maşrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; <*maşrāhu*

maşrāhu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “socle for (divine) symbols” 2. “socle” of the gall bladder, phps. “bile-duct”? [SUR]; <*şarāku* II

maşartu(m), Am. also *manşartu* “observation, guard” [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maşsar(ā)tim* “captain of the guards”; *şa* m., *bēl* m. “guard, watchman”, NB *bīt* m. “guardroom”; *m. naşāru(m)* “to stand guard”, also astr. “observe”; “watch” of the night, st. abs. *maşsarat* “at first watch”; “cultic watch”; *m. haşim* ‘guard of the lungs’ (=“bronchia”?); “depot, warehouse”; “safe custody; proper care”; <*naşāru*; >*maşşaratu*

maşsaru(m), NA *maşsaru* “guard, watchman” [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU.(UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. şarri* “king’s guard”; *m. abullim* “gatekeeper”; *m. qisātim/qiştı* “forest guard”; *m. eqlim* “field guard”; of deities and divine images *m. şulmi(m) u balāti(m)* “guardian of health and life”; *m. tidi* ‘guardian of clay’ (= a worm); <*naşāru*

maşşarūtu(m) “safekeeping” O/jB; <*maşartu*

maşum, *mass/zrum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

maşsaru → *maşşarūtu*

maşū(m), O/Akk, Ass. *mašā’um* “to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice” G (*i/i*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am)mar* (of field etc.) “be as much as it amounts to, is worth”; “be worth as much as s.o. else”; *mala*, *ammā libbi-* m. “achieve wishes”; after infin. “be able

to” 2. with *ana* or dat. “reach” o.’s goal; stat. “is sufficient” 3. with acc. “reach” a number or a time 4. OA “take responsibility for” 5. with *kīma* “become equal to” 6. *kī masi* “how much (does it correspond to)?”, math. also after prep. (→ *masi*) 7. absol. *masi* “it is enough!”, also in PN; OA before *laqā’um* and *şabātūm* “be ready, in a position to take” D “make available, provide” (→ *wuşüm*), OB *qātam* m. “make o.s. available, get involved” Dt OA “be made available” Š caus. of G “cause to/let correspond”; “cause to suffice”; jB “prepare (properly)? drug mixture; NA “be able to” Štn uncl. Št 1. “set about doing s.th.” 2. stat. “is within reach, available”; >*maşı*, *maşitu*; *mişitum*; *muştamışu*

mâşu(m) “to churn, make butter”? O/jB G; >*namâşu*; *namûsu*?

mâşu → also *wiâşum*

maşullutu → *şulutu* I

maşaddu, *meşedu*, Nuzi *maşandu*; NA pl. f. “(yoke)-shaft” M/NB; jB astr. “shaft (of the wagon-star = Ursa Major)”; <*şadādu*

maşādu(m) “to beat; full (cloth, wool)”? Bab., OA [SA] G (*i/i*, OA *a/u*) OA “full”? textiles; jB “massage”; of demons etc. “strike” with disease; “crush, press in”? foetus, organs D “massage”? N pass. of G “be stricken, have a stroke”; >*maşdu* II; *mişdu*, *mişitti*

maşāhu(m) I “to measure” land, buildings M/NB G (*a/u*) “measure, mete out” commodities; also Mari “count” people? Gtn “measure out to each” D = G N “be measured”; >*maşhu* I.II; *maşihu*; *mişhu* I, *mişihu*; *maşihum*, *maşihānu*; *mumaşihu*; *namşāhu*; *taşihu*; → *maşā’u*

maşāhu II ~“to flash, shine, glow” [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; >*mişhu* II

maşāku → *masāku*

maşallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; <*şalālu* II ?; → *muşlālu*

maşallū (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

maş’altu “questioning, interrogation” j/NB; also (a type of commentary); <*şālu* I

maşālu(m), MB also *meşelu* “to equal” G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *a/a*, MB *i/i*) stat. “is equal” (to = *ana*); “become equal” (to = *ana*, *-iš* or dat.); MB “become equal”, i.e. “smooth”, of the sea; “be(come) halved, bisected” of time, grain; the moon D “make equal, proportionate”; with *ana* “equalize in value”, “equal s.o.”; “make s.th. similar, match”; “reproduce, copy” Dt “find o.’s match” Š “make s.th. equal” Št “place on a level” (with = acc.) N “attain the equivalent condition”?; >*maşlu*; *mişlu*, *mişlānu*, *mişla*; *muşlū*; *muşşulu*, *muşşultu*; *tamşılı*, *tamşiltu*; *mişşulu*?

maş’alu (an oracle)? Ug.; <*şālu* I

maşandu → *maşaddu*

maşānum (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maşşānu*, *muşānum*?

maş’anum → *meşēnu*

maşarrū “dream” jB lex.

mâşartu, NB *mâşartu* “inspection, (military) review” M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal* m. “Review Palace, arsenal”; <*aşāru*

maşāru(m) “to drag (across the ground)” OA, O/jB G (*a/u*) garments; Nuzi leg. “drag (the hem of a garment)” to confirm the validity of an agreement; “teasel” fabric; “drive” a vehicle Gtn of animal “drag” tail “to and fro”; “drag s.o. to death” with animals; OA “delay, draw out” action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *waşārum* Š caus. of G; >*maşru*; *nişertu*; *mâşirum*; *maşiru*; *tamşāru*; *namşartu*

maş’aru “tithe” Ug.; < Ug.

maşāsu(m) “to wipe off; clean” O/jB G (*a/u*) D “clean”? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; >*maşsu*; *maşisti*; *maşisti*?

maşātu “to itch” jB G stat.; >*maştu*

maş’atu (a plant with thorns) jB

maşā’u(m) “to take away by force, rob” G (*a/u*, jB once *i/i*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; “abduct s.o.”; “loot, pillage, ransack” country, building; stat. “is robbed” Gtn iter. of G D → *muşšu’u* Š “let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed” N “be taken away by force”; “be looted, ransacked”; “be stolen”; >*maş’u*; *miş’tu*; *maşsi’u*; *maşşūtu*?

maşā’u → also *maşū* II

maşdahu, *maldahu* “procession (street)” j/NB; <*şadāhu*

maşdu I, *maldu* ~“edge”? of bed, river j/NB

maş’enum → *meşēnu*

maşdu I, *maldu* ~“edge”? of bed, river j/NB

maşdu II “dressed”? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; <*maşādu*

maşdū (a stone) jB

maşeltu → *meşeltu*

maşennu, *maşēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG ? (→ *abaraku*)]

maş’enum → *meşēnu*

maş’ertum mng. uncl. OA

maşerum → *mâşirum*

maşgabarū, *maşgabū* (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu "billy goat" jB lex., NB; → daššu
 mašgallu "pertaining to a billy goat" Nuzi
 mašgašu(m), maškašu(m) (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < šagāšu
 mašgibillu → mašgizzillu
 mašgikidu → aškikitu
 mašgizzillu, mašgibillu (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.IZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
 mašgubbu "sexually mature goat" jB lex.;
 < Sum.
 mašhalappu (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
 mašhiltu "(type of) sieve" jB; < šahālu.
 mašhalu(m) "(type of) sieve" O/jB, M/NA;
 < šahālu
 mašhantu, mašhandu (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < šahānu
 mašhaṭu "stairs, ladder" M/jB; MB PlN Mašhaṭ-
 šarri; < šahātu I
 mašhu I "measured, surveyed" NB; < mašāhu I
 mašhu(m) II 1. OAkk(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < mašāhu I
 mašhu III "god" M/jB; < Kass.
 mašhudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
 mašhulduppū "scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice" jB [MÁŠ.ḪUL.DÚB.(BA)]; < Sum.; →
 hultuppū
 mašhurannu (a garment) Ug.
 mašhuru, gen. mašhiri (a textile) MA;
 < sahāru ?
 mašhānu → mašhānu
 mašihānu "the one who surveyed" MB;
 < mašāhu I
 mašihu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 qū, ~ 1 pān) NB; < mašāhu I
 mašihum "surveyor" OB lex.; < mašāhu I
 mašiktu → masiktu
 maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
 maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < mašāru
 maširum, mašerum "a teaseller of cloth" OB
 lex.; < mašāru
 mašš "in oblivion, forgotten" OB; < mašu I
 mašš "on both sides" jB; < mašu
 mašštu modal ptcl. jB; < mašāšu ?
 mašštu f. "polisher" jB lex.; < mašāšu
 mašitu, maššitu "twin sister" jB; < mašu
 mašitu → also mašu I 1
 maškabum; pl. f. "camp" Mari; < W.Sem.
 maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis?) jB
 maškadu → also aškadu
 maškakātu(m) pl. tant. "harrow" O/jB [GIŠ.
 GÁN.ÙR]; < šakāku

maškantu "ingredients, materials" jB; < šakānu
 maškantu → also maškattu
 maškanu(m) 'place of putting' 1. "threshing
 floor" [KISLAH; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. "place, site, settlement"; OB PlN Maškan-RN
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. "fetter, shackles, chain"; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB "security, pledge", also būt m.; m.
 šakānu "to pawn, pledge"; m. šabātu "to take as
 pledge" 5. Ass., Urar. (tūg)m. "tent"; < šakānu;
 → maškantu; maškattu
 maškānum "deposit" OA; < šakānu
 maškānūtu "state of pledge" NB ana m. šakānu
 "to pledge"; ana m. šabātu "to take as pledge";
 < maškanu 4
 maškartum, maskartum (a piece of jewellery)
 OAkk, OB
 maškartum → also mašqartum
 maškasu → markasu
 maškašu → mašgašu
 maškattu(m), NA maškantu "depot; account"
 except OB; OAkk "depot"; O/MA "account",
 m. šakānu(m) "to open an account"; M/NB
 "depot; stores", PlN Maškanāti; NA maškanti
 uqni "substitute lapis lazuli"?; < maškanu
 maškēnu → muškēnu
 maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < šakāru
 maškiru → maškaru
 maškittu, malkittu "sacrificial table, altar" jB,
 NA; < šakānu
 mašku(m) "skin" [KUŠ] of human; "hide" of
 animal; "leather"; "peel, skin" of fruit, plant; jB
 m. ūrāši "gold overlay"; > muššuku
 mašku → also masku
 maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
 maškuru Ass., NB maškiru "(inflatable) animal
 skin" NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < šakāru ?
 mašlatu "knife (of a basket weaver)"; < salātu II
 mašliu → mašlū
 mašlu(m) "half" O/jB; jB ūm mašil "midday"
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB mūši mašil "midnight"; OB
 of length, width; < mašlū
 mašlū(m), mešlūm?, OAkk, MA mašliu(m)
 1. OAkk, MA "(leather) bucket"; OAkk pl. f.
 2. OB "leather wrapper" for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < salātu I
 mašmašgallum "chief exorcist" OB lex.; < Sum.
 mašma(š)šūtu "incantation priest" M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
 wāšipum
 mašma(š)šūtu "conjunction; function, work of
 an incantation priest" jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] m.

epēšu "to perform an incantation"; of deity DN
 bēl m.-ti; < mašmaššu
 mašna "for the second time" Ug.; < šanū III
 mašqalillu, mašqaliltu "suspension"? jB;
 < šuqallulu ?
 mašqaltum OA, OB 1. "weighing out; payment"
 2. "balance, scales" 3. "weight, pendant";
 < šaqālu
 mašqalu "weight" Am.; < W.Sem.; → šaqālu
 mašqartum (or maškartum) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
 mašqitu(m) O/jB, NA 1. "watering place",
 "irrigation outlet"; "drink, (medicinal) potion"
 2. (leather enema bag); < mašqū
 mašqium → mašqū
 mašqū → warqum 2
 mašqū(m), OAkk mašqium "watering place"
 OAkk, O/jB; "sprinkling vessel, watering can";
 < šaqū III
 mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. "potion";
 < mašqū
 mašrahū pl. tant. ~ "good health"? OB;
 < šarāhu I
 mašraku "votive offering" NA(Urar.);
 < šarāku
 mašrūtu, mešrūtu "riches, wealth" Bogh., jB;
 < mašrū
 mašru "teased" of textile, "roughened" of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < mašāru
 mašrū(m), mešrū "riches, wealth" [NÍG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. "excrement"?;
 jB bēl m. "rich man"; iš m. "date palm"; astr.
 kakkab m. "Sirius"; < šarāhu II
 maššakku → muššakku
 maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
 maššānu, NA mašiānu "tongs" M/NA; NB
 wooden; < našu II ?; → mašānum
 maššartu(m) "deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside" Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. "diminution" of lunar visibility;
 < našāru I
 maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < našāru I
 maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAkk
 maššitu(m) 'carrying (to)', "delivery" OA, M/jB
 [H̄I] MB "delivery" of commodities; "ingre-
 dient(s)" of drugs, in glass recipe; < našu II; →
 maššū I
 maššitu → also maššitu
 mašši'u(m) "rapacious, predatory" O/jB;
 < mašā'u
 mašsiyannu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
 aššiyanu ?
 maššu "polished, shining" M/jB, Am.; < mašāšu

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GI.GUR.DA (→ gigurdū)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also massū, mansū (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < našu II
 maššū II "forgetful" jB; < mašu II
 maššū → also massū; māšu
 maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < mašā'u ?
 maššūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB "sovereign dignity"?; < massū
 maštakal, OB ammaštakal, jB also mal/rtakal
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(U.)IN.NU.US;
 U.IN.Ū.US/ŪS]
 maštaktu (or maštaqtu) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → maltaku
 maštaku(m), massaku, meštaku "chamber; cell"
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
 maštaku → also maltakum
 maštaqtu ~ "constriction" jB med.; < šatāqu
 maštaqtu → also maštaku
 maštūtu(m), MA, M/jB also maltūtu, NA massītu
 1. O/jB, MA "allowance of" drink 2. NA
 "drinking vessel"; < šatū II
 maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < mašātu
 maštūtu(m), jB also maltū "drinking vessel; drink"
 O/jB; < šatū II
 maštū → also martū
 maštū → mārtu; māšu
 maštūtu(m), M/jB maltūtu 1. OB "weaving", in
 bīt m. "weaving shed" 2. O/jB "textile";
 < šatū III
 maštaru, maštaru 1. M/NB, NA "inscription"
 2. MB pl. f., jB "medical prescription";
 < šatāru II
 maštū → meštū
 mašū(m) I; f. maštu(m) 1. Bab. "forgotten", f.
 also subst. "forgotten thing(s)": (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB ūmašū (a plant name);
 < mašu II
 mašū(m) II, Ass. mašā'u(m), NB occas. wašū
 "to forget" G (i/i) "forget" s.th., also in PN;
 "forget, leave (s.th.) behind"; "forget about";
 OA, OB in hendiad. "forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally" Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 "allow to sink into oblivion"; jB → wussūm
 Š "cause, allow to forget" N "be forgotten,
 neglected"; > mašu I, mašš; maššū II; mišu I;
 mištū?; tamšitum; → mištūm
 mašū → also māšu; mesū II G
 mašu(m), maššū; f. māštu "twin (brother/
 sister)" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAkk, Bab. of human,
 OAkk as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

d/mul/m. (name of a star in the constellation Hercules ?); of objects; *ūmāštu* (a plant name) [prob. ū.MAS.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *māštu*
māštu → *māšu*
māš'u → "destitute, robbed" jB; < *mašā'u*
māštu → *maššūtu* II
mat → *mati*
māt → *me'atu*
matāhu "to lift" M/NA G (*a/u*) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G ? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"
matallu → *madallu*
matāqu(m) "to be(come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *mutqu I*, *mutqū*, *mutqītu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqūtu*
matār → *watār*
mataru → *watrum*
matāru(m) G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB
matāru → also *watārum*
mate → *mati*
matēma → *matīma*
mati, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?", also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matīma*, *matimē*; *matmatma*, *matimeri*
mat(i)gīqu → *kurigīqu*
matīma, *matēma*, *matime*, *immatīēma* "ever; always" [UD.KUR.ŠE] 1. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*
matimatima → *matmatma*
matime → *matīma*
matimē, *immatimē* "whenever" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < *mati* + *-mē* II
matimeni "ever" NA, with neg. "never"; < *matīma*
matitān "all countries" jNB(lit.) 1. jB loc.-adv. "in all lands" 2. gen. subst. "of all lands"; < *mātu I* (→ GAG §61q)
matlihšum, *matlišum* (a strap, belt) OA
matmatma, *matimatima*, *matummatumma* "ever and ever" OB, Mari
matnu(m) "sinew, tendon; string (of a bow)" O/jB, NA; also used as a drug?
matqanu "stand, tripod" Nuzi, jNB; < *taqānu*

matqu(m); f. matuqtu "sweet" [KU7.KU7] of food etc.; of skin diseases; NB in fPN *Matuqtu*; < *matāgu*
matqū (an iron object) NB
matruk(m) (a stone hammer)? Bab. lex.; < *tarāku*
matru → *watrum*
mattu → *mādu*
mattūm → *muttū*
mātu(m) I f. "land, country" [mostly KUR (pl. KUR.KUR); OAkk, OB KALAM; OAkk, NB(roy. inscr.) also MA.DA] 1. sg. "(own) home country, territory"; in names of countries, DNs, PNs; "flat country" in contrast to mountain; "land" in contrast to sea; "(foreign) country, territory"; "inhabitants of a country"; "area of" surface of entrails, e.g. *māt ubāni(m)* "area of 'finger'", *māt (ubān) haši* "a. of lung", *māt tākaltim* "a. of stomach" 2. pl. f. "the countries" of a region; "all countries"; > *mātitān*
mātu(m) II m. ~ "sacred precinct"? O/jB
mātu(m), OAkk, Ass. *muātu(m)* "to die" G [mostly ūŠ (NB often wr. GAM)] stat. of humans and animals "are/were dead"; "fall" in battle; "be put to death, killed, executed"; of body tissue "become gangrenous"; of tree "die"; NA stat. "is exhausted, spent"?; OA of document "become invalid" Gtn pl. subj. "die one after another, consecutively" Š "put (s.o.) to death, kill; kill (involuntarily)"; "destroy" plants, harvest; > *mītu*, *mītanū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtiš*, *mītūtān*; *mayyitānū*; *mušmītu*; *mītu*, *mītānū*; *mūttātū* II; *muātiš*, *ittūl-imūtū*
mātu → *me'atu*
matummatumma → *matmatma*
matuqtu → *matqu*
maturrū(m) "(little) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.TUR]; < Sum.
matušū (desig. of Marduk's boat) jNB [GIŠ.MÁ.(U5.)TUŠ.A]; < Sum.
maṭā'u → *maṭū II*
maṭiš adv. "little" jB lex.; < *maṭū I*
maṭiū → *maṭū I*
maṭrū 1. Am., jB (a handle)? 2. NB "welt, weal"?; < *terū*
maṭtalū "mirror image, reflection; counterpart" jB; < *naṭālu*
maṭtalū "reeds used for kindling" jB lex.; < *naṭālu*?
maṭti → *maṭū II*
maṭū(m) I, OA *maṭiūm* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m. šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *maṭū II*

matū(m) II, OAkk, Ass. *maṭā'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (*i/i*) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (*w)atāru(m)*; stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X maṭi* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *maṭi* "minus" in X LAL Y (rdg.?) "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X muṭṭū* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)", "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *matū I*, *maṭiš*; *mītu*, *miṭūtu*; *muṭṭū*, *muddū*?; *muṭṭū*; *imṭū*, *inṭatta*; *šamṭū*; *tamṭū*
ma'u(m) 1. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)
ma'u → *mannu I*
ma'ū(m) ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G ? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?
ma'u I ~ "ruler"? jB
ma'u II "excrement" jB lex.
ma'ū → *mū I*
ma'u(m) "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (*a/a*) Gtn iter. of G
ma'ū → also *muā' um*
ma'unnu "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.
ma'uttu; pl. *ma'utāti* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of m.); < *mānu*; = NB *mu'untu*?
māwū → *māmū*
mayyākum "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku*?
mayyaltu(m), *māltum*, *ma''altu*, NA *ma''assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.ŠUM] 3. NA *ma''assu* "stable"; < *nālu*
mayyālu(m), *ma''ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(ū)i* "bed for the night"; *bīt m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*
ma(y)yāru(m) "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.ŠU.KIN] *m. mahāṣu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a m."; jNB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru*?
mayyitānū "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*
māzāhu → *mēzehehu*

mazāqu "to suck" jB, NA G (*a/u*) D "suck out" Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muzīqātu*; → *namzāqu*
mazaru (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru*?
mazāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazāru*?
mazāru → also *masārum*; *mašāru*
mazā'u I (a leather bag)? NA
mazā'u(m) II, *mazū* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *a/u*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *mazū I*; *miz'u*, *mēzū*; *munzu'um*; *namzītu*
maziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA
mazirum → *maširum*
mazitum → *mazū I*
maziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzū*
mazium → also *mazū*
mazkūtu "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakū* II
mazlagum "trident, fork" OA
mazpān → *mazzizu*
mazru ~ "felted"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*
mazrūtu, *ma(z)arūtu*, *mazrūtu* 1. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarū* II
mazū(m) I, OA *mazium* "pressed" OAkk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. OAkk, jB; OA f. *mazitum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (design. of bread); < *mazā'u* II
mazū(m) II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (*u/u*) Dt jB?
mazū → also *manzū*; *mazā'u* II
māzū(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.
mazūru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*
mazzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nazālu*
mazzaltu → also *mazzazu*
mazzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nazālu*
mazzarūtu → *mazrūtu*
mazzassu, *mazzaštu* → *mazzazu*
mazzattuḥlu → *mazzaṭtuḥlu*
mazzazānum, *manzzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazzānum*, Susa *munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*
mazzazānūtum, *manzzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*
mazzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānutu*
mazzazu(m), *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzzaz/štum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalātu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *manzzassu* "position; post"; OAkk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KI.DAG ?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

astr. “position” of divine constellations; “position” at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* “battle stations”; < mazzāzu
mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*
mazzāzu(m), manzāzu(m) “position” [mostly KI.GUB; also NA] “abode, location” of living being; “position; post”; med. “faeces” or “flatulence”?; astr. “position” of star, planet, constellation, “phase” of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); “socle, stand” of stele, statue etc.; jB “running board” of chariot; math. [KI.GUB(.UŠ)] uncl.; “pledge, security” mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*
mazzazzānum → *mazzazānum*
mazziz pānū(t)tu, man/zzaz pānū(t)tu (→ GAG §59a) “position as a courtier” M/NA, M/NB
mazzizu, mazzazu, manzazu “standing” (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÚ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptcp.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*
mazzum → *massum*
mazzū → *manzū*
mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*
-me → *-ma*; *-mi*
mē → *me'atu*
-mē I after voc. and pron. “hey!” jB
-mē II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyišamē*; *ayyummē*; *kīmē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *mīnummē*
-mē → also *-mī*
meamlu → *mamlu*
meammu → *mammu*
meānum, mēnu, minnu “tiara” O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*
me'atu(m), māt, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m), mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* “(one) hundred” [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* “centurion”; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* “n per cent”; → *mētā*
meburku(m) “halfa grass” OAKK, jB; folk etym. < *mū* I + *burku*
mēdedu “thorn” jB lex.; < *edēdu*
mēdehtum ~ “spotted condition”? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*
mēdelu “bolt, bar” M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*
mediru → *midru* III
medū, NA madū ~ “to become visible” M/NB, NA G stat. “is known” (→ *edū* II G) D “look after; observe”; “take friendly notice” (of s.o.);

“look up to”; NB “watch” N NB “become clear”
medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi
megēru → *makāru* I
mēgiru → *mēkiru*
mēgūtu(m) “negligence” O/jB; < *egū* III
mēhānātu → *mēhū* I
mehertu, mihiertu 1. M/jB “produce, income, production” 2. M/jB “complaint against” 3. jB *ina meherti-* “upstream of” 4. MA “(woman) of equal rank”; < *māhāru*
mēhū → *mihiu* I.II
mēhirtu → *māhirtu*
mehratum OA 1. “copy” of tablet, oath
 2. “equivalent” usu. in silver; < *māhāru*
mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* “opposite side; front” Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* “opposite”; *ana m.* “towards the opposite side, against”; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. “opposite” 3. as prep. “toward(s)”; “in the presence of” 4. “façade, frontage (of a building)?; < *māhāru*
mērītu → *mehrū*
mehrū(m) I, *mīkru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]
 1. “copy, duplicate” of tablet 2. “answer”
 3. musical “refrain, response” [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL]
 4. “equivalent”, math. “equal number”; “(person) of equal status”; of omen “counterbalance” 5. NA “colleague”, esp. *qanni m.* “among colleagues” 6. for → *mehretu*
 7. “weir, barrage” 8. “presentation” (type of offering) 9. “adversity, unfavourable incident”; < *māhāru*; > *meħrū*, *mehrūtu*
mehrū II (a conifer) jB, NA
mehrū(m) “(of) equal (rank)” OB, f. *mehrītu* as fPN; < *mehrū* I + *-i*
mehrūtu, mehruttu “equal rank” Am., Bogh.; < *mehrū* I
mehsū(m), mahsū (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *hesū*
mehsū(m), mihsū(m) “blow; textile” [SÍG]
 1. “blow, strike”; “attack” of demon 2. Nuzi “welt, weal” 3. “thrust, impact” of tool, weapon 4. “prick, sting, bite” of animal, plant 5. “doorpost”? 6. (type of engraved gem)? 7. “(woven) fabric, textile” [TÚG.SÍG]; < *māhāsu*
mehū(m) I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* “storm” Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tib(ūt) m.* “onset of a storm”; transf. of battle etc.
mehūm II “evening (offering)” OAKK,
 OB(Elam); → *tamħū*
mēkeku (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

mekēlu mng. unkn. jB, NA?, NB? G; D
mekēru → *makāru* I
mēkiru, mēgiru “irrigator” jB lex.; < *makāru* I
mekku, mikku (type of glass) Ug., NA
mekkū(m), mikkū(m) O/jB 1. (a reed sieve)
 2. “drumstick” or “stick (for a hoop)” 3. (part of animal’s harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.
mekū(m) I (or *mēkū(m)?*) ~ “instruction”? OAKK, jB
mekū II, *mikū* (a bitter plant) jB
mekū III (a type of song) jB lex.
mekū IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.
mekū(m) V, *makū* “to neglect” O/jB, Mari, Am. G (i/i) “neglect” s.th.; “be negligent” (towards = *ana*) Dt = G ? Št 1. ~ “pacify”? a country 2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkūm*; *mikitū* I; *temkūm*
mēkūm, mākiu “inactive, idle man” OB, NA; < *mēkū* V
mēkū → also *mekū* I
mēkūtu(m) “want, lack, shortage” jB; < *ekū* II
melammu → *melemmu*
melammū (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*
melēlu “play” jB; < *mēlulu*
melemmu(m), also *malemmū*, M/NB *melammu*, mostly pl. “fearsome radiance, aura” Bab.(lit.) [ME.LÁM] of deity, demon; *m. našū(m)* “to wear m.”; of king *m. šarrūtūm* “royal radiance”; of temple; of planet Saturn; of person “glow of health, healthy glow”; < Sum.; > *melammū*
mēlesu(m) ~ “excitement, exhilaration”? O/jB; < *elēsu*
meleštu, melištu, mēseltu (part of the tongue)? jB lex.; < *lāšu* II
mēlītu, mēlittu “step, stairway” Mari, jB; < *elū* III
melqētu(m), Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)? O/jB, MA [ŠU.TI.A]; < *leqū* II
melītu → *meštū*
melītu → *meštū*
mēlū(m) “height, altitude” Bab. [SUKUD]
 1. “(measured) height” of door etc. 2. “ascent, way up”; “step” of staircase, ladder 3. “high place, hill”; < *elū* III
mēlu “poultice (hung round neck)” jB, NA; < *e' elū*?
meluhhū “of Meluhha (type)” jB lex.; < PIN
mēlulāyu “playful” jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + *-āy* (→ GAG §56p)
mēlultu(m) “game, play” O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*
mēlulu(m) “to play” (with = acc.) O/jB, NA (pret. *immelil*, Ass. *immalil*, pl. *immel(i)lū*; imper. *melil*; ptcp. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.; > *mēleelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulū*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*
mēreštu II, *mēreltu* “wish, need” M/NB “daily needs, requisites, necessities”; “consignment” of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mērešti* “with intent, deliberately”; < *erēšu* II

mērešu(m) I, Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I
 mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *erēšu* I
 mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II
mer'etum → *mārtu*
merginānu, *me/irgirānu*, jB (Ass.) *margirānu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzinū*
merhūm I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAkk, OB; OAkk in PN; > *merhūtum*
merhu(m) II, *mirhūm* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāṭu*
merhu III mng. unkn. MB
merhūtum “office of the *merhūm*” Mari; < *merhūm* I
meritu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer'ītu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re'ū*
merītu(m), *mirītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAkk, O/jB; OAkk, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*
mer'ītu → *merītu*
mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.
merqu → *mirqu*
merritum mng. unkn. OB
merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.
merrū (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū*?
mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.İ.DÉ.A/AM]; OB fPN *Mersiya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāṣu*
mertu → *martu*
mertū → *martū*
mērtu → *mārtu*
merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāṭu*
meru “hundred” OB(Susa)
mēru → *māru*; *mīru* I
mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV
mer'um → *māru*
mer'uttum → *mārūtu*
meruwātum → *mārtu*
merzinū (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*
mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*
mēsehtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēhu*
mēseltu → *meleštu*
meserru → *misarrum*
mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II
mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II
mesitu(m) 1. OB(Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

meskannu → *musukkannu*
meskertum “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru* I
messam → *misissam*
messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II
messū (a trap)? jB lex.
messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*
mesū(m) I, Ass. *mas'um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUH] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum*?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB(Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II
mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *ma/ešū*, Ass. *masā'u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (i/i) [LUH] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB(Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUH.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *musātu*; *masātu*, *massūtu*, *massu'um*; *nemsū*, *neṃsētu*; *tamsūtu*?
mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)]; → *mēšu*; *mišena*
mēsu → also *mīsu* I
mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I
mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G
mēsu → also *mēšu*
mesukkannu → *musukkannu*
mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)
mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*
mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeħēru*
mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” jNB; < *šeħēru*
meširānu (desig. of horse) NA
meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.
meširu “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*
mešiuri (a plant) jB lex.
mēsu → *wišum*
mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *īš*
mēšariš → *mīšariš*
mēšaru → *mīšaru*
mēšarūtu → *mīšarūtu*
mešdariš → *masdara*
mešdugudū → *meštegudū*
mešeddu → *mašaddu*; *mešētu*
mēšedi → *mešētu*

mešēltu(m), *mu/ašēltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* “whetstone” O/jB [NA4.BAR.DŪ.E ?]; < *šēlu*
mešēlu → *mašālu*; *mušālu*
mešēnu(m), OAkk *maš'anum*, OA *maš'enum* “sandal, shoe” OAkk, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišena*
mešēqu(m) “strickle” O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šīq m. kabrim/raqqim/ bīrūyim* “heavy/light/medium level measure”; < *šēqu*
mešeriš → *mīšariš*
mešeru → *mīšaru*
mešeštu → *mīšertu*
mešētu(m), *mēšitu(m)* ~ “opening, passageway in a wall”? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom ?); *rab m.* (overseer of the m.)
mešgūm “rabies” Mari; < *segū* II
mešha(t)tu → *mišiltu*
mešitu → *mešētu*
meškalallū (a table) lex.; < Sum.
meškalū (a type of door) jB lex.
meški (a type of door) jB lex.
mešlu → *mišlu*
mešlūm → *mašlū*
mešrētu pl. tant. “limbs” M/NB [Á.ÚR]; < *šarū* II
mešritu → *mašritu*
mešrū → *mašrū*
meštaku → *maštaku*
meštegudū, *meštegurrū*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.
mešītu, *me/alītu* ~ “assignment, ration” jNB; < *šeṭū* II; → *mešū* 3
meštū(m), *melṭū*, *mištū*, *mašlū* Bab. 1. “drying (process); dried state”, *šīr m.* “dried meat”; *nūn(ē) m.* “dried fish” 2. jB “bedstead”? 3. NB = *mešītu*; < *šeṭū* II
mešū → *mesū* II
mešu (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB
mēsu → also *mēšu*; *mīšu*
mešu(m), *mēšu* “to disregard, scorn” Bab. G (pret. *imēš*, *imīš*, *im'eš*) “neglect” deity, human; “fail” in o.s. duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N “be neglected”; > *temēšu*
mešu → also *mēšu*
mešurru (a topog. term) NA
mētā “a hundred times” OA; → *me'atū*
mētaqtu → *mēteqtu*
mētaqu → *mētequ*

mētēllu “lordship, power” jB; < *etelli*; → *mēzezu*
mētēlūtu(m) “rulership, power of a ruler” O/jB; < *etellu*
mēteqtu, NA *mētaqu* “march-past, advance” MB, NA; < *etēqu*
mētequ(m), NA *mētaqu* “route, passage” O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*
mētu → *me'atū*; *mītu*
mētum → *me'atū*
mētēnu(m) ~ “flour bin” OAkk(Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*
metlūtu “manhood” M/jB; < *etlu*
mētu (a divine garment in the cult) NB
mētu → also *miṭtu*
me'um (a bird) OB
mēzeħu, *mēlāzahu* “sash” j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezēħu*
mēzezu ~ “wrath, fury” M/jB; < *ezēzu*; → *mētēllu*
mēzū “beer brewer” Bab. lex.; < *mazā'u* II
mezura, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*
-mi, *-me* suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)
-mī, *-mē* ptcl. in interrog. clauses
miādu → *mādādu*
miāmmu → *mīmmū*
middatu(m), *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* “measure” of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* “measuring reed”; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); “dimension, measure” of body, limb; < *madādu* I
midde → *minde*
midduħ/ru → *minduħru*
midinu → *mindinu*
midirtu; pl. *midrāti* “garden plot” jB; < *midru* I
midlu “process of salting; salt meat” Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*
midru(m) I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*
midru II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru* II?
midru III, *mediru* (a type of bread) M/NA
migirtu → *magirtum*
migru(m) “consent, approval, agreement” OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* “voluntarily”; MA *lā migir* “against o.'s will”; j/NB *ina migir libbi* “gladly”; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* “on (s.o.'s own) accord, initiative”; OB in PN; “who is favoured by, favourite of” a deity etc. OAkk, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*
miħħu(m) I, *mehħu(m)*, *miħħatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *mahāħu*
miħħu II, *mehħu* mng. unkn. jB
miħħūru(m) “offering” OAkk(Sum.), OB, NB; < *mahāru* D (→ GAG §55o)

mihiltu → *mihistu*
mihirtu → *mehertru*
mihistu, *mihis̄tu*; pl. *mih̄st̄tu*, NB also *mihiletu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name *idMih̄şat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GU/GU.SUM]; < *maħašu*
mihru → *mehru* I
mih̄su → *meħsu*
mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.
mikiltu “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu*?
mikitu I “neglect, absence”? jNB; < *mekū* V
mikitu(m) II (or *miqtū(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.
mikku → *mekku*
mikkū → *mekkū*
miklu mng. unkn. NA
mikru(m) I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I
mikru II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB
miksu(m); pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NÍG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *bīt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (*lūrab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*
mikūm ~ “seductive (feminine) charm(s)” OB of Ištar
mila, *mili* “times” Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.
mildu → *wildum*
milhu “extraction, tearing out” NA; < *malāhu* IV
milhu → also *mil’u*
mili → *mila*
milihtu “(cattle) theft”? jB; < *milhu*
miliktum “advice” OB(lit.); < *malāku* II
militu “corpuulence” OB; < *malū* IV
milku(m); pl. f. “advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence” [GALGA] “advice” given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zéri lā m.* “with unconsidered hate”; of person, king “reason”; “council”, jB *bīt m.* “council hall”; “plan, decision”; < *malāku* II
millatum “looting, pillage” OB om.; < *malālu* I
millu mng. unkn. jB
miltu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*
milu(m), NA *mil’u*; pl. *milū*, NA *mil’āni* Bab., NA 1. “high water, flood(ing)” [ILLU; A.ZI.GA; A.MAH] *mil kiššati* “maximum level of high water”; transf. *m. bēri* “mile-high flood” of speech 2. “fullness” *m. irti(m)* “fullness of the

chest” = “success”; OB *ina mil libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malū* IV; > *mīlūtum*
mil’u, *milhu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA4).AN.NE]
mil’u → also *mīlu*
mīlūtum in *mē mīlūti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *mīlu*
mīmē̄nu → *memēni*
mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmu/i* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NÍG. NAM] 1. “something”; *m. + subst.* “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly), all” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”, *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmu/i/a šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + -ma; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*
mimmāmu/a/i “everything, all” O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*
mimmi → *mimma*
mimmu → *mimma*; *mimmū*
mimmū, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. “all, anything (of)” possessions; “all things”, OAkk in PN; OA “anything of/from” 2. rarely absol. “all, everything”; *m. mala* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; “whatever”; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)
-min ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-min* “if it were that ...” (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → -man
minam → *mīnu* I
minānu ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manū* IV ?
minātu → *minītu*
mindatu → *middatu*
minde, *midde*, also *manda* “perhaps” Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn īde* “what do I know?”, Mari etc. → *wuddi*
mindinu(m), *midinu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) “tiger” or “cheetah” O/jB [UR. ŠUB5=NÚMUN])
mindu I (a plant) jB lex.
mindu II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”?; < *madādu* I
mindu → also *mundu*
minduhru, *midduh’ru* “residue, sediment”? MA, jB ?
minihū mng. unkn. jB lex.
minitu(m); pl. OB *milaniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* “measure, dimension” Bab., NA [SID] 1. sg. jB “reckoning”; NB astr. “measur-

able part” 2. pl. “(normal) dimensions”; *eli m.* “beyond measure”; *ana m.* “in relation to, according to”; NB *tupšar mināti* “architect”?; “(period of) time, moment” 3. pl. “limbs, physique” [UB.NIGIN/NÍGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV
minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II
minsu, *mīnsi* “why?” M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + -šu(m); → *miššum*
mīnšu → *mīnu* I; *miššum*
minu “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.
minū (a pustule)? jB lex.
minū(m) I, Bab. mostly *minū(m)* “what?” [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.(NA)] OAkk, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnīm*, MB *ina m.* “with what?”, jB *immīnē* “how, by what means?”, *ana m.* (MA *ana’ini*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* “why?”, with pron. suff.; *mīnūm ša* “what is it that?”, NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* “whatever; all that”; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *amīni*; *māmīnu*; *miššam*
minū(m) II, NA also *minnu* “number” Bab., NA; (*analina/ša*) *lā m.* “without number, countless”; NB “payment (by instalments)?”; < *manū* IV; → *almīn*
mīnū → *mīnu* I
mīnummē “all (of), each (of)” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* “all that”; Bogh. “whatever; everything that”; < *minū* I + -mē II; → *mannummē*
minūtu(m) I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI(MA)] 1. “count(ing); number” 2. math. “calculation” 3. astr. “calculated time”, esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* “settlement (of accounts)” 5. “recitation” of incantation 6. “form, physique”; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*
minūtum II “desire, love” OB lex.; < *menū*
minzer, *minzahar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.
minzū mng. unkn. MB
mipāru → *gipāru*
miqtū(m) “(down)fall” [RI.RI.GA; ŠUB] “collapse” of building; “strike (of lightning)”; “attack (of disease)”; “fallen (soldier), corpse”; “deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)”; “dead animal; carcass”; < *miqtu*
miqtū → *mikitu* II
miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) “moth” jB
miqqu “hole, cavity” jB lex.
miqru → *mikru* II

miqtū(m); pl. *miqtū* “fall” [ŠUB]; “collapse” of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) “driftwood”, “(plant) detritus” on river; “fall” of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* “fallen piece of (meteoric) iron”; “incidence” of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u išāti* “onset of water and fire”; OA *miqt niggallim* ‘falling of the sickles’ i.e. “(start of) harvest”; jB “dry rot” on wall; OA “what fell to (s.o.)”, i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* ‘what fell from the mouth’ = “impudence, effrontery”, m. *pī rašū* “to become impudent”; m. *ṭēmi* “despair; loss of reason”; in desig. of diseases “failure”? of part of the liver, *m. errī*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), m. or *miqt šamē* ‘fallen from the sky’, phps. “falling sickness, epilepsy”? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; → *antašubbi*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*
mīrānu(m) I, *mērānu(m)*, later also *mūrānu* “young dog, puppy” OAkk, Bab. [UR.TUR (RA)]; “cub” of lion or hyaena; Nuzi transf. in PN; < *mūrū*
mīrānu II (a plant) jB lex.
mirgīrānu → *merginānu*
mirgu (an aliaceous plant, phps.) “leek” jNB
mirhūm → *merhū* II
miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* “damaged part” of building O/jB; < *marāqu*
miriqtum II (a container) OB *hapax* CT 48 50:10 ^{Teschen, JILOS 123/3 p. 48} read *marāqu* ^{1 DUG ŠAGAN! ri-ig-tum}
mīrītu → *mērītu*
mirqu, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*
mīrsu → *mersu*
mīrtum (an agricultural tool) OB
mīrtum “breeding cow” OB; < *mīru* I
mīru(m) I, *mēru* “breeding bull” O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) “breeding ram”?; > *mīrtum*
mīru II “fattening (process)” jNB; < *marū* II
mīru III, *mīru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB
mīru IV mng. unkn. jB lex.
mīrūtu in *ana mīrūti* “for viewing, to see” (the king) Am.; < W.Sem.? ^{1 DUG ŠAGAN! ri-ig-tum}
mīsarrum, *mi/eserru(m)*, also *musarrum*; pl. m. & f. “belt” [KUŠ.E.ÍB]; also “(metal) band” decorating doors
mīssam, *messam* “sheep’s stomach” Bogh., jB lex.
mīssānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *mīssu*
mīssu, *miššu*, MB *missam* in *m. tāmti* “meerschaum, sepiolite” M/jB
missam → *mīssu*
missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.
mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* “washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)” O/jB [LUH] *kasap* m.

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pī* "mouth-washing" [KA.LU.Ū.Ū/Ū.DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mesū* II; → *mēsū*
mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB
mīsuru → *mezura*
mīsharu, *mīshirru* → *mīshru*
mīshitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašū*
mīshatu → *iṣratu*
mīshru(m), *mīshirru*, *mīsharu*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru*?
mīshrū → *mušrū*
mīsu → *wīsum*
mīsutamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīsum*
mīshahu → *mīshlu* I.II
mīshariš → *iṣariš*
mīshariš, *mīlēša/eriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīsharu*
mīsharru → *mīsharu*
mīshartu(m) "justice" OAKK, jB; OAKK as PN; < *mīsharu*?
mīsharu NB for → *iṣaru* I
mīsharu(m), also *mēša/eru(m)*, *mīsharru(m)* "justice" [NÍG.SI.SÁ.] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. m. *šakānu(m)* "to establish just order, bring about justice"; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḥ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīsharta*
mīsharūtu in m. *alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NÍG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīsharu*
mīshdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*
mīsertu(m), *mīsirtum*, NB *me/išeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru*?
mīserti → also *mīsirtu*
mīserti(m), *mīsirtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. "standard qū-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)" 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*
mīšeštu → *mīserti*
mīše'tu(m) "forcible removal; pillage" Ass., M/jB; < *mašā'u*
mīshā(t)tu → *mīshītu*
mīshlu I, *mīshahu* "measured area" for building assignment NB; < *mašāhu* I
mīshlu II, *mīshahu* "flash, illumination" jB; ~ "train" of meteor, star; "glitter" of fabric; "glow" of person; < *mašāhu* II

mīshū III mng. unkn. jB rit.
mīshītu, *mi/ešha(t)tu*; pl. *mišhātu* "measurement; dimension" j/NB "size, length" of building; "distance"; NB "measured (plot)" of land; < *mašāhu* I
mīshītu(m), *mīshertu(m)* "produce (of the sea and rivers)" O/jB
mīshītum → also *mīshertu*
mīshītu → *mīshertu*
mīshīssu → *mīsissu*
mīshītu "medical stroke" j/NB "apoplectic stroke; coronary"; of parts of the body "paralysis (caused by a stroke)"; m. *rābiši* (stroke caused by the r. demon); < *mašādu*
mīshītu "oblivion" jB; < *mašū* II
mīshītum "confusion" OB; < *ešū* IV
mīšla adv. "in half" OA; < *mīšlu*
mīšlānū pl. tant. 1. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RI.A; also IGI.2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mīšlu*
mīšlu(m), *mešlu*; pl. m. & f. "half; middle, centre" [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mīshum* "half"; NA pl. f. *ina mešlāti ša MN* "in mid-MN"; < *mašālu*; > *mīšla*, *mīšlānū*
mīšmūnnu "sealed bulla" Nuzi; < Hurr.
mīšqu (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.
mīšsam "where to?"? jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I
mīšsum, *mīnsum* "why?" OAKK, OA; OB lex.; OAKK in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)
mīšš → also *mīnu* I
mīšsulatam mng. unkn. Mari
mīšsulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?
mīštannu "head money, reward (for capture)" MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?
mīstū → *meštū*
mīšu "army, troops" Am.; < Eg.
mīšu I, *mēšu* 1. MB "oblivion" 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašū* II
mīšu II "night" Am.; → *mūšu*
mīshūhū (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.
mīshurum I (an object in a temple)? OA
mīshurum II (an official)? Nuzi
mīshūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašū* II ?
mitahsūtu → *mitħusūtu*
mītānū "deceased" NB; < *mītu* + -ān + -ī
mīteku (a weapon)? jB lex.
mitgāru "favourable, propitious" j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *magāru* Gt
mitgurtu(m) "agreement, mutual understanding" Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* "discord; disobedience"; < *magāru* Gt
mitguru(m) 1. OB "(previously) agreed"? 2. Bogh., jB "harmonious"; < *magāru* Gt

mitħāriš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mitħāru*
mitħartu(m) 1. OB math. "(side of a) square" [IB.SÁ; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB "totality", "mankind"; *mitħarta* "altogether"; < *mitħāru*
mitħāru(m) "corresponding (to one another); like (one another)" [LAGAB]; "symmetric(al), proportionate, of the same size" [TÉŠ.BI.MEŠ]; of fever "equally high"; "uniform, homogeneous, even"; "of equal rank, equivocal"; "square"; of features "regular", OAKK also in PN; "proportionate to"; M/NA *ana mitħār* st. abs. "equally, one-to-one"; of periods of time "(of) equal (length)"; *lā m.* "diverse, of uneven quality" [NU.TÉŠ.A]; < *maħāru*
mitħa(s)sūtu → *mitħusūtu*
mitħummu → *mutħummu*
mitħurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišān m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the m." of languages, of Nabû, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maħāru*
mitħusūtu "fight, combat" M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maħāsu* Gt
mitħusūtu, NA also *mitħa(s)sūtu*, *mitħasūtu* "battle" jB/NA; with *sedēru* "to line up (troops) for combat"; with *epēšu* "to fight, wage war"; < *mitħuṣu*
mitinnu → *mītu*
Mitirunnu (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
mitluktu "advice, deliberation" j/NB; < *malāku* II
mitluku "circumspect, prudent" j/NB; < *malāku* II
mitru I "strong, powerful" jB, of opponent
mitru II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?
mitrū (a garment)? MB; < *muḍrū* or Ug.?
mītu(m), Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mitinnu* "dead" [ŪS, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ŪS] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; "dead person; dead animal"; "apparition of dead person"; OA "insolvent"; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītū*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtiš*, *mītūtān*
mītūtān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*
mītūtiš "like death" jB in *ikšuddū* (= *kašādu* G) *mītūtiš* "they became (still) as death"; < *mītūtu*
mītūtu(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in m. *qātēšu/ramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītūtiš*
mitħetu → *mitħtu*

mitħtu, also *mitħru*, jB also *mitħratu* "watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation" M/jB
mitħitu(m), *mitħetu(m)*, Nuzi also *mitħutu* "decrease, reduction" Bab., M/NA; "reduced yield, shortfall"; "shortage; loss" of troops, animals, materials; "under-performance" of work; OB "flaking, peeling off" of colour, coating; NB *mitħutu* "my humble self"; < *maħū* II
mitħratu → *mitħrtu*
mitħtu → *mitħirtu*
mittu(m), *mīlētu* (a divine weapon) OAKK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKK, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object
mitū(m) 1. O/jB "low level" of water 2. OB "loss" during transport; < *maħū* II
mitū → also *mitħtu*
mitħtu → *mitħtu*
miya, *miyatī*, *ema'e* "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.
mizqu (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*
mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mezura*
miz'u, *mizu*, OB(Alal.) *mizzu?* (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II
-mu → *-ma*
mū → *muk* I
mū I, OAKK, OA *mā'ū* pl. tant. "water" [A.(MEŠ)]; also A.HI.A] *mē kabrūtim* "mass of water"; m. *nāri* "river water", m. *mūši* "dew"; in names of canals; "watering place"; rit. *mē qātī* "water for (washing) the hands"; OA *ša mā' išu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: "(body) fluid(s), secretion", "amniotic fluid", *mē marti* "gall"; "sap" of plant; *mē šēri* "meat broth"; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*
mū II pl. tant.? "(cultic, cosmic) order, rules" Bab.; OB in PN; < Sum.; → *ella-mē*
mū III 'mu-word' jB lex.; desig. of ptcps.; < *mū* IV sg. (an object) OB
mu'arrirum "auxiliary force" Mari; < *na'arruru*
mu'āru "man" jB
muāšu "to check"? NA; < Aram.
muātiš "towards death" OA; < *mātu*
muātu → *mātu*
muā'um in *lā m.* "not to want (to)" OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II
mubabbilum; pl. *mubabbilūtu* "juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtum*
mubabbilūtum "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*
muballitānu "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balātu* II D
muballi(t)fum mostly f. 1. OB "cage" for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"life?‐boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < *balātu* II D
mubannītum "benefactress" OB; < *banū* II D
mubannū, *mubennū*; pl. *mubannī*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? jNB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < *banū* II D
mubannūtu "office of the *mubannū*" NB; < *banū* II D
mubarriku "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < *barānu* I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < *barū* I D
mubarrū 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the m."; < *barū* I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirū* "messenger" Mari, NA; < *bussuru*
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < *butturū* II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibū* "census official" Mari; < *ebēbu* D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < *abāru* III
mube' išu → *mubēšu*
mubennū → *mubannū*
mubēšu, *mubeššu?*, *mube' išu?* "implement for stirring" MA; < *bēšu* D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ m.; < *bu'* II?
mubirru/ū (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrū*?
mūbū "thickness" NA; < *ebū* II
mudaburu, *mudabiri* → *madbaru*
mūdādum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem.?; → *madādu* II
mudakkīu (a (metal) object) NA; < *dekū* II D?
mudakkū → *mudekkū*
mudallīhu (an official)? NB; < *dalāhu*
mudammiq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) O/jB, NA; < *damāqu* D
mudammiqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < *damāqu* D
mūdānūtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < *mūdū*
mudarriktu "woman thresher" NA; < *darāku* III D
mudasū(m) "list of names, register" O/jB [MU. DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
mudatu (payment due from a *mudu*) Ug.; < *mudu*
mūda' um → *mūdū*
mudāyū, *mudū* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amūdāya*
mudbaru → *madbaru*
muddu → *muđu*; *mundu*
muddū "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muđū*
muddū → also *mūdū*

muddultu → *mundultu*
muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" OAkk (Sum.), jB; < *madālu* D
mudekkū, *mudakkū* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < *dekū* II D
mudeššu "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešū* D
mudidlū, *mudidlu*, *mudillu/ū* "individual line" jB lex. of text
mudişsum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dâšu* D
mudrū (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrū*?
muđu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mudatu*; → *mūdū*
mudū (a garment) OAkk(Sum.); < Sum.?
mudū → also *mudāyū*
mūdū(m), OAkk *mūda' um*, OA *mūdi' um*, occas. *muddū*; pl. *mūdū*, NB *mūdānē*; f. st. constr. *mūdeat*, *mūdāt* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mūdāt qabli*, *tāhāzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epith.s; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" OAkk in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edū* II G ptcp.; > *mūdātu*, *mūdānūtu*; → *mudu*
mu'dū → *mu'uddū*
modulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mūdātu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mūdū*
mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" O/jB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
mu'errūtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*
mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erētum* "order, commission" for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
mugabbū → *mukabbū*
mugallitu(m) "troublemaker; intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D
muğammertu 'that gathers'?; i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
muğammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamāru* II D
mugannisum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganāṣu* D
mugarru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" jNB; < *gaśāru* Gt
mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*
muggu → *mungu*
mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.
muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. O/jB
mugi(l)lu (a container)? MA in *m. ša urge* "m. of greens"
mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB
mugu → also *mungu*
mugubbū → *immugubbū*
muḥabbiltu 'that damages', i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *habālu* II D
muḥaddūm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *hadū* III D
muḥa" idu "watcher" jB lex.; < *hiātu* D
muḥālūm (a foodstuff)? OA
muḥarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *harāšu* I or II D
muḥaṭṭipum mng. unkn. OB; < *haṭāpu* D
muḥeššu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *hašū* IV D
muḥħelṣitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neħelṣū*
muḥħu(m) "skull; top" from OAkk on [UGU]
1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḥħi*, *muḥ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on", OB *ina m.* PN *šasūm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muḥħi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus", "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muḥħi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"
muḥħū → *mahħū*
muḥħuriš, NA *maḥħuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA(roy. inscr.); < *maḥāru* D
muḥħurtu, OA *ma(h)ħurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, M/jB; < *maḥāru* D
muḥħuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muḥħur-ilī* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḥāru* D; OA → *maḥħuru*
muḥħusu; f. *muḥħus/štu* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maḥāṣu* D

muḥħūtum → *maḥħūtu*
muḥru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḥāru*
muḥrū → *mahrū* I
muḥtanbu "growing" jB; < *hanābu* Gt
muḥterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.
muḥtillū (a garment) M/NB
muḥurrā'um "receipt" of commodities OAkk; < *maḥāru*
mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh.(Hitt.)
mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh.(Hitt.)
muk I, *muku*, also *mū* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I
muk II (a plant) jB lex.
mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn
mukabbū, *mugabbū* "stitcher, tailor" jNB [LÚ.TŪG.KAL.(.KAL)]; < *kubbū* II
mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" jNB, NA [NÍG.PÁ.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*
mukallu → *mukkallu*
mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D
mukānu(m) (part of a loom)? O/jB
mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D
mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D?
mukarsitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kasū* III D?
mukašidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašādu* D
mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*
mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D
mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abbūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. bābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant", *m. rēš damiqtim* "good spirit", *m. rēš lemutti(m)* "evil spirit" [SAG.HUL.HA.ZA]; < *kullu* III
mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D
mukinnūtu "testimony, evidence" jNB, NA; < *kanū* D
mu(k)allu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB
mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukkudu*

mukku, *muqqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

muklalu → *maklalu*

mukru (or *muqrū*) (a loincloth) lex.

muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*

muktašaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn

muku → *muk* I

mulabbiṭu mng. unkn. jB

Mulahhišu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA; < *laḥašu* D

mulammidu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.; < *lamādu* D

mulappitu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D

mulā'u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a quota O/MA; < *malū* IV

muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate) Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*

muligu → *mulūgu*

mulku “kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.

mallātu → *mallatū*

millilu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA4]; < *elēlu* II D

mallitum “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN; < *elū* III D

mallū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab., Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D

mallū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.

malluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN

mallušum “with the hair plucked/torn out” OAKK in PN; < *malāsu*

malluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.

mulmullu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB

mult... → mušt...

multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*

multu → *muštu*

mālu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV

mālū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU6] 1. “height” 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb, ascent”; < *elū* III

mulūgu, *muligu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi

mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi

muluhhū ‘tearing out’ jB om. uncert.; < *malāhu* IV

mulūhum, *mulū'um*? (a type of wood)? OA

mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*

mulū'um → *mulūhū*

mun (an emblem of Ea) MB

muma”erūtu “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN-] NB; < *muma”erūtu*

mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D

mumariqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB; < *marāqu* D; → *murruqūnu*

mumarrītu → *muwarrītu*

mumassū → *muwassūm*

mumašīhu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.; < *mašāhu* I D

mumaššū → *muwassūm*

mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.; < *ebū* II D

numerrītu → *muwarrītu*

Mumītu jB DN; = *Mammītu* ?

mummallittu → *walādum* D

mummātu → *mummu* II

mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*

mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.

mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker; procress” MA; < *amāru* I D

mummidu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN; < *emēdu* D?

mummilu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscuring”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D

mummirtu → *mummertu*

mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN *Mummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”?; (a school), (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”; jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.

mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB

mummu III “someone, something” Bab.

mummu IV “noise”? jB

mummu → also *mammū*

mummu(n)nu- → *mammannu*

mumt... → also mund..., munt...

mumtalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f. *muttalktu* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circumspect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt

munabbūm, *munambū(m)* (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D

munaggiru(m), *munan/mgiru(m)* “denouncer, informer” O/jB; < *nagāru* II D

munaggirūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB; < *munaggiru*

muna”iṣu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D

munāmātu → *munattu*

munambū → *munabbūm*

munamgiru → *munaggiru*

munammiru → *munawwirum*

muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB

munangiru → *munaggiru*

munappihtum “bellows”? OB; < *munappiḥu*

munappiḥu(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D

munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D

munaaqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D

munāššiku; f. *munāššiktu* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D

munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattis* “awake”

munawwirum, *munammiru* “brightening, cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.; < *nawāru* D

mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt?

mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt

mundahṣu, *mundahhiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāsu* Gt

mundahṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundahṣu*

mundalku → *mumtalkum*

mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *muttalkum*

mundapru → *mundabru*

mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKK, Bab. [NÍG.AR.RA]

mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.

mundulu → *muddulu*

munedū → *immunedū*

muneh̄hu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē'u* D; → *munē'u*

munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D

munē'u in *siparri munē'e* mng. unkn. NB; → *muneh̄hu*?

bungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N

mungu, NA *mu(g)gu* (a disease causing “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*

mungu → also *mugu*

munhiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name

munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*

munnabtu(m); f. *munnabitu(m)*; pl. *munnabtū*, MB (Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabitūtu* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN; < *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabitutu*

munnabitutu “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*

munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N

munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(footed), swift” of deity, demon, king; < *nēruba*

munniṣu “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēšu* D

munt... → also mund...

muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.

munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum. (Emesal)

munū II (a foot disease) jB

mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *mīnu* I; in PN

mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]

munūtu(m); pl. *munūtu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manū* IV

munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU]; < Sum.

munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU-]; < *munutukū*

munazānum → *mazzazānum*

munzētu → *musātu*

munziqu → *muzīqu*

munzirrū → *muzzirrū*

munzizu → *muzzazu*

munzu'um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā'u* II D

mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.

mupah̄hirum “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḥāru* II D

mupallisum “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D

mupallišum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliš bītātim* “burglar”; < *palāšu* D

mupaqqirānu “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D

muparrītu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D

mupassiru → *mubassiru*

mupassū, *mupesū* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *pesū* II D

mupašširu(m) 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātim* “dream-interpreter”; < *pašāru* D

mupattilum “(yarn-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D

mupattītu “opener” (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettūm*

mupazzirum “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D

mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D

mupeşşū → *mupassū*

mupettūm “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D; → *mupattītu*

mupe'u → *mube'u*

muppalsihum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsuḥu*

muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N

mupparkū → *naparkū* II

mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk’s horse); < *naprušu* II

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D
muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D
muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbū “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabū* II D
mūqadu → *maqqadu*
muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D
muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)?” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D
muqallūm “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalū* II D
muqappil zē ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zū* I
muqarribum → *muqerribum*
muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN
muqattertu “censer, thurible” jNB; < *qatāru* II D
muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerebu* D
muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAkk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D
muqlalu → *maklalu*
muqqadu → *maqqadu*
muqqelpitu(m), *muqqalpītu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB ša m. (captain of a boat moving downstream); ana m. “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpū*
muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II
muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire; wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I
muqqu → also *mukku*
muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D
muqru → *mukru*
muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*
mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I
muquuttū(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*
murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabū* II D; → *muribbānu*?
murabbitu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabū* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” jNB; < *warādum*
murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D
mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GÍD.(DA)]; < *arāku*
murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D
murammiku → *muremmiku*
murammū (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramū* III D ?
mūrānu → *mīrānu* I
murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D
muraqqītu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqītāu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*
muraqqiu, *muraqqū* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LÚ).I.RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqū*
murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*
murāru(m), *murartu* (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*
murašū I ‘who does wrong’ jNB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššītu*; NB as PN; < *rašū* III D
muraššū II (a worker) NB
murāṭib(t)u “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *raṭābu* D
murdinnu → *amurdinnu*
murdū → *murudū*
murdudū (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ú.MUR.DŪ.DŪ]; Bogh. MUL.DŪ.DŪ]; < Sum.
murēdu → *murīdu*
muremmiku, NB also *murammiku*? “bath attendant”? MB (Hana); < *ramāku* D
murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu*?
muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu*?
murīdu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.
mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*
murikua → *murḥu*
murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.
murikīgū (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.
murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi
mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)
murqannu → *murrugīnu*
murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; lā m. “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu*?
murqu II NB occas. for *murrūtu*
murqu → also *wurqum*
murradu → *mūraddu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *burrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GIŠ.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. OAk (Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1? 3. lex. (a stone (object))?; < *murru*?
murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murrūtu* 2
murratum (or *hu/arratum*) (a weapon)? OAk
murriħu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriħti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāħu* I D
murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GIŠ.).ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu*?
murru → also *murħu*
murrū I D “to be silent” jB lex.
murrām II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablītām* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erū* III D
murrū → also *arū* VI D
murrūtu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murrūtu* II
mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*
murrūtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D
murrūtu (or *hurrūtu*) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine
mursu(m); pl. *mursānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *murus qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, m. *šinni* “dental infection”; m. *libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*
murta”imū “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for **murtammīmu*?); < *ramāmu* Gtn?
murtāmu, jB lex. also *muštamāu*; mostly in pl. *murrāmū* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *ramū* II Gt
murtappidu(m) “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn
murtasnu ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; d. *Murtasnu* (name of Adad); < *rasānu* Gt
murtāšū “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašū* III Dtn
murte”ātu → *re”ū* Gt
mūrtu, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*
mūrtu → *wu”urtum*
mūru “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.
mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DŪR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrtu*
mūru → also *erium*; *mūru* III
mur”u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *murrūtu*

mur(u)dū(m) “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.
mūrku → *mūraku*
mūrūma pl. (a textile) Ug.
muruqūnu etc. → *muruqūnu*
muruš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2
murušū “man” jB lex.; < Sum.?
mūrūtu “function of *mur”u* official” Nuzi; < *mur”u*
murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAk(Ur III), OB
murzumurza (or *ha/urzuħa/urza?*) (a garden plant) NB
musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D
musahħiuptu (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *sahāpu* D
musahħirtum mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *sahāru* D ?
musahħiru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rab m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.
musahħūm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *seħū* D
musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakk/qgilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?
musallihħtu; pl. *musallihātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāħu* I D
musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D
musammeħtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāħu* D
musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*
musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrūrum*
musarrūm → *misarrūm*
musarrū → *mūšaru*
musarū (a disease)? jB lex.
musarū → also *mušarū*; *mūšaru*
musārum → *mušārum*
musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasū* D
musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” jNB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiṣ m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesū* II
musazkirum → *mušazkirum*
musellūm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullū* I
museppūm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppū* II; → also *suppū* I D
musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.
musiqqum “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāqum* D
muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku*?
musku → also *mušku*

mussah(hi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) tamed to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *sahāru* Gtn, N

mussa”îtu → **mušta”ûtu**

mussátu → *esû* D

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu* D

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru* II D?

mussù → *mesû* II D; *wussûm*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku* D

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u)sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MÁ.KAN.NA (→ *mēsu*)]; < Sum.; → *usukkannu*

musukkā”ū → *musukkā*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG]; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

musukkû, OA *musukkā”ū* pl. tant. 1. OA, OB “poor quality (silver)?” 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*

mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu* D

muša”irānu, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug; “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu*?

mušallu → also *mušālu*

mušallû “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *selû* I D

mūšâne → *mūšû*

mušappertu ‘she who shapes’, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru* D

mušappiu “dyer” NA; < *šapû* II D

mušārānu → *muša”irānu*

mušarrîhtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāhu* I D; → *šarrîhtum*

mušarrirtu(m), *mušarrîstu*; pl. *mušarrîratu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru* I D

mušârum (or *musârum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masârum* or *mašâru*?

mūšâ”u → *mūšû*

mušeħħu → *mušeħħu*

mušeħħu(m), *mušeħħu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *siālu* D

mušiptu; pl. *mušipeti* (a garment) NB; < *suppu* II?

mušium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašûm*; → *mūšû*

mušium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšû*

“siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumṣulu*

muṣrû, *misrû* “Egyptian” jB lex.

mušabru → *muzzapru*

mušältru, *mušältru* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *mušälalu*

mušālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šâlu* Gt ?; > *mušältu*

mušältru → *mušältru*

mušû → *mašû* D; *mūšû*; *wuṣṣûm*

mušuṣu → *muzzuzu*

mušû(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pân m.* (part of the garment); < *wuṣṣûm*?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšû(m), M/NB *mūšâ”u*, NB also *mušû*, Ug. *mūšu*?; NB pl. *mūšâne* “exit” Bab., M/NB [KI.È; ZAG.È; KI.TA.È.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lá mūšê* “inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wasûm*; OA → *mūšium* I

mūša → *mūšu*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabsû “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašû* Š

mušabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašâbūm*

mušabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašâbūm*

mušadbibu, *mušedbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. jNB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabâbu* II Š

mušadbibûtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadânu* II Š

mušaddû “that causes negligence” jB; < *nadû* III Š

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *dagâlu* Š

mušâdiru “frightening” jB; < *adâru* II Š

mušaggisûm “murderer” OB lex.; < *šagâšu* D

mušeħħinu, *mušeħħinu*; NB pl. *mušeħħinânu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL. KÚM.MA]; < *šahânu* D; → *mušeħħittu*

mušahîtu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *alħazu* Š

mušahîlû “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alâlu* III Š

mušahripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *harâpu* I Š

mušäkilu(m) ‘that lets eat, feeds’ Bab., M/NA 1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akâlu* Š

mušäkilütum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušäkilu*

mušälilitu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walâdum* Š

mušâllilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šâlalu* I D

mušâllimânu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”? NB as a prof.; < *mušâllimu*

mušâllimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šâlâmu* II D

mušallû → *mušâllâlu*

mušalmû → *mušelwû*

mušâlu(m), Am. *mešelu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NÍG.ŠU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašâlu*

mušâlwû → *mušelwû*

mušamhišu, *mušânhîšu*; pl. *mušamhišû*, *mušamhišîtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *mâħħâlu* Š

mušamhišûtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamhišu*

mušamqi(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitâtu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqâtu* Š

mušamrû “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marû* II Š

mušamšû “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšû*

mušânhišu → *mušamhišu*

mušanmîrtu “lamp” NA; < *nawâru* Š

mušannîtu, *mušenânu*; pl. *mušennîtu* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanû* IV D

mušannû(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanû* IV D?

mušânnum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašânnum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šâpâku* D

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šâpâlu* D

mušapšîlu (part of a door) NB; < *pašâħu* Š

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašâqu* Š

mušapzertu ‘that hides’ jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pazâru* Š

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaqâlu* Š

mušaqqû I “that raises” jB; < *šaqû* II D

mušaqqûm II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaqû* III D

mušarbidu ‘that makes roam’? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapâdu* II Š?

mušardû “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redû* I Š

mušâridum → *mušarriṭum* I

mušarišam “per *mušâr*-measure” OB; < *mušaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakâsu* Š

mušarkisutu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarcidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqâdu* Š

mušarriṭum I (or *mušâridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarâtu* D?

mušarriṭu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarâtu* D

mušarrû → *mušaru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru* II

mušarû, *musârû*, NA also *muššarû*; pl. *muššaré*, NA also *muššarâni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mušârû(m), *mušâsa(r)û* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. 1. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šâkânim* and sim. “to divide up in beds”

2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR] 3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR]

4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *ešēru* or Sum.?; > *mušarišam*

mušâsnû “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanû* IV Š

mušâtpilu “calumniator” jB; < *taþâlu* Š

mušâtu(m) “combed-out hair; carded wool” O/jB [SÍK.ŠAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *musazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakâru* Š

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazâqu* Š

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š

mušeħbiru mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušeħbiru*

mušeħbiru(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebâru* I Š

mušedbibu → *mušadbibu*

mušedû ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edû* II Š

mušeħħinu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeħħinu* or *mušeħħittu*); < *šahânu* D

mušeħħinu → *mušeħħinu*; *mušeħħinetu*

mušeħħibû, *mušeħħimû* → *mušeħħibû*

mušeħħitu → *mušeħħitu*

mušeħħimû → *mušeħħimû*

mušeħħelu → *mušeħħelu*

mušeħħimû → *mušeħħimû*

mušeħħelu → *mušeħħelu*

mušeħħelu ‘that raises’ M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. “winnower” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agr-

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. mušēlitū; < elī III Š

mušelwū, mušelmū, mušalw/mū, occas. mušelbū, mušelimu "(field) surveyor" Nuzi; < lawūm II Š

mušeniqtu(m); pl. mušeniqātu, Alal. mušeniqtāti "wet nurse" [UM.ME.GA.LĀ] of woman, goddess, also "mother animal suckling"; < enēqu Š

mušennītu → mušannītu

mušepišu(m) "overseer, foreman" Bab. "organizer of a ritual"; NB "workshop"?; < epēšu II Š

mušepišutu(m) 1. OB "supervision, direction of work" 2. jB "organization" of a ritual"; < mušepišu

mušeqqilum "(deity) in charge of weighing" (in the nether world)? OB(Susa); < šaqālu D

mušeribtu(m) 'that brings in' (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < erēbu I Š

mušeridum 'that conveys down' OB; mušerittu "oesophagus" jB; < warādum Š

mušerišu ~ "cultivation inspector" MB; < erēšu I Š

mušerittu → mušeridum

mušertu(m) 1. Mari "overlooking window"; also "overlooking" in jB apti m. 2. jB 'she who leans in' (name of a demon); < šurru

mušesitum 'that brings out' (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < mušesū

mušesū, mušesi'u 1. NB "drain"; pl. mušesānū 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB "one who leases, tenant" 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < wasūm Š

mušesertu "palm broom" jB lex.; < ešerū Š

mušeseru(jB) 1. "that puts in order" 2. "draining freely" of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < ešerū Š

mušetiqtu 'that lets pass' mng. unkn. NB; < etēqu Š

mušezibtu 1. in ša mušezibti "shield-bearer" NA 2. "life-belt"? NB; < mušezibu

mušezibu(m) "saving, rescuing; saviour"; of deity in PN [MA, NB (mu-)KAR]; of human; < ezēbu Š

mušgallu, mušugallu 'great serpent', (mythical beast) jB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalṣitu, mušhelṣitu "slippery place"?; < nehelṣū Š

mušhištum 'that makes hasten'? OB of goddess; < hiāsum

mušhuššu(m) ~ "serpent-dragon" Bab. [MUŠ. ḪUŠ] (a mythical monster) jB; (a constellation); < Sum.

mušlīhu (a water-clock) jB lex.; < šiāhum I D

mušlītum (a vessel) Mari; < šiāhum I D

mušiktu → musiktu

mušimmu → šiāmu D

mušiš "at night" jB; < mušu

mušitiš (or mušitaš), mušitan "during the night-time" jB; < mušitu

mušitu(m); pl. mušiātu, mušātu "night(-time)" [GE6]; acc. "at night"; rit., invoked as person; < mušu

muškallimu "teaching, explaining" jB stat.;

< kullunu ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) jB lex.; error for šuškallu?; < Sum.?

muškašat "at night towards morning" OB lex.; < mušu + kašātu

muškēnu(m), maškēnu; Mari f. muškettum? "dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man" OAkk, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with awilum and wardum; jB, NA "pauper"; < W.Sem.?; > muškēnūtu; → šukēnu

muškēnūtu(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA 1. "dependence on the palace, status of a muškēnum" 2. "impoverishment, poverty", m. alāku "to sink into poverty, become poor"; < muškēnu

muškinnu (a belt)? jB lex.

mušku, musku (a tree and its wood) jB, NA

muškū 'snake-eater' jB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

mušlahjītu "art of the snake charmer" jB lex.

muš(la)lahjatu jB 1. "female snake charmer" [MUŠ.LAḤ4.(LAH4)] 2. lex. (a worm)?; < mušlahjatu

muš(la)lahju "snake charmer" M/jB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAḤ4/5; once MUŠ.LAḤ6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) "staircase(-gate)" Ass., OB; < šalālu II ?; → mašallu

mušmaḥhu (a mythical serpent) jB [MUŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

mušmīdu "making numerous" jB lex.; < mādu Š

mušmītu "murderous, death-bearing" jB as epith. of deity; < mātu Š

mušnigum (or mušnīqum) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) "depth" of an excavation; "depression (in the ground)", "lowland" O/jB [TŪN/TŪL.LAL]; < šapālu

mušpišu "conjurer"? jB lex.

mušqalpītu mng. unkn. jB; < neqelpū Š

muššakku(m), maššakku "incense" O/jB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)sallu (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrūtu "craft of wood inscriber, engraver?" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarū → mušarū

muššāru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) "serpentine" Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)MUŠ.GÍR; MB NA4.NÍR.MUŠ.GÍR ?]; m. zaqāni (a variety of m.); in m. "eye'(-stone) of m."; < Sum.?

muššipu (an incantation priest) jB; < wašāpum D

muššu "(female) breast" Qatna, jB, akal m. (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššū → mašū II D; wussūm

muššugallu → mušgallu

muššuku "leathery" jB; < mašku

muššultu "likeness, replica"; < mašālu D

muššulu(m) 'made to resemble' OAkk, M/NB, NA 1. OAkk as PN 2. "image, likeness" of (sick) person, object 3. "mirror"; < mašālu D

muššuru mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also wašārum D; wuššurum

muššu'tu; pl. muššuātu "ointment" jB; < muššu'u

muššu'u D "to rub" part of body jB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > muššu'tu

muštababbu(m) "blazing"? OA, O/jB of Lamaštu and other demons; jB lex. d Muštababbu; < šabābu I Rt

muštabiltu(m), multābiltu jB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. šumma m. (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < wabālu Š

muštablakkītu "sheaf-turner" OB lex.; < nabalkutu II Š

muštabrītu, muṭṭabrītu 'enduring', i.e. "sea-worthy ship" jB lex.; < bitrū II Š

muštaddinu 'that ponders' jB lex. of deliberate person; < nadānu II Š

muštaggišu → muṭṭaggišu

muštahalqu ~ "deserer" NB; < halāqu

muštahibzum "infectious" Mari; < ahāzu Š

muštahilu → muṭṭahallilu

muštahīmu → hamātu III Š

muštaħtu, multāħtu "escapee, survivor" jNB(Ass.); < šahħātu I Gt

muštaħħu → muštaħħu

muštakkītu (a trader)? OA; < sakātu Dtn

muštālu(m), muštēlūm, multālu "who considers; deliberate" Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. "discussions"; jB m. as subst. "adviser, councillor"; < šālu I Gt

muštālūtu, multālūtu "consideration, deliberation" O/MB; of deity, king; OB "conference, council"; < muštālu

muštamkiru "trader" jB lex.; < makāru II Š

muštamšu "that makes an effort" jB; < masū Š

muštāmū "who considers well, gives careful thought" jB; < awūm Š

muštāmu → murtāmu

muštannintu → muštašnintu

muštannū "hostile" jB; < šanū IV Gtn

muštappitu "treacherous" jB; < šapātu Gtn

muštaprišu → muttāprišu

muštapšu(m) "wrestler" O/jB; < šapāsu Gt

muštapšiqtu "(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)" MA, jB; < pašāqu

muštaptinu, multaptinu (a potter's tool) jB lex.; < Sum.?

mušaptu "treacherous" jB lex.; < šapātu Gt

mušaptūtu "treachery" jB; < mušaptu

muštarhu, multarhu, Bogh. multarīhu 1. M/NB(ass. roy. inscr.) "presumptuous, arrogant" 2. Bogh., NB of deity "proud, noble"; < šarāhu I Gt

muštarhūtu, multarhūtu, Bogh. multa(erri)hūtu "arrogance" MB, Bogh.; < muštarhu

muštarilu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštarrihu(m), multarrihu "praising o.s.; self-important, conceited" O/jB; MB in PN of deity "proud"; < šarāhu I Gtn/Dt

*muštarrihūtu → muštarhūtu Bogh.

muštarriqu 'that steals in', i.e. "(secret) lover" jB; < šarāqu I Gtn

mušta(r)rišu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštasħip(t)u, multaship(t)u (a stone) jB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < saħāpu Š

muštašimū → šummu II Š

muštaškinu, multaškinu jB lex. (desig. of god, of potter's tool); < šakānu Š

muštašnintu, Susa muštannintu (part of the liver) jB; < šanānu Š

muštaħħu; f. muštaħħu "idle, at leisure" MB fPN; < šutaħħu

*muštaħħu, multaħħu, multaħħu, multaħħu, NA mussaħħu "leisure, relaxation" M/jB(ass.), NA; < muštaħħu

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < wabālu Š

muštelum → muštālu

muštēmiqū(m), multēmiqū "devout supplicant" Bab.(lit.); < emēqu I Š

mušte(n)niūm 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. jB muštenū, muštēnnū "having reached puberty; nubile" jB; < enū III Š?

muštēpišu; f. *muštēpišu/ltu* jB 1. “sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress” 2. adj. “crafty” of fox; <*epēšu* II Št
muštēpišūtu, *muštēpišūtu* “magical ritual” jB; <*muštēpišu*
muštērtum “waking time, moming” Mari; acc. “in the moming”; <*êru* Št
muštēsertu, MA *muštēsertu* 1. jB “(woman) having normal childbirth”; <*ešeru* Št¹ 2. MA “repair, maintenance”, of chariot; <*ešeru* Št²
muše”ū “repeatedly searching, deliberate” jB; <*še*’ū Gtn
muštezzibū → *ezēbu* Štn
mušti(n)nu(m) “urethra” O/jB; *aban m.* “bladder stone”; OAkk mng. unkn.; <*šiānum* Gt
muštu → *mūrtu*
muštīnnu (a plant) jB lex.
muštu(m), *muštu* f.; pl. *muštātu* “comb” [(GIŠ.)GA.RÍG] *m. šipātim* “wool comb”; OB *šinni m.* “tooth of a comb”; >*mušātu*
mušū(m) “night” [GE₆]; acc. *mušā(m)* “at night”; *mušamma* “yesterday night”; Mari *mušam* *mušānima* “at dead of night”; *urru/a/i u mušulali* and vice versa *mušurri* “day and night, continuously”; *šāt m.* “night-time”, also (the second watch of the night); *mašarti*, *mašarāti šā m.* “watch(es) of the night”; *ina mušši mašil, mašli* “at midnight”; >*mušiši*; *mušitu, muštiši, šumšū*; → *mišu* II; *muškaṣṭ*
muš’u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kušu’u*
mušumma mng. unkn. OB
mušurri → *mušu*
muta’imū → *mute’imū*
muštamū → *muštawūm*
muštānu(m) “epidemic, plague” Bab., NA [NAM.ŪŠ.MEŠ; ŪŠ.MEŠ]; <*muštu*
muštāplu(m), *mutappili(m)* “that intercedes for; intercessor” in PN, of deity; <*apālu* I Gt(n)
mutaqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; <*taqānu* D
muštāqu(m), *muštāqu, muntāqu* “confectionery, sweetmeat” Bab., NA; *šā m.(.-šu)* “confectioner” [(L.)NINDA.KU7.KU7]; <*matāqu*; >*muštāqiitu*
muštāqu; pl. *muštāqātu* “passage(way), street” jNB; <*etēqu*
muštāqūtu “service as a confectioner” NB; <*muštāqu*
muštawūm, jB muštamū ~ “eloquent”? O/jB lex.; <*awūm* Gt
mute’imū, muta’imū “master, ruler, prince” NB(Achaem.); <*tu’umu* II
mutellum → *mutellum*
muterrētu jB, NA ‘(re)tuner’ 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a Fowler's net) 3. NA

“poker” 4. m. *gimilli* “avenger” 5. m. *tēmi* “adviser; agent”; <*tāru* D; *mutērtu*
mutērtu(m); pl. *muterrētu* Bab. 1. “leaf of a door”; pl. “double door”; NB *būt m.* “portico” 2. (a Fowler's net); <*muterru*
mušhummu, *mišhummu* “fruit(s), product(s) of a garden” M/jB [NÍG.SA.SA(.H.I.A)]
muti(ma) “ever” OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*
mutinnu → *mutinnu*
Mutir (a month) OAkk
mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.
muttellū “that rises; lofty, exalted” jNB, of deity; <*uttellū*
mutnennū “who prays much, pious” M/NB; <*utnēnu* II
mutqītu (a sweet bread)? NA; <*mutqū*
mutqu I “sweet thing, sweetness” jB in akal m. “sweet bread”; <*matāqu*; → *mutqū*
mutqu II “head louse” jB
mutqū(m) “sweet bread” Bab. [NINDA. KU7.KU7 ?]; <*matāqu*; >*mutqītu*; → *mutqu* I
muttabbītu jB 1. “female servant” 2. ~ “furniture” 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); <*muttabbīlu*
muttabbilu(m) “servant” O/jB; <*wabālu* Gtn
muttablakkatum “rebellious” OB; <*nabalkutu* II Ntn
Muttabriqu → *barāqu* Ntn
muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari
muttabrītu → also *muštabrītu*
muttaddīnu “salesman, seller” jB lex.; <*nadānu* II Gtn
mutta’du, muttādu ~ “attentive, submissive” jB; <*na’ādu* Gt
muttaggišu(m), once *muštaggišu* “bustling, restlessly busy” O/jB of human, demon; <*nagāšu* Gtn
muttah(al)lilu(m) and sim. “roaming around; prowler, vagabond” Bab.; <*halālu* III Ntn
muttahṣu → *mundahṣu*
mutta’ilu mng. uncl. jB; <*itūlu* Gtn
muttakkipu “goring” jB of demon; <*nakāpu* Gtn
muttaklu “trusted person” jB; <*takālu* N
muttakpu “goring” jB of animal, storm; <*nakāpu* Gt
muttalku → *mumtalkum*
muttalliktu(m); pl. *muttallikātu(m)* ‘regularly moving’ 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); “expeditionary force”; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsmen); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA “course, way”; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); <*muttalliku*
muttalliku “mobile, movable, agile” jB; of person “foaming, restless”; “travelling”; lex. of oven “portable”; “movable furniture”; <*alāku* Gtn
muttallītum → *muttellū*
muttallūtu → *muttellum*
muttallūtu “superiority” Bab. lex.; <*muttellu*
muttan(an)biṭu “bright, shining” jB; <*nabātu* Gtn
muttaparśidu → *muttaprašidu*
muttaplisu ~ “inspector” OB lex.; <*palāsu* Ntn
muttaprašidu, *muttaparśidu* “fugitive, homeless” jB; <*naparśudu* Ntn
muttaprīrru “roaming around” jB; <*parāru*
muttaprišu, *muštaprišu* “winged, flying” M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; <*naprušu* II Ntn
muttāqu → *mutāqu*
muttarrittum; pl. *muttarridātu(m)* “perpendicular (line)” OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; <*warādum* Gtn
mu(t)arrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.
muttarṛūm, muttarrium “guide; leader (of a caravan)” OA, OB; <*warūm* II Gtn
muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; <*wārum* Gt
muttašrabbiṭu “drifting about” jB; <*našarbutu* Ntn
muttaššītu “arrogant”? jB; <*wašāṭum*
muttakītu “habitual fomicator” jB lex.; <*niāku* Gtn
muttatu(m) I “half” of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. “one-third”; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)
muttatu II “dead (animal)” NB; <*maṭu*
mutteklemmū “ever-frowning” jB; <*nekelmū* Ntn
mu(t)tellum, muttallūtu ~ “princely, noble” Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; >*muttallūtu*
muttallūtu, muttillūtu ~ ‘that roams around’ jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallītum* (a servant)?; <*ne’ellū* Ntn
mutte(r)ritu (a tool) jB lex.
muttetendu “conspiring, conspirator” jB; <*emēdu*
muttikku, *muttīku* (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; <*niāku* Gtn; → *muttakītu*
muttillūtu → *muttellūtu*
muttil(t)u (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; <*itūlu*?

muzībtu “drainage” NB; <*zâbu*

muzīqātu (a disease)? jB lex.; <*mazāqu*

muzīqu, munzīqu “raisin” M/NB [(GIŠ.) GEŠTIN.UDA.]

muzzapru (or *mussabru*) “very bad” (or “malicious”) jB of lips, words, person; <*zapāru* (or *ṣabāru* I) Gt

muzzazu(m), muzzizu(m), munzizu “standing” (later → *mazzizu*) 1. OAkk, pl. *muzzāzū* “witness” 2. OA ~ “guarantor of appearance”? 3. “standing (on duty), serving”, OB *muzzaz*

bīti “servant”; *muzzaz ēkallim* “courtier”; *mābi* (a tax collector) 4. OB f.pl. *muzzazzum* (part of a necklace); <*izuzzum*

muzzerrū, munzerrū “enemies” O/jB; <*zēru* Gt

muzzizu → *muzzazu*

muzzuzu (or *muṣṣuṣu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

N

na- as nominal prefix → GAG §56b, c, h

-na 1. OAkk, OB subjunct. suff. GAG §83c
2. OB in prohibition after *lā*

na'ādu(m) “to be attentive, concerned” G (*i/i*) “pay attention” (to = *ana*); “be concerned, worry” (about = *ana*); stat. “is worrying(ly bad)” of physical condition, disease, assets Gtn iter. “be constantly worried” Gt “watch carefully”; “observe strictly” (divine) order D OA, OB “alert, notify” s.o. (about = acc.), “inform, advise” (of = acc.); Bogh. “start a war”? Dtn “alert in each case”, Am. “start wars repeatedly” Š OA “indicate to s.o. the inadmissibility, impropriety of an action”; OB, j/NB “inform”; NA (of deity) mng. unkn.; MB → *ādu* Š Štn OA iter. of Š; M/NA mng. unkn.; >*na'du*; *na'diš*; *nayyādu*; *ni'ittum*; *mutta'du*; *ta'ittu*

na'ādu → also *nādu*

na'ālu(m) ~ “to moisten” O/jB G (*i/i*) eye, tree; >*na'ilu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

na'āmu(m) ~ “to advance boldly”? jB G (*i/i*) of soldiers; >*na'imūm*

na'āpu(m) “to be(come) dry, wither” O/jB G (*u/u*) of land, wood Gtn iter. of G of roots “wither repeatedly” Dt “be made to wither”; >*na'pu*; *nīpu*

na'arruru(m) N “to go to assist, bring reinforcements” OB, Am. (→ GAG §101g-i); >*ne'rāru*, *ne'rārānum*, *nērārūtu*; *mu'arrirum*; → *arāru* III Ntn

na'āru(m) “to roar, snarl” O/jB G of lion, demon D, Dt = G; >*na'eru*; → *nahāru* II

na'āsu(m) “to chew up, gnaw” O/jB G (*i/i*) drugs D = G

na'āṣu → *nāṣu*

na'āšu “to have difficulty breathing, wheeze”? M/jB G (*i/i*) D = G ?; >*ni'šu*

na'āšum → also *nēšu*

na'ā'um → *nē'u*

nababtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nabābu “to play the flute”? jB G (*u/u*)

nabādiš → *napādiš*

nabāḥu “to bark” j/NB G (*u/u*) of dog, demon Gtn iter. of G D ~ G

nabākum (or *nabi/pāk/qum*) “to bring (in, along)” OB(lit.) G (*i/i*, *a/u*) a person

nābališ, nāpališ “on dry land” jB; convert “into dry land”; <*nābalu*

nabalkattānu jB “insurgent, rebel”; NB “contravener (of contract)”; <*nabalkattu*

nabalkattu(m) “crossing” Bab., NA [KI.BAL; NB BAL] “crossing” of terrain; (illegal) “crossing” of wall, “burglary”; “(ladder) for crossing, climbing”; “uprising, insurrection, desertion”; “reversal, retreat”; NB “fallow part” of field; NB astr. “excess”, “revolution” of planet; <*nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) I “having crossed over” O/jB; “having exceeded” a certain age; “inverted, awry” of part of body; <*nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) II, *nubalkutu* “to cross over”

N [BAL; Nuzi KI.BAL] (Mari stat. also *nabalkat*) 1. “cross, traverse” terrain, mountain, frontier, “ford” a canal, also transf.; “go across”, vent. “come across” 2. jB of witchcraft etc. “befall” (s.o. = acc.); *ina libbi-* n. “come into o.’s mind” 3. Mari “change o.’s mind”, “go over” to s.o.’s side; “revolt, defect” (from = acc.; *eli*, *sēru-*; *ana muḥhi*; *itti*) 4. “resist” an

order; “oppose” (s.o. = acc.); “be in breach of contract” 5. of parts of the body “turn over, be inverted”; of earthquake; “roll” eyes; “turn” to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* “perversion of justice” 7. of interest rate “change” 8. “overflow”, NB “go beyond, exceed”, also math., astr.; OB of delivery “pass time lirnit”? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. “send” or “bring across, transport” cattle? ships; “forward” letters; “transfer (s.th.) into (another container)”; “copy” text; “cause, allow to defect”; “foment rebellion”; *pī* … Š. “incite (s.o. to do s.th.)”; OA “cause to commit breach of contract”; “displace, upset, remove” object, frontier; “overthrow” throne, government; “reverse, overturn” judgement; “make ineffective” spell; NA “extend past time lirnit” Štn iter. of Š OA “repeatedly transport” letter; “try repeatedly to move” Št Mari pass. of Š “be transported”; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu I*; Šutabalkutu; *muṭtablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

nabālum (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?

nābalu “dry land, mainland” MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *abālu*; > *nābališ*

nabāqum → *nabākum*

nabāru, *nabārtu(m)* “(fish-)trap” O/jB, “cage” for lions etc.; < *bāru* I

nabāsiš “like red wool” jB; < *nabāsu*

nabāsu(m), *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* “red(-dyed) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.HÉ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*

nabaššūkum → *namaššu’um*

nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) “to be(come) bright, shine” Bab. G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D “make bright” Dt pass. of D Š “make shine” face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB “be illuminated, lit” N, Ntn (mostly *i/i*) iter. of G “(repeatedly) come alight”; > *muttanābiṣu*; *nibtu*; *nambātu*

naba’um (type of reed mat)? OAkk(Sum.)

nabā’u(m) ~ “to rise, well up”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi’u* I; *namba’u*; *nib’u* II; *nabā’um* → also *nabā’u* II; *nābi’u* II

nabāzu “to bleat” jB G (*u/u*) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabru → *nābu* II

nabhatum → *naphatum*

nabhātum → *nābbātu*

nabiḥum (a gold ornament)? OAkk(Sum.), OB

nābiḥum → *nābi’u* I
nabirium → *nabrium*
nabūm → *nabū* I
nābi’u(m) I, *nābiḥum* “who rises, revolts” O/jB; < *nabā’u*
nābi’u II, *nāpi’/ḥu* “plunderer” jB, of city, land
nablātum “mixing vat” Mari; < *balālu*
nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*
nablātu(m) I. O/jB “subsistence” 2. jB “healing, cure”, *mehis lā* n. “incurable wound”; < *balātu* II
nabliš “like a flame” O/jB; < *nablu* I
nablu(m) I “flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow” O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*
nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?
nablu III (a vessel)? jB
nabnitu “creation” M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); “(all) creation, creatures”; “progeny” of king; “product(ion)” of gold, image; “shape, figure, physique” of king, statue; < *banā* IV
nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?
nabraqqu → *namruqqu*
nabartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?
nabrarū, *naprarū* “plain, open country” jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?
nabritu(m) I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabru*
Nabritum II “Born on the day of the *nabru* offering” OB FPN; < *nabrium*
nabritum III ~ “inspection” OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*
nabrium, *nabru(m)*, *nabirium* OAkk, Bab. 1. OAkk(Sum.) (an offering, a festival) 2. OAkk, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabritum* II
nabru, *naprū* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabritu* I
nabru → also *nabrium*
nabruqqu → *namruqqu*
nabšium “deposit” OAkk, OA; *ana* n. *ezābum*, *nādinānum* “to leave, hand over on deposit”; < *bašu*
nabtū, *nabtū* ~ “horizon” jB; < *bedūm*?
nabū(m) I, *nabūm* “called, authorized person” of king; in PN “called” by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [^dAG; ^dMUATI]; also a star; < *nabū* II
nabū(m) II, OAkk, OA *nabā’um* “to name; nominate; decree” G (*i/i*) [SA4] “name” persons, things, places (+2 acc.); “invoke”

deity; with *mala* “(as much as) is named”, i.e. “exists”; “call s.o. (to s.th.)” of deity, esp. in PN; of deity “nominate” king/deity to his/her office; “decree, ordain” rulership, fate, judgement; NB “declare” conversion rate D “lament, wail” Š “cause to name” N “be named”; “be called (upon)”; > *nabū* I; *nibū* I, *nibūtū*, *nibūtū*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbitūm*
nabū → also *nēbū* II, II
nābu(m) I, *nēbū* “insect eggs” 1. O/jB “nit”, jB also as drug 2. lex. “butterfly eggs”
nābu(m) II, *nabbu* “deity, god” Bab.; < Elam.
nābudu → *abātu* II N
naburriš “like battlements” jB; < *naburru*
naburru (or *napurru*) “battlement(s)” jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*
nābutum “escaped; fugitive” OB; also PN ?; < *abātu* II N
nābutu → also *abātu* II N
na’butu → *abātu* II N; *naḥbutu* I, II
nadabaktu → *nathabku*
nadabāku → *nathabāku*
nādādu(m) G (*i/i*) NB “to cede, give way”? < Aram.? D OA “search for”; MA “drive together, round up”? horses; > *nidittum*?
nādāku → *nādāqu*
nadal (or *nātal*) (a garden plant) NB
nādāniš “for giving” OAkk; < *nādānu* II
nādānu I “gift” M/NB, Bogh., Ug. “gift, payment, tribute”; < *nādānu* II infin.
nādānu(m) II “to give” G (pres. OAkk and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/mdin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *ittidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *ittanna*, NB also *ittannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddašu*, *taddašu*; imper. OAkk, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iú-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, A\$] 1. of person “give, hand over, offer”; “pay” silver, interest; “leave, cede” s.th. to s.o.; “put at s.o.’s disposal” soldier, porter; “deliver”; “give s.o. (in marriage)”; of deity “grant” offspring, (long) life, prosperity; “confer, bestow” rulership on king; “commit, entrust (to s.o.)” sceptre, land; “deliver” enemy; “give” order, advice, reason 2. “sell”, also *ana kaspim*, *ana/aš-simim* n. 3. *awātam*, *qabām* n. “promise” 4. math. “give” a result 5. with *ana* + infin. or acc. infin. “allow, permit” to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB “endeavour”, NA “give o.s. up”?; with *libbu*

“encourage”; *pāni* n. “turn the face toward”, “give attention to”, NB “reveal o.s.”; Mari, Am. “get ready to travel (to)”; *pā(m)* n. “give o.’s consent”; OA *šepe* n. “set out” for *Gtn* iter. of G “give, grant repeatedly”; “sell repeatedly” Š “cause to give”, esp. “collect, make to pay” tax, debt etc., “recover” silver, payment Štn iter. of Š OB “collect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be collected” Št² (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB “intermingle” liquids; “exchange (advice) with one another, confer”; “ponder” N “be given, granted”; “be delivered”; “be sold”; > *nadnu*, *nādinu*, *nādintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nādānu* I, *nādāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinum*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *sadduttu*; *tadduntu*; → *tādānu*
nādāqu (or *nādāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
nādarruru → *darāru* I N
nādāru(m) I “to be wild, furious” O/jB G stat. of demons N [SU.ZI] inchoative “become wild, go on the rampage” of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM(.MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nānduru* I
nādārum II “to vow” OB; < W.Sem.
nādāsum mng. unkn. OB lex.
nādā’um → *nādā* III
nādāku → *nādāku*
nāddinu “generously giving”? jB lex.; < *nādānu* II
nādāniānu “the one who laid out” a garden MA; < *nādā* III
nādimmu (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.
nādinānu(m) “the one who gave” Bab.; “seller”; Nuzi “deliverer, supplier”; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*
nādinātū “(woman) who has sold” NB; < *nādānu* II
nādintu(m), *nādittu(m)* “gift” O/MB; < *nādnu*
nādīnu “extra, additional gift”? NB; < *nādnu*
nādīnum “giver, donor; seller” OAkk, OB, Nuzi; < *nādānu* II
nādiru → *nādrū*
nā’diš “attentively, piously” jB; < *na’du*
nādittu → *nādintu*
nāditu(m) 1. OAkk, Bab. “fallow” (i.e. childless) woman” [LUKUR]; OB “celibate (priestess)” (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a warehouse) 3. OA “deposited document”; < *nādā* I
nādium → *nādā* I

nadnu “given” NB in PN; <*nadānu* II; >*nadintu*; *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; <*nadāru* I

nadū(m) I, OAkk, OA *nadium* “placed, laid (down)” [SUB] 1. of document “deposited”; jB of foundation “laid”; of saliva “spat out” 2. OB of bag “dropped”? 3. of field “fallow”; of building, city, region “deserted, abandoned” 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person “fallen”?; <*nadū* III

nadū II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *naru*

nadū(m) III, OAkk, OA *nada'um* “to throw (down); lay down” G (i/i) [SUB] 1. “throw s.o., s.th.” esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; “cast” lot, net; of hot oil “bubble” 2. “emit, throw up, expectorate” bile, mucus, “spit”; “sweat, discharge” moisture etc.; “utter” noises, “recite” incantation 3. “drop” prey; “throw off, shed” skin, clothes; “let drop” parts of the body; of bird “let hang” wings; *aha(m)* n. “be idle” 4. “knock over, upset”; “knock out” teeth; “repel” army 5. “reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of” 6. “reject, desert”; “disobey, ignore” orders; “neglect” field; “abandon” house, nest; “stop, give up (doing s.th.)” 7. “lay down”; “pour, fill (in)” liquids, flour, earth; OA “lay down, deposit” goods; M/NB “lay” foundations; “lay out” building, garden, sleeping place, abode; “pitch” camp; “lay” eggs 8. “impose”; “(put) load” (on) animal; with 2 acc. “put s.o.” in chains; “put on” jewellery; “fasten” a lock, bolt; “set” fire (to); “bring about” need, trouble; with *qātu* “lay hands on s.o., s.th.”, “desecrate” temple; “write, set down” in writing; OB math. “put in, enter” number; MB “launch” boat; “apply” irrigation water 9. various: OA with *īnu* “keep (o.’s eyes) on, be attentive”; OB *ina napištīm n.* “put in mortal danger”; NB with *libbu* “take s.th. to heart”; “recommend” s.th. “warmly”?; M/jB “apply, put on” colour; Nuzi “sentence s.o. to” 10. stat. of person “is lying down, laid up, ill”; *ana dīnīm nadi* “is in dispute, at issue”; Qatna of gem “is set, mounted”; Am. of metal “is incorporated” Gtn iter. of G [SUB.SUB] OA *qātam itaddūm* “deposit the respective share(s)”; stat. “is covered with” spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G “cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o.”; “hinder s.o.” in doing s.th.; “bring to a standstill” Štn iter. of Š, NB “leave fallow repeatedly” Št pass. of Š N pass. of G “be thrown (away), laid down” [SUB]; >*nadū* I, *nadītu*; *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nīdītu*, *nīdūtu*; *mandū* II,

mandītu; *mušaddū*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *saddū'atum*; *taddītum*

nadū IV D “to cast s.o. out, expel” Am.; < W.Sem.

nadū → also *nātū* IV

nādu(m), *nayyādu* f. 1. OAkk, Bab., NA “(water-)skin” [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)] 2. Mari “leather pouch” [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

nādu → also *nadū* II; *na'du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* “to praise, celebrate” G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddū*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'* *ad*, *i'* *ud*; prec. *lu'-a4-ad* OB in PN) [I; NÍ.TUKU] “extol” deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D “praise repeatedly” Dt “be praised” Št “sing praises antiphonally” N “be praised”; >*šanūdu*; *šutanīdū*; *tanīdu*, *tanattu*, *tanītu*;

na'du(m), *nādu* “attentive, reverent” Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog “watchful”; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* “devoted to battle”; < *na'ādu*; > *na'dīs*

nadūku → *natuūku*

nadunnū → *nudunnū*

na'duru, *nanduru* “darkened, obscured, eclipsed” jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ “scion, offspring” jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. JB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'/hiru*, *nē'iru* “roaring” O/jB of lion (figure), deity; “screeching” of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš “into the depths of the water” jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabbu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ “to store up”? Mari; < W.Sem.?; > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) “to bray, bellow, bawl” O/jB G (*a/u*, *u/u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; >*nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagu*?

naga(h)lu jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. n. *šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ “barbarian”

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ “lofty, exalted”? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltū, *negeltū* “to awake, wake (up)” intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggleti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *ittegeltā*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ “to glisten, (be a)glow” M/jB G of star, animal D “make glow” N of star; of person “glow”; transf. of heart, liver “burn”; >*nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

nagamarūte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB “sheaf, bundle” 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu “master joiner” jB of deity; < Sum.; → *nagāru* I

nagarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagarshū** N (or *garāshū* N?) ~ “to run about in confusion” jB Š “confuse, upset” offerings?

nagāru(m) I, *nan/mgāru*, *naggāru* “joiner, carpenter” [(LÚ.NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA n. *pāši* “adze-worker”; NA n. *mugirri* “wheelwright, cartwright”; NB as family name; < Sum.; >*nagārūtu*; → *nagargallu*

nagāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D “to denounce” O/jB; >*nāgiru*, *nāgirtu*, *nāgirūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggiru*, *munaggirūtu*; *taggertum*

nagārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *nagāru* I

nagāšu(m) “to go to(wards)” O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (i/i) “wander, travel about” [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB “roam around” N ~ G jB; >*nugussū*; *muttaggišu*

nagbu(m) I, *nagabbu* 1. OAkk, Bab., NA “underground water” [IDIM], “source, headwaters” of a river; deified [⁴IDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. “(the) whole, entirety” of wisdom, cult; of people; >*nagabbiš*

nagbu(m) II ~ “stored” Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

naggalapu → *naglabu*

naggālu “glowing” MB in PN; < *nagālu*

naggāru → *nagāru* I

naggigu, *nangigu*, *nāgigu* “that brays, braying” jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

nagimu → *ligimū*

nāgirtu “(female) herald” jB, of goddess; < *nāgiru*

nāgiru(m) “(town) crier, herald” [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NÍMGIR, 600(=DIŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), n. *rabū* “chief herald”, n. *ēkallī* “palace herald”; < *nagāru* II

nāgirūtu, *nammigirūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāgiru*

nagišu → *namgišu*

nāgītu “district” jNB; also in PINs; NB *bāb* n. (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nāgū* I

nagiu → *nagū* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. “razor, shaving blade” [GÍR] 2. “hip”, du.

“flanks” of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SILA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

nagmaru(m) 1. OB “final payment” 2. M/jB “end” (of a month) 3. MB “completion” of work; < *gamāru* II

***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarūte* “completed, finished”? NA; < *gamāru* II N

natum (a bird) OB

nagū(m) I, NA *nagiū*; pl. *nagū*, NA *nagiāni* “region, district; coastal area” Bab., M/NA; jB “island”?; >*nāgūtu*

nagū(m) II, *negū* “to sing joyfully, carol” O/jB G (*u/u*, jB also *i/i*) Gtn; >*nūgu*; *nigūtu*; *tamgītu*

nagubinakku (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nāgurtu “hire”? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

nahabū → *nahabū*

nahalaptu → *nahalaptu*

nahā(l)ittu (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

nahallu(m), *nahlu(m)* “stream, wadi, gorge” Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

nahallulu → *halālu* III N

nahalṣū → *nehelṣū*

nahālu(m) I “to (pass through a) sieve, sift” O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G lex.?; >*nahlu*; *nehlu*; *nuhlu*; *mahhalu*?; *makhaltu*

nahālum II “to share out, transfer property” (to s.o. = acc.) G (i/i) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niħlatum*

nahānṣū in *karān* n. (a type of wine) NA

nahaptu → *nahāptu*

nahārbušu “to freeze” intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ħurbāšu* denom.

nahārmumu “to break down, collapse” M/NB N; Š “cause to collapse”

nahārmuṭu(m) N “to dissolve, melt, disintegrate” intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. “melt, dissolve”; also transf., enemy

nahārṣušu N ~ “to collapse” jB Š caus.

nahāru(m) I ~ “to be shrivelled, withered”? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document “is invalid”? D “make shrivel, cause to wither”?; transf. “invalidate”; → *na'āru* D Dt “be made to shrivel”?; >*nahru*; *nuhru*?

nahāru(m) II “to snort” jB G (*u/u*); >*nahru*; *nāhīru*, *nāhīrānu*, *neħru*; *nuħħru*?; → *na'āru*

nahāsu(m), jNB *neħesu* “to (re)cede; return” Bab. G (i/i) [LAL] of troops “withdraw, yield”; of entrails “recede, be sunken”?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood “subside, abate”; MB of wall “cave in”; NB “deduct”; NB

“flow back”, of payments into treasury; of field “revert (to s.o.)”; “withdraw, shrink from” (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies “retrograde”; Am. “halt, stop s.o.” Gtn jB iter. “subside repeatedly” of flood Gt jB “pale, blanch”? D ~ “retch”? (Dt → duḥħusu Dt) Š NB 1. “send back, return” (s.o. or s.th.) 2. “let recede”; > nahšu; nihistu

nahāšu(m) “to be(come) luxuriant” Bab., MA G (i/i) “prosper, thrive, be healthy”, also in PN; infin. “health, prosperity”; Nuzi “be pleasing” to s.o. D “grant prosperity, health”, NB also in PN N OB lex. “become prosperous, happy”?; > nahšu; nuḥšu, nuḥšānu; nuḥāšu

nahātu(m) “to be(come) small, diminished” O/jB G (stat. nahut) “be of inferior quality”, of field; with libbu “be(come) despondent, fainthearted” D “diminish, reduce”?; “castrate”? bulls; “clip” wings; > nah̄tu; nehtu?; nuḥħutu; niḥittu?; tahittu?

nah̄balu “pit(fall)?” jB; < nah̄balu

nah̄balu(m) “trap” O/jB “pitfall” for lions etc., “box-trap”; n. tāmī “trap of the sea”?; < habālu IV; > nah̄baltu

nah̄bašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < habāšu II?

nah̄baštum (a reed object) OAkk(Sum.); < habāšu II

nah̄bašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < habāšu II

nah̄bātu(m), nah̄bātum, nah̄pātum (a leather or reed carrying-case) OAkk(Ur III), O/jB; < habū IV

nah̄bū, nah̄babū (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB ša nah̄bēšu (a drinks vendor) as family name; < habū III

nah̄butum I “migrated”? OB in kakkum n. (feature on part of the liver); < habātu III N?

nah̄butu II “robbery”? NA; < habātu I

nah̄hellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hurr.?

nah̄haptu (or nah̄aptu) (a garment) NA nah̄hasu → nah̄su

nah̄hu ~ “rent” NB for garden, house

nah̄huḥu (a container) MB

nah̄irānu “snorter, puffer” MB as PN; < nah̄iru

nah̄iru(m) “nostril” Bab., M/NA [KA.BÚN]; MB/MA “spout” for water; < nah̄iru II

nah̄iru ‘snorter’ MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ “dolphin” 2. jB lex. (a bird); < nah̄iru II

nah̄iru → also nā'eru

nah̄iṣum (or na'hiṣ/sum) (a prof.) OB lex.

nah̄laptu(m), nah̄lapu, later nah̄alaptu, Nuzi occas. naḥnaptu 1. “garment, cloak, coat” [(TÚG.)GU.É.(A); NA TÚG.DUL/DÚL] Bogh.

ēpiš n. (a tailor); lex. n. ūri “loincloth” 2. NB brick “facing, cladding” (of ziggurat) 3. NA n. pēmi (a cut of meat); < halāpu I; → tahlaptu

nah̄lu(m); f. nah̄lalu “sieved; strained” 1. Bab., MA of com etc. 2. lex. of textile “open-work”? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < nah̄lū I nah̄lu → also nah̄allu

nah̄mašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < hamāšu

nah̄mum (an ominous sign) Mari

nah̄nahātu “(nasal) septum”? NA

nah̄naptu → nah̄laptu

nah̄parum (a wrap)? OAkk; < ḥapāru I?

nah̄pātum → nah̄bātu

nah̄pum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < nakāpu?

nah̄pū (a tool, phps.) “(clod-)breaker” jB lex.; < hepū II

nah̄ramum, in pl. nah̄ramū “blanket” or “cloak”? OB; < ḥarāmū I; → nāramu

nah̄ru ~ “withered, shrivelled”? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient “wasted, emaciated”?; muruṣ n. (desig. of a disease); < nah̄āru I

nah̄su(m), nah̄hasu “(very) thin, narrow” O/MB; of fabric “delicate, fine”; of arrow “pointed, sharp”; < nah̄su

nah̄sabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < ḥasabū I?

nah̄su(m) “thriving, healthy; lusty” OAkk, O/jB; OAkk, OB as PN; f. pl. nah̄sātu “haemorrhage”; < nah̄su

nah̄tu “small, slight” j/NB 1. “young (bird)” 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < nah̄tu; → nehtu

nah̄u mng. unkn. Am.

nah̄u(m), nuḥħu “pig’s fat, lard” OAkk, OA, O/jB [i.ŠAH]

nah̄u(m), O/Akk, Ass. nuāhu(m) “to rest” G [HUN.GÁ] 1. “be at rest, become restful”; of celestial bodies “be still”; of fire “burn steadily”; of a maniac “quieten, calm down”; of ritual “stop”; of country, battle “be pacified”, MA, MB also in fPN; “calm o.s., relent” of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. D “calm (s.o.), appease, placate” deities; “pacify” a country; “soothe, sedate” pain, anger; “extinguish” fire; “settle” (i.e. draw back?) a curtain Š ~ D “soothe” the heart N of a patient “come to rest”; > nēħu, nēħtu, nēħiš; nūħtu; nuħħu; tanēħu, tanēħtu; tanūħtum?; manāħtu nah̄urutu → nuħurutu

nah̄ūtum, na'ūtum? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu “the one who had intercourse” MA; < niāku

na'īlu “flooded valley” Bab., MA; < na'ālu

nā'īnum “bold” OB PN; < na'āmu

nā'iru → nā'eru

na'īš/sum → nah̄iṣum

na'īstum → napištu

nak(a) → annaka

nakabtum → naqabtum

nakādu(m) “to beat, throb” Bab., MA G (u/u) “be frightened, anxious”; of the heart “pound, beat” Gt, Gtn; (D → naqādu D) Š OA, NB “make” the heart “throb”, “worry (s.o.)” N OB (pres. u) “be anxious”; > nakkadu

nakalmū → nekelmū

nakālu(m) “to be(come) skilful, artful, clever” Bab., NA G (i/i) “be clever, skilful”; NB mng. uncert.; niklu n. jB “outwit, dupe” s.o., NA, NB “be insidious, deceive” D “make skilfully”; NB nikiltu n. “trick” s.o. Š jB “cause to make (s.th.) skilfully”; > naklu, naklūtu, nakliš; nakilum; niklu, nikiltu; takkili; takkalātu

nakamaru → nakmaru

nakāmu(m) “to heap, pile (up)” Bab., OA G (a/u, OA, M/jB also i/i) “amass, accumulate” goods, tribute D ~ G N pass.; > nakmu I, nākīmū?; nikmu, nikimtu; nakkantu

nakāpu(m) “to push, thrust” Bab., NA G (i/i) [DU7] of homed animals “gore, butt”; transf. “touch, abut”; “mutilate, stab” finger; (as var. of naqābu) “pierce, stab” with a weapon; “penetrate (sexually), deflower” Gtn iter. of G “push forward, advance repeatedly” in battle; “push aside, away”; of mountains “abut” Gt [DU7.DU7] of animals “butt each other”; transf. of rulers “fight each other, battle”; of storm “shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about”; of water “surge, break over s.th. or s.o.” D “knock down, push away”; “butt”; > nakpu; nākipu; nikpu, nikiptu I; nakkapu, nakkaptu, nakkāpu; takkipu; muttakkipu, muttakpu; nah̄pum?

nakaru(m); f. nakartu(m), NB nakaštu “strange, unknown; enemy” OAkk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KÚR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < nakāru; → nakru

nakāru(m) “to be(come) different, strange, hostile” G (i/i; stat. naki/ar) [KÚR] “change (in appearance)”; of plan, order “change”; “be(come) estranged”, “grow angry”; “rebel, revolt” (against = itti, NA issi); NB bēl nakāri “enemy”; “be at feud with”; “deny” a statement, with neg. “confirm”; “contest, dispute”; “deny s.o. s.th., refuse” Gtn iter. of G [KÚR.KÚR]

“keep changing o.’s mind”; of flame “flicker, waver”; of constellation “change position repeatedly”; “move house repeatedly” Gt recipr. “become (each other’s) enemies” D [KÚR] “change, alter” words, names, prices, plans; “improve”; “give up” a vice; “eliminate, remove” (seat of) a disease; “remove, abolish” king(ship); “hand s.th. on”; “transfer, move s.o. elsewhere”; “remove” from office; “shift, (re)move” objects; clothes; “clear” a building site, ruins; “clear out” brazier, vessel; “move” domicile etc.; OB stat. “is strange, outlandish”; NA “make enemies of”; W.Sem. nukkir “made hostile” Dtn iter. of D [KÚR.KÚR] Dt pass. of D “be changed, removed”; Bogh. “be horrified, panic-stricken”? Š “make enemies of, cause enmity between”; > nakru, nakaru, nakkaru, nakriš, nakrūtu; nikaru; nukru, nukurtu; nukurrū; takkirum

nakāsu(m) “to cut, fell” [KUD] G (i/i) 1. “fell, cut down” trees etc.; “cut, trim” beams; “knock, cut off”; Nuzi, NB “partition off” field; “cut off” dates from tree; “cut through” s.th., esp. garment, hem (in legal context) 2. “sever” parts of the body; with qaqqadu “decapitate”, napištu (“throat; life”); OB transf. “keep away, hold off”; “kill, slaughter” people, animals Gtn iter. of G D ~ G esp. with pl. or du. objects; also “chop, hack to pieces”; MA “mutilate”; “slaughter” Dt of sacrificial animal “be slaughtered” N pass. of G; > naksu, nakistu?, niksū; nikas?; nakūs?; nukāsu; nākisu; nukkusū I; makkasū, makkastu

nakaštu → nakaru

nakāšu(m) “to set aside” OA, O/jB G (i/i) Mari “tum away” envoys; “leave unused” field, female breasts; “set” fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) D = G Ntn ?; > nakištu?, nikištum?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < kabāru

nakbasu(m), nakbassu 1. O/jB “step” of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari “sole” of foot; < kabāsu

nakbatu(m) “weight, combat power” of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also “main body” of army; < kabātu

nakdu → nakkadu

nakiltu → naklu; naksu

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < nakālu

nakimtu → nakmu II

nākīmū OB as PN; < W.Sem. or nakāmu?

nākipu “goring” jB; < nakāpu

nakiru → nakru

nakistu (or nakištu) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < nakāsu (or nakāšu)

nākisu, NB also nēkisu 1. NA, NB “butcher”
2. NA “woodcutter”; < nakāsu
nakištu → *nakistu*
nak(ka)du ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*
nakkamtu(m), j/NB also *nakkant/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *būt* n. “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*
nakkaptu(m) “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*
nakkapu(m) 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool)?; < *nakāpu*
nakkāpū(m) “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7×DU7]; < *nakāpu*
nakkarum “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*
nakkatu (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi
nakku(r)ru mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūrū*; *naqquru*
nakkūrū → *namkūrū*
nakkuššu “substitute (worker)”? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
naklamū → *nekelmū*
nakliš “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*
naklu; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*, *naklūtu*
naklūtu “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*
nakmartu(m) 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment)?; < *kamāru* IV
nakmaru(m), NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, pannier) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV
nakmasu mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I?
nakmu I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*
nakmu II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)
nakmū, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II
nakpu “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*
nakramu, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*
nakriš “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*
nakru(m), *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KUR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. ša *nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakaru*
nakrūtu “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*
nakrūtu “mercy”; < *karātu* N

naksu(m); jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*
naktantu(m) 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. OAKK, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*
naktamu(m) 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in n. pī “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*
naktu (a textile) Ug.
nakū (stopper, plug)? Am.
nāku “to browse on”? jB G of elephants
nāku → also *niāku*
nakuaru → *nakmaru*
nakuppu → *nakkapu* 2
nākuššu mng. uncert. jB in n. *nakis*; < *nakāsu*?
nakwūm → *nakmū*
nalabanu → *nalbanu*
nalabānu → *nalbānu*
nalāšu(m) “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (u/u) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.
nalbābu “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*
nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
nalbantu → *nalbattu*
nalbanu(m), later also *nal(a)ba/inu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ū.ŠUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*
nalbašu(m), Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TŪG.MAH]; n. *šeñi* “sheep’s fleece”; n. *šamē* [AN.MA] ‘cloak of the skies’, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*
nalbattu(m), *nalbantu*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” OAKK, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.ŠUB]; Mari also “frame” for gems; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*
nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
nalmu, nermu ~ “foundation” jB lex.
nalpattu(m) 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DILIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*
nalpatu, nalpitu (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*
nalšu, naššu(m), *namšu* (“nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠEG]; > *nāliš*
naltar, naldar, nātar (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiptu → *naštiptu*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)” G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NÚ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unīl*, MA *una’iil*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NÚ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” com for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyālu* I; *mayyālu*, *mayyaltu*; → *tiūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), ne’lu(m) (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm=an/ddu* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍNDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, namullu “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namāššu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, namirātu; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN.ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, nemerkū “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarki*, pres. *immerekki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *wārkām* denom.? *namartu* “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I
namaru (a quiver)? jB lex.
namāru “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*
namāru → also *nawāru*
namāru(m), nāmeru 1. OAKK, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” 2. OAKK, MB (a garment) 3. Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *bīt* n.; < *amāru* I
namāšu, nemēšu “(butter) chum” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*
namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
namaššu’um, namaššuhum; OAKK(Ur III) *nab/waššu’hum*, OB *namāššu’um* (a garment) OAKK, OA, OB
namāšu(m) “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (u/u) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna* n. “bring a lawsuit” (*itti* = against s.o.) Gt “move towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammuštū*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu* *namā’um* → *namā’u*
nambas/sum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tú*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
nambaṭu (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabāṭu*; → *nambazum*
namba’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/sum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu*?
nambūbtu, nambūmtu “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namburbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM.BÚR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, nandālu “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BÚR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nagāru* I
namgişşu, nagişşu mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namħartu(m), namħaru “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TI.A ?]; n. *ēkallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight ša n. “for receipts”; < *maħħaru*
namħarū I. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ħarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namħāru(m) (a vessel) OAKK, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maħħaru*
namħaṣ(t)u(m), NA *nanħaṣ(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maħħaṣu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namāritu*
namirtu → *nawiratum*
namiru → *nawru*
namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/gar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), namkurrū, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš* n. “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. n. īnī (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

namlaktum, usu. pl. “(governed) territory, realm” Mari; <*malāku* III
namlu → *namālu*
namman/ddu → *namaddu* I
nammar → *nimru* I
nammaštū(m), *nammaššū(m)*, *nammaštu* 1. Bab.(lit.) “moving things, animals” [NÍG.KI?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NÍG.ZLGÁL] *namaššē* (ša) šēri “wild animals” 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); <*namāšu*?
nammigirūtu → *nāgirūtu*
nammû (a headband, headdress) jB lex.
na(m)mušišu(m), *nam(mu)šūšum*, *namšišu* ~ “mobile, agile” O/jB; jB *alāku* n. “to pass away, die”; <*namāšu* R or Sum.?
nampašu → *nappašu*
namqaru → *namkaru*
namrasiš “with hardship” jB; <*namrāšu*
Namra-ṣit → *nawru*
namrāšu(m) “hardship, difficulty” Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; <*marāšu*
namrātum → *namrātum*
namrā’um, usu. pl. “fattening” OB; <*marū* II
namriātum, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. “fat(tened) animals, fatstock”; ša *namriātim* “official in charge of fattening animals” 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrītu*); <*marū* II
namrīrum, *namrirru* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl. of deities, demons, kings, temples; <*nawrā*
namriš “splendidly, brilliantly” jNB; <*nawru*
namritu (a festival) OB; <*marū* II or *nawrā*?; → *namriātum* 2
namrītu → also *muwarrītum*
namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I
namrū → *namrā’um*
namruqqu, *nabru/aqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB
namruratu → *namurratu*
namrūtu “mother-of-pearl”? jB/NA; of the sea (ša *tāmti*); <*nawru*
namsītu → *nemsētu*
namsū → *nemsū*
namsuḥu, *nemšaḥu* “crocodile” MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.
namṣabu → *naṣabu*
namṣartu, *naṣṣartu* (a storage vessel) jNB; <*naṣāru*?
namṣarū(m), Ug. *mamṣarū* 1. OAKK, Bab. “sword” [GÍR.GAL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); <*maṣāru*

nam(at)u → *lamṣu*
namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.
namšāḥu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; <*maṣāḥu* I
namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.
namšartu; pl. *namšarāṭe* “threshing-sledge”? MA, Am.?; <*maṣāru*
namšāru, *namšāšu* “stomach” jB lex.
namšiḥu → *našiḥu*
namšišu → *nammušišu*
namšu → *našu*
namšūšum → *nammušišu*
namtaggū “sin” jB lex.; < Sum.
namtallūm, *nantallū(m)* “(solar, lunar) eclipse” OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla*?; → *antallū*
namtaru(m), *namtarru* “fate” OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.
namtullu → *nattullu*
namū I; pl. *namūtu* “living in the steppe, steppe-dweller” Ug.; MB(*Alal.*) (desig. of a social group); <*nawūm* I + -ī
namū II, OAKK *namā’um* (a copper object) OAKK ?, Nuzi, jB
namū → also *nawūm* I.II
nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB
namuggatu → *namungatu*
namū’iš (to turn) “into a wasteland” jB; <*nawūm* I
namulhu (a plant) jB lex.
namullu → *namallu*
namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.
namungatu, *namuggatu* “(state of) paralysis” MB; <*magāgu*
namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; <*namurru*
namurru(m) “awe-inspiringly radiant” OAKK, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; <*nawrā*; >*namurratu*
nāmurtu, NB *nāmuštu* “audience gift, present” M/NA, M/NB; <*amāru* I; → *tāmartu*
nāmurtu → also *nanmurtu*
namūšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*
namušišu → *nammušišu*
nāmuštu → *nāmurtu*
namūtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *na/u’ūtu* ~ “derision, mockery” O/jB, MA; n. *epēšu(m)* “to deride, mock”, *ēpiš* n. “scorner, mocker”
namūtu “desolation, wasteland” jB; n. *alāku* “to turn into, become wasteland”, n. *šūluku* “to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate”; <*nawūm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* “key” O/jB [GIŠ.E11; NÍG.GAG.TI]; ša n. (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)
namzītu(m), *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* “mash tub” OAKK, Bab., NA [DUG.NÍG.DÚR.BŪR]; <*mazā’u* II
nanaḥu → *ananiḥu*
nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari
nanbū (a garment) jB lex.
nandālu → *namdālu*
nanduru I “very wild, furious” jB; <*nadāru* I
nanduru II “intertwined” jB of features on liver; <*edēru* N
nanduru → also *na’duru*
nangāru → *nagāru* I
nangigu → *naggigu*
nangu (a vessel)? NB
nangugu → *agāgu* N
nangulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* “glowing” jB of star; d*Nengultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); <*nagālu* N
nanḥaṣ(t)u → *namḥastu*
nanḥuzu ~ “inflamed, burning” jB of demons; <*ahāzu* N
naniḥu → *ananiḥu*
naniqu (a plant)? jB lex.
nankulu → *nangulu*
nankūru → *namkūru*
nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu*? O/jB 1. “meeting, confrontation” of armies etc. 2. “heliacal rising” of star, planet; <*amāru* I N
nannābu “offspring, seed” Bab., NA; <*enēbu*
nannāriš “like the moon” jB; <*nannāru*
nannartu “light of the sky, luminary” M/jB; epith. of Ištar; <*nawrā*
nannāru(m) “light of the sky; moon” 1. Bab. epith. of Sīn, folk etym. of Nanna [(d)NANNA/ NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); <*nawrā*
nannū(m) “command, behest” O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. “at” s.o.’s “command”
nansītu → *nemsētu*
nansū → *nemsū*
nanṣabu → *naṣabu*
nanṣahū, *nanṣuhū* (an iron tool) NB
nanṣū → *naššū*
nanṣuhū → *nanṣahū*
nantallū → *namtallūm*
nanzāqu → *namzāqu*
nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. “that stands (in attendance)” before (= *maṣri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzū* “attendant, courtier” 3. “position (of honour); prominent position” of deities; <*izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*
nanziqu → *nazziqu*
nanzirum → *nazziru*
nanzītu → *namzītu*
nanzū → *naššū*
napādiš, *nabādiš* “for the purpose of separating” (from the empire)? jB; <*napādu* II?
napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? OAKK, O/MB; <*pādu*
napādu II “to separate, cut off” O/jB lex. G; D; >*nipdu*; *napādiš*?
napāgu ~ “to go into hiding, disappear”? OB lex., M/jB G
napāḥu(m) “to blow; light up; rise” Bab., NA G (a/u) [MÚ] 1. med. “blow” a drug into eye etc. 2. “kindle, light” fire, oven; of parts of the body “become inflamed” or “swollen” [BAR-7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun “light up, appear” [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḥ* šamši “sunrise, east”; Nuzi of month “begin” GT jB “catch fire, be ablaze” D [MÚ] “wheeze, gasp”; jB of snake “hiss” (at) [BÚN]; of wind “blow gustily”?; trans. “ignite” beacon, also stat. “is ignited”; of parts of the body “become inflamed, swollen” Dt pass. of D “be ignited” Št MB “blow at each other”? in a game N pass. “be blown at, fanned” [MÚ], jB “be incited” of rebellion; of fire, torch “be ignited”; astr. “light up” Ntn iter. of N [MÚ.MÚ] “be ignited repeatedly”; “shine repeatedly”; “be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly”; >*napāḥu*; *nipāḥu*; *nappaḥtu*; *nappāḥu*, *nappāḥtu*, *nappāḥūtu*; *nuppuḥu*; *munappiḥu*, *munappiḥūtu*; *tappuḥtum*; *tanpāḥu*?
napākum → *nabākum*
nāpališ → *nābališ*
napalkū “(having become) wide”? jB; <*nepelkū*
napalkū → also *nepelkū*
napalsahtum, *napalse/uhtu(m)* ~ “low stool” O/jB; <*napalsuḥu*
napalsuḥu(m), *naparsuḥu* “to fall to the ground, squat, grovel” Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š “make prostrate”; >*napalsahtum*; *muppalsiḥum*
napaltru → *napaštum*
napaltru(m) “answer” OA, O/jB; OB in PN; <*apālu* I
napaltru “to pass, go past” M/jB N of weapons “miss” target Š caus. of N
napālu(m) I “to dig out, hack down, demolish” G (a/u) “dig out, up”, OAKK “quarry” stones; jB of dog “dig s.th. out”; “gouge out” eyes;

"hack down, demolish" cities, buildings D ~ G "search, rummage through"; of animals "forage, rootle"; "turn up (the soil of)" a garden; "gouge out" eyes, "blind" N astr. of star, mng. unkn. (→ n. II ?); > niplu II?; nipltu I; nāpilu; nappulu; nappaltu I; munappilum
napālu(m) II "to pay balance" OA, O/jB G (a/u); astr. "give way", of day to night, and vice versa Gtn iter. of G D = G Š "cause s.o. to pay balance" N pass.? (→ n. I ?); > nipltu II; nappaltu II; tappalātu
napālu III "to fall" Am. G (imper. nupul); < W.Sem.
nāpalū "interpreter, translator" jB; nāpalē ūb kabatti "that imparts joy to o.'s heart"; < apālu I
napāpum → apāpu N
napāqu(m) G lex. Gtn MA of husks "to harden"? D med. "be constipated", of nose, bronchial tube "become blocked"; → nuppuqu Dtn iter. of D
napāqum → also nabākum
naparahtu → naprahtu
napardū I, neperdū "shining brightly" M/jB, esp. of day; < napardū II
napardū II, neperdū "to shine brightly" M/NB, NA N of day, deity; of mind, mood "be cheerful" Š "lighten, illuminate" darkness; "make cheerful, cheer up" person, mood, heart; > napardū I
naparkū I, neperkū "ceasing, inactive" M/NB; lā n. "ceaselessly, unremittingly"; < naparkū II
naparkū II, na/eperkū(m) "to cease, stop doing" s.th. Bab. N (pret. ipparku, NB also ipparki) "leave off work"; "become inactive"; idā ... n. "leave s.o.'s side, desert s.o.); of hymns, offerings "cease, be discontinued"; lā n. "be incessant, constant", lā mupparkū "ceaseless(ly)"; OB(Bogh.) trans. "neglect" Ntn of eyes, speech "fail repeatedly" Š O/MB "allow to cease", MB tribute, offering; > naparkū I
naparqudu(m) "to lie on o.'s back, lie flat (against)" O/jB N esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver Ntn iter. of N; > purqidam
naparrurtu, Susa napurratu "divergence, dispersal" jB om., Susa; < parāru N
naparruru → parāru N
naparsuḥu → napalsuḥu
naparṣudiš "(in order) to escape" jB; < naparṣudu
naparṣudu(m) "to flee, escape" Bab., M/NA N "escape (from = ina)"; Ass. (Ip)parṣidu, as PN; transf. ina qātī n. "fall into desuetude" Ntn iter. of N "run away repeatedly"; "(attempt to

flee from time to time"; > naparṣudiš; muttaprašidu
napāru mng. unkn. Elam G; Š; < Elam. denom.?
napāsu → nabāsu
napāsu(m) "to push away, down; smash, abolish" G (a/u) "push s.o. down, away"; qātam n. "push (s.o.'s) hand away" = "refuse o.'s consent"; "convulse, jerk" of limbs; "crush" objects, grain; "beat s.o. up"; OB "defer (payment of) accounts Gtn of jaws, lips "snap repeatedly", "flop about repeatedly" Gt "beat each other"? D ~ G "crush" grain, "smash" door; "beat" wings; transf. pl. obj. "kill, smite" enemies, offspring; OA "defer payment of" accounts Dt "thrash about"; > napāsu; niṣu; nappāsu; nuppuṣu; tappiṣu
napaštum, MA napaltu; pl. napātu "life; throat" OAKK, O/MA (Bab. → napištu; → also napištu); OAKK in PN; OA ša n. "provider"; MA bēl napāste (avenger of a life); < napāsu I
napāšu(m) I "to breathe; be(come) wide" G (u/u) [PEŠS; PA.AN] "draw breath, calm down"; OAKK, OB also in PN; "snort"; MA of horse "pause for breath"; OB of disease "ease off"; jB of organ "distend, expand", of fever "spread"?; OA "stand up for o.'s claim(s), make a claim"; jB of harvest, food "become plentiful, abundant" Gtn iter. of G; OA "make claims repeatedly" D "make wide" canal; "make productive, fertile" garden; "let breathe freely, relax" heart; "air" garments Dtn of deity "expand" domination "overall" Dt of land, place "be widened, enlarged" N Mari "ease up, become easier", of assignment; > napāsu I.III; niṣu I; napišu, napaštum, napištu, napuštu; nupuṣu; nappašu; tappištum I
napāšu(m) II "to pluck, pick (wool)" Ass., jB G (a/u) NA "pluck" rose D ~ G N "be plucked apart"; also in simile; transf. of oil; > napāsu II; niṣu II; napištu; tappištum II; tappaštu
napātu "to look at"? jB(Gilg.) G (a/u ?)
nāpātu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.
napdū 1. MA/MB "fastening" (rope, band?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. ('elephant hide?', a plant); < padū ?
naperkū → naparkū II
naparṣidu "sum total"? OB; < napharu
naphartum "sum total"? OB; < napharu
napharu(m) "total, sum; (the) whole, entirety" [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NÍGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions "sum total"; "sub-total" [PAP]; Mari pl. f. napharātu "totals" of troops 2. "entirety"

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < paḥāru II; > naphartum
naphatum (or nabhatum) (a wooden object) OAKK
naphu(m) "blown on" Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, "kindled", also transf. of quarrel; "shining, bright" 2. NB naphāti "kindling"? 3. lex. (a plant); < napāhu
nāpilu(m), nappilu 1. NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < napālu I
napištu(m), naphatu(m), OB also na'ištum "throat, life" OAKK ? Bab. (Ass. → napaštum; → also napištu) [ZI] 1. "throat" of humans, animals; O/jB napištam lapātum "to grasp (o.'s) throat" in oath-taking; napšāt martim (part of the gall bladder), n. ubānim (part of liver); OB, Qatna ša (pāni) n. "pendant" 2. "(essence of) life", often pl.; O/jB in PN Uta-napištim (also -na'ištum); balāt napšāti "preservation of life"; n. šakānu "to give up the ghost"; (awāt, dīn) n. "matter of life (and death), lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death)": OB bēl n. "protector" 3. "living, livelihood, subsistence" 4. "living being", "self"; Bogh. pl. "personnel, staff" 5. jB lex. "neckerchief"?; < napāsu I; → šiknat napišti
nāpištu "female wool-plucker" jB lex.; < napāsu II
napišu(m) "breath(ing)" Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also "breathing (space)" granted by deity; "scent, aroma"; ša n. "censer"; < napāsu I
napkapu mng. unkn. NB
naplaqtum, naplāqu "slaughtering knife" OAKK, jB; < palāqu
naplāstum, naplaštum 1. O/jB "blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)": O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < palāsu; → naplāsu
naplāsu(m) "look, glance" O/jB; Mari = naplastu "blinker (for animals)": om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = naplastu; < palāsu
naplāstum → naplastu
naplūhātum in rēš n. mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < palāhu ?
nappaḥānu mng. unkn. jB
nappaḥ(t)u M/jB [BUN/BÚN] 1. "bellows" 2. "bladder" or "prostate gland"?; hiniq(ti) n. "urinary retention" 3. "rebellion"; < napāhu
nappāḥtu "female smith, metalworker" NA; < napāhu
nappāḥu(m) "smith, metalworker" [(LÚ.) SIMUG] "(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith", NB
napsamu(m) "nose bag" Mari, MA, jB; < pasāmu

napsa^{qu}, *napsa^{qu}* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; <*pasāqu*
napṣu(m) “crushed” O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew “bruised, damaged”; OB of payment “deferred, remitted”?; <*napāṣu*
napṣaltu → *napṣaštu*
napsa^{qu} → *napsa^{qu}*
napsartum (treated grain) OB [BÜR]; <*napṣāru*
napṣāru → *napṣāru*
napsāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) “winnowing basket” 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) “uvula”; (š̄ri) n. “thymus (gland)”?; <*paṣāru*; >*napṣartum*
napṣaštu, *napṣaltu*; pl. *napṣal/šātu*; NA also *napṣiltu* “(bowl for) ointment(s), salve” jB, NA [GIŠ.DÍLIM.Ì.ŠÉS]; <*paṣāšu*
napṣatu → *napiṣtu*
napṣiltu → *napsaštu*
napsu(m) I “wide, plentiful, ample” Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity “abundant”; fDN *Napušti*; <*napāṣu* I
napsu(m) II “plucked” jB; of wool; <*napāṣu* II
napsu III “life, breath” jB; <*napāṣu* I
napsū → *baṣū* N
napsurtu “dissolution, release” of anger jB; <*paṣāru* N
napsuru, *napṣaru* “appeasement, forgiveness” jB, NA; <*paṣāru* N
naptanu(m) “meal(-time)” [NÍG.DU; KIN.SIG; BUR] often cultic, also royal “banquet”; n. š̄eri, līlāti “morning, evening meal”; bīt n. “banqueting house, room”; <*patānu* I
naptaqu “(metal) mould”? jB lex.; <*patāqu* I
naptētu “key; small saw” jB lex.; <*petū* II
naptū, *neptū* “key, opening device” jB lex.; <*petū* II
naptartu(m), NB *naptāštu*, Bogh. also *naptērtu* 1. Mari “desertion” (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); <*patāru*
naptaru(m) “(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend” O/jB, NA; bīt n. ~ “lodgings, guest-house”; <*patāru*
naptarūtu(m) “position of a *naptar(t)u*”? O/MB; <*naptartu* or *naptaru*
naptāštu, *naptērtu* → *naptartu*
naptiru jB/NA error for *ip̄iru*?
naptu(m) “naphtha” Bab., NA [I.KUR.RA; I.HUL]
napū I “sieved” jB [SIM]; <*napū* II
napū(m) II “to sieve, sift” Bab. G (i/i) [SIM] grain, drugs; >*napū* I; *nāpū*; *nappū*, *nappītu*
napūm → also *nepūm*

nāpū ‘sifter’ (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; <*napū* II
nāpū I “to sway, shake”? jB Dt of sky “be shaken”
nāpū II “to make additional payment” NB; <*nāpū* denom.?
na'pu “dry, dried” jB; <*na'āpu*
nāpultu → *nāpūštu*
nāpurratu → *nāparrurtu*
nāpurrū → *nāburru*
nāpūštu, *nāpultu*; pl. NA *na/upšāte* “life; throat” M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Utnāpūšti*, also “(threat to) life”; Nuzi, jB lex. “(it is) vital, urgent”; MA n. *lapātu* “to grasp (s.o.’s) throat”; <*napāṣu* I; → *nāpāštum*; *nāpištu*
nāpazaram “clandestinely” Mari; <*pazāru*
nāqabātu, *nāqabiātu* → *nāqbiātu*
nāqabtum (or *naq/g/kab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAkk(Sum.)
nāqābu(m) “to penetrate sexually, deflower” O/jB G (a/u) D ~ G ?; → *nakāpu* G
nāqādu(m) “to be in danger(ous condition)” Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) “causes concern, is critical” D stat. “is alert, anxious”; >*naqdu*, *naqdiš*, *naquttu*; *nīqittu* I; → *nakādu*
nāqallum → *nāgallum*
nāqalpū → *neqelpū*
nāqarruru → *qarāru* N
nāqāru(m) “to demolish; scratch” G (a/u) “demolish, pull down” cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* “tear down and rebuild”; “break up, dismantle” ship; “destroy” inscription; “hew out” a path; “break, smash” ribs, objects; NB “fell”? palm trees; “scratch, scarify” face; “carve, engrave” words, image; “scrape up” dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nūqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [HÉ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. “scratch each other”? D “demolish” shrines; of bird “scratch (up)” earth; “cause tearing pain to” s.o. Š “cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)” N “be demolished, pulled down” of buildings, divine images; >*nāqīru*; *nīqru*, *nīqirtum*; *nūqāru*; *nāqquru*; *maqqārum*?
nāqā'u → *nāqū*
nāqbaru “burial place, grave” jB, NA; <*qeberu*
nāqbiātu(m); NA pl. *nāqabiātu*, *nāqabātu* “utterance” O/jB, NA; esp. “wording (of a prayer)”; <*qabū* II
naqdiš “in a critical condition” jB; <*naqādu*
naqdu “one in critical state, critical(ly ill); solicitous” jB; <*naqādu*; >*naqdiš*, *naquttu*

nāqidu(m); pl. m. & f. “stock-breeder, herdsman” [(LÚ.NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rab* n. “overseer of the shepherds”; > Sum.; >*nāqidūtu*; → *maqqadu*
nāqidūtu “position, task of a herdsman” M/NB; transf. of king “pastorate”; <*nāqidu*
nāqimtu → *nākmu* II
nāqīru “(wall) hook”? jB; <*naqāru*
nāqītu “libation” jB; <*naqū*
nāqmītu, *naqmūtu* “burning, conflagration” jB; <*qamū* II
nāqmu → *nākmu* II
nāqmūtu → *naqmītu*
na(q)qabu (a hammer) Emar
nāqqatū → *nākkatu*
nāqquru(m) “scratched” OA “incised” of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses “with (ownership) marks”?; <*naqāru* D
nāqrabu(m) 1. OA “closeness” of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) “fight(ing zone), battle (field)”; <*qerēbu*
nāqū(m), Ass. *naqā'u(m)* “to pour (a libation), sacrifice” G (i/i) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] “pourer of water” for the dead; “shed” tears, blood; “sacrifice” animals; Ug. šā *naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. “be poured out, sacrificed”; “be showered” (with = acc.); >*naqītu*; *nīqū* I; *maqqū*, *maqqītu*; *munaqqītu*; *taqqītu*
nāqū(m) I “to cry (out), wail” O/jB G; >*tanūqātu*
nāqū(m) II, *nūqātu* “to run, go” O/jB G of men; of light “go forth” D MA(roy. inscr.) “set in motion” reversal of fortune
nāquttu “critical situation, (state of) distress” j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī* n., NB (a) *kī* n. “out of need”; n. *rašū* “to fall on hard times”; NB also in PN; <*naqdu*
nārabutum → *nērebū*
nārabū(m) “to soften, dissolve” (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (a/u) [DIG] stat. (*nārūb*) of wool, parts of the body “are (too) soft” D “soften” parts of the liver; >*nārbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*
nāramātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šu/šā* “of his/her free will, voluntarily” 2. MB (āl) n. “favourite (city)”; <*rāmu* II
nāramtu(m) “beloved, favourite (woman)” OAkk, Bab., OA [ÁG-] (st. constr. *nāramat*, *naramti*, NB also *narmat*); OAkk, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; <*nāramu*
nāratu(m), *nārantu*; pl. *nāramātu* (a weapon, phps.) “javelin” M/NA; <*ru'umu*

nāramū → *narmū*
nārāmu(m) “loved one; love” OAkk, Bab., OA [KI.ÁG] 1. of humans “beloved (of a deity)”, also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity “who loves” 3. “love (of, for)” 4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbišu* “voluntarily, of his own free will”; <*rāmu* II; >*nārmu*, *nar'amātu*
nāramu(m) “blanket” or “cloak”? O/jB; <*arāmu*; → *naħramum*
nār'antu → *nār'amtū*
nārāru, *na'rārum* → *ne'rāru*
nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*
nār'atu → *nārtu* II
nārātu(m) “to sway, tremble” Bab., NA G (u/u) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands “tremble”; of earth, mountains “shake” D “shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble”; of deity “cause (earth etc.) to shake”; NA/jB “upset s.o.” ŠD ~ D; >*nāritu*; *nirītu*; *nurrūtu*
nārāqu (a hoe) jB lex.; <*rapāqu*
nārāsu “lair (of an animal)” O/jB; <*rabāsu*
nārbātu pl. tant. “end(ing), cessation” jB 1. *lā* n. of offerings “never-ending” 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; <*rabū* III
nārbu(m); f. *nārubtu(m)*, OA *nāribtum* “soft” OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; <*nārābu*
nārbū(m) “greatness” O/jB; also in PN; pl. “great achievements, deeds, feats” of the gods; <*rabū* II
nārbūtu “greatness” jB/NA; <*nārbū*
nārdamtu “track, footpath” jB lex.; <*nārdamu*
nārdamu jB 1. “mooring pole” 2. lex. “track, footpath”; <*radāmu*
nārdappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. “mantrap, clamp”
nārgallatu “female chief musician” NA; <*nārgallu*
nārgallu(m) “chief musician” OAkk, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.NAR.GAL)]; < Sum.; → *nāru* II
nārgītu, *nārgātu* (a headband) M/jB
nārgu(m); jB pl. *nārgātu* “(cedar) cone” OA, jB
nāriku (or *nāriku*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze
nārinnu (a plant) jB lex.
nāriku → *nāriku*
nāriš “like a river” jB; <*nāru* I
nāritum (part of a cow)? OB
nāritu(m), *nāritū* “marsh, swamp” O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) “the mire”, (be in) “difficulty”; <*nārātu*

nariu (a measure used for wool) Nuzi
nariyaru “five-year-old” Nuzi; < Hurrian.
narkabtu(m) “chariot” [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war, hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rakib* n. “chariot driver”; jB/NA n. *tāħazī* “war chariot”, *bēl* n. “chariot owner” (→ *berkabtu*); cultic, divine “chariot” of gods; n. *ūmi* “storm-chariot” of Marduk; *bīt* n. lex. (part of a chariot?); NB “chariot estate” (military fief); *neħēs* n. “(backwards) rolling of the chariot”? (desig. of a physical malfunction); (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabtu*
narkabu(m), NB also *našabu* “(upper) grindstone” Bab., MA; < *rakābu*
narkamu (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on furniture) MA
narmaktu 1. M/NA, M/jB “washbasin”; of bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. “bath”; Bogh. *bīt* n. “bathhouse”; < *ramāku*
narmaku(m) 1. OA “(cultic) washing” in MN *Narmak(a)-Aššur* 2. Bab. “washbowl, bathtub” [DU₁₀.ŪS.SA] of bronze; < *ramāku*
narmat → *narāmtu*
narmū(m), *naramū* “dwelling” of deities Bab.; < *ramū* II
narpastum “threshing shovel” OB lex. in *ša* n. “thresher”; < *rapāsu*
narpasu “threshing shovel”? jB [GIŠ.MAR.ŠE.RA.AḪ]; < *rapāsu*
narpašū, *narpašu* ~ “broadening” jB om.; “extension (of battle)?”, or “expansion (of intestines)”; < *rapāšu*
narqītu I “place of refuge” jB; < *raqū*
narqītu II “perfume” jB; < *ruqqū*
narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nēruba*
narsiddū → *narsindū*
narsindatu, *narsimdatu*, *narsinnatu* (a sorceress) jB; < *narsindū*
narsindū, *narsiddu* (a sorcerer) jB; > *narsindatu*
narsinnatu → *narsindatu*
narsitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I “ditch, canal” OB, M/NA [īd-]; < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na'ratu*? “female musician” Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR]; < *nāru* II
nartabtu(m) (an irrigation apparatus)? OAKK; < *raṭabu*
nartabu(m) 1. OB [sūN] “soaking vessel”, container for beer mash 2. jB “beer mash”; < *raṭabu*; → *nardappu*

nārū(m), OA *naruā um* “stele” [(NA4.)NA.RÚ.A; NA.RU; NA4.RÚ.A; MB also NÍG.NA]; OA, OB (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu*
nāru → also *nariu*
nāru(m) I f., NA m. “river, watercourse, canal” [īD in PN and names of canals; pl. OB īd.īd; īd.DA.HL.A]; (= the Euphrates) in *Eber* *nāri* “Transpotamia”; OB in ordeal as DN (river deity) [dīd], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of creation); NA *mārat* n. [DUMU.MUNUS.İD] ‘daughter of n.’ (a demon); transf., as desig. of aureole? round moon, of features of exta; > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; *siddi-nārāya*
nāru(m) II, Ass., Nuzi *nu'āru(m)*, MB *na'ru* “musician” [(LÚ.)NAR]; jB Ea *ša* n.; < Sum.?; > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*
nāru(m) III mng, unkn. OA?, OB in PN
nāru → also *māru*
nāru → *nēru*
na'ru → *nāru* II
naruā um → *naru*
nārūqum, *naruqqu* f. “leather bag” OAKK, OA, O/jB [KUŠ.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain etc., “investment capital” esp. of gold
nārūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB
nārūtu(m) “profession of musician; musicianship” Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II
nasāhu(m) “to tear out” G (a/u) [ZI] 1. “pull out” plants, nails; “pull out (of a cover)”, “draw” sword; “uproot” foundations, buildings; “dig up, excavate” earth; “tear out” eyes, organs, inner being; stat. with *libbu* also transf. “is torn out”; “abolish” kingship, seed 2. “take away, remove”; “exterminate, wipe out” humans; “pull off” clothes, headgear; “clear out” oven (pipe), canal; “eradicate, remove (the seat of)” a disease, “remove” a spell, a demon; 3. “raise” taxes; “withdraw” money 4. “take away” animals; “disinherit”; “evacuate” city; “deport” s.o.; “send s.o. away; dismiss, transfer” from a service; “remove” s.o. from an office; “dethrone, unseat” a government; “move” residence 5. “dismiss, quash” a charge; “remove” obstacles; “take from s.o., relieve s.o. of” a burden; “dispose of, deal with” a matter (*awātu*) 6. “copy” text 7. NA “carry out” a sacrifice 8. OB math. “subtract” [also BA.ZI], *nāsiḥ šiddim*, *pūtim* “subtrahend” 9. with *qātu* “take away (o.’s hand)” = “deprive s.o. (of help), deny s.o. (help)”; “refuse, deny s.o. (partnership)” in a business venture; “reject (surety)” 10. ellipt. “strike (a tent?)” = “set out, depart” 11. ellipt. (of time) “pass, elapse”

[BA.ZAL.(.LA)] **Gtn** iter. of G “repeatedly draw” weapon D ~ G [ZL.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] “uproot, tear out, draw, copy” etc.; NA ‘extract (from o.’s heart)’ = “invent, fabricate” **Dt** pass. of D Š caus. of G Bab. “cause to reject” a charge; “remove” sins; OA “let withdraw” money; “have s.o. removed” **Štn** or Št “dig, clear out repeatedly” a canal **Št¹** pass. of Š “be made to withdraw” s.th. **Št²** “seek out, select” N pass. “be extracted, torn out” [ZI]; “be removed” from register; NA astr. mng. unkn.; > *nasāhu*; *nishu* I, *nishātu*, *nisištu*; *nushu* II; *nasišu*, *nasišūtum*; *nāsišu*; *nusāhu*; *nassišu*; *nussuḥum*; *tassuḥutu*
nasāhu → also *našāhu*
nasāku(m), *našāku* “to throw (down)” G (u/u, j/NB also i/i) [ŠUB] 1. “throw” grain onto threshing floor; “throw s.th., s.o.” into fire, river; NB *ina kili* n. “throw into prison” 2. “throw down, drop” a burden; “deposit” goods 3. of wind, disease “flatten s.o., prostrate” 4. “throw off, put behind o.s.” slander, evil; mag. “throw (behind o.s.)”; “reject” agreement; NB “give up” paternity; 5. “shoot” an arrow; “eject, throw out, belch forth” slaver 6. *alina muhhi* … n. “impose, enjoin (a task) on s.o.” **Gtn** iter. of G Š “cause (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate”; “allow to be thrown away” documents, name, inscription; “repeal, abolish” order, contract, MB tribute; “render ineffective, inoperative” calumnies, a star’s brightness; “allow to shed, remove” yoke, burden; “abandon, give up” land, grave Št pass. of Š (→ also *nasāku* Št) N pass. “be thrown down”; > *nasku*; *nasišu* I; *nisku*; *massaku*
nasāqu(m) “to choose, select” G (a/u, NA i/i) animals, objects; of words esp. stat. “are well chosen” D ~ G Š “let choose” Št “put, keep in order” (or = *nasāku*?) ŠD ~ D; > *nasqu*; *nisqu*, *nisiqutu*; *nasiqum*, *nasīqūtum*; *nassiqu*; *nussuqu*
nasarruru → *sarāru* N
nasaru → *nasru*
nasāru “to saw” G (u/u ?) NB uncert. D ~ G ? lex.; < Aram.?; > *nasru*; *massāru*
nasāsu(m) “to lament, wail, moan” Bab. G (u/u, OB also a/a) of humans, deities; of cattle “low” D ~ G; transf. of thunder “growl”?; > *nassu*, *nassiš*, *nasištu*; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; → *nazāzu*
nasāsu → also *našāšu* I
nasā'um → *nesū* II
nasbu (or *nas/ṣb/pu*) “sleeve” jB lex.
nasbū (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*
naspu → *nasbu*

našpuhtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāhu* N

nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI. SAG.GA] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”; < *nasāqu*

nasrāmu (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*

nasru(m), *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *bit* n. (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÚG.NÍG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru*?

nassapu(m) OAKK, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?

nassiħu (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāħu*

nassiħu “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāħu*

nassiħ “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*

nassu “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*

nasū → *nesū* I.II

našabātu → *našbatu*

našābu(m) I “to suck” O/jB G (*a/u, u/u*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*

našābu II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittasab*); < W.Sem.

našarru → *ṣarāru* I N

našartu → *našru*

našāru(m) “to guard, protect” G (*a/u*) [ŪRU; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m)* n. “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gt iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” OAKK in PN; “be observed”; > *našru*, *našriš*, *našarūtu*, *nišrum*, *niširtu*, *nušrum*; *naširu*; *naširtu*; *namšartu*?; *maššaru*, *maššartu*, *maššarūtu*

našarūtu “treasure” NB; < *našāru*

našasu (a stone) jB lex.

našbaru; pl. *nasbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *sabāru* II

našbatu(m), NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat) 2. NB (a metal coating) for divine statues? 3. MA (a festival)? 4. OA “handle” of a cup; < *sabātu*

našbu → *nasbu*

našbū(m) (a qualification of real estate)? OB/MA(Hana)

naširtu → *našru*

naširtu (desig. of a door) Bab.; < *našāru*

naširu(m) “clamour, wailing” Bab.

naširu(m) “guard, guardian” O/jB; also as epith. of deities; M/NB, NA as PN; < *našāru*

našmadu I. jB “harness, yoked team” 2. Mari (a headband); < *ṣamādu* II

našmattu(m); pl. *našmadātu* “bandage, poultice” O/jB [(NÍG.)LAL; LÁL (→ *niglallu*)]; < *ṣamādu* II

našmītu (or *nasmītu*) (part of the liver)? jB; < *samū* II (or *samū* II?)

našmū(m) “thirst” Mari; < *samū* II

našnašu (a bird) jB

našpadu “floating rib” of a sheep jB

našpu → *nasbu*

našraptu(m) “crucible; dyeing vat” Bab. [NÍG. TAB]; ext. (a depression in the liver); < *ṣarāpu* I

našrapu, *našrapu* j/NB 1. jB astr. (a group of stars in Perseus) 2. NB (a joint of meat) 3. jB lex. “seed, descendant”?; < *ṣarāpu* I?

našriš “safely” MB (Alal.), Am.; < *našru*

našru(m); f. *naširtu*, Bogh. once *našartu* “guarded, under surveillance”; “kept, preserved”; “protected”; “kept secret”; f. as subst. “treasure” (→ *nišrtu*); OAKK PN *Našrum*; < *našāru*; > *našriš*

**na(s)s* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)

naššabu(m), *nan/mišabu*, *nussabum*, *nuršabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *nasābu* I

naššartu → *namšartu*

našū(m), *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore

našū “plumage, feathers” jB

našū(m), *na'āsu* “to look down on, despise” O/jB, Am. G (*a/a*); also stat., of house “is mean” D ~ G

-nāš → -niāsim

našāhu(m), *našāhu* “to have diarrhoea” O/jB G; > *nišju* I; *našiħu*

našāku(m) “to bite” O/jB G (*a/u*, also *i/i*?) [ZÚ.KUD]; “bite, gnaw” o.’s tongue, lips (in anger); “bite off” nose etc. D “bite up, crunch”; of shoes “pinch”; > *nišku*; *munaššiku*

našāku → also *nasāku*

našallulu → *šalālu* II

našappu(m) 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)

našāpu(m) “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*

našāqu(m) “to kiss” G (*i/i*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqītu*

našarbutu(m), *našarbušu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiṭu*

našāru(m) I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*a/u*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrū*; *nišurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*

našāru II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty

našāšu I, *našāsu*, *nazāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*i/i*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?

našāšu II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*i/i*) of lizard; > *našišu*

našā' u → *našū* II

našbatu “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *ṣabātu* II

naši → *našin*; *niāsi*

-nāši → -nāšin; -niāsim

našiānu “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*

našin, *našni* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāsi* + *-ni(m)*

-nāšin “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → -niāti

našītu → *našū* I

našītu, *našiu* → *nāšū*

naškabu → *narkabu*

našku → *nasku*; *nišku*

naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi

našlamtu “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu*?; < *ṣalāmu* II

našlaptu “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *ṣalāpu*

našmahtum ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *ṣamāħu* II

našmahum ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *ṣamāħu* I

našmaħu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *ṣamāħu* I

našmum (a pastry) Mari

našmū → *nešmū*

našni → *našin*

našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *ṣapāku*

našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; store-room” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GID.DA; (É).I.DUB; also É.DUB?] 3. O/jB “capacity”; [also É.ŪR.RA?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *ṣapāku*

našpakū “storage (place)” OB [(É.).I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*

našpand/tu → *našpantu*

našpartum I (a garment) OAKK; → *našparum* I

našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *na/ešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštū* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN *Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, n. *ṣullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, n. *alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *ālik* n. “business manager, agent”, *ina* n. “on behalf of”; *ša* n. “person under commission”; < *ṣapāru*

našpartu III (a bird) jB comm.

našparum I (a garment) OAKK; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I

našparu(m) II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *ṣapāru*

našpaštū, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II

našpiku (garment)? Nuzi

našpiłtu “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *ṣapālu*

našpu ‘blown away’ (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar* n., *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*

našpuħu → *ṣapāħu* N

našramu (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *ṣarāmu*

našraptu “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *ṣarāpu*

našrapu “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *ṣarāpu*

našrapu → also *našrapu*

našrapūtum mng. unkn. OB lex.

našru “eagle” jB lex.

našsa (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

našiħu, *namšiħu* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāħu*

naššikum → *niššiku*

naššiħu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāħu* II

naššu → *naħšu*

našū, jB *nanšū*, NB *nanzū*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; <*našū* II
našūqitu f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon; <*našāqu*
našiptum, jNB *naltiptu* “bandage” Bab.; <*šatāpu*
naštuq “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.? **naštaptum** (a configuration on the liver) Early Mari ext.; <*šatāpu*
našū(m) I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye; *našiam/našā rēši(m)* “(with) the head held high”; <*našū* II
našū(m) II, OAkk, Ass. *našā'u(m)* “to lift, carry” G (*i/i*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *našāku*, 3 f. sg. *našsat*, 3 pl. vent. *našūni* etc.; perf. 3 pl. *ittasšū*, 1 sg. vent. *attasṣa*, 3 sg. *ittasṣa*; imper. *isšā(ni)* etc.) [IL; jNB also GUR17] 1. “lift up, raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf. “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct” priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana X n.* “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage = “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat. “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief, punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain” s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent. “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf. NB *sibūta n.* “make request”; Bab. of heart “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o., s.th.; vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan, purchase; Ug. *n. ū nadānu* “transfer ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilāni n.* “swear by the gods”; + *qātu(m)* “lift” the hands in supplication (→ *nīšu* 1); “hold” s.th. in hand = “control”; + *īnu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. = “covet”; *pānālī n.* “long for (= *ana*)”; + *rēšu(m)* “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect”, NA “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rēš eqlit/zēri n.* “take over field”; + *pūtu(m)* NB “stand in for”, leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt. of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o., “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply” Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššū*) “cause to lift” hands in prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise” 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.; >*našū* I; *nīšu* I, *ništu*; *nišātu*; *našū*; *našiānu*; *mašānu*?; *mašū* I, *maššitu*; *taššiātum*, *taššū*?
našū → also *nešū*

nāšū (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šu* “beer brewer, seller”, also as family name
nāšū, Ass. *nāšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess; M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nāš(i) biltim* “tenant of a field owned by the state”; jB *nāš patri* ‘sword-bearer’ (= “servant”); <*našū* II
nāšū(m), Ass. *nuāšu* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA G (*ū*) [TUKU4] (intrans.) of earth, mountains; of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose, shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be transferred” D [TUKU4] (trans.) “shake” head, part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object, disease, person from place; Mari also intrans. “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D
nāšu → also *niāši*
našuma mng. unkn. Qatna
našwe (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.
natāku(m) “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BL.IZ] of rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle, ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly, trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BL.IZ] Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; >*nitku* I; *nātiku*; *tātiku*; *tīku*
natakušri, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
natallu (part of the body) jB lex.
natantu (a tool) jB lex.
natāpu → *našāpu*
nātar → *naltar*
natāru ~ “to split open” jNB G lex. D “cleave, demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is split” Š ~ D (more freq.); >*nutturum*
natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine” 3. NA cultic = *nathāku* 4; <*tabāku*
natbāku(m), NA, NB also *nad(a)bāku* ‘pouring’ 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~ “allocation” of commodities ? 3. MB, NA, NB “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(mountain) gully” (→ *nathāku* 3) 5. M/NA “decanting, libation”; <*tabāku*
nāthi in *bīt n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Nathaya*, PIN *Bēlat-nathā* NA; < Hurr.
nāthuḥlū (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nāti → *niāti*
-nāti → *-niāti*
nātiktu ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.; <*natāku*
nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star) [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANŠE]

nātu → *našū* IV
nātu(m) “handle” OAkk, jB lex.; of wood, for sickle, knife
nātuhhu (or *naduhhu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
naturru ~ “chisel”? jB lex.
naṭal → *nadal*
naṭalu(m) “to look” G (*a/u*) [IGI; IGL.GÁL; IGL.DU8] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*), “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings, fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams, visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.; “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB of goods etc. “be of equal value”, OA *ana itālim nadānum* “sell for cash” 2. OB om. “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly” Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience” N “be seen, visible”; >*niṭlu*; *nāṭlu*; *nāṭalu*; *māṭlu*?; *māṭlu*
naṭāpu(m), *natāpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*i/i*) “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be plucked”?; >*natpu*; *niṭpu* I; *nuttupum*
naṭā' u → *našū* III.IV
naṭbahū(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex. “chopping block”; <*ṭabāhu*
naṭilu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.
naṭilu “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lā n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU; IGL.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; <*naṭilu*; → *iginutukū*
naṭpu “torn out” jNB lex. of plant; NB mng. unkn., of words, jB of a priest ?; <*našāpu*
nāṭalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.; jB ext. mng. unkn.; <*naṭilu*
naṭū(m) I “suitable, suited” OAkk, O/jB, NA of rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “qualified”; *ina naṭē* “in an appropriate manner”; *lā n.* “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lā naṭū/ātu/i* “improprieties”; <*našū* III
naṭū II “beaten” MA of human; <*našū* IV
naṭū(m) III, *naṭā' u(m)* “to be suitable, proper” G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet *ana hīpe n.* “is fit for breaking”; >*našū* I
naṭū(m) IV, *naṭū(m)*, *nātū(m)*, Ass. *naṭā' u* “to hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, *i/i*) “beat, whip” humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn. Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; >*našū* II; *niṭātu*, *niṭātu*
nawru(m), (nawirum?), *namru*, *namiru* “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-sīt* [^dAŠ.İM₅/IM. BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of metal, precious stones, textiles “brightly coloured”; transf. of employee, goods “excellent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA4.ZÁLAG]; (a

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawâru*; > *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrûtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. “pasturage; steppe” O/jB [A.R.I.A; A/Á.DAM] OB “(area, members of) nomadic encampment”; M/jB “steppe, desert, deserted regions”; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*, *namûtu*; *nawûm II*; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* “to turn into desert” G stat. “is desolate” D “lay waste” field, city Dt pass. of D N “become desert”; of temple “become a ruin”; < *nawûm I* denom.

nawutum → *nawitum*

nayâru → *niâru*

nayyabtu “floating rib” or “cartilage at the tip of the rib” jB ext.

nayyâdu “careful”? jB; < *na'âdu*

nayyâdu → also *nâdu*

nayyaktu “(woman) given to sexual intercourse” jB; < *niâku*

nayyalu → *nâlu*

nayyâlu I “reclining” jB; < *nâlu*

nayyâlu II (person dispossessed of land)? M/NA, Ug., jNB; Ug. (a fief holder whose land is taken away); NB *bît n.*; < *na'âlu*?

nayyâš → *niâši*

nazaginnakkû (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nazâlu(m) “to pour out, drain away” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzâlu*, *mazzaltu*; *nîzlu*

nazâmu(m) “to moan, complain” Ass., O/jB G (*u/u*) OA “complain, grumble” Gtn iter. D ~ G; “make s.o. complain” Dt “groan, growl”; “raise complaints against” s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA for Dt Š Nuzi “cause to groan”?; > *nazmâtu*; *nîzmatu*; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazâpum mng. unkn. OB G (*i/i*)

nazâqâtu pl. “troubles, vexations” NB; < *nazâqu*

nazâqiš “to s.o.’s sorrow”; < *nazâqu*

nazâqu(m) “to creak; be vexed” G (*i/i*) of humans “be vexed, annoyed”; “worry”; Mari of field “be troublesome”; jB of door etc. “creak, squeak”; of snake “hiss”? R Mari Gtn iter. Š “annoy, upset” s.o. Štn iter. of Š; > *nazqûtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazâqiš*, *nazâqâtu*; *nâziqu*, *nâziqu*; *mušazziqu*; *tazziqu*

nazarbubu(m) ~ “to (tremble with) rage” O/jB N of monsters

nazaru(m) “to revile, curse s.o.” Bab., NA G (*a/u*, jB occas., NA *i/i*) “curse” deity, s.o., s.th.; “abuse, insult” Gtn iter. Š NA “render detestable” N jB pass. “be abused, cursed”;

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; → *ezêru*

nazâzu(m) “to make a swishing sound” Bab. G (*u/u*) of tree; of pig “grunt, snort”; OB of snake “hiss”? D “hush” a child ?; > *nazzizu*; → *nasâsu*

nazâzu → also *našâšu* I

nazbaltum “load” OB; < *zabâlu*

nazbalum “(standardized) load, daily rate of transporting” OB math. [IL] in *n. libittim* “n. of bricks”, of earth etc.; < *zabâlu*

nâzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nâziqû “creaking” jB; lex. of door; of wind “howling”; < *nazâqu*

nazîzum → *nasîsum*

nazmâtu pl. “troubles, vexations” jB; < *nazâmu*

nazqûtum “worry, sorrow” OB; < *nazâqu*

nazru(m) “cursed” O/MB; < *nazâru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazûzu “canebrake” jB lex.

***nazziqû**, *nanziqû* “plaintive, querulous”? O/jB; < *nazâqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* “given to cursing” O/jB; < *nazâru*

nazzîtu → *namzîtu*

nazzîzu “hissing” OB, of snake; < *nazâzu*

-ne → -nim

ne'âru → *nêru* I; *nêru*

ne'âsum → *nêšu*

neâ'um → *nê'u*

nêbahum, *nêbehem*; pl. f. (a kind of payment) OB

nêbaħu → also *nêbeħu*

nêbartu → *nêbertu*

nêbaru → *nêberu*

nêbeħu(m), *neħħu*, Susa, M/NA *nêbaħu(m)* “band” Bab., M/NA [TÚG.Í.B.LÁ]; NA also IB.LÁ “belt, sash” for person, horse, divine image; “frieze” on buildings; < *ebēħu*

nêbeħum → also *neħħum*

nêbertu, Ass. *nêbartu(m)* “crossing(-place)”; “process of crossing” sea, river, OA “ferry(-due)”; “far side, opposite bank”; < *ebēru* I

nêberu(m), *nêperu*, Ass. *nêburu(m)*; pl. f. 1. “crossing, ford”; in PIN; Mari pl. “ferrying right(s)?” 2. “ferry(boat)” [GIŠ.MÁ.DIR.I.GA]; ša n. “ferryman” 3. astr. (planet Jupiter) [mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North star ?; < *ebēru* I

nêbettu ~ “sash, girdle” jNB [(TÚG.)DÁRA]; < *ebētu* II

neħħu → *nêbeħu*

nebrîtu(m), OA *narbrîtum* “hunger(-ration)” OA, O/jB [ŠÂ.SUD] 1. OA “(minimum) ration, fodder” for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB “hunger, famine”; < *berû* II

nebîū → *nabîū*

nebû I, *nabû*; f. *nabîtu*, *nebûtu* “shining, brilliant” M/NB [SA4] of stars, deities; transf. of dogs; MB as FPN; < *nebû* II

nebû(m) II, *nabû* “to shine, sparkle” Bab. G (*i/i*) of stars, deities, in PN; > *nebû* I

nêbu → *nâbu* I

ne'ellû N “to roam around” jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lû*) iter.; > *muttellû*

negeltû → *nagaltû*

neggultu → *nangulu*

negû → *nagû* II

neħelsû(m), *neħħalsû* N “to slip, slide” O/jB, NA of person, foot; on ice; “slide down” a tree; transf. “slip (up), make error”; of foundation, parts of liver “slide out of place” Š “cause to slip”; > *muħħelṣitum*, *mušħalṣitû*; *itħališu*, *itħlašānu*

neħesu → *naħħasu*

nēħiš “calmly, quietly” jB; < *nēħu*

neħlatum → *nihlatum*

neħlu “(process of) sifting, sieving”? jB; < *naħħalu* I

neħrârânum → *ne'rârânum*

neħrârum → *ne'râru*

neħru “wheezing, snorting” M/NB; also Ug. (a disease); < *naħħaru* II

neħsu I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ “inlay” NA in precious metal

neħsu II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

neħtu “young”? jB of a bird; < *naħħatu*?; → *naħħtu*

neħtu(m) “calm, peace” O/jB [NE.ḤA; NE.ḤU] *ħubat* n. *šušubum* “to let dwell in security”; < *nēħu* → *nâħħu*

neħħum I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *neħħu* II

neħħu(m) II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *neħħu* I

neħħu(m) “calm, peaceful” Bab., NA; of wind and water; *ħubtu(m)* n. “peaceful dwelling”; < *nâħħu*

nē'iru → *nâ'eru*

neklemû(m), *neklemû*, *nakalmû*, *naklamû* N “to frown at, regard malevolently” Bab., NA of divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn iter. Š caus.; > *mutteklemmû*

nêkemtu(m) “removal” 1. “forcible removal, plundering” 2. óm. “displaced part”? of feature on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a planetary phenomenon); < *ekēnu*

nêkepum (a tool or container) OAkk(Sum.), OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

nêkisu → *nâkisu*

neklemû → *nekelmû*

nekru → *nakru*

nelbitu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

nêlepu(m), *nêlebum*, *nêleptu* (a brewing vessel) O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alâpu*?

nêlmenu(m), OB(Susa) metath. *nennelu* “misfortune”? O/jB; < *lemenu*

nêltu → *nêštu*

nê'lû → *na'lû*

nemašu, *nemazu* “tree”? jB lex.

nêmedu(m), Ass. *nêmudu(m)* “that on which one leans” 1. of deity in PN “support” 2. “base, socle” for cultic symbol 3. “base” of DN, desig. of sanctuary, of city 4. “(back)rest” of furniture; (*kussê*) n. “chair with back” 5. (an astronomical term) 6. (a medical term); < *emedu*; → *nêmettu*

nêmel “because” NA with subjunct.; < *nêmelu*

nêmelu(m), Ass. *nêmolu(m)*; pl. f. “profit, benefit” [Ā.TUKU]; OB *ul nêmel* “there is no profit”

nêmequ(m), Ass. *nêmuqu* “wisdom, sagacity” Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÙ.ZU] “civilising knowledge”; “skill(ed craftsmanship)”; NA “cunning”; < *emequ* I

nemerkû → *namarkû*

nemêšu → *namâšu*

nêmettu(m), Ass. *nêmattu(m)* 1. OB “levy, imposition” 2. OB “(cause for) complaint”, n. *rašûm* “to complain” 3. “crutch”; “support” of wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr. mng. unkn. 5. Ass. “back(rest)” of a chair; NA “couch” [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emedu*; → *nêmedu*

nemlû(m) “throat”? O/jB lex.; < *malû* IV?

nemra'û (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

nemsétu(m), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also *namsîtu*, *nansîtu*, *nensîtu* “wash-basin” O/jB; < *mesû* II

nemsû(m), *namsû*, *nansû* “wash-basin” Bab. [NÍG.ŠU.LUH.ḤA] of metal; “washing tank” of wood, of reeds; Mari “cistern”?; < *mesû* II

nemšâħu → *namsuħu*

nemûm ~ “to be strange, disturbing”? OB(lit.) G of dream

nêmu → *nîmu*

nendabbum → *nigdabbum*

nênegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nêniu → *nînâ*

nemelu → *nelmenu*
nensitu → *nemsetu*
nensûm “confused” OB of bird; < *ešû* IV N
nentû N “to overlap” or “go parallel with each other”? jB, astr. of stars Ntn (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals
nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.
nênu → *nînu*
-nênu → *-nîni*
nenzu mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper
nepârum → *nupâru* I
nepâsu → *nêpešu*
nepâtu “meadow, outskirts”? jB lex.
nepelkû(m), *napalkû* N “to be(come) wide (open)” Bab. (stat. *nepelku*); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver “expand”; jB of horns of the moon “be wide apart”; of branches; of people “spread out” Š (infin. *šupalkû*) “open wide” mouth, door; “widen” road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > *palkû*, *napalkû*
nepeltu → *nêpeštu*
neperdû → *napardû* I.II
nêperetûm pl. tant. “food provision” OB for human, animal; < *epêru*
neperkû → *naparkû* I.II
nêperu → *nêberu*
nêpeštu(m), jB also *nepeltu* “work(manship), performance” O/jB [DÜ-] 1. “activity, procedure” of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB “(agricultural) production” 2. “(method of) construction, workmanship” 3. “account, financial statement”; math. “enumeration”? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); ša n. (man with n. bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II
nêpešu(m), NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. “activity; procedure”; math., mag. “procedure, instructions” 2. “tool, implement”; M/NA “(siege) machine” 3. OB(Ass.) “(method of) construction”; < *epêšu* II
nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II
nepitum f. “woman distrainted (for debt)” OB, freq. wr. *munusn.*; < *nepûm*; → *nipûtum*
nêpitu(m) “baking trough” OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < *epû* II
nepšûm (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II?
neptû “opening, breach” M/jB; in wall, in liver; < *petû* II
neptû → also *naptû*

nepûm, *napûm* “to distract, take as pledge” OB G person, animal; often with *nipûtum* Gtn iter.; > *nepitum*, *nipûtum*
neqelpû(m), *neaqalpû(m)* N “to float, glide (along/down)” O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft “sail, float downstream”; of objects on water; of clouds, wind “drift” Ntn iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid “become dizzy repeatedly”?; of eye “roll around”? Š “sail” boat, cargo “downstream”; > *muqelpîtu*; *mušqalpîtu*
nêr, *nêru*, *nîru* “600” Bab. [GÉŠ+U] OB *nêr sâbi* “600 troops”; “host, army”? jB lex.; *ana n.-šu/ša* “all; totally”
nêrabu → *nêrebu*
ne'rârânum “reinforcing” Mari, of troops; < *ne'râru*
ne'rârû(m), *na'rârum*, *nê'ârâru* “aid, help” O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TÁH/TAH] esp. military support, “reinforcements”; from deities, in PN; jB also “ally”; Am. *bêl* n. “helper”; < *na'arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne'rârânum*
nêrârûtu, *nârârûtu* “aid, help” M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAH-] esp. of military support; < *ne'râru*
nerdû → *nerþu*
nêrebûtu(m), OAkk *nârabtum* “entrance, entry” OAkk, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. “entrance” of building 2. “pass” (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival ?; < *nêrebu*
nêrebu(m), Ass. *nêrebu* “entrance” of house, land; “(mountain) pass”; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I
nêrebûtum “entrance” OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*
nermu → *nalmu*
nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.
nerrubu → *nêruba*
nêrtânitu f. “murderous” jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*
nêrtu(m) “murder, killing” Bab., OA; *ēpiš* n., ša n. “murderer”; < *nêru*
nerþu (or *nerdû*) “sin, misdemeanour” jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I
nêru I, Ug. *ne'âru*? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; OAkk in DN?
nêru II (a tree) jB lex.
nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.
nêru → also *nêr*
nêru(m), *nâru(m)*, OAkk *ne'ârum* “to strike; kill” OAkk, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] “hit; kill” enemies, NA, NB in PN; “fell” a tree; OAkk,

OB “smite, defeat” enemy, city D ~ G; > *nêrtu*, *nêrtânitu*; *munêrtum*; *mâyâru?*
nêrubtu(m) “flight, rout” Bab., esp. om.; < *nêruba*
nêruba(m), *ne/arrubu* N “to flee, escape” O/jB (*u/u*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arbûtu* 2.3; *munnarubu*; *nêruba*
nêruba → also *nêrebu*
nesâtu → *nesû* I
nêsekku → *nêšakkû*
nêseptu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esêpu*
nêsepù, Ass. *nêsupu* 1. NA “shovel, fire-rake” 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esêpu*
nesiš “at a distance, from afar” jNB; < *nesû* I
nesû(m) I, *nessû(m)*, *nasû* “far, distant” Bab. of land(s); of king “remote”; transf. of object, ship “from afar, exotic”; f. pl. *nesâtu* “far-away place, distance”; of time “remote”; < *nesû* II
nesû(m) II, *nasû*, OA *nasâ'um* “to be distant; withdraw” (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA G (*ele*) [BAD] 1. stat. “is far from” s.o.; transf. of deity’s heart 2. “distance o.s. from, depart from”; esp. of demon, god “abandon” person, body (*zunru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse “shy”; also = D “remove” Gtn iter. of G D “take away; remove” earth, emotions; “deport” people Š “make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away” evil etc. ŠD ~ Š “remove” guilt N “depart, leave” [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesû* I, *nesiš*, *nesâtu*; *nusâtu*; *messêtu*
nesu → *nêsu*
nesupu → *nêsepu*
nesâtu “distance” jB; < *nesû* II
nešbettu “finger” jB lex.; < *šabâtu*?
nesû → *nâšû*
nêsu, *nêsu* “strong”? jB, NA
nêšakkû(m), NB also *nêsekku* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ÈŠ]; < Sum.
nêšakkûtum (office of *nêšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ÈŠ]; < *nêšakkû*
nešalpû, *nešelpû* N “to glide, slither” jB; of snake
nešbû I “satiety, satisfaction” jB; < *šeþû* I
nešbû II “putrid”? Ug., jB mag., of blood
nešelpû → *nešalpû*
(-)nêšim → *(-)niâšim*
nešmû(m), *našmû* “hearing” O/jB; med. “sense of hearing”; < *šeþmû*
nešpertu → *našpartu* II

nêštu, *nêltu* jB 1. “lioness” [MUNUS.UR.MAH]; lex. *zumbi* n. (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nêšu*

nešû(m), *našû* “to vomit”? O/jB lex. G; D ~ G; > *nušû*

nêšu(m) “lion” [UR.MAH; UR.A]; epith. of deities; n. (*ša*) *qaqqari* “chamaeleon”; astr. (desig. of constellation) “Leo” [MUL/MUL.UR.MAH/A]; > *nêštu*

nêšu → also *nišu*; *nîšu* II

nêšu(m), *ne'âšum*, OAkk *na'âšum* “to live, revive” OAkk, O/jB G [Bogh. TI.LA] OAkk also in PN; O/jB of invalid “recover” Š “keep alive, sustain”; > *nîšu* II; *muna'* *išu*; *tenêštu*; → *na'âšu* D; *nâšu* D

netbitum “mobilization place” Mari; < *tebû*

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etêmu*?

nêti → *niâti*

nêti → *-niâti*

netmertu (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < *temêru*

nêtu (a wooden object)? jB lex.

nêtu I “to enclose, surround”? jB G stat., of feature in entrails; > *nîtu*, *nîtiš* II “to chop”? jB lex.

nê'u(m), *ne'û*, OAkk *na'â'um*, OA *neâ'um* “to turn back” (trans. and intrans.) OAkk, O/MA, O/jB G *irtam* n. “tum s.o.’s breast = put to flight”, also refl. “flee”; “counteract, deflect” oath; “staunch” bleeding; “satisfy, allay” hunger D ~ G N “be turned back”; MA of ship “capsize, overturn”; > *muneflu*, *muné'u*?

nežû “to void” urine, excrement jB G of human, animal Ntn iter.

-ni I Ass. subjunct. suff.

-ni II “me” (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)

-ni III “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.); → *-nîni*

-ni → also *-nîm*

niâť attum → *niâť um*

niâku(m), *nâku* “to have sexual intercourse with” G med. *muruš nâki* “venereal disease” Gtn iter. of G Š “permit intercourse” N pass.; > *niku* II, *nîku*; *nâ'ikânu*; *nayyaku*; *muttikku*; *muttakku*; *mâyakum*?

niâlu → *nâlu*

niâru, *ni/ayâru* “papyrus” M/NB, NA; NA *kerke* n. “rolls of p.”; also in PIN; NB also “parchment”

-niâš → *-niâšim*

niâši(m), OB also *nayyâš*, jNB *nâši/u* “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nâšin*; *nînu*; *yâšinu*

-niāšim, Mari -nēšim, OAKK -niāš, NB also -nāš(i), -nši “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. suff.)
niāti, Mari etc. nēti, O/JB also nāti “us” (1 pl. acc. pron.); “of us” (gen.); OA also dat.; → nīnū; yātinu
niāti, -nēti, M/JB -nāti “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.
niā’um; f. niātum; OA pl. niā’uttum, niā’attum; OB nūm, f. nuttun/m, pl. once nuātum; lex. niā’um “our” as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use “ours”; → innū; nīnū
niazu in iṣṣūr n. (a bird) Bogh. lex.
nib → tāwi
nibatu mng. unkn. JB lex.
nibitu(m) Bab. 1. “naming, nomenclature”; n. šumi “giving of name”; n. zakāru/nabū “to call to a vocation” as king; “invocation” of god 2. “(one) nominated” by a deity etc.; < nabū II
nibiu → nībū
nibrārum (or nibrārum) (a textile) OA
nibšu ~ “young bird, fledgling” jNB
nibtu(m) “brightness, radiance” JB, NA?; < nabātu
nibn → yānibū
nibūm → nib’u; nīpūm
nību(m) I, nīmu, NA also nīpu “naming” OAKK, Bab., NA 1. “name, designation”, n. šattim “year name” 2. “amount” of silver etc., Mari “nominal value” 3. “number”, JB lā nība, ša lā nībi “without number, countless” 4. OA, JB “declaration”?; < nabū II
nību II “small piece”? M/JB of precious metals
nību → also nib’u
nībū, nībiu (a feature on the spleen, lungs) O/JB
nib’u(m), nīp’u(m), nībūm, NA nību “(s)welling up” O/JB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, n. erṣetileqli ~ “wild growth” on fields; n. balti (a plant); < nabā’u
nibūtu “naming” JB of DN; < nabū II
nibzu “(a kind of) document” NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic
nidabū → nindabū
nidaḥulušu (or nitaḥulušu) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hur.
nidbū → nindabū
nidintu(m), nidiitū(m); OB st. constr. also nidnat “gift, dowry” Bab. [NÍG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NÍG.SUM] also in PNs; NB nidinti šarri “income, property of the king”; < nadānu II
nidittum, nitittum “recoil, fear”? Bogh. lex.; < nadādu?
nidittu → also nidintu

niditū(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB “unbuilt, waste plot” 2. jNB (an astronomical term) 3. OB n. appim “crestfalleness, despondency”?; < nadānu III
nidnakku → nignakku
nidnu(m) “gift” O/JB [Ug. SUM.(MEŠ)]; OB in PN “(divine) gift”; OB n. pīm “promise, pledge”; < nadānu II
nidūm mng. unkn. OB ext.
nīdu(m) “l(a)yng, throwing (down)” Bab. [SUB]; JB (“cumulus) cloud”?; NB (a claim); nīd(i) ahi(m) “negligence”, n. a. išū/rašū(m) “to be(come) negligent, lazy”; n. erši “bedridden state”; n. gihlē “mourning”; ext. n. kussū(m) ‘emplacement of throne’ (part of the liver); n. libbi “cast-off of womb”, i.e. “foetus”?; n. qabli (descending tune)?; JB lex. n. rapši “winnowed grain”; n. ru’i “flow of saliva”; n. ṭēni “faint-heartedness”; < nadānu III
nidūtu(m) “abandonment” Bab. [KISLAH ?] “uncultivated state, waste land”; lex. in n. Ea (a fish); < nadānu III
nigarruru mng. unkn. JB lex.
nigdabbūm, nendabbūm (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → nindabū
nigdabūtūm “office of presenting nigdabbūm offerings” OB [NAM.LÚ.NÍG.DAB.BA]; < nig=dabbūm
ni(g)dimdimmū ~ “physical form, shape; manufactured object” JB lex. of human; < Sum.
niggallu(m), ningallu, NA ingallu “sickle” [URUDU.(ŠU.)KIN; Nuzi, NB NÍG/NLGÁL.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB warah n. (a month); < Sum.
niggallū (a type of property) JB lex.; < Sum.
niggaru in bīt n. “storehouse” JB, of shrine; < Sum.
niggirgiddū (a watering can)? JB lex.; < Sum.
niggulū (something big)? O/JB lex.; < Sum.
nigimmū → ligimū
nigisšu, Bogh. ningiššu; pl. f. “crack, crevice” M/JB [KI.(IN.)DAR]; lex. šēr n. (a type of snake); lex. šāt n. (a plant)
nigītūm (or nikītūm, nig/kittūm) (a resinous plant) OAKK(Sum.)
nigkalagū, nikkalagū? (a drum) JB [URUDU. NÍG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.
niglallu, niglattu (a bandage) JB lex.; < Sum.; → naṣmattu
niglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?
niglussū (a vessel) JB lex.; < Sum.
nignakku(m), nignaqqu(m), nidnakku “censer, incense burner” Bab., M/NA [NÍG.NA]; < Sum.
nignerūm “false claim” OB; < Sum.

nigsagilū “substitute, replacement” JB [NÍG.SAG.ÍL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.
nigsiliqqu (a table or tray) JB lex.; < Sum.
nigūtu(m), ningūtu; pl. nigātu “joyful song, musical celebration” O/JB; n. epēšu, šakānu “to hold a festival, make music”; < nagū II
nigzalladū (a copper object) JB lex.; < Sum.
nīhistu “retreat” NB 1. “backflow” of goods, payments 2. “change of mind, relenting”? of deity in PN 3. astr. “stationary point”?; < nahāsu
nīhiitu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < nahātu?; → nīittum
nīhiitum mng. unkn. OB of lion
nīhiatum (or neħlatum) ~ “transferred property” Mari; < nahālum II
nīittum ~ “dangerous situation, predicament”? Mari; < na’ādu
nīkaru ~ “outsider” Emar; → nīkaru
nīkaruru? (a plant) JB lex.
nīkasu → nīksu
nīkiltu “skill” jNB, NA “cleverness, ingenuity”, often pl.; “artful design, skilful execution” of work; “scheming, cunning”; < nakālu
nīkimtu “heaping up” M/JB “accumulation” of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < nakāmu
nīkiptu I “blow, affliction” JB in n. Sīn (a disease); < nakāpu
nīkiptu II (or nīqiptu(m)) “spurge, Eu-phorbia”? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) OAKK, O/JB, NA [ŠIM.đNIN.URTA; ŠIM.đMAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; šaman n. “oil of spurge”?
nīkištum “contribution”? OA; < nakāsu?
nīkittu → nīgitum
nīkitum → nīgitum
nikkalagū → nigkalagū
nīkkas st. abs. “half-reed” Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB n. qanē “3.5 cubits” 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < nakāsu?
nīkkassamumma, nissakkamumma in n. epēšu “to do the accounts” Nuzi; < nīkkassu
nīkkassu(m), often pl. “account(s); property” [NÍG.KA9/KA] 1. “(statement of) account”; in idioms OA n. šasā’um “to claim settlement of account(s)”; Bab., NA n. epēšu, MA n. šabātu “to balance accounts”; ina n. šakānu “to submit, make s.th. available for accounting”; ina n. “at (the time of) the accounting”; rab n. “comptroller”; Elam bīt n. “counting house”; NB math. “(result of a) calculation” 2. NB “possessions, wealth”; rab n. “administrator of property” 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ. NÍG.KA9]; < Sum.; > nukkusum II; nikkas= samumma
nīkkassu → also neħsu I
nīklu “skill” M/JB in n. libbi “ingenuity”; jNB, NA “craftiness, deception”; < nakālu
nīkmu “accumulation” of property Ug.; < nakāmu
nīkpu(m) “thrust” OAKK ?, O/JB 1. n. alpim “goring of ox” 2. om. n. ubāni mng. uncl. 3. OAKK liver model “abutting surface”?; < nakāpu
nīksu, NB also nīkasu “cutting (off)” M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. “slaughter” of animal, JB n. immeri “sheep carcass”; JB nīkis patri “dagger-cut”; NB “incision” 2. “cut, piece” of meat, wood, cloth; n. qaqqadi “severed head”; Nuzi of land “plot, sector”, also “reduction”; MB n. karī (fee for) “cutting open a grain pile”; “breach, gap” in a wall; < nakāsu
nīktu in mūrus n. “venereal disease” JB; < nīku
nīku I (“sexually) known, lain with” MA, JB; < nīku
nīku II “fornication, sexual intercourse” JB; < nīku
nīkurtum → nūkurtu
nīlu(m) I “lying down” O/JB lex. of man, tree; < nālu
nīlu(m) II, nī’lu “wetness, moisture” O/JB 1. “flooding” of field 2. human, animal, god’s “semen” 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < na’ālu
nīm, M/NB -ni, M/NA -ne after pl. forms 1. “to me” (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-nīm-ni > Bab. -nīnni, Ass. -nenni; → -am
nīmar → nīmrū II
nīmbu → nību I
nīmgallu “big fly” JB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.
nīmmullu (a kind of fly)? JB; < Sum.?; → nūkħħullu
nīmra’u (a garment) NA lex.
nīmrū(m) I, namru, nammar ~ “leopard” O/JB [PIRIG.TUR; → Ukaduhha]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?
nīmrū(m) II, OAKK nīw(a)rūm “light” OAKK, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. nīw/mar, nīmuler) of a deity, esp. in PN; < nawāru
nīmshū pl. tant. “sinews” O/JB of sheep
nīmshulu, nīšshulu; pl. f. “fish spawn”? JB lex.
nīmu(m), nēmu(m) (a fodder grass) O/JB

nimurtu in *epšēt(i) nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bā* “(food) offering” [NIDBA(=PAD^dINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*

nindanu(m) 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., O/jB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~ 7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningissu → *nigissu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-**nīni**, -**nēnu** “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for -*ni* III

nīniu → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninnum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā'um*

nīnū(m), *ninnum*, Ass. *nīēniu* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Ammi*” Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA.(SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu “cutting (off)”? jB; < *napādu* II

niphū(m) “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipīh Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA f/DN *Sarrat-niphe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZI.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, ornamental boss”; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II “payment in settlement” OA, O/jB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I “shoot, sapling” O/jB

niplu(m) II ~ “visible part of the moon” O/jB; < *napālu* I ?

nipqū pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru “scion, offspring” M/jB

nipsū(m) “smashing, shattering” O/jB 1. med. *n̄er'āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. n. *erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāṣu*

nipšu(m) I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; n. *šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāṣu* I

nipšu II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāṣu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *nīpu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na'āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

nī'pu → *nīpu*

nipūtum “debt slave, distainee” OB often wr. *munus-n*; as “pledge”; n. *wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepūtum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) OAkk, NB

nīqētum → *nīqu* I

niqiptu → *nikiptu* II

niqiqu “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqirtum “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqittu I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, n. *rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī* n. “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

niqittu II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqnum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqmum II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqrū(m) “(wood salvaged from) demolition” O/jB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *niqū(m)*, OA also *niq'um*, *niqum*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SÍSKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; ša n. “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

nīqu II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq'um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāhu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranīthu (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *nirišše/i* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

nirišše/i → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ “because” NA

nirriṭu “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN4; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; ša *muḥhi* n. (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. O/jB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU.(KÉS.DA)]

nīru II “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III “prayer” jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nirwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/u* “grain (goddess)” [^dŠE.NAGA; ^dNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisannu*

nisāḥu → *nishu* I

nisakku, *nisangu* → *nisannu*

nisannītum f. “born in the month *Nisannu*” MB as f/PN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisan/ggu* Bab., NA 1. O/jB “offering (of first fruits)”, also n. *šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITI.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITI.BÁR; jB occas. ITI.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *nis/zbl/pat*) mng. unkn. OAkk(Susa)

nishātu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāḥu*

nishu(m) I, *nisa/iḥu*; pl. f., NA *nishāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *sāb nishātim* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; n. ša *PlN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [ZI] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāḥu*

nishu II, *nishu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nishu → also *nishu* I

nisiḥtu 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāḥu*

nishu → *nishu* I

nisktu → *nasku*

nisiqtu “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, aban n. “precious stone”; < *nasāḥu*

nisku “shot” MB; in n. *qanē* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

nispat → *nishbat*

nisqu(m) “choice, selection” 1. OAkk, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mūrnisqu*

nissaba/u → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisannu*

nissatiš “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” O/jB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; ša n. “mouner” jB; < *nasāsu*

nisūtu → *niščetu*

niščetu(m) “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ŪRU(-); ŪRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; bīt n. “treasury”; n. *ekalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našaru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*aśar*) n. “hidden, secluded place” 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypsoma” of a planet or star, also *bīt* n.? 6. ext. n. *hašē* (part of the lung); < *našaru*

niščrum “protection” OAkk as PN; < *našāru*

nīšu mng. unkn. jB med.

niščetu(m), *niščetu(m)*, NB also *nuščetu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru* I

nīšu(m) I, *nīšu* “diarrhoea” O/jB; < *našāhu*

nīšu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

nīšu → also *nīšu* II

nīščetu → *niščetu*

nīšiš “like a human” jB; < *nīšu*

nīščitu(m) “lifting, raising, elevation” O/jB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; n. (*ini/īnī*) DN “raising (of the eyes) of DN” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nīšu* I

niščku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” O/jB [KA (.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB n. *pī* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*

niščru(m) 1. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru* I

nīščatu → *nīščatu*

niščiku(m), *naščikum* (a title of Ea) O/jB; also wr. [^dNIN.ŠI.KÙ]

niščikūtu “rank of the god Ea” jB [^dNIN.ŠI.KÙ-]

niščulu → *nīščulu*

nišču(m), *nīšu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

family": *niš(i) bīti(m)* "domestic servants"; > *nišiš; nišūtu*
nišu(m) I "lifting, raising" [ÍL; ZI.GA; MU] *niš rēši(m)* 'lifting of the head' i.e. "honour, recognition"; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *niš qāti(m)* 'hand-lifting' (a type of prayer) [ŠU.ÍL.LÁ(.KÁM/KAM)? (→ *šu'illakkū*)], n. q. *našū/rašū* "to pray"; *niš īnī* "glance (of favour)", "favourite", "discretion", OAkk in PN; *niš libbi(m)* "desire", esp. "(sexual) libido" [ŠÀ.ZI.GA]; *niš gabari* (desig. of a musical interval; a mode); < *našū* II
nišu(m) II, *nešu* "(oath on the) life" [MU; mag. ZI] *niš ili(m), ilāni, DN, šarri(m) zakāru(m)/tamū* "to swear by the life of ..."; mag. "(oath on, invocation of a deity's) life", n. X *lū tamāta/tummū* "be conjured!/to conjure by oath on X"; mag. "(broken) oath" as source of malign influence; < *nešu*
nišu III (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.
nišu → also *nišu*
nišu "difficulty in breathing, wheezing" jB; < *na'āšu*
nišūtu(m), *nišūtu*, OA *nišuttum* "relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)" Bab., OA [IM.RI.A; UZU.SU]; M/jB "personnel" of palace, temple; < *nišu*
nišūtu "installation" jB of king, priest in office; < *našū* II
nitaħulušħu → *nidaħħulušħu*
nit(i)ru "nitre, sodium" jB, NA
ničiš "like a siege" jB; < *niču*
ničitum → *nidiču*
nitku(m) I "dripping, drop" jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *natāku*
nitku II, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.
nitru → *nitiru*
nittu "burglar, thief" jB; also as compound *nittāmēlu*
nitū mng. unkn. jB lex.
niču(m) 1. Bab. "encirclement, enclosure"; usu. in n. *law/miš(m)* "to enfold s.o. in grasp", "surround" troops etc.; "encircle, besiege" city 2. (a part of the intestines) 3. jB lex. ~ "silence"?; < *neħu* I
ničtu (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.
ničtū f. pl. "beatings" jB; < *naṭū* IV
ničlu(m) "look; view" Bab., NA 1. "look, gaze"; *ničl īnī* "the (act of) looking at", "blink of the eyes" = "moment"; MB *ana ničli ēnī* "under s.o.'s eyes" 2. "(eye)sight, vision"; n. *našū* "to take away s.o.'s sight" 3. "appearance" of wall 4. OB transf. "(point of) view, judgement";

šumma ničlka/ki, kiča ničlka "if/as you see fit"; < *naṭālu*
ničpu I "place of tearing up" jB of reed; < *naṭāpu*
ničpu II (an ornament) NB
ničtu(m) "bloody faeces" O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nāṭu*
ničtūtu(m) "thrashing, beating" O/jB; < *naṭū* IV
nič'u 1. jB "lord, master" 2. jB lex. (a musical instrument)?
nič'um → *nič' um*
ničaru (or *ničeru*) "(legal) portion, share"? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.? *ničarum* → also *nimru* II
ničeru → *ničaru*
ničāru → *ničāru*
ničil → *ničil*
ničiqtu(m) "worry, grief" O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *naṭāqu*
ničirtu jB 1. "(the act of) cursing, curse" 2. "(the object of) curse", of person, animal "accursed" by (= gen.) god; < *naṭāru*
ničlu, *ničil* in *bīt n.* "drained land" NB; < *naṭālu*
ničmatu(m) "desire, objective" Bab.(lit.); n. *kašādu(m)* "to attain o.'s goal"; < *naṭāmu*
ničqu both "creaking" of a waggon and "sorrow", in word-play jB; < *naṭāqu*
-niši → *-ničšim*
nu → *nuk* I
nūm → *nič' um*
nuħħu → *nāħu*
nuħqu → *nāqū* II
nuartu → *nārtu* II
nu'āru → *nāru* II
nuħšu → *nāšu*
nuħtum → *nič' um*
nuħ'um → *nuwā'um*
nuazu, *nubazu, nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB
nubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II
nuballu M/jB 1. "(eagle's) wing"; also as form of snare? 2. military "vanguard"?
nubālum "carriage, vehicle" OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?
nūbalum "dry land" OB; < *abālu*
nubāru → *nupāru* I.II
nubattu(m) "evening (rest)" Bab., M/NA 1. as time of day, *nubattam* "in the evening"; "eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies" 2. "evening meal", MA "evening offering" 3. "(over)night stop (-ping place)", n. *šakānu*, NB *bātu* "to halt for the night"; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*
nubātum mng. unkn. OB
nubāzu → *nuāzu*
nubi "10,000" Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) "honey-bee" Bab. [NIM.LĀL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*
nubū "lament, wailing" O/jB, NA; *ša n.* "mourner"; < *nabū* II
nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.
nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadū* III
nudinnū, nudnū → *nudunnū*
nuduā'um; pl. f. "deposition, notification"? OA; < *nadū* III
nudunnū(m), MA *nudunnā'u*, NA *nadunnū, nundunū, nudnū*, NB also *nudinnū* "marriage gift" to bride from bridegroom, or her father, "dowry"; jB also transf.; < *nadānu* II
nug → *nuk* II
nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in n. *ša Istar*
nuggatu, occas. *nukkatu* "rage, anger" jB; < *nagāgu*
nūgu "jubilation" M/jB; < *nagū* II
nugusħu ~ "stir, bustle" jB; < *nagāšu*
nuħar "high temple, ziggurat" j/NB
nuħħaru (a flower)? jB lex.
nuħħašu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *naħħu*
nuħħatimmatum, naħħatimmatum "female cook" OB; < *nuħħatimu*
nuħ(a)timmu(m) "cook" [LÚ.MUħALDIM (=MU)]; *bīt n.* "kitchen"; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.
nuħħatimmūtu(m) "job, position as a cook; cook's prebend" Bab. [LÚ.MUħALDIM-]; < *nuħħatimu*
nuħħhu "calm(ed)" jB; of water(s); < *nāħu*
nuħħu → also *nāħu; nu' u*
nuħħubu (or *nuħħupu*) "arrogant"? jB of fox
nuħħullu "evil fly" O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*
nuħħulu ~ "covered in scars, scarred"? NB as PN; < *naħħalu* I
nuħħupu → *nuħħubu*
nuħħuru ~ "emaciated, skinny"? M/NB; MB as a horse's name, NB as PN; < *naħħaru* I or II?
nuħħusu D "to shake"? jB lex.
nuħħutu NB 1. "cut off, struck off" of silver 2. mng. unkn. of linen; < *nahātu* D
nuħħutu D ~ "to hiccup"? jB
nuħħpuru (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nuħħsu → *nusħu* I
nuħħšanu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *naħħu*
nuħħu(m) "abundance, plenty; fertility" [HÉ. NUN] "fruitfulness" of fields; "plentiful harvest"; in PNs; < *naħħašu*
nuħħimmu → *nuħħatimu*
nuħħtu(m) "calm, peace" Mari; < *nāħu*
nullānu → *nullātānu*

nullānū pl. tant. “fraud, deception” OB; < nullātum
 nullānūtum “treachery” OB in *n. epēšu* “to act treacherously”; < nullātum
null(ā)tānu “vile, treacherous” jB; < nullātum
nullātum, nullātu pl. (sg. rare) “maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness” O/jB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech “calumny, slander”; > nullānū, nullānūtum, nullātānu
numātum, nuwātum sg. “movable goods, possessions” OB
numītu ~ “pasturage”? NB
nummuru “very bright, brilliant” NB as PN; < nawāru
numru “brightness” M/jB; MB *n. libbi* “cheerfulness, gaiety”; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < nawāru
nāmtu → nāptu
numū “wasteland”? jB lex.; < nawām I
numunnu “seed(ing), sowing” jB; < Sum.
numūru “torch” jB, NA; < nawāru
numuttu → namūtu
nundunū → nudunnū
nungulū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → nunnu
nungurtu (a property, property value) NB
nunnatu (a copper object) M/jB; < nunnu
nunnu(m), nānu, nunūm (a copper object) O/jB; < Sum.; > nunnatu; → nungulū
nunṣabu → naṣṣabu
nunūm → nunnu
nūnu(m) “fish” [KU6]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* “sea fish”; *n. (h)isē* “pressed fish” → hesū; *n. hupē* “mashed fish”; *n. tabti* “salted, cured fish”; *šaman* *n.* “fish oil”; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MÚL.KU6] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation
nūnu → also *nūnu*
nun’u (a table) jB lex.
munūtu → anunūtu
nunzūm “ignorance” OB; < Sum.
nupāru(m) I, *nepārum, nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. “prison, workhouse” Bab.; also *bīt n.* MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi
nupāru(m) II, *nubāru* “heart, (frame of) mind” Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans
nuppuḥu(m) “swollen, inflamed” O/jB; of parts of the body; < napāhu D
nupplu “blinded; one-eyed” jB ?; < napālu I D
nuppuqu(m) D “to pay attention” OAKK in PN, jB lex.

nuppuṣu “crushed” jB lex.; of beer-wort; < napāṣu D
nuppu’um D mng. unkn. OA
nupšatu → napištu
nūptu, occas. *nūmtu* “(supplementary) gift, payment” j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram.?; > nāpu II ?
nupūšu “airing” MA; < napāṣu I
nuqāru; pl. f. “low-quality wool” O/jB; < naqāru
nuqdum “spot (on the skin)” OB
nurbu “soft place, tender part” MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < narābu
nurētu mng. unkn. NB astr.
nurimdu “pomegranate” Am.; → nurmū
nurmagallu “big pomegranate” jB lex.; < Sum.; → nurmū
nurmānu “bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)” Qatna; < nurmū
nurmū, Nuzi *nurumu* “pomegranate” M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ÚR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban n.* “pomegranate pip”; → lurmūm; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*
nurpārum → nupāru I
nurpiannuḥu (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nurrubu(m) “very soft” O/jB [Susa DI.GI] of skin (defects), parts of organs “yielding”; OB as PN; < narābu
nurruṭu “quivering” jB of spear; < narātu D
nuršu (a copper object) MB
nūru(m) I “light” [ZÁLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* “to see the light, be freed”; *n. kullumu* “to free”; “daylight, daybreak”, *ina n.* “at dawn”; “lamp”, also *šā(t) n.* (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šānnūri(m)*, Nuzi *šānnūru*, NB *bīt n.*; NA “shine, gleam” of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < nawāru
nūrum II (a garment) OAKK
nurumu → nurmū
nurwe (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
nurzānu (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < nurzu
nurzu ~ “throat” j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat “narrow part”?; of canal bank; > nurzānu
nusāḥu “extract(ion)” NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. “torn-out (pieces)” ?; < nasāḥu
nusāṭu pl. ~ “waste pieces” jB, of stone chippings; < nesū II
nushu(m) I, NB also *nuḥsu* (a container) OAKK, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts
nushu(m) II (a category of field) MB; < nasāḥu

nussu (a clay container) M/jB
nussuhūm (a wooden object)? OAKK(Sum.); < nasāḥu D
nusṣuqu(m) “select(ed), chosen” jB; of objects “choice”; of speech, advice “well-chosen”; < nasāqu D
nuṣāḥu (a medicinal plant)? M/jB med. etc.
nuṣrum “protection” OB in PNs; < naṣāru
nuṣṣabu → naṣṣabu
nuṣābātum pl. mng. unkn. OB; < nuṣṣabum
nuṣāḥu (or nuṣāpu) “cushion” Nuzi
nuṣaptum “blown away” OB brewing term; < naṣāpu
nuṣāpu → nuṣāḥu
nuṣertu → niṣertu
nuṣħu; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB
nuṣṣabum D mng. unkn. OB; > nuṣābātum
nuṣū(m) jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ “vomit, sputum”?; < neṣū
nuṣurrū(m) “reduction, diminution” Bab. [BA-] *n. šakānum* “to reduce s.th.”; < naṣāru I
nuṣurtum “portion”? OB; < naṣāru I
nutāpu ~ (old wood) jB lex.
nutia[...] ~ “first, principal” jB lex.
nutku → nitku II

nuttum → niā’um
nuttūm I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.
nuttūm II D “to tear apart”? Mari; < W.Sem.?
nuttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
nuttun → niā’um
nutturum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < natāru D
nuttupum “uprooted”? OB f. *Nuṭuptum* as fPN; < naṭāpu D
nūṭu (a leather bag) NB
nu’u “turned back” MB/MA in *lā n.* “irresistible”; < nē’u D
nu’ūtū → namūtu
nuwašši(w)e mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.
nuwātum → numātum
nuwā’um nuā’um, nu’ū (or nū’u ?) “unintelligent; barbarian” OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB “stupid (person)”;
> nuwā’uttum
nuwā’uttum in *n. epāšum* “to carry out affairs of natives” OA; < nuā’um
nuwwurum “brilliance” OB of DN; < nawāru
nūzu → nuazu

P

pa'āsiš “in order to crush” OB; <*pa'āsu*
pa'āsu(m), *pēsu(m)*, *pāsu* “to break up, crush”
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa'*as, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. “smite” land, person D ~ G
 drugs; NA ~ “abduct, make disappear” animals,
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn “be repeatedly crushed”, transf.,
 of heart; >*pa'šu*; *pa'āsiš*; → *pāšu*
padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. “way, path”
 OAkk, Bab.; also transf. “way (of life)”; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GÍR; OB also KA.GÍR]
padattu(m) ~ “form, frame” Bab. of human
 physique
paddānu → *padānu*
paddi'u(m) “unfortunate person”? O/jB
padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.
padū(m), *pedū* “to spare, set free” O/jB(lit.)
 G (i/i) of deity “absolve, be merciful”; >*pīdu* I,
pīdītum; *pādū*; *nāpādū*?
pādū “forgiving” M/jB(lit.) in *lā* p. “relentless,
 merciless” of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; <*padū*
padū(m) “to confine, imprison” O/jB G (ā; jB
 occas. ī) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,
 inside city; “take captive”; transf., of illness,
 evil, darkness D “keep in confinement”, person,
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G “have s.o. bound”
 N pass. MB “be imprisoned”; >*pādūtum*;
pīdu II; *nāpādū* I
padūtu mng. uncl. NB
pādūtum “imprisonment, arrest” OB; <*pādu*
pagalu (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.
pagelē) of gold; for wine

pagālu, *pakālu* “to be strong” j/NB G lex. only
 D “make strong” esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; >*paglu*; *puggulu*
pagdarū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
paggar → *pagru*
pagitu → *pagū* I
paglu “strong, huge” j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 <*pagālu*
pagrā'um, *pagrā'um* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
nīq p. “p. offering”; Dagan *bēl* p.; <*pagru*
pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrū*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* “body; corpse” Bab., NA
 [AD6 (also = *śalamtu*)] 1. “body” of human;
 also “self, person” 2. “corpse” of human, “car-
 case” of animal; jB p. *asakki* (name of a star);
 >*pagrā'um*
pagrā'um → *pagrā'um*
pagū(m) I; f. *pagitu*, *pagūtu* “ape” O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL6.BI] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazitu*
pagū(m) II, *pegū* ~ “to slander, lie”? O/jB G lex.;
 >*mupeggū*; *pīgu*
pagūgu mng. unkn. jB lex.
pagūmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses
pagūtu → *pagū* I
pahādu “to be in terror” Ug. G (u/u); < W.Sem.
pahāhu “to be weakened, abate”? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; >*pahhu*?
pahallu(m) “thigh” O/jB; *ina birūt pahalliya* “on
 my lap”; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*
pahantarru, *pahattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.
pahānu “prince” jB lex.; < Elam.

paharhulū (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
pahāru(m) I “potter” [LÚ.BÁHAR] also OAkk as
 PN, M/NB as family name; *utūn p.* “potter’s
 kiln”; *dP.* (patron god of potters); < Sum.
pahāru(m) II “to gather” G (u/u) [NIGIN]
 “gather, assemble” (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver “accumulate”; of smoke,
 sweat “collect”, Mari *pahārumma* p. of wall
 “be completely assembled” Gtn iter. D “bring
 together, assemble” (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D “be gathered”; “come together,
 assemble” Š OB “gather” ears of corn; >*puhru*,
puhriš; *puhuru*; *mupahhirum*; *napharu*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphirum*, *taphūrum*,
taphurtu
pahāsemunu (a plant)? NB
***pahāsu(m)** (or *pahāš/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (u/u) ~ “to be
 constantly disappointed”?
pahāš → *pīhātu* I 2
pahattarru → *pahantarru*
pāhatu, *pāhātu* → *pīhātu* I
pāhatūtu → *pīhātūtu*
pahā'um → *pehū* II
pahāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (i/i) Š caus. NA;
 >*pahīzu*; *pahīzū*
pahāzu → also *pahāsu*
pahīzu, *pahīzu* ~ “presumptuous person”? NA;
 <*pahāzu*
pahīhu (or *pahu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; <*pahāhu*?
pahīlū mng. uncl. NB
pahīhuru → *puhīhuru*
pahīzū ~ “insolent”? NB; <*pahāzu*
pahīdu, *pehīdu* (a kind of flour) MB
pahīzu → *pahīzu*
pahnu ~ “substitute”? MA
pahū → *pahhu*
pahū → *pehū* II
pahū “sleeve”? jB lex. *pāhūtu* ??
pahū → also *pūhū*
pahūru mng. unkn. Nuzi
pahussu (a women’s garment) Alal., Nuzi
paihu ~ “clear” Nuzi, of plot of ground
pai'isū → *pa'su*
pā'iš → *pū* I 8
pakālu → *pagālu*
pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.
pakāru ~ “to present” jB G (i/i) lamb; →
pukkuru

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (=dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallisu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāšu*, *naplāstu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (a/u) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s, "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palāšu*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pališu*, *pallissu*; *mupallisu*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palatuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

palgu(m) "ditch, canal" [PA5] usu. for irrigation; p. *kirī* "plantation ditch"; *tūd p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

palhiš "fearfully, reverently" Bab.(lit.); < *palhu*

palhu(m) "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palham zīmī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāhu*

pālikum "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

palilu(m) (a textile) OA, Nuzi

palilu(m) "guardian, watchman" OAkk, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pālit*; < *palālu*

pālišu 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NÍG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

pālitum "garment from Pala" OA

palyāmu → *palāmu*

palku "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

palkū "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

pallaḥum, pallaḥūm "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāhu*

pallākum "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

pallālūm mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palālu*

pallissu "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NÍG. BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NÍG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

palluḥu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāhu*?

palluḥur → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pa(l)lu(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom?; < Sum.

palluk/gu → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *iṣpallurtu*

pallūru, palluḥur? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšitu → *ballūšitu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? jNB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

palšu → *balšu*

palšu(m) "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

palti(n)gu (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

paltu (a class of woman)? jB lex.

pāltu → *pāštu*

palū(m), OAkk *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubat-āl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regnal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, palukku → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hur.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

pāna, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištū/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

pānā adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

panagū (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

panāgu → *panāku*

panakkum "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

panāku, NA *panāgu* G (i/i) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

panānikum, panānigum (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu*?

panantu ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

pānānu(m) "previously, before" OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištū, kīma p.(-ma)* "since, as (it was) before"; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḥarrum*

pānānum adj. "previous" OB; < *pānānum + -i*

pānātu f. pl. "front" Susa, Nuzi, jNB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: "front side, frontage" of building, field, orchard etc.; "van" of army; "forepart" of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. "in front of, before", jB *pānāssu* "before him" 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* "before" s.o.'s time); (*ina*) *pānāt* "before" (beginning) an action, jNB *pānātūa* "before me, my (arrival)"; < *pānu* I

pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

panbillu → *banbillu*

Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

pandunum (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I

pānītu(m) 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi "earlier (time)"; *i(na) pānītim*, OA *pānītam* "previously"; *kī p.* "as before", pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* "of earlier and later (times)", Nuzi *ippānātimma* "previously"; Am. *eli ša pānāti* "more than before" 2. OB *pānīt kunukkiya* "my previous document"; < *pānu*

pānū → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, pi(n)nigu, MA *pu(n)ni/ugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, jNB [NINDA.DIM; NINDA.DIM/DIM₁₀.ME; NINDA.DIM₁₁.MA]; → *panānikum*?

panpānu (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

pāntu → *bāmtu* II

panū(m), OA *panā'um*, NB *penū* "to face; be ahead" G (u/u) OA "tum o.s." to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *a/a*, *i/i*) "go in front, go ahead", "forestall, anticipate" s.o.; stat. "is in front of" s.th.; NB "receive" payment "in advance" D OA "forward" s.th. to s.o. "urgently", "give" s.th. "priority"; < *pānu* I denom.

pānu(m) I "front", pl. "face" [IGI] 1. liter.: "face" of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ "(person's) presence", p. X *amāru* "to visit" s.o., s.th.; p. *naṭālu, še'ū*; p. *dagālu* "to attend to, serve, obey" s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: p. *suhūru* "to turn o.'s face, favour" away from, towards; OA *ana ālim pānūšu* "he intends (to go) to the City"; OB *kīma (tēm) pānīka* "in accordance with your intentions"; MA *aśar pānūšani* "wherever she will"; NA, NB *pān šarri mahir* "it is in accordance with the king's will"; *pānī/pānam šakānu(m)* "to set o.'s face" to(wards), "determine, intend" to do s.th.; "direct" s.o. (else) towards 5. p. *w/babālu(m)* "to forgive, indulge" s.o. 6. transf. of place: "front" of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *būt pāni* "front room" of building; p. *u (w)arki/u* "before and behind"; "surface" of steppe, sky, water; "front side, frontage" of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* "leader"; p. X *šabātu(m)* "to take the lead of X" 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* "early part of year, spring"; *ūmē p.* "earlier days", *šar p.* "previous king", *ālik p.* "predecessor"; *šalina/ultu p.* "of/in/since earlier times", *eli ša p.* "more than before" 8. after prep.s (also *pān*, *pāniš*, *pānūšu* etc.): *ina p.* "in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of"; "from before, in consequence of"; NA, NB of loans, personnel "at the disposal of"; *ana p.* OA, OB "for" s.o., "at s.o.'s disposal"; "on s.o.'s account, on behalf of"; "opposite", "in return for"; later "before, into the presence of" s.o.; MA "on behalf of" s.o.; *ištū/issu/ultu p.* "from" somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* "nouveau riche"; OB *ina pānīkunu* "from what is available to you"; *pān X* "up to", "to the full amount of"? p. *išū/rašūm* "to be(come) clear", also p. *u bāba(m) ul išū* "cannot be exactly identified"; math. p. X *puṭur* "form the reciprocal of X"; > *pāna*, *pānā*, *pānānu*, *pānānum*, *pānātu*, *pāni*, *pāniš*, *pānišam*; *pānītu*, *pānū*; *panū*; → *buppānī-*; *lapāni*

pānū(m) II (a basket; a measure of capacity) [GI.GUR] 1. (a (large) basket) OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [GI.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. "bushel" (a dry capacity measure) [PI] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

pānū(m), Ass. *pānū(m)* adj. "first, earlier; front" [IGI] 1. "first" arrival, ship, messenger; OA *ištī pānīmma* "with the first (messenger)" 2. "earlier, previous" king, creditor; period of

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB “(born) first, older”; OB pl. *pānūtūni* “our ancestors” 3. “front”, of part of body, locks of hair; <*pānu* I + -ī; >*pānā*, *pānūti*

panušu → *penušu*

papaḥḥu “mountains, the east” Nuzi; < Hurr.

papāḥu(m); pl. m. & f. “cella, shrine” [PA.PAḥ] in temple, in house; also *bīt p.*

papallibbi → *papānu* 2

papallu “shoot, sprout” j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. “offspring, scion”; < Sum.

papānu 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

papaśsarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

paphaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

pappaltu ~ “porridge” MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

pappardaliu(m), *pappardilū(m)* “agate”? [(NA4.)BABBAR.DILI; NA4.BAR6.BAR6.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

papparḥītum, *papparḥū*, *papparḥuātu* → *parparhū*

papparminu (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA4.)BABBAR.MIN5]; < Sum.; → *pappardaliu*

papparum “white area” OB, on agate (*pappardaliu*); < Sum.

pappāsītu (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.d̄l̄D]; < *pappāsu* + -īt

pappāsu(m) f. ~ “porridge” OAkk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. p. *buqli* “malt gruel”; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; >*pappaltu*, *pappāsītu*

pappirum → *bappiru*

pappu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “lock?/strand? of hair” O/jB of human; *pappāt īni* “eyelashes”; also (a stone)

pappum II “(the sign) PAB” OB

pappū (desig. of a person) jB lex.

paprum (an object) OA

paqadu → *paqdu*

paqādu(m) “to entrust; care for; appoint” G (i/i) [Am. only NU] 1. “entrust, hand over” s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “confide, assign” task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of

2. “take care of” person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB “allocate” ration etc. “to” s.o. (= acc.) 3. “check” extispicy, “review” troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA “appoint” person to office; “charge, commission” s.o. with task

Gt “behave cautiously”; M/NB stat. “is concerned” about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G 1. “entrust, hand over” pl. obj. 2. “check, oversee” 3. “look after, care for” shrine 4. “assign” persons “to tasks” 5. “appoint” official Dt NB(Achaem.) “exert o.s.” Š caus.

1. “cause to entrust” 2. MB “give” temple “into care” N pass. 1. “be entrusted” 2. “be cared for” 3. j/NB “be appointed” 4. jB om., of event “be checked, confirmed”?; >*paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

paqarānu → *bāqirānum*

paqāru → *baqāru*

pāqat → *pīqat*

pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

paqdu(m), NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqudu*

1. “entrusted”; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-at]) *qāti* “handed over”; NA *paqid dullu* “charged with work” 2. NB as subst. “entrusted, appointed (official)”, pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqudānu*, *paqudē* 3. NB *ana p. manū* “to reckon as pledge”; <*paqādu*

pāqidu(m) “carer” (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost p. *ullā išū* “has none to care (for him)”; <*paqādu*

pāqirānu → *bāqirānum*

pāqiru “claimant” M/jB; <*baqāru*

paqaddu → *paqdu*

pa(q)qāyu “mat-weaver” M/NB

paqru → *baqru*

pāqu 1. f. *pāqtu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Istar

2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); <*piāqum*

pāqu → *piāqum*

paqudu → *paqdu*

paquttu → *puquttu*

parab → *parasrab*

parādu(m) I “to be scared, terrified” G (i/i, M/NB also u/u) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream “is frightening”

Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation “be nervous, diffident” Gt stat., NA of words “are frightening” D “terrify”; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. “be scared”; NB of ritual recitation “be nervous, diffident” Š caus.

MB “make” opponent “terrified” ŠD “terrify”; >*pardu*, *pardiš*; *piritu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu* parādu II N “to separate o.s., cut o.s. off” NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

paragum mng. unkn. OB

paraḥṣitum (a musical instrument) Mari; <*paraḥṣūm*

paraḥṣūm, *parašū(m)* “of Marhaši” Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; >*paraḥṣitum*

parahū (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

parahū ~ “to ferment” jB G lex. only D lex. “ferment” (trans.), beer; >*napraḥtu*

parahū → also *parāku*; *parā'u* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

parakku(m), Mari also *perekum* “cult dais; sanctuary” Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. “chapel, shrine”; transf. “cult” 2. post-OB “dais” for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* “occupant of dais” 3. p. *šimāti* “dais of destinies”, also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) “(royal) dais, palace” 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

parakutum “sail”? OB; → *paraktu*

parāku(m), NA also *parahū* “to lie across, obstruct” G (i/i, occas. a/u) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. “lie, be placed across”; “block” gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* “lies across the path”; math. “lie transversely”

2. transf. “obstruct”, “make difficulties”, absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. “hinder, thwart” s.o. 4. “hold” foot, head “in between”; “place” obstruction “across”; “put cross-wise”; med. “rub in transversely” Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB “close off, bring to an end” matter, accounts 2. “lay s.th. across, transversely”; stat. “lies transversely”; astr. of moon “go into opposition” 3. “block” door, street, “thwart, oppose” s.o. 4. stat. of face “has transverse markings” Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) “put s.th. in opposition” to s.o. Štn OB “repeatedly set up in opposition” to s.o. N [GIB] 1. “stand in the way” of (= *ana pān(i)*, dat.), “oppose” 2. “be blocked in” Ntn “constantly oppose, stand in s.o.’s way”; >*parku*, *pariku*, *parkiš*; *perku*, *piriku*; *pariku*, *parriktu*; *purukū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

parallum → *burullum*

para(m)māḥu ‘pre-eminent dais’ jB [BARAG. MAḥ] for deity’s throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

parāmu “to shred” NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

parapše (a kind of field) Alal.

paraqītu → *barraqītu*

parāqu “to divide off, separate” jB G stat. of gods “are staying away”

parāru(m) “to be dissolved, broken up” OA, O/jB G (u/u, Bogh. also i/i) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body “become powerless”, of senses (*tēmu*) “be confused”

Gt ~ N ? D “disperse, scatter” army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; “distribute, share out” rations, land; OA “break” fetters; “smash” potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body “is quite powerless”, of sense, evil “is dispersed”; stat. of moon “appears ragged”? “is dispersed”; stat. of moon “appears ragged”?

Dt pass. “be smashed”; “be distributed” N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group “be scattered, disperse”; OB of individual “become homeless”? of potsherd “be smashed” Ntn of people, demons, animal “roam around, in all directions”; of eyes “rove”; >*parru* II; *purruru*; *muttaprīru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabraru?*, *nabartu?*

parāru → also *šuparruru* II

paras ~ “fraction” OB; < *parāsu*

parasiggū → *barasiggū*

parasrab, *parab* (‘big fraction’, i.e.) “five-sixths” jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

para(s) seħru “one third (of a shekel)” Nuzi; < *paras* + *seħru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I “to cut (off); decide” G (a/u) [KUD]

1. “cut off, withhold” offerings, sustenance; “keep away” evil; *šeþ X p.* “exclude” enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. “wean” child 3. “pick out, select” person, animal, grain; “set aside” timespan 4. “stop” tears, diarrhoea 5. “block” way, esp. *alakta p.*; “break off” journey, activity; stat. “is discontinued”; “cut off, abolish” parturition, noise of humanity 6. “divide up, section” part of body, space, container; “set s.o. at variance” with god; stat. “is divided, split”, ellipt. of oil “be divided, split up”; “divert” watercourse 7. (w)arkata(m) p. “establish facts” of a case, “investigate” 8. “decide”, *purussām/dinam p.* “reach decision; pass judgement”; absol. “arbitrate” between persons; NB *eli/ina muħħi X p.* “decide against” s.o., “condemn s.o. to” s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB “continually block” s.o.’s way Gt stat. 1. jB “are separate” from each other 2. of result “is indecisive, inconsistent” 3. NB of offering “is discontinued entirely” D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. “cut off, separate” s.o. 2. “cut off, cease” delivery 3. “divide up, section” part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (w)arkata(m) p. “establish facts” 5. “decide” absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. “causes” path, feet etc. “to be cut off; excluded” 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* “cause to establish facts” 3. “get rid of” blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. “be cut off, withheld; cease” of offering, rain etc., person’s presence, greetings; with *šeþ* “be

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parisu* I², II, *parrisānu?*; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purrusum*; *pitrusum*, *pitrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras şeħru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāsu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*a/u*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceive, tell lies to" s.o. D NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *persu*, *pirištu*; *parrišu*; *parrāsu*; *naprasu?*

parāsu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" D ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *parṣu* denom.; > *naprasu?*

parašannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hur.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašu → *parahšūm*

parāsu(m) "to flatter" O/jB G (*a/u*) of person, mouth D jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purrusīš*

parāšu → also *naprusu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat. of part of liver "is torn away?"; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparritu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāhu* "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life D ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*u/u*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parū* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "forsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardu(m) O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow"

M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniu**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.; > *pargāniš*;

pargānū

pargānū → *pargāniu*

parħu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parħudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also ša p.

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. jNB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānu*

parisu(m) I, *parisu*, *parišu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parisu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAkk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parišu, *parušu* mng. unkn. Ug.

parišu (a garment) NB

parišu → *parišu* I

parittannu → *barittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

paritu → *parātu*

parkiš "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*ušurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiš*

parkullu(m), *pirkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur=kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*

parkulluḥuli, *pirkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hur. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridegroom"? jB

parparħu, *papparħu*, *papparħitum*; MA pl. *papparħuātu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. ḥI(.SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puhpuħu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqītu → *barraqītu*

parrāsu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāsu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, jNB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriħtu → *perriħtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

pariku(m) 1. M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parisu* I

parrisu 'much separating'? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parrišu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāsu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" jNB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p. II*

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p. I*?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parāu* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsiku(m), *paršiktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pāru* II) of DN; *p. kittum* "official p."; (part of a barge); < Sum.

paršimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p. šatti* "p. of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"?; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras şeħru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršūm → *paršūm*

parsu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p. šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office"

2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p. epēšu*, *šuklūtu*, *šušuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p. lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāsu* II

paršamūtu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'um*

paršigu(m), *parsigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAkk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p. ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktu → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA D (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o. Dtt (pres. *uptataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'um*

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GIR ?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. D OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parūtu*, *parūtu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*u/u*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal *Gtn* iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parūtu* III; *purātu*

parū(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

parū(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

parū III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p. nūbu* "product of bee, honey"; > *per'u*

parūm IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

parū V (an official) MB(Alal.)

parū(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (ā) "look for" s.o. *Gtn* iter. MB "search for" tools *Gt* OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

parū II D jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *parakum*

parūru (a drug) jB

parušu → *parišu*

parušsu (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

parūtu, *paritu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle ša p. "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziqiš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

pasāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D “to drive away” evil, “reject”? words N Mari “march on, advance”?; >*pasehtu*

pasālu(m) “to turn (away)” (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (*i/i*) stat. of foot “is turned out”; of omen “change”; OB *pisilti kaspm paslāku* “I am in financial difficulties”; MA “renege” on a contract; jB “divert” route D stat. of limbs “are distorted”; >*pisiltu*; *passalum*; *pussulu*

pasāmu(m) “to veil” O/jB G (*i/i*) woman; “cover” mouth D ~ G stat. “is veiled” Dt pass. “veil o.s.”; >*pu summū*; *pusummū*; *napsamu*; *pasuttu*; *tap̄simtum*; →*pasānu*; *pesēnu*.

pasāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; >*pussuqu*?; *napsaqua*

pasāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* “to erase” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) “cancel” instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; “destroy, flatten” town D ~ G of storm “destroy, flatten”; “erase, rub out” document; “annul, cancel” judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall “be flattened, collapse”; of document “be erased”; of oracle, sin “be annulled”; >*passu II*; *pissatu*; *pussusu*; *pasūsātu*

pasehtu “(part of) the intestines” jB lex.; <*pasālu*

pasillu; f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS4.LUM] for sacrifice

pasiqqu “(narrow?) canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

paskāru (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

pasku mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

pasnannu → *paznannu*

pasnaqu → *pisnuqu*

paspasu “duck” M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē'i p.* “duck-keeper”; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB(lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu*?

pasqu, *pašqu* ~ “(interior) ledge, cornice” jB (Ass.)

pasqu, *pašqu* (a tool) jB lex.

pasru(m) ~ “pole” O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *pašuru*)

passalum “distorted”? OB, as PN; <*pasālu*

passu(m) I “doll; pawn, gaming piece” O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* “game with pawns”, of battle

passu II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; <*pasāsu*

passūm → *pessū*

passuku D “to clear (away), clear out” NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pasū mng. uncl. jB G (*a/a*) of demon “to press” on chest?; “press” drugs ? D lex.; “crush”? colours; >*tapsū*?

pāsū pl. tant. “(interior) part(s)?” Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu “obliteration”? jB, effect of Lamaštu; <*pasāsu*

pasuttu(m), jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* “(kind of fowling) net”? O/jB; also on ship; <*pasāmu*

pašādu(m) “to cut into, slice” O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) stone D ~ G “cut through” mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple “be ruptured”?; >*pusādū*

pašāmu mng. unkn. jB G (*a/u*)

pašānu(m) “to cover up, veil” O/MA G (*i/i*) OA “conceal” s.th. D MA “veil” a woman Dt pass. of D; >*passunu*; *pušānu*; →*pasāmu*; *pesēnu*

pašāšu mng. uncert. G jB lex.; NA of person “to disappear”? ; >*pašsu*; *pušāšu*?

pašiu → *pešū* I

pašsu “absent, missing” NA; <*pašāšu*

pašsunu “veiled” MA, of woman; <*pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pašū → *pa'šu*

pašu → *pa'āšu*

paš'um → *pešū* I

pa'šu(m), *pašu*; NB *pa'isū*, *payisū* “crushed, broken up” Bab. 1. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa'šanu* brewer’s “crushings” 2. NB “disbanded, off-duty” of troops; <*pa'āšu*

pasuddu → *pušuddu*

pašāhiš “in restfulness” jB; <*pašāhu*

pašāhu(m) “to cool down, rest” G (*a/a*, also *i/i*; OAKK, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] 1. “calm down” of horse after exercise; “abate” of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. “be at rest, take rest” of people, troops; “stand” of concoction Gtn OB “repeatedly gain relief”, sexually D “pacify, appease”; “give relief” to invalid; “allow” concoction “to stand”, “cool off”?; NB “rest” field Dt pass. of illness “be assuaged” Š “cause, allow to rest”; “calm, pacify” heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabattu*) etc., also ellipt. “rest” (intrans.); “unstring” bow Stn iter. “constantly assuage” Št pass. of mood “be assuaged” ŠD “calm, pacify” N “come to rest, achieve peace” Ntn of mood “constantly become assuaged”; >*pašhu* I, *pašāhiš*;

mušapšiħu; *šupšuhiš*; *tapšahu*; *tapšihu*; *tapšuhtu*

pašālattu adv. “crawling”; <*pašālu* + -atti

pašallu(m) “(a kind of) gold” OAKK, Bab., OA

pašālu(m), *pešelu* “to crawl” O/jB G (*i/i*) of captives etc. Gtn iter., on all fours Š OB “make wriggle” like fish in basket; >*pašālatti*; *pišlu*?

pašālu → also *bašālu*

pašānum (a bird) OB

pašānu “to yank, pull violently”? jB G (*i/i*) ears

pašāqu(m) “to be narrow; be difficult” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) of part of body “become narrow”; stat. of crossing, demon “is difficult, troublesome” D stat. of water “is confined, hemmed in”; NA mng. uncl. Š 1. caus. (rare) jB “make difficult”, jB lex. “defeat” 2. intrans. (denom. <*šupšuqu*) “be in difficulties, have a hard time”; stat. of road, ascent “is difficult”, of crime “is grievous”, of plan etc. “is hard to grasp”; of worker, woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” Štn intrans., of heaven and earth “be repeatedly constricted”; transf. “be repeatedly reduced to hard straits” by battle Št intrans., of woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” [PAP.HAL.ME(Š)], of invalid “go through a hard time”; >*pašqu*, *pašqiš*; *pušqu*; *šapšāqu*; *šupšuqu*, *šupšuqiš*, *šupšuqtu*; *mušapšiqtu*, *mušapšiqtu*; *tapšiqtu*

pašārānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašārtu “threshing” or “sale (of grain)” jB; <*pašāru*

pašāru(m) “to release, free” G (*a/u*) [BÚR]

- “loosen” (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB “sell?”, dispose of” grain, commodities, land, person; MA “issue”? or “withdraw”? grain; NA “convert” into currency
- Ug., Am., Alal. “free” captive 4. “solve, resolve” dispute; “undo, release” spell, curse, oath; “dissipate” anger; “interpret” dream
5. Mari, absol. ~ “disengage o.s.”, NA “free” o.’s feet, i.e. “move off” 6. NB stat. of heart “is free (of anxiety), at ease” 7. Urar. “dedicate” animal to deity Gt jB “mutually disclose” desires D ~ G “dispel, disperse” cloud, evil, spell; “unravel” thread; “interpret” dream; “disseminate” lies Dt pass. “be loosened”, “be dispelled” Š “cause to dispel” illness, evil forces; “cause” heart (= sexual restraint ?), knot “to be loosened” N [BÚR] pass. of G; “be sold”; of weather “clear up”; of deity, person, heart “become reconciled to, forgive”; “be released, freed” from demon Ntn iter.; >*pašru*; *pišru*, *pišertu*, *pašru*, *pašāratti*, *pišriš*; *pašartu*;

pašru → also *pasru*

pašqū → *pasqū*

pašru j/NB, NA [BÚR] 1. of ground “loosened”?; of mud “dissolved”; of grain “de-husked”?; of heart “appeased” 2. Urar. of votive offering “dedicated”; <*pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

pašiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
 paššum “anointed” OB, of priest ?; < pašašu
 paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR. MAH], used in cult; < Sum.
 paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also pasru(m); Nuzi pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple “(offering) t.”; p. gerri “travelling t.”; p. dinim “judgement t.”; p. rakasu/patāru “to lay/clear t.” for meals; p. hidāti etc. “celebratory t.”; OB p. qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (servant)”; < Sum.
 paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk
 pāštu(m), pāltu; jB pl. also pālātu “axe, adze” O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper; carried by deity; < pāšu
 pāšu(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (u/u) transf. OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god piām lā kinam p. ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > paštu
 pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GfN]; for battle, hunting; of butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper; > pāšu
 pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB G (a/a) ingredients D ~ G; > pa’āšu; puāšu
 pašlulu (a kind of knife)? jB
 pašlumu → pusummu
 pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.
 pašuqtu → pašqu 3
 pašurtu “sale” jB in p. mahīri “sale of goods”; < pašaru
 pašuť “expectoration”? NA; < pašu
 patāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab., NA G (a/u) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~ G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one another”; > pathu; pitħu; putuħum; patħu
 patakkātu → pattakkātu
 patālu(m), petēlu “to twine” O/jB G (i/i) “twist” rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined, twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat D “wrap round, wind; twist (yarn)” N pass. of G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be repeatedly entwined”; > pitiltu; puttulu; mupattilum
 patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB G (a/u); naptanam p. “eat a meal”; med. balu(m)/lā patān “without dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari Š caus. of G; > patnu I; putānatum; iptennu; naptanu
 patānu(m) II, petēnu “to become strong; strengthen” Bab., NA G (i/i) of person, ground “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > patnum II, patniš; pitnu; pattānu; taptānu?
 patāqu(m) I, NB also petēqu “to shape, create” Bab. G (i/i) “form” brick, brickwork, wall, building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create” heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast” silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”; of humanity “be created”; > patqum; petqu; pitqu, pitēqu, pitiqu; naptāqu
 patāqu II “to drink” jB G (i/i), beer
 pataritum (a tool) Alal., of bronze
 patarru(m), pattaru “(battle) mace”? OAKk, O/jB of copper, bronze
 patāum → petū II
 patħu “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < patāħu
 patħu(m), patħħatu(m) “bag, sack” O/jB, of leather; < patāħu ?
 patinnu(m) ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress; as part of blanket
 patiprāsu, patparāsu (a judicial official) NB; < OPers.
 patiru(m) “sack” O/jB of leather
 patium → petū I
 patniš “strongly” jB; < patnum II
 patnu I “eaten” jB, of meal; < patānu I
 patnum II, pet(e)nu “tough, resistant” Bab., of person, animal; of wall, beam; < patānu II; > patniš
 patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi
 patparāsu → patiprāsu
 patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall; < patāqu I
 patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB [GfR-] lex., med.; < patru
 patru(m) “sword, dagger” [GfR] as weapon; p. šibbi “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol, esp. OA p. ša Aššur; “knife” of butcher, leather-worker etc.; > patrānu
 pa(t)takkātu (desig. of humanity) jB
 pattānu “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of DNS in PNs; < patānu II
 pattarānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze
 pattaru → patarru
 pattiš “like canals” jB; < pattu I
 pattu(m) I, pātu; pl. patātu(m) “canal” Bab., M/NA; as name Patti-tuħdi, -mēšari etc.; > pattis
 pattu(m) II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy. inscr.) [ZAG]; ša patti PlN “on the borders of PIN”; < pātu f.
 pattu → also pātu
 pattū I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

pattū II “open(ed)” M/NA [DUH.MEŠ], f. pattūtu desig. of chariot; < petū II D Ass.; jB → puttū patū → petū I.II
 pātu(m), pattu “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG] of textile, helmet; ša p. lā išu “limitless”; NB ina p. dabābu “to speak aside”; < pātu I f.; → piātum; pattu II, pātu
 pātu → also pattu I
 pattu → pātu
 pat’um → petū I
 patāħum “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of entrails
 patāru(m) “to loosen, release” G (a/u) [DUH]
 1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress, fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “uncover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand’s grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose” 4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness, debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break” contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage, soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive, slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue” activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find” reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break (camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away, move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work, “secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUH.MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off” hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks; person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”; sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resolve” task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations; mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat; “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o. Dtn jB “repeatedly slacken” joint Dt pass. of D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs “be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”; “be ransomed” Š caus. (of G 1, 3, 4, 5, 8) ŠD jB “disperse” battle N pass. of G [DUH] “be loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table “be cleared away”, of camp “be struck”; of loins “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin, punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate, disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > patru; pitru; patiru; puṭāru; pāteru, pāterānu; puṭturu; putūru II; ipitru; naptaru, napṭartu, napṭarūtu; tapṭartum, tapṭertu, tapṭiru
 pāterānu “the one who released/s” MA; < patāru
 pāteru(m) 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. pāteru ‘that which undoēs’ (a word for door); < patāru
 patiru; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA [GI.DU8] esp. rit.; < patāru
 patru “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (irtum) “enfeebled”; < patāru
 patru → patāru
 patū (or haṭṭu) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a tablet ?
 pātu(m), Ug. also patu “border; district” Bab. [ZAG] of city, land; OB pāt erbettim “the four borders” of the world; cosmic p. šamē u erisetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge” of part of liver; > pattu II
 pa’ū, paya (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat
 pa’um → pātu I.II
 pa”ugu “taken away” MA, of tablets; < puāgu D Ass.
 pawera/e “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.
 paya → pa’ū
 payišu → pa’su
 pazāru(m) “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” D “hide, conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc., Mari ellip. “go, act secretly”; jB alāku puzzuru “go secretly” Dt pass. of D OB “be concealed” Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect” ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”; > pazru, pazriš; puzru; pazzurtu, puzzuru; mupazzirum; mušapzertu; tapzertu; napzaram
 paziru → pazru
 pazitu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.
 paznannu (or pasnannu) mng. unkn. Am., desig. of gold
 pazriš “in secret” jB; < pazru
 pazru, Alal. paziru “concealed” Alal., jB; < pazāru
 Pazūzu (a demon) jB, NA; qaqqad Pazūzāni “P. heads”
 pazzurtu(m) 1. OA “concealment”, ašar p. “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA ana p. “secretly”; < pazāru D
 pe’ālu → bēlu
 pedū → padū
 pe’ettu → pēmtu
 pegū → pagū II
 pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < puāgu
 peħidu → pahidu
 peħitum “sealed store”? Mari; < peħu I

peħlum mng. unkn. Mari
peħlū(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. GI4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; <*peħlū* II

peħlū(m) II, OA *pahā'um*, NB also *pahū* “to close up, seal” G (*i/i*) [ÚS] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? N pass. of G [ÚS] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”; >*peħlū* I, *peħlūtum*; *pīħu*, *pīħātu* II?; *pēħlū*

peħlū(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; <*peħlū* II

peħlūnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušħu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludū(m), *billudū* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. ša p. “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelū(m) I, lex. also *pēlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; <*pelū* III

pelū(m) II, *palū* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzū, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelū III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*i/i*) of face, hair, moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates?; >*pelū* I

pelū → *pelū* I; *pilu*

pelū → *bēlu*

pēmtum, *pēntdu*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe'ettu*; pl. *pe'enāti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; >*pendū*?

pēmu(m), *pēnu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [HĀŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat* p. “half, one side of thigh”

pendū, *pindū(m)* I. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4).d] ŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag.; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king *p. namāri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); <*pēmtum* + -i?

pēndu → *pēmtum*

peniħuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

peniħħu → *penušħu*

pennigu → *pannigu*

pēntu → *pēmtum*

penū → *panū*

pēnu → *pēmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušħu, *peniħħu*, *panušħu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzier*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqu “cocolynth” jNB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqquu* in garden

peqūm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per'āsu → *per'āzu*

per'ašum → *persa'um*

per'āzu (or *per'āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekkum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perħu → *per'u*

periprušħu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūtu*); Ass. *ina p.* “across”, *ana p.* mng. uncl.; NB p. ša nāri “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; <*parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perrīħtu (or *parriħtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl p.* 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops?

persannu → *persannu*

persa'u → *persa'um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi* p. “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; <*parāsu* I

persaduhħu, *perseduhħu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; <*parāsu* I

persannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi?

peršantu → *pursandu*

persa'um, OAkk *per'ašum*, jB *parša'u*, *pa'luršu'u*, *persa'u*, *puru'zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; >*puršatta*?

pertā(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

pērtu(m), *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; *p. gu/allubu* “to shave the head”; jB *p. harrāni* ‘hair of the wayside’ (a plant)

pēru → *pīru*

per'u(m), *perħu*, OAkk, OA *par'um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; *p. kalbi* ‘dog’s shoot’ (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; >*par'du* II; >*pāru* III

perullum → *burullum*

pērūrūtu(m) “mouse” O/jB [PÉŠ.TUR]; also (a bird)?; OB, as fPN

peruzzu (or *peruṣṣu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

perwu → *per'u*

pesēnu “to cover up, veil” NB G (*i/i*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal D ~ G NB N pass. of G “be kept secret”; >*pesnu*; → *pasāmu*; *pasānu*

pesnu “concealed” NB; *ina pesindu* “secretly”; <*pesēnu*

pessū(m), *passūm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

pesu ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. G

pesū(m) I, *pas'um*, *paṣū(m)*, Ass. *pasiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation)?; O/MA *qaqqerē* p. “clear ground plot” (NA → *puṣū*); <*pesū* II

pesū(m) II “to be white” Bab. G (*i/i* or *e/e*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” D “make white” 1. jNB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; >*pesū* I; *pūṣū*; *puṣū*; *pūṣāya*, *pūṣammitū*; *mupaṣṣū*; *nepṣūm*?

pesu → *pa'āsu*

pešelu → *pašālu*

peštu → *pērtu*

pētān *birkī* “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; <*pētū* + -ān + *birkū*

petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

petēnu → *patānu* II

petēqu → *patāqu* I

pēthallu; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; ša *pēthalli*, *pēthallāti* “rider, cavalryman”; <*pētū* + *hallu* I

petis adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; <*petū* I

petitū → *petū* I 3

petnu → *patnum* II

petqu “cast”? NB in *lā p.* “not struck”?; desig. of silver; <*patāqu* I

pettu → *pēmtum*

petū(m) I, *patū(m)*, OA *patum*, *pat'um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. *p. uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petū(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GIŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; <*petū* II

petū(m) II, *patū*, OAkk, OA *patā'um* “to open” G (ele) [BAD; astr. also TAG4] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni* p. “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam* p. “be generous”; *upnī* p. “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *idalī* p. “get ready for battle”; *ħalla* p. “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēthallu*); *purīdu* p. “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” Gtn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] D ~ G “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without u. “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat. of ornament “is finished? with” gold Dt pass. of D “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” Š caus. of G Št¹ pass. of Š OB “be made to open up” Št² OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts ŠD jB(poet.) ~ D N pass. of G [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari

of rains “commence” Ntn iter.; > petū I, petūš; pītu I; pūtu II; pētū, pētūtu; puttū, pattū II; mupettūm, mupattūtu; šaptūm; naptū, naptētu, nepītu; taptū, tepītūtu; pētān birki; pētāllu
pētū(m) ‘opener’ O/jB lex.; 1. “door-opener, porter” 2. (a wrestler) 3. “thresher”; < petū II
pētūtu “rôle of revealer”? jB, of scribal craft; < pētū
piāqum, pāqu “to make narrow, tight” O/jB G OB ellip. “screw up” (eyes, to see); stat. of eyes; of mesh “be close, fine” D “compress” substance?; > piāqu, piāqa, piāqat; pāqu, pūqu; → puqqu
pi’āsu → pi’āzu
piātūm “side” Mari, in topog. descr. of city, district; < W.Sem.?; → pātu
pi’āzu, pi’āsu, occas. pur’āsu (a small rodent) jB lives in a hole, gathers food; also (a small fish)
pidānu “assay” (of gold) NB
pidarānu (or piṭarānu) mng. unkn. jB
piddu → pīdu II
piditūm “pardon, indulgence” OB; < padū
pīdu I “pardon, indulgence” jB, NA; < padū
pīdu II, piddu ~ “imprisonment” jB lex.; < pādu
piġū 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NA (a drum)?
piġu “lying, deception”? MA, M/jB; < pagū II
pīħātu(m) I, pāħātu(m), M/NA pāħātu “responsibility; province” Bab., M/NA [NAM] 1. p. našū(m), OB ana p. izuzzum “to bear a r., be responsible”, p. apālu(m) “meet a r.”, ana p. šakānum “make (s.o.) responsible”; bēl(ū), šūt pīħātim “responsible official(s)” 2. M/NA, M/NB “province”, bēl p. “provincial governor” (NA, NB also without bēl, NB also b. paħaš); < puħħu; > pīħātu
pīħātu II (a dark-coloured garment) j/NB; < pīħu?
pīħātu, NA pāħātu “provincial governorship” jB(Ass.), NA [(LÚ.)NAM-]; < pīħātu I
pīħu(m), pī’u “beer-jar” Bab. [PIHŪ; jB DUG. KA.GAG], OB also as liquid measure; NB p. ša šadī (a type of beer); < peħħu II
pikallullu “aperture in oven” jB lex.
pikarsinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi, in desig. of gold vessel
pikru → bikru; piqru
pilaggū → balangu
pilaħā’u mng. unkn. Nuzi
pilakkū → pilaqqu
pilāniš “like limestone” jB; < pīlu
pilaqqu(m), pilakku(m) “spindle” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)BAL] for spinning wool; as ornament in

gold, lapis lazuli; qaqqad p. “head of spindle”; (a kind of stone, phps.) “belemnite” [NA4.BAL]; p. Ištar ~ “wood-wasp”; NA as PN ?; < Sum.? **pilaqquhuli** “(female) spinner” Alal.; < pilaqqu + Hurr. -uh(u)li
pilāyānu pl. mng. unkn. OB
pilkū(m) I; pl. m. & f. “demarcated zone, sector” O/jB, NA of field-holdings; NA “work-sector” of construction; < palāku
pilku II “feudal service” Ug.; < Ug. pa + ilku I ?
pillatū(m) “stolen goods” O/jB; < palālu
pillu I mng. unkn. jB lex.
pillu II, pilū (a kind of wine)? jB lex.; < Sum.?
pillū (a plant, phps.) “mandragora” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.NAM.TAR; Ú.NAM.TAL] inib/zér p. “m. fruit/seed”; p. zikaru “male m.”
pilludū → pelludū
pillurtu → išpallurtu
pilpilānu (a homosexual)? jB; < pilpilā
pilpilū “homosexual lover” jB lex.; < Sum.; > pilpilānu; → pipilā
pilšū(m) “breach” [BŪR; jB also GAM] in wall of house, city; in body, liver “perforation”, p. appi, uzni “nostril, ear-hole”; in seed funnel, stone; < palāšu
piltu (a container)? OB(Susa)
piltu → also pištū
pilū → pillu II
pīlu, pēlu, pūlu “limestone” M/NB, NA; for buildings, stone vessel; “(single) limestone block”; ša p.-šu “limestone dealer”; > pīlāniš
pīlu → also pīru
pindū → pendū
pingu → pinku
pinkarannu (desig. of horse) Nuzi
pinku(m), pingu 1. Bab. “knob, boss”, on seal, ornament 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > panāku?
pinnanāru mng. unkn. jB lex.
pinnartu, punnartu “rennet cheese”? jB lex.
pinnāru(m) “rennet cheese”? O/jB; as PN
pi(n)igu → pannigu
pinnu, NA pīnu ~ “button, stud” Qatna, Nuzi, NA; bronze, in horse-trappings; gold, in jewellery
pinze/ur → pizzer
pīpī → pū I 3
pi(p)pīlu “sin” jB lex.; → pilpilā
pīqa(m), pīqi ~ “on (one) occasion” jB; esp. of hypothetical cases; pīqa ... pīqa “now ... then”; (ina) p. lā p. “on repeated occasions”; < piqū; → pīqat
piqanānu ~ “agent, executor”? NB; < piqnetu (NB piqittu pl.)

piqannu → piqannu
pīqat, pāqat “perhaps” O/jB, esp. OB; Ug. also p. ... p.: < pīqu; → pīqa
pīqātu → pīqu
pīqdu “allocation, consignment” M/NB, of goods, payment; < paqādu
pīqi → pīqa
pīqittu(m); pl. piqdātu(m), NB piq(i)nētu, NA piq(it)tātu “allocation, check” Bab., NA [SI.LA; SI.IL.LA/LĀ] 1. esp. OB “allocation” of commodities for s.o.’s maintenance 2. “check, stock-take”, “review” of troops; “verification” of extispicy 3. “appointment, mandate” 4. “administrative responsibility”; < paqādu
pīqittūtu “post of responsibility” NB; also bēl-p.; < piqittu
piqnetu → piqittu
pi(q)annu “droppings (of sheep, gazelle)” jB [A.GAR.GAR]; med. as drug; in om.
piqru (or pikru) (a game) MB
pīqu(m) “narrow, tight” M/jB of pass, well, mouth; as subst. “strangulation”?; f. pl. pīqātu “narrow places”? OB lex.; < piāqum; > pīqa, pīqat
pirakānum → pirikānum
pirākum (a structure) OA
pirankumma in p. epēšu “to flee” Nuzi; < Hurr.
pirassum (a water vessel) OB
pirħa (a plant) jB lex.
piridu → puridu
piriduh → pirizah
piriduluš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?
piriggunū(m) (a coloured stone) Mari, jB [NA4.PIRIG.GŪN.NU] lex., mag.; < Sum.
pirikānum, pi(arakānum (a textile) OA
pirikkum (a symbol or cultic installation) OA of Aššur, OB; → parakkū?
pirikkum → also pirikum
piriktu(m) ~ “opposition, violent act”? O/jB; also a technical term in brewing; < parāku
pirikum, pirikkum “chatterer” OB lex.
piriltu → pirištū
pirimah (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass. cf. Ab. firind-^{grain}/_{fruit}/firin/^{grain}/_{fruit}
pirindu ~ “slice” jNB or pomegranate, as food
pirinzaħu, purunzaħu (a word for) “frog” jB comm.
pirištū(m) “falsity, falsehood” Bab.; “lie(s)”; “false claims, expectations”; < parāsu I
pirištū(m), piriltu “secret” (subst.) Bab., M/NA [AD.ḤAL]; p. našāru, petū, šūšū “to keep, release, let out a secret”; ina p. “in conclave”; šammi p. (a plant); < parāsu I; → bītu 5; ērib-bīt-pirištūtu
pisurru(m) (part of a goose) O/jB; med. qilpu ša p.-šu “skin of its p.”
pisallur(t)u → pizallurtu
pisi(l)lūtum → pisillūtum
pissiru(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., jB om.
pissier → pizzer

piša'is(hu) mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hur.

pišanna mng. uncl. Nuzi, ša p. desig. of men

pišannu(m) I, pišannu(m); pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GI.)PISAN; GIŠ.PÍSAN] usu. of reed (gišp.), also wood (gišp.); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → p. II

pišannu II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = p. I?

pišaru mng. unkn. OB lex.

pišertu(m), piširtu(m) "release" O/jB [BÚR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < pašāru

pišiltu (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < pašālu?

piširiš "clandestinely" MB(Ass.); < paširu

piširtu → pišertu

piširu → paširu

pišittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pišku → perku

pišmatum (or wišmatum) mng. unkn. OB

pišqu → pirqu II

pišru(m); pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÚR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; iš p. "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < pašāru

piššatu(m) "ointment" Bab., NA [I.BA; OB also I.ŠEŠ] 1. "ointment, salve", p. šurmēnīm "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < pašāšu

pištu(m), piltu "abuse, scandal" O/jB; p. uppušu "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB pišātu "abusive songs"; < wapāšum

pita(h)a mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for p.

pitakku (a building)? Nuzi

pitēqu, pitqu "offspring" jB lex.; < patāqu I

pitħu "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < patāħu

pitiltu(m) "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < patālu

pitinkak ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

pit(i)pabaga "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers.

pičiqtu(m) "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÙ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; p. patāqu "to form a mud wall"; < patāqu I

pitnu(m) "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.)NA5] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < patānu II

pitqu(m) "casting" 1. of metal, p. eri, kasi "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ pitiqtu "mud wall" [NB IM.DÙ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < patāqu I

pitqu → also pitēqu

pitqudu, NB putqudu "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < paqādu Gt

pitru(m) 1. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUH]

pitruđu "frightened" jB of speech; < parādu I Gt

pitrustu(m), pitruštu(m) "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUH-; DUH.UŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omina; < pitrusum

pitrusum "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < parāsu I Gt

pitruštu → pitrustu

pittallenni (a class of person) Alal.; < Hur.

pitti "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct.; < pitru I

pittu I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, ina pit "near to"; of woman pittiša "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (ina) pitti(mma) "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also ip-pitti(mma); NA appitti "according to" (NB → appitti); > pitti

pittu II mng. unkn. jB comm.

pittu → also pitru II

pitu(m) I, pitūm "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; p. pāni "clear solution" to problem; p. puridi(m) "(first) stride"; p. pī "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUH.Ū/HU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB kīma pitim "instantly, by return": OB in MN Piti-erisetim; < petu II

pitu(m) II, pittu "bundle" Bab., NA as measure of sesame, garlic etc.

pitutu; pl. pituāte (a headdress) NA, p. rakāsu "to tie a p."

piṭarānu → pidarānu

piṭātu → pittātu

piṭru(m) "release" O/jB [DUH] 1. as feature of liver (→ paṭāru G 3) 2. "unting" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. lā p. "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < paṭāru

pi(t)ṭātu pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

pium → pū I.II

pī'u → pīħu

piyāmu, piyānu ~ "strong" jB lex.

piyapiya (a plant) jB lex.

pizallur(t)u (or pišallur(t)u) "gecko" M/jB [MUŠ.DÍM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR4.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DÍM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ú.AM.SI.HAR.RA.NA]

pizi(l)lūtum → pisillūtum

pizzer, penzer, pinzelur, pišser (a plant) OAkk, jB; → upinzer

pizzerium (an object) OAkk, of gold

pū(m) I, OAkk, OA freq. pā'um, pīum (also OB); pl. f. "mouth" [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MÚRUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, ina p. qabū(m) "to speak", ina p. šakānu(m) "to put" words "into s.o.'s mouth"; of words ina p. (w)aşū(m) "to be uttered", → šītu 2; OA ša pā'ē ~ "informant"; ša pī "word, statement", also šūt pī "oral tradition" of interpretation 2. "muzzle, beak" of animal, bird 3. "statement, command"; pā ištēn šakānu "to make unanimous, achieve consensus", p. itti X šakānu "to reach agreement with" s.o.; → maṭū LII; p. nadānu "to promise"; ana p. X (w)aşābu(m) "to dwell obedient to" s.o.; "talk, rumour", ina p. niši "in popular report", NB ana pīpī ša X "according to X" 4. om. pū(m) (lā) kīnu(m) "(un)reliable statement" 5. "wording" of tablet; analikī p. "in accordance with text" of document; OB ezub pī tuppisu "not counting what is recorded on his tablet" 6. analikī pī "with respect to", "in view of", "in proportion to"; Bab. (ana) pī šulpi(m) = "cultivated (for grain)" 7. "opening, aperture" of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; "mouth" of watercourse, NA also pl. piāte; "entry, access" to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna "setting"? of jewel 8. transf. "maw, teeth" (of battle, death); (ina) p. patri(m) "(at) the mouth of the sword"; jB pā'iš karāši ~ "from the thick of battle" 9. of time, "start"; MA pī namāre "at break of dawn"; > pātu

pū(m) II, pā'um, pīum "chaff" [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness ištū p. adi ħurāsim "from chaff to gold"

pūm → also būm

puādum (or puātūm) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (awatam)

puāgu(m) "to take away forcibly from" s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA eglu pēgāku "I am deprived of the field" D → pa"ugu; > pēgu

puaħshu → paħshu II

puāšu(m) mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. "to reach agreement" or "disagree"

puati (or puwati, bu(w)ati) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

puātūm → puādum

pudru → putru

pūdu(m), būdu(m); pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

pūdu → also būdu I-IV

puggum → buggum

puggulu, pungulu, pukkulu(m) "very strong, massive" O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < pagālu

puglānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < puglu

puglu(m) "radish" Bab. [Ú.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > puglānu; → buqlu

pūgu(m) "net" O/jB; OB also as curtain?

pugudātu "bridle, rein(s)" NB; < Aram.

pugruru → bugruru

puħādu(m) "lamb" [SILA4; Mari also SILA4. NīTA; jB freq. UDU.SILA4] p. miħir ummišu "lamb equal of its mother"; Bab. also (a fish) [KU6.SILA4]; > puħattu

puħālu, Am. puħilu "male animal, stud" M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

puħarrinnu ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hur.?

puħattu(m) "female lamb" O/jB [MUNUS.SILA4]; < puħādu

puħātu → puħtu; puħu

puħdinu mng. unkn. Mari, of gold

puħħan (an official)? Alal.

puħħu(m) D "to exchange" O/jB, NA; iddin upiħ "he gave in exchange" Š Bogh. "substitute" word in formula; > puħu, puħtu; piħātu I, piħātūtu; → puħizzaru; puħuħħu ?

puħħuru, NA paħħuru "assembled" M/NB, NA; < paħħaru II D

puħilu → puħālu

puħizzaru, puħukaru "exchange equivalent" Nuzi, for field etc.; < puħu + Hur. -izzarl-ukar

puħħalū → buħħalū

puħħħħu "blind-worm"? jB lex.

puħħħħu "squabble, brawl" M/jB, p. ina bīt ameli iħšakkan "p. will take place in a man's house"

puħħħħu, purupuħu, NA purpuħinnu "purslane" jB, NA lex., med.; → parparħu

puħriš "in assembly, together" OB, Am.; < puħru

puħru(m); pl. f. "assembly" [UKKIN] 1. "(formal) assembly" of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB bīt p. "council house"?; awāt p. "decision of the Assembly" 2. "gathering" of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. puħur(ma), MA ina puħrišunu "all

together” 3. “totality” of gods, kings etc.; *p. eršeti* “the whole earth”, *puhur šer’āni* “all the sinews”; *puhuršu* “his whole being”; <*palāhu* II; >*puhriš*

puhtu(m) (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

puhtu(m) “item of exchange” O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document)?; rit. “substitute”; <*puhū*

pūhu(m), occas. *pāhu*; pl. m. & f. “exchange; substitute” [KIBÉ.GAR; OB also KI.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* “in exchange, as a substitute”, *ana pūh eqlim, kirim* “in exchange for a field, orchard”; *p. ša amtim* “exchange for a maid”; freq. pl. *ana pūhāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *ana/ina p.*; mag., rit. “substitute”, *šar pūhi* “substitute king”; <*puhū*

pūhukaru → *pūhizzaru*

puhur → *puhru*

puhutepi “scribal apprentice” OB(Susa); < Elam.

pukdu → *puqdu*

pukku(m) (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekkū*

pukkulu → *puggulu*

pukkuru D “to fetter, tie up” j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

pūku → *būku*

pukuli; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

pulaħli (a prof. desig.) Alal.; < Hurr.

pulħānu (a plant) jB lex.

pulħātu → *puluħtu* 2

pulħitu(m); also pl. *pulħā/ētu* ~ “distress, consternation”? Bab.(lit.), visible on lips; <*pulħu* ?

pulħu “fearsomeness; fear” M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammī* “terror of radiance” of god, king 2. NB “fear of, respect for” lord; <*palāhu*; >*pulħitu*?

pulihātum pl. tant. “anxiety” OB, in *bīt p.*; <*palāhu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

pulluqu (or *pulluku*) “slaughtered” MB, of calves; <*palāqu*

pulqu → *pušqu*

pultu (desig. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

pūlu → *pīlu*

puluggu → *pulungu*

puluhħum “frightful appearance” OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluhħētu*; <*palāhu*

puluħtu(m) “fear(someness)” Bab., NA [N] 1. “fear”, *p. rašū* “to be terrified”; *p. ēkallī* “respect for the palace”, *p. ilāni* “veneration of the gods” 2. “fearsomeness”, often pl. *pulħātu*;

lābiš p. “clad in fearsomeness”; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; <*palāhu*

pulukkiš “like a mountain peak” NA/jB; <*pulukku*

pulukku(m) “needle; stake; boundary” Bab. [BULUG] 1. “(metal) needle, pin”; st. abs. (not) “even a pin”; jB(Ass.) “mountain pinnacle” 2. “boundary stake”, “boundary”; *p. šamē u eršeti* “limits of heaven and earth”; < Sum.; >*pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

pulungu, pulumgu, puluggu “boundary” M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

pumidi (desig. of person) Alal.

punānu (or *bunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

pungulu → *puggulu*

punnartu → *pinnartu*

punnigu, punnugu → *pannigu*

punnunu → *bunnunu*

punzurtu → *puzzuru*

pūpatu (a plant) NA, as drug

pupuri (a container)? Alal., of copper

pupuwalli “ruin”? Bogh.; < Hitt.

puqdatu → *puquttu*

puqdu (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

puqdū, puqiddū → *puquddū*

puqqu(m) D “to pay attention to” OAkk, Bab., NA “be attentive, obedient” to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term.-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB “respect” deadline; “observe” instruction Dt stat. “regularly attends to”; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* “I am assiduous to build ...”; → *piāqum* D

pūqu(m) “defile, cleft” O/jB 1. of river valley 2. of sheep, human “cleavage” at rear, jB also du.; <*piāqum*

puquddū(m), NB also *puq(id)dū* “(formal) delivery; legal consignment” Bab. [SI.LĀ]; <*paqādu*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puqurru → *bugurru*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puquttu, puqdatu, NA *paquttu* “thom” M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thomy weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal “spike”, in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kima p.* “like a thom”?

purādu(m) 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUHUR.KU₆]; mag. as part of composite beings 2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pi'āzu*

purātu “vomit(ed matter)” jB; <*parū* IV

purdātu (or *puršātu, burd/ṣātu*) f. pl. (gemstones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burdā*) (a copper object) NA

purgū → *burgū*

purīdu(m), puriddu, pirīdu; MA pl. f. “leg” Bab., M/NA [PAP.ḤAL] 1. of human; du. “lap”, *birīt p.* “lap”; as adv. *p. alāku* “to run”, *p. šuzuzzu* “to set up” figurine “in running posture”; *p. petū* “to open legs”, i.e. “run” 2. “leg” of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ “pace” as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)

purissū → *purussū*

purisatū? (desig. of a textile) Mari

purkitu → *burkūtu*

purku → *burku*

purkullu → *parkullu*

purkulluħuli → *parkulluħuli*

purkullūtu “lapidary’s craft” j/NB [(LŪ.)BUR. GUL-]; <*parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaħ, purmuħ → *pirmaħ*

purpuħinu → *puħpuħu*

purqidam adv. “on(to) the back, supine” jB, of human posture; <*naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., desig. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. OAkk

purrudum “terrified” OB; <*parādu* I

purruru; f. also *purruru* “dispersed, scattered” M/jB; of family, pot; “dismantled”? of equipment; <*parāru*

purrusum mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrusētum*, desig. of cows; <*parāsu* I

purrushi “flatteringly” OB; <*parāsu*

purrusu mng. uncl. jB lex., desig. of meat

pursagħu → *bursagħu*

pursandu, peršanru (a material) MB, in desig. of gold ring, stone vessel

pursāsu(m) ~ “(rear) lock of hair” O/jB, on figure

pursiktu → *buršiktu*

pursilū “1 *qa* vessel” jB [BUR.SILA]; < Sum.

pursindu, pursittu; pl. *pursimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ “vein”? jB, Ug. in *p. dāmi* “p. of blood”

pursitū(m), lex. *pursū* “(offering) bowl” [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

pursū → *pursitū, purussū*

puršātu → *purdātu*

pursimētū → *buršimtu*

puršās/šillu → *buršaħillu*

puršatta “like a flea” OB(Susa); <*peršā' um*?

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršumtu, puršuntu “old woman” jB; <*puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *paršātumētē* “old (man)” O/jB, NA [NA (LŪ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* “greyness” of beard; >*paršumu, puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršuħallū → *burħaħillu*

puršu'u → *peršā' um*

purūm “abuse” OA, esp. *p. šakānum* “to abuse” s.o.; <*parā* III

pūru I, *purru* “(stone) bowl” MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* “oil from bowl”; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū, burmāħu, bur-sagħu, burzigallu* etc.; *pursitū*

pūru(m) II “lot” Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA *p. salā'u* “to cast a lot”; M/NA “(plot of land chosen by) lot”; NA “lot” for selection of (eponym’s) name, “eponymate”; → *purru*

puruħlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

purukkū ~ “backlog in payment”? MB, NB; <*parāku*

purullum → *burullum*

purunzahū → *pirinżahū*

purupuħu → *puħpuħu*

purussā' um → *purussū*

purussu → *burussu*

purussū(m), OA *purussā' um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* “decision” [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. *p. parāsum* “to pass a verdict”, NB *p. dini* “legal verdict”; of divine dispositions, *p. šamē u eršeti* “d.s. of heaven and earth”, *bīt p.* “house of destinies”; of omens *p. kinu* “reliable, firm d.”; <*parāsu* I

purusutattesu (an official) NB; < Gk.

puru(t)tum (or *buru(t)tum*) (a garment) OAkk

puru'zu → *peršā' um*

pusikku → *pušikku*

pusmu, pussu “sleeve” jB lex.

pussulu(m) “crippled” OAkk, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); OAkk, desig. of copper vessel; <*pasālu*

pussumu, pussunu(m) “covered up, veiled” OAkk, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., desig. of bride; OAkk as PN; <*pasāmu*

pussuqu mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; <*pasāqu*?

pussusu “erased, cancelled” jB lex.; <*pasāsu*

pussutu → *pussumu*
pus'um “heavy perspirer”? OB lex.
pusukku → *busukku*
pusummu, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA *pušūnu*, JB also *pašūmu* “veil” O/MA, JB; <*pasānu*; *pasānu*
pūšā'a → *pūšāya*
pusādū pl. ~ “cuts (of meat)” NB; <*pasādu*
pūšā'itu → *pūšāya*
pušammūtu “laundry work” NB; <*pūšāya*
pusāsū pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. “crumb(s), chopping(s)”; <*pašāsu*?
pūšā'u → *pūšāya*; *pusū*
pūšāya, *pūšā'a*; f. *pūšā'itu* “launderer; laundress” NA, NB; <*pūšu*; >*pūšammūtu*
pušū(m), MA *pusā'u* “whiteness” OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in *qaqqarē p.* “clear(ed) ground” for building (OA → *pešū I 2*); <*pešū II*
pūšū(m) “whiteness; white spot” Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain *še'* *pūši* [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; <*pešū II*; >*pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*
pušuddu, *pašuddu* “mongoose”? JB lex.
pusūnu → *pusummu*
pušhatti “like a rat”? JB
pušħu ~ “rat”? JB, NA; >*pušhatti*
pušikku(m), Nuzi *pusikku(m)* “carded wool” Bab., OA [SÍK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]
pušištum, *pušiltu* “malt residue” O/jB lex.; <*pašāsu*
pušku “span” NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.
pušqu(m), MB also *pulqu* “narrowness; straits” [PAP.ḪAL] 1. “narrow place”, *p. huršāni* “mountain defile”; “constriction” in liver 2. transf. “hardship, (dire) straits”, also pl.; PN *Uši-inā-pušqī* “He escaped from trouble”; <*pašāqu*
puššānītu → *buššānītu*
puššurtum “solution”? Mari, for illness; <*pašāru*
putānātum f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; <*pašānu I*
putānu/ú “with (high) brow”? MA as PN; <*putū*
putinnu → *butinnu*
pūtiš “opposite”? OB in *pūtiš nāri* “opposite the river”; <*putū*
putqudu → *pitqudu*
putru(m) (or *pudru(m)*) “animal droppings, dung” Bab., NA; crushed, in baskets; JB med.; NA *p. sūqi* “street dung” desig. of pigeon

puttu ~ “prince” JB lex.; *šikar p.* (a kind of beer) JB med.
puttū “opened” JB; mng. uncl. as desig. of a kind of cooked meat; desig. of leek; “flowing” water; <*petū II*; M/NA → *pattū II*
puttuḥum “pierced” OB of sieve, box; <*patāhu D*
puttulu “twisted, twined” JB, of parts of liver; <*patālu D*
pūtu(m) I f.; pl. OB *pātum*, MA, MB *pūtātu* “forehead, brow” [SAG.KI; SAG; ZAG] 1. of person: in legal procedures, with *ebēbu*, *elēlu* etc. “to be clear, clear s.o.” of claims, O/MB *p. emēdu(m)* “to guarantee”, *p. maħāṣu* “to act as guarantor”, *p. (eṭēri) našū* “to bear responsibility for (payment)”; *pūssu ikabit* “he will be honoured” 2. of animal, bird: j/NB rit. *p. immeri lapātu* “to touch the sheep’s brow”; math. *p. alpim* ‘ox’s forehead’ = “trapezoid” 3. “front (side)” of plot of land (opp. of long side (*siddū*)), of river, sea; “frontage” of building; “front” of furniture 4. NB *pūt zitti* “preferential share” 5. *ina/ša pūt* “opposite”, spatially, topog.; NA “in the presence of”; MB “because of, on account of”; NA “in respect of, in requital for”; >*pūtānu*, *pūtiš*; → *māhiṣ-pūtūtu*
pūtu II “opening” NA in *pūt upni* “prayer bowl”; <*petū II*; *upnu*
pūtuhū “responsibility” NA in *p. našū* “to be responsible” for duty, for payment; → *pūhū*?
putāru(m) “grazing bull”? O/jB; <*paṭāru*
putārū “released” j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. *p. īni* (a bird); <*paṭāru*
putāru I (a mushroom)? NA
putāru II “release, ransom” JB lex., NB; <*paṭāru*
puwati → *puati*
puzriš → *puzru* 1
puzru(m), *puzru*; pl. f. “concealment” [PUZUR4; PÙZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. OAkk, OA, OB “shelter” of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. *Puzriš-Dagan* “Under the protection of D.”; *Puzur-DN* 2. “concealment, hiding-place”, *p. šabātum*, *ahāzu(m)*, *emēdu(m)* etc. “to take refuge”; *ina p. šakānu* “to stow s.th. away”; *ina p.* “secretly” 3. *puzur būti* “secret part of house”, “recesses” of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); JB *puzur nūni* uncl. (OB → *budūru*); <*pazāru*; → *bussurtu*
puzzuru(m); MB f. *punzurtu* “concealed” O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; <*pazāru D*

Q

qa → *qā* II
qa'ālūm ~ “to gather”? Mari, troops
qabaliū, NA *qabassū* “central” M/NA [MÚRU-]; <*qabaltu*
qabaltu(m), NA *qabassu*, *qabsu* “middle” Bab., NA [MÚRU-] spatially, *qablat/qabalti/qabsi āli* “city centre”; NA, NB as prep. “among”; lex. in *q. qaqqadi* mng. uncl.; <*qablu* I
qabāru → *qeberu*
qabassū → *qabaltu*
qabātu → *habātu* IV
qabā'u → *qabū* II
qabbaṣu → *gabbasu*
qabbā'u(m) “reporter?, informer?” OB, as official; <*qabū* II
qabbiru ~ “burial priest” JB lex.; <*qeberu*
qabbum → *gabbu* I
qabħu (or *qapħu*) (a vessel) NA, of copper
qābiānu(m) “the speaker (of particular words)” NA; OA in PN ?; <*qabū* II
qābiš “like a dyke” JB; <*qābu*
qabītu “spoken, expressible” JB, in *lā q.* “unspeakable (things)”; <*qabū* II
qābitu f. “speaker” NA, of Ištar; <*qabū* II
qabla “(in) the middle” OB in *alpum ša q.* [GU4.ÁB.MÚRU] “central ox” (of team); Mari as prep. *ina q.* “in the middle of”; OA *i(q)-qabla* “in the middle”; <*qablu* I
qablāni “central part” OAkk in *in q.* “in the middle of”; <*qablu* I
qabli “in the middle of” OAkk; <*qablu* I
qablītu(m) “centre, central part” [MÚRU-] 1. “central part” of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning; <*qablu* I
qabru(m) “grave, tomb” OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=ABXGAL)]; >*qeberu*

qabsu → *qabaltu*
qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.; OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > *qabuttu*
qabû(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *qabâ'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (i/i) [DU11; DU11.GA; E] 1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (=dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *kî'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply” 2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc. 4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.; “designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *šaqâlam qab'âti* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qahâm šakânu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make”; patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbû'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > *qabitu*; *qâbitu*, *qâbiânu*; *qibû*, *qibitû*; *qubû*; *muqabbû*; *naqbitu*; *taqbitu*; *qâbbâ'u*
qâbu “dyke” jB lex.; > *qâbiš*
qâbu → *qâpu*
qabûru → *qubûru*
qabuttu “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < *qabû* I
qabûtu; NA pl. *qabuâti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids
qadâdu(m) “to bow down” OAKK, Bab. G (u/u, Bohg. also a/u) *appi/a-*, *kišâd-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rêšâšu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišâdsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa-*, *lêtâ-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.’s feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > *qaddu*, *qaddiš*, *qaddadâniš*; *qiddu*; *qadâpu* mng. unkn NB G (i/i)
qadaruttu? mng. uncl. NA
qadâšu(m) “to be(come) pure” OAKK, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, OAKK oil; culturally, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as *qadištum*” Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > *qaššu*, *qadištu*; *qadâštu*, *quddušu*; > *qašâdu*
qadâ'um (or *qatâ'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katûm* II “to become poor”)?

qaddadâniš, *qadd(âni)š*, *qiddadâniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person’s gait; < *qaddu*
qaddu(m) “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < *qadâdu*
qadi → *qadum*
qadiltu → *qadištu*
qadišu, *kadilu* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.
qadištu(m), MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS.)NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < *qaššu*; → *qašdatu*
qadma ~ “in presence of” OAKK; < *qadmu*
qadmiš “previously” jB; < *qadmu*
qadmu(m) 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > *qadmiš*; *qudmu* etc.; → *aqdamum*; *qadûmum*
qadru → *kadru*
qadûtu “status of a *qdš*-cultic servant” Ug.; < *qaššu*; → *qašdûtu*
qadu → *qadum*
qadû(m) I “owl” O/jB [URU.HUL.A.MUŠEN]; q. *iššûr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukku*; blood of q. as drug; > *qadû* II
qadû II “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (i/i, Mari u/u) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → *qâdu* N); < *qadû* I denom.
qadû III (a kind of bread) MB; → *qadûtu*
qadû → also *qadûtu*
qâdu “to ignite” M/jB G (ū; lex. also *qiâdu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > *qidâtu*
qadum, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-a-ni/šu-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qadušu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj: Mari “until”, “because”, q. *lâ* “before”; MA q. *baltutûni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi* I
qadûmum (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pâš q.*; → *qadmu*
qadurtu mng. unkn. NA
qadûtu(m), *qaduttu*, *qadû?* “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GÚ] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; q. *šikâni* “river-silt”? q. *adatti* (dirt from bird’s nest) as drug; q. *šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal* q. (a kind of bread), pl. *qaduâti*

qahâlum “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (i/i); < W.Sem.? *qakdâ'û* → *kaqdâ*
qalâlu(m) I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (i/i) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > *qallu* I, *qallatu*, *qalliš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*; *qulâlu*, *qalullâ'um*; *qullulum*; *maqlâlu*; *muqallulum*; → *qallissu*
qalâlu II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šuqallulu*
qalâpu(m) “to peel” Bab., NA G (a/u) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > *qalpu*; *qilpu*; *qulpu*; *qalipu*; *qilipu*; *qallupu*
qaldu → *qašâdu*; *qašâdu*
qâli mng. unkn. MA
qalipu (a plant) jB lex.; < *qalâpu*
qâliš “silently” jB; < *qâlu*
qalitu usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [SE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < *qalû* I
qâlitum f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < *qalû* II
qallalu; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallatûtu* “slave boys”; < *qallu* I
qallatû(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu* I
qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallîlâ*?
qallîš “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < *qallu* I
qallu(m) I, NA also *qâlu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QÂL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness 2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LÚ.QÂL] 5. lex. “impure”; < *qalâlu* I; > *qallatu*, *qallîš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*
qallu II “forest” Am., jB
qallû (or *gallû*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum. *qallupu* “peeled” NA, of figs; < *qalâpu* D
qallutu “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu* I 4
qalmu “small” jB lex.
qalpu “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < *qalâpu*
qalqallu (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal
qalqâlu (desig. of spices) M/jB med.
qaltu → *qaštu*
qalû I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BÍL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < *qalû* II
qalû(m) II “to roast; bum” G (u/u, later also i/i) [GÍBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver, *iššâtam/ina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > *qalû* I, *qalitû*; *qilû*; *qilâlu*; *qâlû*, *qâlîtum*; *qullû*; *maqlû*, *maqlütu*
qâlû ~ “thick”? jB lex.
qâlu → also *qallu* I
qâlû “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < *qalû* II
qâlu(m) “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (ū) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > *qâliš*; *qâlû*, *qilû*; *qayyâlu*
qâlu → also *qiâlu*
qalullâ'um “disrespect” OA, pl.; < *qalâlu* I
qamâmu, *kamâmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair ?; > *qammatum*, *qimmatu*
qamhurû “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.
qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < *qamâmu*
qamû I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamû* II
qamû(m) II “to burn (up)” G (i/i or u/u) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (Gira) “to burn” s.th.; > *qamû* I; *qimtu*; *naqmîtu*
qamû → also *gemûm*
qanânu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (a/u, also u/u, jB also i/i) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu* I, *qanîmu*
qanânu → also *kanânu*
qanâ'u → *qanâu* II
qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalû*?

qandalū (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanū* I + *dalū* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) “leech” lex. in *q. margutu*

qanīnu “(built) nest”? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānītu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanū* II?

qannā'u “jealous” Bogh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenū*

qannu I “built” jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

qannu(m) II f. “fringe; border” [SI] 1. “fringe, hem” of garment 2. “horn” (usu. → *qarnu*) 3. j/NB “animal pen, stall” 4. M/NA, Nuzi “boundary, borders”, “environs” 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aħā/ē’iš* “together; mutually”; *issi q.* “instead of”; *ina q. meħriya* “in association with my colleagues”; (*ina*) *q.* as conj. “as soon as” + subjunct.; = *qarnu*

qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

qan šalālu(m), *qan šalāli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bogh. [GI.ŠUL.ḪI(.A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanū* I + *šalālu*

qan tuppi(m), *qantuppu*, *qartuppu*; pl. m. & f. “writing reed, stylus” Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanū* I + *tuppu*

qanū(m) I; pl. m. & f. “reed, cane” [GI; OB pl. m. GI.ḪI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalālu*; *q. tābu* “sweet reed” [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. šipri* “work-reed”; NA *ša muħhi qandātē* “reed officer” 3. as shaft of weapon; “arrow” 4. as musical “pipe”, “tube” of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB “(square) reed” = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of “house plot”; > *qandalū*, *qan tuppi*

qanū(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*i/i*) “to keep possession of” slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) “to acquire” D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house “be acquired”?; > *qinītu*; *qānītu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qapħu → *qabħu*

qapīru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) “(palm-leaf) basket” Bab. [GI.GAM. MA]; *ēpiš q.* “basket-maker”; → *quppu* II

qapsidum (or *gap/bṣidum*) “edge (of garment)”? OB

qapū “to turn upward” NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

qāpu (a stone item) Bogh.

qāpu(m), NA also *qābu* “to fall down, collapse” Bab., NA G (*ū*) [DIRI]; also “sag” of wall, beam D stat. “is completely collapsed” Š caus. stat. “was allowed to collapse”; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

qāpu → also *qiāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdā/u → *kaqdā*

qaqqadānu loc.-adv. “on its head, headlong” jB; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadānū(m); f. *qaqqadānūtu* “with large head” [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. “prominent”; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. “head; capital” [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. “head” of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. “person”, “self”; OA pl. “(serving) man” 3. “leading person”, freq. pl., as community leaders 4. “upper part, top” of object, part of body, building etc.; “crown” of date palm 5. “beginning” of time-period; “starting point” in field; “original, initial amount”; “capital” in silver, grain etc.; *q. rēdīm* “the original (holder of office of) soldier” 6. jB (*na*) *q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rašūm* “to get the upper hand, get ahead” 8. OA “poll-tax”; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānū*, *qaqqadū*; *kaqdā?*

qaqqadū (or *sagdū*) “headband” jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariš “(down) to the ground” jB (roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

qaqqaršu(m), *kaqqaršu* “onto the ground” OA, O/jB, usu. with *maqātu(m)* (“to fall”); *q. manū* “to raze to ground”; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

qaqqaru(m), *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “ground, earth” [KI] 1. “the earth” as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld? 2. “(the) ground” as a surface 3. “terrain, territory”, *q. nakri* “enemy territory”, *q. dānnū* “difficult terrain” 4. “(plot of) ground”, esp. for building(s) 5. “stretch, extent of land”, esp. in measurements, e.g. X *bēr qaqqaru* “X miles distance” 6. astr. “district” of constellation 7. “base, floor” of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. “(blank) space” on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariš*, *qaqqaršu*

qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqħu(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquttu*

qāqullu (a plant, phps.) “*Elettaria cardamomum*” M/NB, providing wood for divine

qāqultu symbol; *iśid q.* “root of *q.*”, *qēm q.* “flour from *q.*”; also (a bird)

qāqultu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquttu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqū*

qarābu “battle” NA (jB), esp. *q. uppušu* “to do battle”; < Aram.

qarāhu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) “to be warlike” G stat. → *qardu* D “strengthen, encourage” weak person; > *qardu*, *qardūtu*; *qurdū*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādūtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādūtu*; *qitrudu*; *taqrīdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāhu “to freeze” NA G (*u/u*) in *qarħu q.* “frost freezes”; > *qarħu*

qarāmu “to cover, overlay with (= acc.)” M/NA G stat. *ṣarpa qarim* “is overlaid with silver” D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* “to stack up, pile on” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G “store up” grain, oil; wealth; “pile up” corpses Dt pass. of D Št “store up”, “heap up” goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniš*; *qitrunu*; *taqrintu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniš*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* “to writhe, grovel” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof “be wavy, ribbed”; of animal “roll, wallow”, of soldiers “grovel” Gtn iter. of G D “drip, trickle” liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. “make s.o. grovel” (→ *šugarruru*) N (*uaq/garruru*) ~ G “grovel”, “roll (on ground)”; of water “roll, meander?”, Mari of word “stir” in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarūru*; *qirīru*; *qārīru*; *qarrāru?*; *qarrurtu*; *qurrūru*; *taqrirtu*; *magarratu?*; *magarrū?*; *mugerrū?*; → *isqarrurtu*

qarāsu(m), *garāsu* “to chop up” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [KID] wood, meat D ~ G “knock down”? dates; “chew up” tongue; > *qeršu l*; *quraštu*; *qarrišu*; *qaršum*?

qarā'u → *qerū*

qarbāte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbitu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbū*?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbūm → *qerbū*

qarbuħu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* “enemy, adversary” jB

qardanānu → *karatnannu*

qardu(m); f¹ *qarittu* “valiant, heroic”, of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. “heroism”; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardūtu “heroism, warriorhood” M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarħu; pl. f. “ice, frost” jB, NA; < *qarāħu*

qāribu (an edible bird) NA

qāriru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarītu → *qardu*

qarītu(m), *qirītu* “grain-store” Bab., M/NA [ÉSAG]; MA, Nuzi *bīt q.* “granary”; NB also for dates

qarītu → also *qerītu*

qariu → *qarū*

qarnānū; f. *qarnānūtu* “horned” Bogh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnū(m); du. & pl. f. “horn” [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. “power” of human; “horn(-shaped feature)” of heavenly body; “shoot” of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. “fringe” of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. šibāti* “threshold of old age”; > *qarnānū*, *qarnū*, *qurnātūm*; = *qannu* II

qarnū, *qarrānū* “horned” jB; desig. of sheep, fitters; of salicornia (*ubūlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādūtu* “warlike; hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king; “warriors” in army; jB of heart, mind “heroic”; < *qarādu*

qarrādūtu(m) “heroism” Bab., NA; < *qarrādu*

qarrānū → *qarnū*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru*?

qarratħu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Aššur) Ass. in MN *warāħ/urāħ Qarrātim*; OA also sg. “invitation”?; < *qerū*

qarrišu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāsu*

qarru “crooked”? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarrūħu “bald”? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarrišu*

qaršum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāšu*?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qartuppu → *qan tuppi*

qarū, *qariu* “invited” NA of guests; < *qerū*

qarū → also *karū* I; *qerū*

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. “rolling back, recession”? jB, of waters; < *qarāru*
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaśirtu (or *kaśirtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaśabitti → *qātu* 9
qaśūm → *kaśūm* II
qaśādu(m) “to be(come) pure” O/jB, MA G stat. D “purify”, “consecrate” person; > *qaśdu*, *qaśdatu*, *qaśdūtu*; *quśudu*; → *qađāsu*
qaśbu “dried dates” NB; < Aram.
qaśdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qaśdu*
qaśdu(m) “pure, holy” O/jB, of deity, temple, offerings; < *qaśādu*; > *qaśdatu*, *qaśdūtu*
qaśdūtu “status of a *qdš*-cultic servant” jB lex. var. of *qađdūtu*; < *qaśdu*
qaśittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaśšatum → *qadištu*
qaśšu(m); f. qadištu “holy; dedicated” OA, O/jB; OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB as epith. of river; < *qađāsu*; *qadištu*; *qađdūtu*
qaśtu(m), qalū “bow” [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting, battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian 2. *awil/sāb(e)* q. etc. “archers, archery units” 3. *eqēl/bīt* q. “bow-field/estate” (of military colonists) 4. MB, NA *bīt* q. “bowcase” 5. “bow-star” [MUL/MÚL.PAN] (= Canis major without Sirius ?) 6. math. (a geometrical figure)
qaśtu → also *qiśtu*
qađsu → *qiăśu*
qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum “to kill” OB, esp. Mari G (a/u) in *hāram/hārī* q. “kill ass(es)” to solemnize treaty Š caus. of G; < W.Sem. *qtl*
qātam “at once, immediately” Mari, in *qātam ana qātassumma*; < *qātu*
qātamma “just so, just as” Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh.; “in the same way as”; Mari also *qātam q/kātamma*; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) “to be(come) thin, narrow” G (i/i; stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part of body; transf., of illness, voice D “make thin” file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatnu?*; *qutnum*; *qutānu*, *qutandu*; *qattanu*; *qattinu?*, *qattinnūtu?*; *quttunum*
qatāpu(m), Mari *q/kaṭāpum* “to pluck” G (a/u) fruit from tree, also transf. “enjoy” sexual charms; “pluck” threads, from textile; “crop, pick off” head from oath-breaker, warriors out of battle D ~ G “pluck, pick off” fruit, warts Dt pass. of D N “be plucked”; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*; *qātipum*

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11
qatāru I “incense” NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II infin.
qatāru II “to smoke” (intrans.) Bab., NA G (u/u) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person “be gloomy, depressed” D “smoke” (trans.) [SAR]; “burn” incense, “fumigate” s.o., s.th. with incense (= 2 acc.); “blacken with smoke”, also transf. with illness, with depression Dtn iter. of D “repeatedly fumigate” Dt pass. “be blackened, darkened”; “be fumigated” Š caus. of G “make” flame, cloud, incense “smoke”; > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturtu*; *qatāru I*, *qutāru*; *qutturu*; *qatrānu?*; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*; *muqatteru*; *taqtūru*
qatattu → *qatnu*
qatā'um → *qadā'um*; *qatū* II
qātima “although”? OB; < *qātu*
qatinnu → *qattinu*
qātipum “(cloth-)plucker” OB lex.; < *qatāpu*
qātišam “hand by hand”? OB; < *qātu*
qatnu(m); f. qatantu(m), qatattu “thin” [SIG] of thread, textile etc.; “slender” of person, part of body; “narrow” of street, gate; “weak” of beer; “fine, delicate” of craftsmanship; NA “junior” (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattanu*; → *qattinu*
qatpu(m) “plucked” OA, of textile; jB of fruit; < *qatāpu*
qatrānu “cedar resin”? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II ?
qatru “smoky” jB of oven; < *qatāru* II
qattanu(m) “very thin” O/jB of fibres, parts of body; < *qatnu*
qa(t)tinñitu “status of a *qattinu*” NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qattinu* (a rural class) M/NA, M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu*?; > *qattinnūtu*
qattītu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.
qattunu → *quttunum*
qatū I “ended, completed” j/NB of work, object; of education, training; “final” of result, report; < *qatū* II; > *qatūtu*
qatū(m) II, OAkk *qatā'um* “to come to an end, finish” OAkk, Bab. G (i/i) [TIL] of time, life, journey etc.; of drink etc. “be exhausted”; of person “(almost) die, be finished”; of building, work, accounts “be completed”; of tablet “is finished” in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart “is total(y) devoted” to king; *lā qatē* “endlessly” D “bring to an end” [TIL], “destroy” person, land; “use up fully” food, water; “complete” period of time, sleep, meal; astr. ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body “complete (its course)”; “pay”, “carry out” work etc. “in full”, NB in hendiad. “(do s.th.) in full” Dt pass. of

D “be completed, come to an end”; NB of claim, house “be achieved”; OB of grain *ina eṣēdi uqtatattū* “has been fully harvested” Š “complete” regnal years, (harvest on) field; “bring” life “to an end” Št pass. of Š; also “bring to completion”?; > *qatū I*, *qatūtu*; *qītu*; *quṭṭū*, *quṭṭūtu*; *taqtūtu*
qātu(m) f. du. *qātān* “hand” [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq. for sg.] 1. “hand” of human, deity; “paw” of lion; *šā q.* Am., Ug. f. “bracelet”, NA “(bowl) for hand(-washing)”; O/jB *šāt q.* “(wooden) handcuffs”; *mīs qātilē* “(ritual) hand-washing”; *q. + emēdu* D “to lay hands” on s.th.; OA *q. mahāsum* “reject a request”; *q. nadū* “lay hands on” s.th., s.o.; *q. nasāhu* “withdraw o.’s hand, cease an action”, “reject a pledge”; *q. naśū* “raise o.’s hand(s)” in prayer, *nīš qāti(m)* “hand-raising” (a prayer); *q. šabātu* “take hand(s)” to guide or help s.o., OB transf. *q. iṣabbat* “takes leave”; *q. šakānu* “lay hands on”, also OA, NB *q. šakānu* (*ina muhhi*) “confiscate”; *q. turru* “guide s.o.’s hand away”, MB “make s.o. renounce” a claim, jB “restrain s.o. from doing” s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m)* *ana* “raise o.’s hand against”, “start to do” s.th. 2. OB “span” as measure of length 3. “handle” of tool etc. 4. transf. as source of action, power etc.: “hand(writing)”, esp. in col.; *Qatna* “handiwork”; “achievement”, “sphere of power, responsibility” etc.; *ina q.* “in/from s.o.’s possession, control”; ~ “influence” of god, demon as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *šā q.* “of current quality, normal” of metal, textiles, *annak qātim* “disposable tin”; *ina qātim* “at hand, available” 6. “list” on tablet; *q. aklim*, *še* “list of bread, grain”, workers etc. 7. “share, portion” 8. (unit of measurement), OB for palm fibres, NB for linen 9. NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA also *qaśsabitti* “stolen goods; red-handed” 10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* “surety, pledge” [ŠU.DU8/DU.A], OA “guarantor”; OB *q. leqū* “to stand surety” for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *bēl q.* “guarantor” 11. in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta qāta* “proportionately”; MA *ana qāt, aqqāt* “more than, over and above”; *ina qāt* “by agency of, through”; Mari *qātam ana qātim*, *qātaqāti* etc. “at once, immediately”; NA *qātāya* “(myself) in person”, *šapal*, *šaplai* *qāti* “underhand, secretly”; > *qātam*, *qātamma*; *qātišam*; *qātīma*; → *izqātu*; *śinqātu*
qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.; < *qatānu*?
qatūtu “state of completion” MB; < *qatū I*
qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ “to come up” to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.
qātū “wood-cutter” NB; < Aram.
qa'u → *qū* II
qā'u → *gā'u*
qawali (or *kawali*); pl. *q/kawalena* (an object in gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*
qāyipānu(m) “the lender, creditor” O/MB, MA; < *qāyipu*
qāyipānu(m) “function of the lender” O/jB in *q. epēšu(m)* “to act as the lender”; < *qāyipānu*
qāyipu “lender, creditor” jB lex.; < *qiāpu*
qayyalu(m) “attentive” O/jB, of worshipper etc.; also as desig. of a demon; < *qālu*
qayyapu “tottering, liable to collapse” NB of wall, earth; < *qāpu*
qayyašu “generous, liberal” jB; < *qiăšu*
qayyātu(m), gāyyātu, ka'ātu, kātu (a parched grain product) Bab.
qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *q/kazanena* (a kind of wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture; < Hurr.
qazpu → *qaspu*
qeberu(m), Ass. *qabāru* “to bury” Bab., M/NA G (i/i) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G “bury”; transf. “wrap up (as though for burial)”; ext. stat. of liver etc. “is convoluted”? Dt pass. of liver “be rolled up”? N pass. of corpse “be buried”; < *qabru* denom.; > *qebru*; *qēbiru*; *qubiru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqbaru*
qēbiru “burier” jB; < *qeberu*
qebru(m) “buried” O/jB, of human; *etemmu lā qebru* “unburied ghost”; < *qeberu*
qēltu → *qiśtu*
qēmītu “female grinder” NB, in *būt q.*; < *qemūm*
qemūm, qamū “to grind” Bab. G (i/i) grain; transf. of demons “pulverize, destroy” land; < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*
qēmu(m) “flour” [ZI.(DA); MB(Susa) also ZI.DA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a rental payment on crown land); “powder, flour” of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm*?
qēnū “to be jealous” jB G; > *qinū*; → *qanna'* u
qēpu → *qīpu*
qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*
qerbatu → *qerbetu*
qerbēnum, qerbēnu/a adv. “inside” Bab. “in the interior” of human body; of building; NB astr. as prep. “inside”; < *qerbu* II
qerbetu(m), qa'erbatu(m) “environs (of a settlement), meadowland”; < *qerbu* II
qerbīš I O/jB 1. “nearby, close at hand” 2. “instantly, forthwith”; < *qerbu* I

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II
qerbiš(m) “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”; of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbū*
qerbu(m) I; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time; NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtum*; Ass. → *qerbu*
qerbu(m) II, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠĀ] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qe/ara(b)-bītim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*māti*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠĀ.MEŠ]; *q. qattanītu/kabbarūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušīti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qere/ab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš/šu/ša* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, ištu/ultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum, qerbiš II, qerbūtum, qerbū, qarbūtum?*; *qerbetu*
qerbū(m), OB also *qarbūm* “internal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu* II
qerbūtum “neamess” Mari, in *ūm qerbūtū* “recently”; < *qerbu* I
gerdu → *gerdu*
qerēbu(m), Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close” G (i/i, arch. OB *a/a*, OA, NB, occas. jB *u/u*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana ahāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. **Gtn** iter. **Gt** 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

offering, meal; “bring s.o. before” king, official, “produce” witness, “introduce” s.o.; abstr. “be in close relationship” to s.o.; ellipt. of person, animal, star “approach” (intrans.); “escort, lead” person towards (= *ana, adi*); “bring up” troops; “allow” evil etc. “near”; OA “address” a word to s.o.; OA “pay preferentially” to s.o.; stat. “is imminent”; NA “combine” ominous signs **Dtn** iter. Dt pass., mng. uncl. Š “present (a request)” to s.o.; “attach” s.th. to s.o. **Štn** iter. of Š “constantly present (request), pray” Št “come close to”, “follow closely” N MA (Bogh.), NA ~ G 6 “lay claim” to s.th., s.o.; > *qerbu I, qerbiš I, qerubtum, qerbūtum; qurbu, qerbiš, qerbūtum; qurrubu; qitribiš; muqerribum; naqrabu; taqrabu, taqrubtu, taqrību; teqrūbatum*
qeremu → *qermu*
qeritu(m); pl. also *qerrētu?*; Ass. *qarītu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NB [KAŠ.DÉ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*
qermu, qeremu (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*
qerqisum (a container) OB; or PIN ?
qerqışu (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergişsu*?
qersu(m) (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA
qeršu(m) I ~ “strip, band” OAKK, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (*tūg*) *q.* “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*
qeršum II (a kind of payment) OB (Susa), Mari
qerū(m), Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (i/i, O/MA *a/a*?) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū; qarrātu; qeritu; qiritu; qurrū*
qerubtum “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu* I
qēšu “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.
qēšu → *qišu* II
qettā'u “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.
qiādu → *qādu*
qiālu(m), qālu “to fall” OA, O/jB G (i) of reed D “fell” enemy
qiāpu(m), *qāpu* “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. **Gtn** OA iter. of G 4 D 1. OAKK “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št² Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

entrusted” 3. of heart, i.e. intentions “be trusted”; > *qīpu, qīpūtu, qīptu; qāyipu, qāyipānu, qāyipānūtu; muqippu*
qiāšu(m), qāšu, OB once *qiātum* “to give, present” G (i) [BA; NIG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity “grant” life, characteristics; freq. *qištām q.* “give as a gift” **Gtn** OB lex. only D j/B/NA pl. obj. *qištāt q.* “bestow gifts on” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be presented”; > *qišu I, qīštu; qayyašu*
qiātum → *qiāšu*
qibītu(m) “speech; command” Bab., NA [DU₁₁(.GA); NB PNs also E] “utterance, statement”; “command”; “prayer, request”; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū* II
qību “command; statement” M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU₁₁(.GA)] “command, instruction”; “pronouncement” of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qibāni; q. šakānu* “to make, issue a statement”; < *qabū* II
qīdātu pl. (of *qittu*?) “kindling” jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*
qiddadāniš → *qaddadāniš*
qiddatū(m) “bending down, declination” O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. “being crouched down” (in anxiety) 2. *ina/ana q. (nārim)* “downstream (on river)”; med. *ana q.* “downwards” of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* “evening, afternoon” [UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nūrmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*
qīddu, qīndu “vault (of sky)?” jB lex.; < *qadādu*?
qīdħu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudħu* or read *sahħu* II?
qīlā'ūtūm → *qīlūtu*
qīlūtu, qullūtu (a plant) jB lex.
qīlpū “rind, skin” M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal “overlay”; “wom cloth”; < *qalāpu*
qīlūtu (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; “lye, alkali” in bowl
qīlūtu → also *qištu*
qīlūtu → *qištu*
qīlū “buming; bum-mark”? NA; < *qalū* II
qīlūtu, Mari qīlā'ūtūm? “buming” Bab. [GIBIL] “incineration”; (incant. against) “bum(ing)”; “firewood”; MB “roasting”; < *qalū* II
qīmitū “buming, incineration” M/jB(Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū* II
qīmmatu(m) “tuft, plume” Bab., MA [SUHUR] “tuft, lock (of hair)”; “crest, crown” of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamāmu*

qīmmu (a kind of furniture)? NA
qīndu → *qiddu*
qīnītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū* II; pl. → *kinayyātū*?
qīnītu → also *kīnītu* II
qi(n)nanzu → *qinnāzu*
qīnnatu(m) “buttocks, rump” [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qinnat andisar* ‘maid’s rump’ (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. “rear”, *ina q.* “behind”, “back” of quiver; → *qinniš*
qīnnāzu(m), qi(n)nanzu f. “whip” O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ŪSAN]]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)
qīnniš “backwards” NA; → *qinnatu*
qīnnu(m) “nest” [GÜD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human “family, clan”; > *qanānu*
qīnū(m), NA qīn'u, qī' u “envy” Bab. lex., NA; *bēl q.* “envious person”; < *qenū*
qīiptu(m) “trust; loan” [ŠU.LAL] 1. “belief, credence” in person, in fact 2. “position of trust”, “appointment” 3. OA, OB, NA “loan, credit”, *ana q. nadānum* “to give on credit”; *bēl q.* “creditor” 4. NB *bīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 “representative”; < *qiāpu*
qīpu(m), NA qīpu 1. adj. “believable” in PN *Lā-qīpu(m)* “Incredible” 2. “entrusted”, esp. M/NB, NB as subst. “representative”, freq. of king; [LŪ.TIL.(LA.)GÍD.DA; also TI.LA.GÍD, TIL.LA.AN.GÍD.DA]; < *qiāpu*
qīpūtu(m), qēpūtu 1. OB “position of trusted agent” 2. M/jB “function of representative”; < *qīpu*
qīrīru “wick”? NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*
qīrītu “announcement” MA; < *qerū*
qīrītu → also *qarītu; qerītu*
qīrtūm “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*
qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NB; > *qīrtūm*
qīrtūm → *kiśīrum*
qīssū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ŪKUŠ.(SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)
qīstiš “like a forest” jB; < *qištu*
qištu(m), M/NB also *qīlūtu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qišātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnīm* “cedar forest”; *maṣṣar q.* “forest guardian”; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qišu* II
qištu(m), later also *qiēltu* “gift, present” [NIG.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšu*
qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšite* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qištu*, *qištiš*
qišubhū → *kišubhū*
qītāyū “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*
qitbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.
qištu → *kištu* I
qitmū(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAḪAR. GE6.KUR.RA]
qitpu(m) “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitip karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*
qitribu iš “in close combat” O/jB; < *qeřebu* Gt
qitrudu(m) “very warlike” Bab.(lit.); < *qarādu*
qitrunu (or *gitrunu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*
qittu → *kittu* II; *qīdātu*
qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II
qi'u → *qīnū*
qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA(lit.) [GU]
1. as plant; DN *bānū še'i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū iš*
qū(m) II, OB also *qa'u*; OA pl. f. *quātūm*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SILA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ſa Šamaš*, oil *ina qē kittim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SILA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtūm* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)
qubātu → *qubbatu*
qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA
qubbū → *qubū*; *qu' ū*
qubbūhu → *gubbūhu*
qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?
qubbuto D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qubirtu, *quburtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qeberu*
qubsu → *kubsu*
qubū(m), *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II
quburtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*
qubūru(m), NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qeberu*
qudāšu(m), *qudaštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear?)ring” NA, NB; OAkk as PN
quddadu → *quddu* II

qudu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron
qudu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.
quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *qušudu*
qudhu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidhu*
qudīni → *udīni*
qudmēnītu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu*?
qudmīš, *qudmī-* “in front of” O/jB(poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*
qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB(lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.-* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qudmu*; > *qudmīš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnītu*?
qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB(lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*
qudrū (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ū.KI.AN.IM] *zēr q.* “*q.* seed” in medical texts; < *qutru*?
qudumu → *qudmu*
qū'iš “like threads” jB; < *qū* I
qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I
quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q.* “(barley) dehusker”; < *qalāpu*
qullānum → *kullānum*
qullītu → *qilītu*; *qulliu*; *qullū*
qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay
qullu(m), *qīlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver
qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullītu* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D
qullū → also *qulliu*
qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D
qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” OAkk, Bab. [OAkk, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine
qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqulliānu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu*?
qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqulliānu*?
qūltu → *kuldū*
qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*
qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*
qūlu → also *qullu*
qumahū “cattle”? jB; < Sum.
qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*
qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)”? M/NA
qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārūtu*
qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.
qummānu → also *qummālu*
qummānū, *qummārū* “leprosy” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*
qummārū → *qummānū*
qummārūtu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*
qummū → *qu' ū*
qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB
qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*
qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?
qunduhu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.
qunnabru “fetters” jB
qunnabtu(m) “hemp plant” OAkk ?; NB as fPN
qunnabu “hemp” NA, NB; *šimq.* as aromatic; also as fPN
qunnunu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” OAkk, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(t)u* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*
qunnupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qunū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*
qununnitu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētu*?); < *uqnū*
qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA
quppatum “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.
quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥhi q.* “cashier”; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbū*?); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatum*; → *qappatu*
quppū “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table
qupputu → *kupputu*
qupsu → *kubsu*
qūpu → *kūbu* I
qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease) [IGI.GU.LÁ]
quqinētu → *kukittu*
quqqubu → *kukkubbu*
quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN?
ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.
qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king, soldiers; < *qarādu*
qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*
quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*
qurbis “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*
qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *qurubtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtim* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB (Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qeřebu*; Bab. → *qeřbu* I
qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtiu*; < *qurbu*
qurdāmu → *qardammu*
qurdū(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardū*
qurnātūm pl. “homed goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*
qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*?
qurpi(s)u(m), *qursi(p)pu(m)* (or *q/kurpišu*?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver
qurqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *qurqrru*
qurqrru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *qurqrratu*, *qurqrrūtum*
qurqrrūtūm “copper-working” Mari; < *qurqrru*
qurqru (a soup)? jB lex.
qurrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qeřū* D
qurrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qeřebu* D

qurrudu → *gurrudu*

qurruru(m), gurruru 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.
2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; <*qarānu*

qursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

quršu → *guršu* I.II

qurū (a length of wood) jB

qurunnatu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross
(*išpallurtu*)

qurunniš, gurunniš "into a heap" jB; <*qurunnu*

qurunnu(m), gurunnu(m); pl. f. "heap" Bab.,
NA(it.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks;
MB of sesame; <*qarānu*

qusāyu (desig. of sheep) NA

qušartu mng. unkn. MA

quššudu "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB
of temple, offering; <*qašādu*; → *quddušu*

qušū (a deity's robe) jB lex.

qūšum (or *kūšum*) (a stone) Mari

qutandu (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial
animal; <*qatānu*

qutānu(m) 's.th. thin' 1. OAkk as PN?
2. OAkk, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)
3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a
narrow) strip" of field; <*qatānu*

qutāru "incense; fumigation" j/NB, NA;
<*qatāru* II

qutānum → *kutānum*

qutītu → *qutū*

qutnum 'thinness, s.th. thin' OAkk, O/jB [SIG]

1. OAkk, OB as desig. of textile? 2. O/jB ext.,
desig. of constriction in liver, gall; <*qatānu*

qutrannu → *kutrannu*

qutratu → *qudrū*

qutrēnum, qutrinnu; pl. f. "incense (offering)"

Bab. [NA.NE; OB NA]; Ug., Nuzi *ša q.*
"incense-vessel, censer"; <*qatāru* II

qutru(m) "smoke" [NE] from incense, oven,
conflagration; "fog"; <*qatāru* II; >*quturtu*;
qudrū?

qutru → also *qudrū*

quṭtū "completed" Ug., jB, of workmanship;
<*qatū* II D; >*quṭṭūtūm*

quṭtūnum, NA qattunu "very thin" OB lex. of
person, also PN; NA of textiles; <*qatānu*

quṭtūru "smoked, smoky" jB lex.; <*qatāru* II D

quṭṭūtūm "completion, finished state" OB;
<*quṭtū*

quṭū, gutū; f. *qutītu* jB 1. "Gutian" of stone; fig;
of person, pejoratively 2. lex. "Cuthaeans" of
chariot-type

quturtu(m) 1. Mari "smouldering (spot)" 2. NB
"smoke"; <*qutru* nom. unit.

qu''ū(m), quwwū, qummū, qubbū D "to await;
wait for (= *ana*, dat.); "wait on" s.o. in
service, "trust in" s.o.; *rēša q.* "look after, take
care of" s.o., s.th., also ironically "take care of,
i.e. deal with, call to account"; → *waqūm*

R

ra'ābu(m), NB also *raħābu* "to shake, tremble"

G (*u/u*); of parts of body, door-jambs; esp.
with wrath, "be angry" of deity, person Gtn
iter. "tremble continually" Š caus. "make s.o.
shake", "make angry" Št pass. "be made to
tremble", of flatulence "rumble"; "be(come)
irritated"; >*ra'bu*, *ra'batu*, *rūbu* I; *ra'ibu* I,
ra'ibtu, *ra'ibāniš*; *ru'ubtu*; *ra''ābum*; → *rābu*

ra''ābum "very trembly" OB as PN; <*ra'ābu*

ra'āmuṭtu, rāmuttu, ri'āmuttu? "friendship"
Am.(Mit.); <*rāmu* II

ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'ātūm → *rittū*

ra'āzu, rēzu ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with

camelian; >*ra'izu*?

rab, rabi "chief, overseer of" Bogh., j/NB, NA;
<*rabū* I; → *rabū* I 6 and under second words;
note abstr. forms *rab-banūtu*, *rab-bītūtu*, *rab-*
kiṣirūtu, *rab-puṣrūtu*, *rab-sikkatūtu*, *rab-*
ṣerkūtu, etc.

rabābu(m) "to be weak, submissive" Bab., NA
G (*u/u, i/i*) of person, foundation; of hand "be
slack"; Mari "be poor?" of flour D "make
submissive"; "uproot" tree? Š ~ D "make
submit"; stat. "is obedient"; ellipt. "relax" (o.s.)
ŠD poet. ~ D; >*rabbu*, *rabbiš*, *rabbumma*;
ṣarbābu, *ṣarbābiš*

rabā'iū "fourth" MA, of lot; <*rebū*

rabaku(m) "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*a/u*)
med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; >*ribku*;
rabiku

ra'bāniš → *ra'ibāniš*

rabannu, rabānu → *rabiānum*

rabāqum mng. unkn. OB G (*i/i*) of cattle Dt ~
G, of cattle

rabarabaru; pl. *rabarabrānu* (a functionary)?
NB; < Iran.

rabāšu(m) "to sit, be recumbent" of animals
G (*i/i*) [NU], also of reptiles, birds; of person
"camp, lie in wait", of demon "lurk"; transf. of
house, of unused weapons, of flour; of eyes
"stare" Gtn iter.; OA of person "regularly sit
on, i.e. retain" copper; of incense "hang low
persistently, settle" Š "allow to sit" (in pasture);
"make" troops "camp"; >*rabšu*; *rubšu*; *rābišu*,
rābišūtu; *narbāšu*; *tarbašu*

rabāšum "to raise objections, protest"? OA
G (*a?/u*); >*ribšum*

rabāt → *rabiat*

ra'batu "fit of rage"? jB, r. *irši* "he suffered a fit
of rage"; <*ra'ābu*

rabā'u → *rabā'u* II.III

rabbannu → *rabiānum*

rabbat "10,000" Mari, 5 *rabbātim* "50,000"
(homers of grain); < W.Sem.; → *ribbatu* II

rabbi → *erbe*

rabbiš "gently, softly" O/jB, of rainfall, speech;
<*rabbu*

rabbu(m) "soft, gentle" OAkk, O/jB, of person,
hand; wool, garment; transf. of forgiveness,
sleep; <*rabābu*; >*rabbiš*; *rabbumma*

rabbū(m) "very big" Bab. [GAL.GAL] of things,
people; Mari *awīlī rabbūtimma* "a great many
men"; NB (a big kind of cake); also as pl. form
of *rabū* I?; <*rabū* I; >*rabbūtu*

rabbumma adv. "gently" OA, Mari; OA "by
easy instalments"; <*rabbu*

rabbūtu(m) “greatness, grandeur” O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbāti*; <*rabbū*

rabi → *rab*

rabiāna “for the fourth time” Nuzi; <*rebū*

rabiānum, rabānu(m), NA *ra(b)banu* “mayor” O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; <*rabbū* I

rabiāt, rebiat, ra/ebāt “a quarter” O/jB [IGI.4.GĀL; Susa 4-] r. *šamnim* “a quarter of the oil”; OB *ana rabiātim* [NAM.IGI.4.GĀL.LA] rental “at 25%”; <*rebū*

rabiku, rapiqu “(a kind of) decoction” M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; <*rabāku*

rabišu(m) (an official, liter. “lurker”) [MAŠKIM; MĀŠKIM] OA “bailiff”, of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit “invigilator” of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon r. *murtappidu* “roaming r.”, r. *nāri/ūri* “r. of river, roof”; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; <*rabāšu*

rābištu(m) OA *rābišuttum* “rôle of *rābišumrābišu*

rabīš “greatly” Bab., NA [GAL-iš] of divine orders, commissions; speak, trust, consider “greatly”; M/jB (Ass.) r. *ašābu* of king on throne “to sit in majesty”?; <*rabbū* I

rābiš “quakingly” jB; <*rābu*

rabītu(m) 1. OB “capital city” 2. Ug. “queen” 3. esp. pl. “great thing(s)”; <*rabbū* I

rabiu → *rabbū* I

rab-sikkatūtu (or *rab-šikkatūtu*) mng. uncl. jB

rabšu(m) “recumbent” O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; <*rabāšu*

rab-šikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

rabū(m) I, *rabiu(m)* “big” [GAL] 1. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammatu* r. “the big cubit” 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share “major”; MA *taħūmu* r. “major boundary” 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. “great” of deity, king etc., *ilū rabūtum* “the great gods”, fDN *rabīt Igigi* “the great(est) of the Igigi” 5. “old, adult”, *ahu(m)* r. “elder/eldest brother”; st. abs. *šeher rabi* “young and old” 6. of person, official “noble, grande”; st. constr. “chief ... , overseer of ... ” e.g. *rab aškāpē* “chief leather-worker”, *rab ešerti* “decurion”, *rab puhi* “chairman of assembly”, *rab birti/ēkalli* “fort/palace commander”, *rab būli/miksi* “supervisor of cattle/taxes” (→ also *rab*); NB *rab bānē* [LŪ.GAL.DŪ] “building inspector”?; also as family name; <*rabbū* II; >*rab, rabīš, rabitu, rabūtu, rabbū, rabbūtu, rabiānum; parasrab*

rabū(m) II, *rabā'u(m)* “to be big, to grow”

G (i/i) [GAL; stat. also GAL.ĀM] 1. “be big”, “be too big”; “be bigger”, stat. “is big” 2. “grow”, of tree, ear; Ass., NB of money, debt “accumulate interest” 3. “grow up, become adult” of person; OB *adi rabiāku* “until I am of age”, Nuzi *rabi* “he is senior”, Mari girls *irtabē* “have grown up” 4. transf., abstr. “be(come) great” of deity, king, demon; of word, sin, name etc. Gtn “constantly grow, become great” of deity, of divine command D 1. “bring up” child, *ana murabbišu* “to the woman who brought him up”; also animal, plant, date-plantation 2. “promote” s.o. in office, “advance” ahead of (= *eli*) s.o. 3. “increase” space, payment, friendship 4. abstr. “make great, magnify” word, throne etc. Dt “be made superior to” s.o., of goddess Š “make great”; liter. “extend” building site; “raise, bring up” child, to kingship; usu. transf., abstr. “augment, aggrandize” kingship, domination, cult, weapons; “elevate, promote” s.o.; “magnify, praise” s.o.’s deeds, qualities) Štn iter., of name “be constantly magnified” ŠD ~ Š N “swell, become enlarged”? jB lex. Ntn OB of interest “constantly accumulate” Rt OB math. “increase occasionally” *mala urtababū* “as many as have severally increased”; >*rabū* I, *rab, rabīš, rabītu, rabūtu, rabbū, rabbūtu, rubū, rubūtu, rubātu, rubūtu, rubbū* I.II; *rūbu* III; *rabiānum; murabbiānu, murabbišu, narbū, narbūtu, šurbū, šurbūtu, tarbū, tarbūtu, tarbītu; parasrab*

rabū(m) III, *rabā'u* “to set” of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (i/i) [ŠŪ; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabē* “before sunset”; r. *šamši* “the West”; *šamšu irta/ebi* “the sun has set”; of moon (Šm), stars Gtn astr. [ŠŪ.ŠŪ] iter. of G D 1. “submerge” field, cloth, plant under water 2. “douse, extinguish” fire; >*rību* II; *rūbu* II; *narbātu*

rabū → also *rebū*

rābūm (a vessel)? OAKK; → *rību* IV

rābū(m) Ass. *ruābu(m)* “to quake” G (ū) [ŠŪ] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D “make” heaven, earth “quake”; “shake” foundations, building etc.; “make s.o. tremble” from fear; of witch “activate” sorceries Š MB/MA “make tremble”; >*rību* I; *rābiš*; → *ra'ābu*

rābū → also *riābu*

ra'bu(m) ~ “raging” Bab.; <*ra'ābu*

rabūšene “(in) 4th year” NA, i.e. 3 years ago; <*rebū + sattu*

rabūtu → *rebū*

rabūtu(m) “greatness” O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat* r. “symbol of greatness”; *kīma rabūtika* “in accordance with your generosity, nobility”; <*rabbū* I

radādu(m) “to chase, pursue” Bab., M/NA G (a/u) individual, army D lex. only; >*raddu; raddādu*

radāmu mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) “cause” flood, blood “to flow”; >*nardamu*

rādāniš “like a rainstorm” jB; <*rādu*

radāpu “to pursue” NA, NB G (i/i) animals, people; NA before second verb “do quickly”; < Aram.; >*radpi; ridpu*

radā'u → *redū* I

raddādu “pursuer, persecutor” jB; <*radādu*

ra(d)idu (a garment) NA

raddu “pursued” jB; of donkey; <*radādu*

raddu → also *rādu*

rādiu(m) 1. OA ~ “(caravan) guide” 2. NA [LŪ.ŪŠ] *rādi kibsi* “tracker”; “driver, herder” of animals; (a work foreman)?; <*redū* I; Bab. → *rēdū*

radpi, radpu “quickly” NB; <*radāpu*

rādu(m), occas. *raddu* “rainstorm, cloudburst” Bab. [AGAR₅] r. *illak, izannun* “a rainstorm occurs”; jB *ina rādi tik šamē* “in a rainstorm poured from heaven”; >*rādāniš*

rādu(m) “to quake, shake” O/jB G (ū) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

ragābu “to be afraid” Am. G; < W.Sem.

ragāgu I ~ “to be(come) mischievous” jB G (i/i) of mankind; >*raggu, raggiš, riggatu, ruggugu, targīgu*

ragāgum II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (a/a or a/u)

ragāmu(m) “to shout; prosecute, raise claim” G (a/u, u/u; j/NB perf. also *irtagu'*w) [KA.GĀ. GĀ] 1. “exclaim, shout to” s.o.; NA “claim”; of Adad “peal” 2. Mari “call for” s.th., “call up” troops 3. “make claim” against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *ahum ana ahim ul iraggam*; “claim s.th.” from s.o. (= *ana*); NB “sue” s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA “raise claims against each other” Š MB “cause to raise claims”; >*rigmu, rigimtu; rugummā, rugummānū; rāgimu, rāgimānu; raggi, raggi, raggi, raggi, arugimānum; → targumānu*

ragāsum G not attested N OB (i/i) “to be excited, disturbed”?; of Adad

raggimtu, raggintu (an oracle priestess) NA, of Istar; <*raggi, raggi*

raggi, raggi ‘shouter’ j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; <*ragāmu*; >*raggimtu*

raggi “like a villain” jB; <*raggi*

raggu(m), jB also *rangu* “wicked, villainous” of evildoers, criminals; demons; <*ragāgu* I; >*raggi*

rāgimānu, rāgimānu “claimant” OB(Susa); <*ragāmu*

rāgimu jB as DN dR. “shouter”, of Adad; <*ragāmu*

rahābu → *ra'ābu*

rahāhu(m) “to mix”? O/jB lex. G (a/u ?)

rahāšu(m) I “to flood; wash” G [RA] 1. (i/i) of Adad “flood” field etc.; stat. of part of liver “is submerged”; transf. of god, demon, king “overwhelm” land etc.; of person “rush”, of horse “race” 2. (a/u) “wash”, rit. “cleanse”; “bathe”, stat. “is drenched” in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB “race towards one another” D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 “make hasten”, of G 2 “make wash” N pass. of G 1 (i/i) of field “be flooded”, of G 2 (a/i) of plough, chariot “be washed”, “be drenched” Ntn ~ Gtn “constantly flood” (trans.); >*rahāsu, riħsu* I, *riħiħu*; *rahāsu, riħiħu, rahħiħu; marħasu*

rahāšu(m) II “to trust” OAKK, NA, NB G (i/i); Bab. u/u) OAKK “entrust” matter to s.o.; “trust, trust in” s.o., s.th.; *ana muħħi šarri rahħāku* “I trust in the king” Š caus. “make s.o. trust” in s.o.

rahāsum III ~ “to hold a debate” Mari G (a/a; i/i) esp. *riħsam* r.; >*riħsum* II

rahāšu(m) “to move, be in motion”? Bab. G of people Gtn (u/u) OB ? (Š W.Sem. Hif'il: Am. *iħarħiħa* “set in motion”)

rahātu (or *rahātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (u/u), of stone

rahħātu f. (an illness) jB, liter. “purer”?; as sorceress; <*reħħu*

rahħiħu “racer” jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; <*rahāsu* I

rahħiħu “threshing-floor” jB lex., for straw; <*rahāsu* I

rahħiħu(m) 1. M/jB, of Adad “flooder” 2. OB “(clothes) cleaner”; <*rahāsu* I

rāħiħu, rāħiħum → *rāħħu*

rahħu 1. jB ext. “submerged” 2. jB “washed down”?; <*rahħāsu* I

raħħta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

rahħu → *reħħu*

rāhū(m), OAkk *rāhiū* “pourer, discharger”
OAKK, O/jB 1. OAKK as river name 2. lex.
“inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāhiū*
“creatress”, of demon; <*rēhū*

rāhu → *riāhu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? O/jB lex.

rā'i annu → *rā' imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); <*ra'ibū* I or *ra'bu*?

rā'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? O/jB;
<*riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness;
<*ra'ābu*

ra'ibū(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”?
OA, O/jB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl r.* (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt dR.* “hand of *Ra'ibū*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = *r.* II ?); <*ra'ābu*

ra'ibū II, *ribū* (desig. of the Igigu) jB; <*riābu*? → *r.* I

ra'īmānu, NB occas. *rā'i annu* “one who loves” jNB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; <*rāmu* II

ra'īmānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'īmānī* “is amorous”; <*ra'īmānu* + *-i*

ra'īmu(m) “loved, beloved” OAKK, Bab. esp. in PNs; <*rāmu* II

rā'īmu → *rāmu* II G

ra'īmūtum “friendship” OB; <*rāmu* II

ra'īzu, *rāzum?* (a pronged implement) O/jB, 1 to 4 prongs; <*ra'āzu*?

rakābu(m), NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*a/a*; imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot, boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc. 2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf., of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-share (*šinnūm*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeatedly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5,U5] 1. “mount each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver, stars “be superimposed on each other” D 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl., “install?” seed-funnel Š [U5] 1. “load” goods, men on ship, animal for transport, “transport” 2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount (sexually)” 4. *šinnam* Š caus. of G 4 Št caus. of Gt; >*rakbu*, *rakbū?*; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*; *rukūbu*; *rākibtu*; *rakibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*; *rukubum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*; *šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkibum*, *tarkibutum*, *tarkubu*

rakāku mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

rakānu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex. G; >*rakinum*

rakāpu → *rakābu*

rakasu → *raksu*

rakāsu(m), Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind” G (*a/u*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th., “moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough, “bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem; “bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage” invalid; transf., illness, evil, stat. of part of body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together” package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind” with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol” person, horse in army; “join together, construct” foundation, fort; NB *rikṣa r.* (operation in wall-repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups; “lay, set” table; *rikṣa r.* “set out (components of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *rikṣa/rikista r.* “conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”; *awāta r.* “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)ištī qaqqad X rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th. under a contract”; “oblige, commit (s.o.) for” a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together, attached to each other” 2. of illness “is permanently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. D ~ G [KEŠDA. MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with” weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”; “assemble, fit together, construct” building, doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment; *rikṣati(m) r.* “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o. by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable” for sins Š caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins, “be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted together”; OB “be banded together, conspire” Ntn iter.; >*raksu*; *rikṣu*, *rikistu*; *rukusū*; *rikusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*; *mušarkisu*, *mušarkisütu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkisu*

rakbu(m) “mounted messenger”? O/jB [RÁ. GABA]; also r. *imēri(m)* [jB U5] “donkey rider” as messenger; <*rakābu*

rakbū “mounted messenger” NA [(LÚ.)RA. GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

rakibum (a canal)? Mari; <*rakābu*

rakibū(m) “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; r. *narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature animal “mounting”; <*rakābu*

rakinum (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.; <*rakānu*

rakissu, *rikisu* → *raksu*

rakkābu(m) O/jB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal “ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of harrow); <*rakābu*

rakkābūtum “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; <*rakkābu*

rakkasūte → *rukkusū*

raksu, NA also *raka/isu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); <*rakāsu*

rāku “to pour out, away” M/jB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids D ~ G

rakūbu (term for young)? jB lex.

rakūbu → also *rākibū*

rakūpu → *rukūbu*

rākūsā pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

ramāku(m) “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*u/u*) [TU5] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma r.* “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. D “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU5], person, animal; Mari “prune”? vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” Š “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; >*ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmikum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktu*

ramāmu(m) “to roar, growl” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU7.MU7] of Adad; >*rimmu*; *ramīmu*; *rāminu*; *murta'imu*

ramāmu → also *rāmu* II

ramannu → *armannu*; *ramānu*

ramānu(m), Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [NÍ] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *ramīnī* “myself”; *ana r.-*, loc.-adv. *ramānūš* etc. “for himself etc.” also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana r.*, loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana idī r.* *turru*; *ina r.-* “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša rāni/āniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt r.-ya* “with my own hand”, *ina*, *kima tēm r.-šunu* “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

ramāšu “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; >*tarmāšu*?

ramā'u → *ramāu* III

ramīmu(m) “roar, rumbling” O/jB, of Adad, chariot etc.; <*ramānu*

ramīmu “roarer” jB in DN *dR.*, of Adad; <*ramānu*

ramīmu → also *rāmu* II G

ramītu (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

ramku(m); pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* ‘bathed’ (a priest) Bab.(lit.); of Ea, Eridu; <*ramāku*

ramkūtu “post of *ramku* priest” jB

ramnu → *ramānu*

ramū(m) I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; <*ramū* III

ramū(m) II “to throw” Bab. G (*i/i*) [RI] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta r.* “establish a residence”, of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. Š caus. of G ŠD ~ Š jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; >*rimītu*; *narmū*

ramū(m) III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *rama'u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*u/u*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body D 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”, “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtammasušunūšim* “control over them has been slackened”; >*ramū* I; *rimūtu*; *rummū*; *murammū*; *tarmūtu*

ramū, *ra'mu?* “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Istar, the people; <*ramū* II

ramū(m) I, NA *ra'āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *murūs r.* “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; <*ramū* II infin.

ramū(m) II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra'āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *a/a*) [ĀG; jB also KI.ĀG.(GĀ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. *DN-rā'im-kitti/zēri/šarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also *-rāmim-*; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar i/tarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar ir/šāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one

another” D of dog, “fawn, fondle” Dt recipr. “fondle one another” Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be loved, caressed”; > rāmu; ra’imū, rīmu, rīmtu; ra’ūmtu, rūmtu; rāmu I, ra’āmuttu; rīmātum; ru’āmu; rā’imānu, rā’imānū; rā’imūtum; rayyāmūm; ritūmūm; ir’emūm; mūrtāmu; nar’āmātu, narāmu, narāmtu; tarāmu, tartāmu

rāmu III, Ass. riāmu “to present to, endow” M/NB, NA G (i) M/NB “make gift of” land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); rīmāta r. “present as a gift”; NA “excuse, remit”; > rīmu II; rīmūtu; tarāmu.

ra’mu → rāmu

rāmuttu → ra’āmuttu

rangū → raggu

rantarra (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

rapādu(m) I, rupādu (a disease of the joints?) O/jB [SA.AD.GAL]; of humans, šam(mu/i) r. “drugs for r.”; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II “to roam, wander” G (u/u) absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. sēra r. “roam the desert” etc. Gtn (jB occas. i/i) iter. of demon etc. “constantly roam” desert etc., also ina kamāti/sūqi r. “wander in the outback/street”; transf. med., of tongue D 1. OA “keep s.o. moving” 2. jB ellipt. of spasm “make (body) move” 3. Mari “do s.th. actively, persist” Š caus. of G Št or Štn ~ Gtn, of restless weapon; > ripittu; murappidum; murtappidu; mušarbidu?; → rapdum

rapaltu → rapaštu; rapšu I

rapāqu(m) G (i/i) 1. O/jB “to hoe” field, garden 2. M/NA “fix” with nails, “rivet”?; transf. “fasten” enemy’s neck with fetter D ~ G 1. jB “hoe” field 2. NA “fasten” in fetters; OA transf. “exert pressure on” debtor; > rapqu; ripqu; rupuqtum; rapīqum; rāpiqu; ruppuqum?; narbaqu

rapāsu(m) “to beat, thresh” O/jB, MA G (i/i) “hit” s.o., animal, with s.th., “clap” o.’s hands; “beat, belabour” s.o.; “thresh” grain; OB transf. of expenditure “ruin” s.o. N pass., lex. only; > ripsu I; rāpisum; narpasu, narpastum; tarpsu?

rapaštu(m), rapaltu ~ “loin, lower back” [GIŠ.KUN; ÚR.KUN] of human ~ “pelvic region, small of back”; of animal “haunch, rump?”, also (u²⁰)r. as cut of meat, “chine”; astr. (mu¹)r. (part of constellation); < rapšu I

rapāšu(m) “to be(come) broad, expand” G (i/i, occas. u/u; stat. rapaš) [DAGAL; jB also PEŠ] 1. of object, door, space, part of exta “be wide”

2. of river “widen, become wide”; transf. of property, herds etc. “be(come) extensive”, of land, population “expand” 3. of understanding etc. (hasisū, libbu, pānu etc.) “be great, deep, generous” Gt jB stat., infin. “be very wide, broad” etc. Gtn OB “widen repeatedly” of part of liver D [DAGAL; PEŠ; TÁL] 1. “give s.th. (a specific) width” 2. “widen” path, “extend” city, land, property, family etc. 3. “scatter afar” seeds 4. “give copiously” gold, advice, wisdom 5. NA of king uzna/u urappaš “use wisdom abundantly” 6. jB ellipt. “take wide steps”? Dt pass. of D jB “be extended” ŠD poet. ~ D jB “widen” ditch; > rapšu I, rapšiš, rapaštu; rupsu; rappasu; ritpāšu; narpašu; tarpašu

rapātu (or rapātu) mng. unkn. jB G (a/u), obj. drugs

rapā’um, OB rapūm G 1. OA mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. OB “to heal” in fPN Tarpi-Annumūtum; → ripūtu

rapdum (or rapītum) (a cripple)? OB lex.; → rapādu II

rapiqum mng. uncl. OB; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < rapāqu

rapiqu → also rabiku

rāpiqu(m) “hoer” O/jB; < rapāqu

rāpisum “thresher” OB; < rapāsu

rappašu “very wide” M/jB; < rapāsu

rappu(m) “hoop, clamp” O/jB used as shackle; transf. of deity, king “band” shackling enemy, people; astr. mu¹r. (a constellation); < Sum.

rapqu “hoed” jB lex.; < rapāqu

rapšiš “widely” jNB, “over wide area”; < rapšu I

rapšu(m) I; f. rapaš/ltu(m) “wide, extended” [DAGAL] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; “extensive” property, army, population; “great, deep” heart, understanding etc.; < rapāsu; > rapaštu, rapšiš

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. “winnowing shovel” Bab., OA?; of wood

raptum → rapdum

rapūm → rapā’um

raqābu ~ “to decay” NA G not attested Š caus., mng. uncl.; > ruqbu?, ruqbūtu

raqādu(m) “to dance, skip” Bab., NA G (u/u) of human, animal; of part of body, “jerk” Gtn iter. D “make s.th. dance”? Š “make skip” etc., of illness, “cause spasms”?; “make” s.o.’s heart “jump”; jB/NA rit. obj. cakes, mng. uncl. ŠDt ~ D, infin. šutraqqudu, mng. uncl.; > riqdu;

riqittu; raqqidu; mušarqidu

raqāqu(m) “to be(come) thin, fine” G (i/i) [SAL.LA] of parts of liver, of body; of hair “be sparse”; of oil “get thinner” Gtn of part of liver “become ever thinner” D “roll out thin”, drugs, gold leaf; > raqqu I, raqqatu I; ruqqu II; raqqaqu; ruqqu

raqāqu → also ragāgum II

raqā’u → raqāu

rāqidum → raqqidu

raqqaqu “very thin” jB, NA; < raqāqu

raqqatu(m) I 1. OA, O/jB (a fine garment) [TÚG.SALLA] 2. NB (a thin decorative plate)

3. OB as fPN Raqqatum “slim”; < raqqu I

raqqatu II “river-flats” j/NB of land beside river

raqqidu(m), also rāqidum ? (“cultic”) dancer O/jB; also (desig. of a donkey); < raqdū

raqqu(m) I “thin, fine” OA, O/jB [SALLA] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; “slim” of grain-measure; < raqāqu; > raqqatu I

raqqu(m) II “tortoise, turtle” O/jB [BAL.GI (.KU6); BA.AL.GI.KU6] quelepti r. “tortoise-shell” as drug; PIN Nagite-raqqi “Tortoise-district”; as figurine

raqqū “oil-perfumer” O/jB, NA [ŠIM.SAR; (LÚ).I.RÁ.RÁ]; < ruqqu

raqqū → also ruqqu

raqqūtu; pl. raqqūtē “spice(s)” NA; < ruqqu

raqraqqu → laqlaqqu

raqtu → saltu II

raqū(m), NA raqā’u “to hide, give refuge to” O/jB, NA G (i/i) fugitive slave; Nuzi “dismiss, send away” Gtn iter. D ~ G N “hide (o.s.), take refuge” Ntn iter. of N; > riqitu I; marqitu I, narqitu I

rāqu → rīqu I

rāqu → riāqu; rēqu; ruāqu

raquddu, raqundu (an implement) NB; of iron

rāqūtu → riqūtu

rasābu(m), rasāpu(m), NB occas. rašābu “to smite” Bab., NA G (i/i) city, enemy, with weapon D ~ G “beat down, fell” criminal, enemy; “thrash” limbs; > risbu, risbatu, risibtu

rasānu(m), rašānu, NB resēnu “to soak, steep” Bab., NA G (a/u, NB i/i) in (usu. = ina, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > risnu, risittu; rāsinū; rāsinu, rāsinūtu; marsattu

rāsānu → rāšānu

rasāpu → rasābu

rasinū pl. tant ~ “dough lumps” j/NB, MA?; < rasānu

rāsinu, rēsinu “tanner”? NB; < rasānu

rēsinūtu, rēsinūtu “activity of tanner” NB, r. epēšu; < rāsinu

rāsum “detachment” Mari, of troops; < W.Sem.

rāsu(m), rēsu, ra’āsu, rāšu(m), rēšu “to strike, smite” OAKK, O/jB(lit.) G (a/a) of meteor “hit” ground, “strike” s.o. D ~ G “smite” lands, enemies; > rīsu

ra’su, occas. re’ su, NB rāšu “sheikh” NA, NB, of Chaldaeans; < Aram.

rašādu(m) “to watch from hiding, spy”? O/MB G (i/i) of enemy; > marṣadu

rašānu(m) ~ “to be powerful (of voice)” O/jB G (u/u) lex. Gtn of cries “sound out repeated ly” D stat. “is given powerful voice”? of deity Dt of Adad, drum, “rumble loudly”; > rašmu?; rusšunu; murtasnu

rašānu → also rasānu

rašāpu “to build” Ass., Am., Bogh., Ug. G (i/i) house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; NA patte rišip “clear (site) and rebuild” D ~ G Ug., houses?; > rasāpu; rišpu, rišiptu

rasāsu ~ “to cry” jB G (u/u)

raši(t)tu (or rasātu) (a reed object) MA

rašmu ~ “loud-voiced” jB, NA, of deity, demon, king; < rasānu (!)

rašpu “built” NA, of houses; < rašāpu

rassatu → rasittu

rassisū “chicken” NB; < Aram.

rašūm Š OB ~ “to give” house “in payment”?; → taršiātum

rašābu(m), ra’āsu “to rush (to help)” O/jB G (ū; jB perf. išta’us) “go to aid” s.o. (= ana, dat.); OB qablu irūša ana bābika “battle rushed to your gate” D jB “shed”? tears; > rūšu; rīšu; → rēšu

rašābu(m) ~ “to be terrifying” O/jB G (stat. rašub) of deity etc. D lex. only; > rašbu; rašubbu, rašabbatu; rišbtu

rašābu → also rasābu

rašādu “to found, lay foundations of” Bab., NA (G MB stat. “is founded” D jB stat., both unct.) Š “lay” foundation (išdu, temennu, uššu); “found” wall, building, residence; “establish” throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < išdu denom.; > rašdu; maršidatūm; šuršudu

rašāku(m) “to dry out” O/jB G lex. (intrans.) D “dry out” (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta “is dried out”; > rišktu; → rušukum

rašānu, ra’ānu, occas. rāšānu (a skin complaint)? jB, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašāsim OB om. for rāš(i) ašm “headache sufferer”?; < rašū I + ašū I ?

rašāšu ~ “to glow (with heat)”? jB G (*u/u*) of substance in kiln D “heat up”?

rašā'u → rašū I.III

rašbu(m) ~ “terrifying” Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < *rašābu*

rašdu “firmly founded” jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*

rašlūtu “luck, divine favour” Am., NA; < *rāši ili* + *-ūtu*

rašū(m) I, OAkk, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* “to acquire, get” G (*i/i*) [TUKU] 1. “become owner of, come into possession of” property etc. 2. “acquire” brother, friend; “get” strength, help, (divine) protection, ‘repute’ (*šuma*); wisdom, advice 3. “come to have” claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., “be owed” s.th. by s.o., *ša eliya taršū* “which I owe you” 4. “experience, be affected by” need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nid ahi r.* “become negligent”, OA also absol. “get worried” 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *sītu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU]; Nuзи TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; “cause, arrange for s.o. to get” son, friend etc.; “supply s.o. with” field, commodity; of deity “endow” s.o. with strength etc.; “secure” justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; “cause to suffer” punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šūtarši* “make clear repeatedly”; > *rašū*, *rašlūtu*; *maršūt*; *rašāsim*?; → *rašūtu*

rašū II “to be(come) red” jNB G (*i/i*) of feet, of mucus Dt “become red” of face; > *rišūtu*; *rišum* III; *riššū*

rašū(m) III, *rašā'um* ~ “to slacken” G (*u/u*) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. “weaken (stance), acquiesce”? D OB, jB ~ “harass” Dtn iter. “constantly maltreat” Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *martaššū*; *taršītum*

rašū → *ra'su*; *rešu*

rašū(m), occas. *rešu*; f. *rašītu* 1. OB lex. “rich, well-off” 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU-] “creditor” (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

rašū → *rašu*; *rišu*

rašubbatu(m) “terrifying appearance” Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubhu*

rašubbu ~ “terrifying” M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

rašūtānu, *rešūtānu* “creditor” NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rašū* 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, *rešūtu* “credit” NB [TUKU-] *ša r. ša abīya ina muḥhišunu ibaššū* “of whom my father is a creditor”; *r. etēru* “to pay (amount of) credit”; < Aram. or *rašū* I ?; > *rašūtānu*

rašūtu → also *rišūtu*

ratāmu “to whisper”? jB G lex. only

ratātu “to tremble” jB G (*u/u*) of person, part of body; > *ratītu*; *rattitu*; *ruttutum*

ratītu (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

rattitu “shivery” jB; < *ratātu*

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ú.GI.RIM. BABBAR ?]

ratābu(m) “to be damp” Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates “are fresh” D “moisten” malt, ground, dates; OB *tuppam r.* “moisten, i.e. erase tablet”; > *ratību*; *rutbu*, *rutubtu*; *rišbu*, *rišibtu*, *rišibtu*; *rišibtu*; *murašibtu*; *nartabu*, *nartabu*

ratāpu(m) “to continue” or “to begin” O/jB G (*u/u*) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. “continue/begin” doing s.th., *arṭup bakām* “I continued/began to cry”, *baqāmam irtup* “he continued/began to pluck”

ratību(m); f. *raʃubtu*, Mari also *raʃa/ibtum* “damp, fresh” Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; “wet, irrigated” fields; < *raʃābu*

ratū → *retū* II

ratū(m); pl. f. “water-channel, pipe” O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] “irrigation channel”; “pipe” for irrigation, drainage; “tube” of metal; “oesophagus”, “channel” of eye, womb, liver

ratū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (*ā*?)

ra'u → *ra'i*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

ra'um → *rū'u*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

rā'u “to befriend” jB, MA? G; Gt “become partners to each other” D lex. only ?; < *ri'ū* u denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), *ru'ūmtu* “beloved” OAkk as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rāmtu*

rayyāmum ~ “friend” OB; < *rāmu* II

raziqātu ~ “garden plants”? jB lex.

razū N (*u*) “to make off, scram” Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → *rā'izu*

re'ābum → *riābu*

re'āmu → *rēmu*

re'ātu → *re'ītu*

rebātēnē → *rebū* 2

rebāt, *rebiat* → *rabiat*

rebētu → *rebītu*

rebībitum (part of body) Mari; → *rebītu* 2

rebīš 1. jB “fourthly” 2. NB “four times”; < *rebū*

rebītu(m), Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. “square, piazza; open space” in city [SILA.DAGAL.(LA)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; r. *āli(m)* “city square”, r. *abul* PIN “PIN Gate Square”; Ass.(roy. inscr.) “district, precincts”, e.g. r. *Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ “abdomen” (→ *rebībitum*), also r. *śinnēšu* “palate”?; < *rebū*; → *rību* V

rebū(m), *rabū*, Nuзи etc. *rubū*; f. *re/abūtu(m)* “fourth; a quarter” 1. usu. before subst. “fourth”, *ina rebūtim šattim* “in the fourth year”; MA *ina rabūtešu* “for the fourth time”; jB *ina rebī* “fourthly” 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GAL.(LA)] “one-quarter”, OA *rebūt erim* “a quarter of the copper”; M/NB “quarter (-shekel)” [4-ut/tū], 3 *rebāt* “three-quarters”; NA *ana rabūtīšu irabbi* “will bear interest at 25%”; NB *rebū* “(field subject to) 25% tax”, pl. *rebātēnē*; < *erbe*; > *rabā'iu*; *rabiat*; *rabiāna*; *rabūšene*; *rebīš*, *rebītu*, *rību* V; *rubu'ā*, *rubu'ū*; *rubu'um*

redīš “in succession” jB ext.; < *redū* I

redītum (a payment)? OB; < *redū*

redū(m) I, Ass. *radā'u(m)* “to accompany, lead, drive, proceed” G (*ele, ilī*, OAkk *a/a*) [UŠ] 1. “accompany, escort” s.o. 2. “lead, take”, vent. “bring” s.o. somewhere 3. “drive” horses, asses, cart, boat, “herd” cattle, sheep etc. 4. “convey” goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ “appropriate, claim possession of”, *warkat PN r.* “succeed to PN’s estate” 6. “pursue, chase” enemy etc.; “follow” tracks, customs 7. “lead, direct” troops 8. ellipt. “proceed, be on the way”, *arki r.* “follow after”, Ass.(roy. inscr.) “march”; astr. of planet “advance” Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver “follow each other”? 2. “lead away” D “add”, “make additional payment of” commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišēša nišē lūre/addi* “I added people to its people”; *šuma ul uraddi* “I did not add a line (of text)”; NB *uraddēma aballu* “I am getting healthier” Dtn MB(Ass.) “make repeated additions” Dt pass. of D “be added” Š caus. 1. “have s.o. convey s.th.” 2. “make s.o. follow” path etc. 3. “cause” water, canal, blood “to flow (out)”; absol. of invalid “defecate”, of demon “spray” (poison ?) 4. “make” constellations “follow on” Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water “be released, channelled” Št² OB “follow along” a road, also ellipt. “proceed”; OB ~ “help” s.o. “along”, “do a favour”; jB “persist” in illness ŠD ~ D “add” jB(poet.) N pass. of G “be led away”, of animals “be driven”; “be pursued”; of house “be appropriated”; > *rīdu* I, *ridūtu*; *redīš*; *redū*, *redūtum*, *redītum*, *rādiu*; *ruddū*; *mardū*; *mardītu*, *merdītu*; *mušardū*; *šurdū*, *šurdūtu*; *terdū*, *terdītu*

redūm II “to be suitable” OB G (*u/u*, occas. *il/i*); with infin., *ana sabātim ireddū* “they are suitable for taking”; boat *ula* ... *eredduniāšim* “is not suitable for us”; sheep ... *ana sibūtim ireddū* “meet the requirement” Gtn iter. “serve repeatedly” N ~ G “be found suitable”; > *riddū*

redū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] “soldier, private”, freq. acting as police; *qaqqad rēdīm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] “original (i.e. not substitute) private” 2. M/NB [LÚ.UŠ] ~ “administrator” 3. M/jB “pursuer, persecutor” 4. jB “accompanying (ox)” ?; < *redū* I; Ass. → *rādiu*

redūtum in *rēdūssuma lillik* “let him perform his military service” OB; < *redū*

rēhāniš “as the remnant” jB; < *rēhu*

rehū(m), *rihtu(m)* “remainder” [IB.TAG4] *rēhat būlim* “the rest of the cattle”, pl. *rēhāti* “leftovers (of temple offerings)”; NA, NB in PNs, DN-r. *usur* “DN protect the rest”; < *rēhu*

rehū(m), *rahū* “to pour out; have sexual intercourse with” Bab.(lit.) G (*ilī, e/e*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep “flow over” s.o.; trans. “pour” sleep, liquid “over” 2. of man, “copulate with, inseminate”, girl *ša lā rehātu* “has not been inseminated”; transf. of god, seed plough “inseminate” earth 3. of father, demon etc. “engender, procreate” Gtn iter., of diseases “repeatedly affect” s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB “sprinkle” with oil, “pour” magical liquid “over” s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *rihtu*; *rihātu*; *ruhū*; *rāhū*; *rahātu*; *marhātu*

rehū(m), *rīhu(m)* “remaining, left over” Bab., NA; *rēhūtešunu* “the remainder of them”; as subst. “the rest”, pl. freq. *rēhānu* “those remaining”; < *riāhu*

rē'i-alpūtu “post of oxherd” NB [LÚ.SIPA. GU4-], as prebend; < *rē'ū* + *alpu* I

re'indu “beloved” NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

re'ītu(m) “shepherdess” OAkk, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rē'ū*

rē'ium → *rē'ū*

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

reltu → *rīštu*

remānu → *ramānu*

remānū → *rēmēnū*

rēmēnānū “compassionate” jB; < *rēmēnū* + *-ān*

rēmēnū(m), Ass. *rēmānū* “merciful” Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rēmu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

remtu “womb” jB [ARHŪŠ], of foetus *rēmassu* “its womb”; < *rēmu*

remū → *ramū* III

rēmu(m), *rīmu* “womb; compassion” [ARHŪŠ] 1. “womb” of woman; goddess, *rīmu* *ālid*

naphari “the womb which bore all”; “(representation of) womb”; *aban r.* “womb stone”, lex. 2. “compassion, mercy” of deity, king; *r. rasū(m)/šakānu(m)* “to be merciful/act mercifully”; jB *niq rēmi u šulmi* “offering for mercy and well-being”; <*rēmu*; >*rēmēnānū, rēmēnū, rēmtu, rēmūtū*

rēmu → also *rīmu* I

rēmu(m), Ass. *re'āmu(m)* “to be merciful, have compassion on” G [ARHUS] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmanni ištari* “my goddess has not had mercy on me”; of king, authority “forgive” Gt OA “be mutually accommodating” Š NB “make s.o. merciful” to (=dat.) s.o.; >*rēmu, rēmēnānū, rēmēnū, rēmtu, rēmūtū*

re'mu “friend, loved one” NB; < Aram.; >*re'indu*

rēmūtū “pardon” NA(roy. inscr.) *r. šakānu* “to decree s.o.’s pardon”; <*rēmu*

rēmūtū → also *rīmūtū*

rēqēnum “from a distance” OB in *ina r.-ma; < rēqu*

rēqu(m), rēqū(m) “far, distant” Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ūmī rēqūti* “from distant days”; <*rēqu*

rēqu(m) “to be distant, go far off” OAKK, Bab. G (ē, stat. usu. *rūq*, OB also *rēq*) 1. stat. “is distant”, of place, person; of journey “is long” 2. “go far away from (=acc. or prep.)” place, person; transf. NB, of decision “be remote”; NB of water “be too far (down)” to draw (*ana sâbu*) Gt jB “go off away” D “keep s.o. at a distance”, OAKK name of wall *Muriq-* “Fender-off of ...”; OB “banish” from palace Š 1. “send s.o. away from” 2. “allow to move away from”; >*rūqu, rēqu, rūqiš, rēqēnum*; Ass. → *ruāqu*

rēsēnu → *rāsānu*

rēsinu → *rāsinu*

rēsinūtū → *rāsinūtū*

rēsu → *rāsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rēsu(m) “helper” [Á.TAH] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rēsū-* before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rēška* “your helper”; “(military) support”, jB *adi rēsēnu* “with his allies”; <*rēsu*; >*rēsūtū*

rēsu(m) “to help” O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rēšam* “Help me, Sîn” D ~ G MB ī *nura'iš* “let us help” one another; >*rēsu, rēsūtū*; → *rāsu*

rēsūtū(m) “help, assistance” [Á.TAH]; jB *ana rēsūt uħāmeš* “to their mutual support”; *rēsūt awīlīm* (etc.) *alāku(m)* “to go to s.o.’s assistance”; <*rēsu*

rēšātu → *rištu*

rēšētū → *rēštu*

rēšēš “like a slave” jB; <*rēsu* 6

rēštu(m); pl. *rēšētu*, NA *rīšātī* “beginning; point; prime” [SAG] 1. OB “beginning” of month; “first instalment” of rent 2. “top”, “peak” of mountain, “head” of bed 3. “prime quality” of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] “first-fruits?” as offering 5. of deity *ana rēšēti šakānu/šūšū* ~ “to exalt?” king etc. 6. *atmū rēšēti* “human race” (mng. uncl.); <*rēsu*; >*rēštū*

rēštu → also *rīštu*

rēšūtū(m) “first, pre-eminent, prime” Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. “first” in time; in series, of tablet; “first(-bom)” of god, king, calf 2. “pre-eminent” of deity, person 3. “prime, first-class” of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also “earliest (in season)”; clothing 4. “primeval” city; “original” wall, foundation, cult; <*rēsu* + ī

rēšūm “reckless, inconsiderate” OB lex.; <*rašū* III ?

rēšū → also *rāšū*

rēšū(m), rāšū(m) “head; beginning; slave” [SAG] 1. “head” of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kās r. alpim, šabītim* etc. “ox, gazelle’s-head cup”; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) *r. šapālu/šaqū* (s.o.’s) “head is low/is high”, *rēssu našū* “to care about him; require, need, call on him”, *r. šuqqū* “to honour”; → *kullu* III 2; *ina r. izuzzu(m)* “to stand by, assist” s.o.; OB DN *ili rēšiya* “my personal god” 2. O/jB *šūt r.* ~ “courtiers”, M/NB *ša r.* (a court official); MA du. *ša rēšēn, NA ša r.* [LÚ.SAG] “eunuch” 3. “top, upper part” of building; “peak” of mountain; “upper border” of country, “top” of door, furniture, “head” of bed; “upper side, tip” of part of body; transf. *ana r. šakānu* “to promote”; horizontally “head” of canal, bridge; *r. eqli(m) kašādu(m)* “to reach head of field”, i.e. destination 4. “beginning”; in time *r. šatti(m)/(w)arhi(m)* “b. of year/month”, *r. šarrūti* “accession year”; of activity *r. nikkassē* “b. of accounting”, *r. kišrišu* “his first payment”, *r. tāmarti* “first visibility”, *r. šipti* “start of incantation”; OB math. *r. še'im* etc. “initial, original amount of grain” etc.; OB *rēšam, ina rēši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rēšin*), *ištu/ultu/issu r.* “earlier, from the start” 5. “top quality, the best”; OA ~ “available amount, level” of goods, payment 6. O/jB “slave” [also SAG.IR]; >*rēšiš, rēštu, rēštū, rēšūtū, rūštu*

rēšū → *rāsu*

rešūtānu → *rašūtānu*

rēsuttu → *rēšūtū*

rēsūtū → *rašūtū*

rēsūtū(m), Ass. *rēsuttu* “slavery” Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB *r. epēšu* “to serve” (gods); *r. alāku(m)* “become a slave; perform service”; <*rēsu* 6

retū(m) I “fixed, installed” O/MB of door, wheel; <*retū* II

retū(m) II, occas. *ratū* “to drive in, fix” Bab., NA G (ii) “drive in” nail etc.; “fix in place”, foundations with bitumen and baked brick, doors Gtn iter. D ~ G “drive in” nail, stake; “install” stele, doors; “fix” eyes; “impale” s.o. on stake N “be fastened” of sword; >*retū* I; *martū?*; *tertūtū*

retū ~ “strength” jB lex.

re'ū(m), M/NA *ra'ū, M/NB also *rey/wū** “to pasture, tend” G (pres. *ire'i, irē*, pret. *irē*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; “(allow animals to graze” field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king “tend” human(s) Gtn iter. Gt “constantly pasture, tend”, sceptre *murte'āt nišē* “which constantly tends the people” N NB of cattle “be herded, grazed”; >*rītu; re'ū, rē'ītu, re'ūtu, merītu*

re'ū “angry” Bogh. lex.; < W.Sem.

re'ū(m), rēyū(m), OAKK *re'īum, rā'ū(m)* “shepherd, herdsman” [(LÚ.)SIPA] of sheep, cattle, donkeys, horses, pigs, NA camels, M/NB birds etc.; *rab(i) r.* “chief shepherd”; transf. god, king as “shepherd” of humanity, the land; Mari, Bogh. ext. (a part of the liver); also lex. (a bird) [SIPA.MUŠEN], *mār(at) r.* (a grasshopper); <*re'ū*; >*re'ītu, re'ūtu, re'ī-alpūtu*

re'ūtu → *rīmūtū*

re'ūtū(m) “shepherdship” Bab., NA [SIPA] sheep *ana r.* “for pasturage”, NB *mār-r.* “position as member of shepherds” as prebend; of king, *r. epēšu(m)* “to exercise rôle of shepherd”, *r. tenēšēti* “shepherdship of humanity” etc.; jB “animals being pastured, herd”; <*re'ū*

rewū, reyū → *re'ū*

reyū → *re'ū*

re'ū → *ra'āzu*

riābu(m), rābu, OAKK *re'ābum?* “to replace, requite” G (i) [SU] 1. “replace, restore” s.th. to s.o. (=dat., *ana*); MB *ul rībāk* “I am not repaid”, *rība r.* “pay compensation”; of deity esp. in PN “restore” brother(s) (in compensation) 2. O/jB “pay back, requite”, *gimilla(m) r.* “return a favour”, god *irābšu lumnu* “will pay him back with evil” D OA

“replace” losses Dt OA “be recompensed”; MB of favour “be requited” to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; >*ribu* III; *ru'ubbā um;* *rā'ibānum;* *ra'ibu* II; *muribbu; taribtu*; → *Ribatu*

riāhu(m), rāhu “to remain, be left over” G (i) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D “leave over, allow to remain” Š ~ D, esp. imper. “spare!” in PNs *Šurih(a)-DN*; >*rēhu, rēhtu, rēhāniš; rūhu; ruħħu*

riāmu → *rāmu* III

ri'āmūtū → *ra'āmūtū*

riānum (a tree) OAKK, OB?, used for masts ?; → *iliānum*

riāqu(m), rāqu “to be empty; be unemployed” G (i; stat. Bab. *rīq*, Ass. *rāq*) [SUD] 1. “be empty”, of house, granary, boat etc.; field *mē rīqat* “is without water”; transf. of word “be meaningless” 2. of persons, animals, plough “be without work”, “be free” for (= *ana*) s.o.; *adi tarīqqū* “until you are free”; of days “be empty, unoccupied” D 1. “make empty, empty out” jar etc. 2. OB “leave” cattle “unemployed” Š ~ D “empty, unload” vessel, ship; NA “release” s.o., from employment; OB “allow” cattle “to be unemployed”; >*rīqu* I, *rīqūtu; teriqtu*

riāšu(m), rāšu “to rejoice” G (i; jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššū*) [SÚ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.’s face (*panūšu iṛtīšū*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB “rejoice constantly” D “give cause for rejoicing, celebration” to Š “cause to rejoice”; >*rīšu, rīštu, rīšiš*

riātū “ventive” jB lex., of Sum. infixes; <*warūm* II

ribātu(m) “compensation” as PN abbr. from names composed with *riābu*

ribātu(m) I, occas. *ribbetum* “arrears, backlog of payments” O/jB [LÁL+GAG; LÁL+U; LAL+U; LÁL.HI.A] in silver, animals etc.; *bēl ribbēt awīlīm* “man’s creditor”; *ribbāti ša DN* “arrears owed to DN”

ribātu II “10,000” Alal., *I ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

ribbetum → *ribbatum* I

ribku(m) “concoction, infusion” O/jB rit., med.; <*rabāku*

ribšum “protest”? OA in *ribšē epāšum* “to make objections”?; <*rabāšum*

ribū I “earthquake” M/NA, M/NB; <*rābu*

ribū II “setting” of heavenly body j/NB, *ina miħbi u r.* “at rising and setting”; stone *kîma r. ūmîši* “like sunset”; <*rabū* III; → *rābu* II

rību III; pl. m. & f. “replacement, requital” OAKK, Bab. “(gift in) substitution”, “compensation”; <*rību*

rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rābum*

rību V “square” Bogh. lex., for *rebītu*

rību → also *ra'ibū* II

rīddu, *rīdu* “(good) conduct” O/jB; *āhīz* r. “well-behaved”; <*redūm* II

rīdpū “pursuit” NA; <*radāpu*

rīdu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB “driving, droving” of animal 2. “succession” of prince 3. “pursuit, persecution”, *bēl(et) r.-ya* “my persecutor”; <*redū* I

rīdu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

rīdu → also *rīddu*

rīdūtu(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB “appropriation, (right of) succession”, *r. redū(m)* ~ “to administer s.o.’s domain”

2. j/NB, NA “succession” (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* “his heir-apparent”, *bīt ridūti* (crown prince’s palace) 3. jB “pursuit, persecution” 4. jB *ūm ridūti(i) Ištar* “day of procession? for Ištar”; <*redū* I

rigāmu mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables

riggatu “villainy” NA/jB; <*ragāgu* I

rigibilum (a wooden instrument)? OAKK(Sum.)

rigimtum ~ “claim, request” OB, for payment, ration; <*ragāmu*

riglum (or *rik/qum*) (an object) OA

rigmu(m); pl. f. “voice, cry, noise” [GU] “voice” of deity, human; “cry” of animal, bird etc.; *r. Adad* “thunder”; “noise” of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; “pronunciation” of cuneiform wedge; *r. šakānu(m)* “to raise o.’s voice” against (= *elī, ina muhhi*), “make remonstration”; <*ragāmu*

rihīstu, *rihīltu* “flooding” M/jB [RA-], usu. *r. Adad* “flooding of Adad”, “storm-flood”; <*rahāṣu* I

rihītu(m) “pouring out, insemination” Bab., esp. in PNs; <*rehū*

rihsu(m) I “flood(ing)” O/jB, NA [RA; GİR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault ?; *Adad ša r.*, dR. “god of storm-flood”, *urpat r.* “cloud causing storm-flood”; (feature on liver); <*rahāṣu* I

rihsūm II “public debate” Mari, esp. in *r. rahāṣum*; <*rahāṣum* III

rihtu → *rēhtu*

rihu → *rēhu*

rihūtu(m) “progeny; sperm” O/jB [A.R.I.A] “insemination, sperm”, *r. amēlūti* “human semen” as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *rihūt PN* “progeny of PN”; *r. Šakan* “*r.* of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts”, *r. Šulpaea* “*r.* of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic” etc.; <*rehū*

rī'ibtu → *ra'ibtu*

rī'ibum → *ra'ibu* I

rī'itū → *rītu*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [U5] 1. “crew” of ship 2. ~ “attachment” on seed-plough, lyre; “superstructure” on ziggurat; ~ “growth” on liver etc. 3. on palm tree “male inflorescence”? , “stage of growth”?; <*rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. “copulation”? 2. ~ “spur” of animal, bird in *r. ayyāli* “stag’s spur” (an aphrodisiac), *r. arg/kabi* “spur of a. bird”, as drug; <*rakābu* CAP 1. *ādā-* junction, decree *rikistu*, *rikiš/ltu* ^{2:} “treaty, pact” M/NB, usu. between states; jB also “conspiracy”; <*rakāsu*

rikkusatum? “bundle”? OB, of plants; <*rakāsu*

riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. “binding, knot, bond” [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. “band, belt, tie” as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* ‘loin-girding’ (payment for military service); “poultice, bandage”; “tie, binding” of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; “muscle, sinew” etc. in body; cosmic “band, bond”, holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; “package, bundle” of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. “joining, fitting together”; “joint(s), construction” of wall, building; “assemblage, composition” of offerings; “band, integration” of people, “group” of texts, instructions 3. “agreement, treaty, decree”; in private transactions “contract”, freq. pl. f.; OB “contract(ually agreed sum)”; MB, NB “treaty”, Nuzi, j/NB private “contract”; M/NA “decree, (palace) ordinance”; <*rakāsu*

rimāniš “like a wild bull” O/jB; <*rimu* I

rimānu/ū “bull-like”? NA, NB, epith. of king; <*rimu* I ?

rimātum pl. “love” OAKK, from Ištar; <*ramū* II

rimītu “residence, dwelling” M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; <*ramū* II

rimku(m), NA *rinku* “bath, bathing ceremony” Bab., NA [TU5], med., rit. “bathing procedure”; *bīt r.* “bath-house” (a ritual series); *mē r.* “bathing water”, *r. tabka* “spilled bath-water”; <*ramāku*

rimmatum ~ “maggot”? OB; → *erimmatu*

rimmu(m); pl. f. “roaring, murmur” O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; <*ramāmu*

rimtu(m) “wild cow” O/jB [SŪN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; <*rimu* I

rimtu(m), OAKK *rīntum*, NB *rīndu* “beloved” (f.) OAKK, Bab., of goddess, women, esp in f/PNs; <*rāmu* II

rimtu (an illness) NA

rimu(m) I, *rēnu* “wild bull” [(GU4.)AM] hunted; *qaran r.* “bull’s horn”; desig. of god, king, temple; NA *dRīmē* “divine bulls”; representations of *r. kadru/hadru/ekdu* “rearing/wild/furious bull”; >*rimtu*, *rimāniš*, *rimānu*?; → *ri'mu*

rimu(m) II “gift” of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rīmuš* “His gift”, *Rīm-Anum*; <*rāmu* III

rimu → also *rēmu*

rimu(m) “beloved” OB, MA, in PNs [ĀG]; <*rāmu* II

ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rimu* I

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., r. *rašū* “to get, suffer paralysis”; <*ramū* III

rimūtu, NB also *rēmī'ūtu* “gift, present” M/NA, M/NB “grant, donation”, freq. by king, MA pl. *rīmuāte*; NA *kī r.* “as a gift”; NB “(free-will) gift”, freq. *ana r.* *ana nudunnū* “for gift (or) dowry”; PNs *Rīmūt-DN* “Gift of DN”; <*ramū* III

rīndu → *rīmtu*

rinku → *rimku*

rīntum → *rīmtu*

rinzu (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

ripħu(m) “swelling” O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuħum*

ripittu ~ “straying, errancy” O/jB; *harrān r. alākum* “to go on a straying jourmey”; <*rapādu* II

ripqu(m) 1. OB pl. f. “hoed land”? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; <*rapāqu*

ripsu I ‘threshing(s)’ (a kind of groats) jB lex.; <*rapāsu*

ripsu II “vapour, haze” NA

ripūtu “healing” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um* 2

riqdu mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; <*raqādu*

riqittu (a dance) jB lex.; <*raqādu*

riqītu(m) I, *riqittu* “(ruminant’s third) stomach” Bab.; also med., of human; <*raqū*

riqītu(m) II (scented oil) OB, MA; <*ruqqū*

riqlum → *riglum*

“votary” NB, person dedicated to temple; *rab r.* “overseer of the votaries”; < Sum.; >*riqqūtu*

riqqu → also *rīqu* II; *ruqqu* I

riqqūtu “position of votary” NB; <*riqqu*

riqu(m) I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* “empty; unemployed” [SUD] 1. “empty” container, house, hand(s), “unloaded” donkey, boat; transf. “empty” word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. “omitted, lost” consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days “free of work, unoccupied”; astr. *ūmu r.* “moon-less day”? 4. of person, animal “unemployed, free”; NB “work-shy”; <*riāqu*; >*riqūtu*

riqu(m) II, *riqqu* “aromatic substance” [SİM (.MEŠ/HI.A)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir r.* “all aromatic trees” in park, *r. tābūte* “sweet aromatics”; >*ruqqū*

riqūtu(m), M/NA *rāqūtu* “emptiness” O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riqūssu/sīna* etc. 1. “in an empty state”, “empty” of ship, container etc. 2. “empty-handed”, *riqūssu ul ittallak* “he shall not leave empty-handed” 3. OB “freedom from work”, *ina lā riqūtim(ma)* “having no free time” 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); <*riqu* I

risbatu(m) “brawl” O/jB; <*rasābu*

risbu(m) ~ “blow, beating” O/jB; <*rasābu*

risibtu, *risitu*; pl. Mari *risnātu*, NB *ris(in)nēti* “soaking” Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB “tanning process”, “tanned leather”; <*rasānu*

risnu(m) “soaking” O/jB; r. *ša aškāpi* “tanner’s fluid”; “soaked ground”?; <*rasānu*

risu, *rissu* “beating, battering” jB; <*rāsu*

rišiptu “construction, masonry” NA, of zig-zag; <*rašāpu*

rišittu → *risitu*

rišpu “building” jB lex.; <*rasāpu*

rišu(m) “help, assistance” Bab. [A.TAH] r. *ilim* “divine aid”; ext. *kak r.* (part of liver); *ālik(at) r.* “helper”; <*rašu*

rišāti → *rištu*

rišātu → *rišātu*

rišātu → *rištu*

rišibtu “terror, awe” MB(Ass.), *rišibtu bēlūtiya* “in the awesomeness of my domination”; <*rašābu*

rišiktu “desiccation” jB med., of flesh, head; <*rašāku*

rišiš “joyfully” O/jB; <*riāsu*

rišītum → *rišātu*

rištu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēltu*; usu. pl. *rišātū* “rejoicing, celebration” [ÁR.I.1?] *r. šakānu* “to hold a celebration”, *r. malū* “be given over to rejoicing”; <*riāšu*

rišu(m) “celebrated” O/MB, of god; <*riāšu*

rišummāni ~ “naked”? jB lex.; <*erū* III?

rišutu(m), *rištum*, occas. *raštū*; pl. *rišātū* “redness, reddening” OAkk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; <*rašū* II

ritkubu M/jB 1. [U5] “copulating with each other”, of animals 2. of ox with two “superimposed, entwined” bodies; <*rakābu* Gt

ritpāhum, *ritpuhum* “two-handed” OB lex; → *ruppuhum*

ritpāšu “very wide” j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; <*rapāšu*

ritpuhum → *ritpāhum*

rittu(m): pl. see 7, “hand” [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāhu* “to hold in the hand”, also transf., *tamāhat rittuša* “she holds in her hand”; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, “wrist” for ring; NB transf. “possession” 2. “paw” of animal, Anzū 3. “handle”; *na₄r.* “stamp-seal”; j/NB astr. (*mul*).*r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ “opportunity, feasibility”, *kīma ritimma* “as occasion arises”; *ul ritum* “there is/was no opportunity” (→ *redūm* II ?) 5. NB *ina (muhi) ilēt r.* “in one go, all in one” 6. “plough”? esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bīt r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra'at(um)* as linear measure?

ritu(m), *ri'itū* “pasture” Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīsī*), cattle (*alpī*); *r. u mašqītu* “pasture and watering-place”; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses ?; <*re'ū*

ritūmūm “love-making” OB; <*rāmu* II Gt infin.

ritūbū (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; <*raṭābu*

ritibtu(m) “wetness, wetting” O/jB; house *r. immar* “will suffer from damp”; “watered land, irrigable fields”; <*raṭābu*

ritū mng. unkn. jB lex.

ri'itū → *rimūtu*

riwītu → *rītu*

rū → *erū* I; *ri'ū*

rū'a → *rū'u*

ru'āmu(m) “love” O/jB(lit.) “(sexual) charm” of woman; jB “love-making”, gift *kī r.* “out of love, for love”; <*rāmu* II

ruāqu(m) “to be distant, go far off” Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA “allow (silver) to be at a distance”; Bab. → *rēqu*

ru'ātu → *ru'tum*

ru'atum → *rūtum*

rubatu → *urbatu* II

rubātu(m) ~ “princess”; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler; <*rubū*; → *rubūtu*

rubā'u → *rubū* I

rubā'ūtum → *rubūtu*

rubbu → *rūbu* I

rubbū I “brought to full growth” NB, of vine; <*rabū* II D

rubbū II ~ “increase” MB; NA “interest” on silver etc.; <*rabū* II D

rubbū'um “to quadruple” OB D stat. *lū rubbū'ūkum* “let them be increased fourfold for you”; <*rebū* denom.

rubṣu(m) O/jB 1. animal's “litter, bedding” 2. “dung (from floor of stall)” 3. lex. (syn. for womb)?; <*rabāšu*

rubtū → *ru'ubtu*

rubū(m), O/MA *rubā'u(m)* ~ “prince” [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. “king, ruler”, OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. “king”, “noble”; as title of DN; <*rabū* II; >*rubātu*, *rubūtu*, *rubūtu*

rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubū'ū*

rubū I, *rubbu* “anger, turmoil” M/jB of deity; pl. “raging, turmoil” of sea; <*ra'ābu*

rubū II “setting” NA, of planet; <*rabū* III; → *ribū* II

rubū III “adulthood” NA; <*rabū* I

rubū'a “four each” O/MB; <*rebū*

rubū'ū → *rubū'ū*

rubūtu “(divine) queen” jB; <*rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubūtu(m), OA *rubā'ūtum* “rulership” Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātūm* “to seize the kingship”; *ūnī rubātū* “days of rule”, *šānnē r.* “oil of kingship”; <*rubū*

rubū'u, *rubu'i*, *rubū* M/NB 1. “four-year-old” [MU.4], of animals 2. “of team of four”, of plough, chariot; <*rebū*

ruddū “added to, increased” NB, of offering; <*redū* I D

rudū (part of the head)? Susa

rugbu(m), NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. “loft, room on roof” Bab. [É.Ü.RA] OB, rented; NB *bīt r.* “upper storey”; >*rugubu* II

ruggū(m) ~ “to make false claim” O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

ruggubu(m) I “with roof-room” Bab.; *bītu (lā) r.* “house with(out) second storey”; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; <*ruggubu* II

ruggubu II “to put on an upper storey” jB D on ark; <*rugbu* denom.; >*ruggubu* I

ruggugu “very wicked” jB; <*ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū “legal claim” MA; <*rugummū* + -ān

rugummū(m), OAkk, OA *rugummā'um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* “claim”; *r. (ul) išu* “is (not) liable to claim”; *r. nasāhu* “to reject a claim”; “(sum) claimed”, *r. apālum* “to pay a claim”; <*ragāmu*; >*rugummānū*

ruħħu “left over; special?” j/NB, of animals, fruit; <*riħħu*

ruħħupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

ruħū(m) “sorcery, philtre” O/jB [UŠ11] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* “spells of hatred”; *bēl r.-ya* “my bewitcher”; <*reħħu*

ruħu “(special) remnant”? NB; <*riħħu*

ru'iš “for (his) friend” OB; <*ri'ū* u

rukukubum “fertilized” OB of date palm, orchard; <*rakābu* D

rukkusū; NA pl. *rakkasūtē* “well fitted together” M/jB of house, door; NA of horses “harnessed”?; <*rakasū* D

rukubu(m), NA also *ru'akūpū* “vehicle” Bab., NA; i.e. 1. “chariot”, e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* “his royal vehicle” 2. “boat” [GIŠ.MÁ.U5] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* “boatman” 3. of animal, “mount”; camels *rukūpišunu* “their mounts”; <*rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu “waste bath-water” jB; <*ramāku*

rummū “released, slackened”? NB; <*ramū* III

rummukum “bathed” OB lex.; <*ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūntu*, occas. *rūmatu* “beloved” (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; <*rāmu* II; → *ra'ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuhum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *ripħu*; *ritpāhum*

ruppuqum mng. unkn. OB as PN; <*rapāqu* ?

rupšu(m) “width, breadth” [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; <*rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqtum ~ “a rivet” OA, in silver; <*rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* “phlegm, spittle” O/jB, MA [ÚH] of person, animal, Tiāmat; MA ~ “scum” on decoction

ruqbu (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in *šipat r.* “r. wool”; NA, desig. of silver, mng. unkn.; <*raqābu* ?

ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* “I shall make you decay” jB; <*raqābu*

rūqiš “(from) afar” M/jB; <*rūqu*

ruqu → *ruqbu*

ruqqu(m) I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. “cauldron” [(URUDU).SEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu. copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room housing cauldron)

ruqqu(m) II “thinness; thin place, part” O/jB [SAL.LA] med. *r. uzne* “thin part of ears”; ext. of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; <*raqāqu*

ruqqū, Ass. *raqqū* “to process oil” MA, M/jB D by adding aromatics etc.; “add aromatics to, perfume”; <*riqu* II denom.; >*raqqū*, *raqqūtu*; *riqītu* II; *muraqqiu*, *muraqqītu*; *narqītu* II; *tarqītu*

ruqququ “very thin” jB lex.; <*raqāqu*

ruqu(m) “distant” [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištīm, Medes; of road “long”; as subst. “the distance”, freq. f. pl., *ana rūqēti* “into the distance”; transf. of heart “deep, unfathomable” 2. of time: “distant” days, years, also = long life; *līpu r.* “remote descendant”; <*rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrušu → *rušruššu*

rusū(m) ~ “to dissolve”? O/jB D earth; person, by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng. uncl.); >*rusū*

rusū(m), occas. *rusū*; pl. m. & f. “dissolution”; sorcery” O/jB [UŠ11] of field; usu. (a kind of sorcery); <*rusū*

ruššunu ~ “loud-voiced” jB, epith. of goddess, person; <*rašānu*

rušu(m) “help” OAkk, NB in PNs; <*rāsu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

rušū mng. uncl. jB comm.

rušpātum → *rušbātum*

rušruššu, occas. *rusrušu* (a plant) jB lex., med. *rusū* → *rūšu* I

ruššū(m) “red” Bab. [HUŠ.(A)] of gold, sun, bronze; grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine countenance; <*rašū* II; → *ħuššū*

ruššukum (or *ruššuqum*) D ~ “to fix” or “overlay” Mari, metal-working term

ruštu(m) “top quality; best oil” Bab., NA 1. “first class” [SAG] in *šaman r.* “first class oil” 2. “first class oil” [i.SAG]; <*rēšu*

rušū → *rusū*

rušu(m) I, *ruššu* “dirt” O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; <*warāšum*

rušum II “door-lintel” Mari; < W.Sem.

rūšum III “redness” OB lex.; <*rašū* II
rušumtu, *rušunt/du* “wet mud, silt” jB; *ina r.*
 nadū “to be stuck in the mud”
ru'tūtu, *rutūtu* “sulphur” M/jB [ÚH.díD; UŠ₁₁
 (.díD)] “river-spittle” as drug etc.; → *ru'tum*
rutu → *ru'tu*
rutuḥu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
rututum “shivery”? OB lex.; <*ratātu*
rutūm mng. uncl. Mari, in pl.
rūtum, *rutu(m)*, *ru'tu*, OA *rū'atū?* “com-
 panion, associate” (f.); also as fPN; Ištar *r.*
ilāni; <*ru'u* f.
rutu → also *ru'tum*
rutum → *ru'ūtu*
ru'tum, *rutu(m)*; pl. *ru'ātu* “spittle” OAKK, O/jB
 [ÚH]; *r. nadū(m)* “to spit”, *ina pīšu r. illak*
 “saliva flows in his mouth”; freq. in mag.; “sap”
 of plant; → *ru'tūtu*
ru'tu → also *rūtum*
ruṭbu(m) “dampness” O/jB lex.; <*raṭābu*
ruṭbtu “dampness” jB [KI.DURU₅] 1. “damp
 ground”, “irrigated field” 2. (an illness, phps.)

“dropsy”, *r. marāšu/našū* “to suffer from *r.*”;
 <*raṭābu*; → *ruṭbtu*
ruṭṭubu “wetted through” jB lex.; <*raṭābu*
rūtu “half-cubit, span” NA [LAL] esp. to measure
 children’s height; <(amma)r + *ūtu*
ruṭubtu “dampness” jB lex. (= *ruṭbtu*);
 <*raṭābu*
rū'u(m), *rūm*, *rū'a*, occas. *rā'um* “colleague,
 friend”; *ina bīt rū'išu ašrum* “place (for him) in
 his colleague’s house”; *rū'a kaššāpat* “my
 associate is a witch”; >*rūtum*; *rū'ūtu*, *rū'iš*;
rā'u
ru'ubbā'um “replacement” OAKK, of cow etc.;
 <*riābu*
ru'ubtu, *rūbtu* “rage” j/NB; <*ra'ābu*
ru'ūmtu → *ra'ūmtu*
ru'umu D ~ “to strike off” jB Anzū’s ‘hands’;
 >*nar'amtu*
rū'ūtu(m), *rūtum*, *ru'uttu* “friendship, associa-
 tion” O/jB, *r. epēšu(m)*, *banūm* “to form a
 friendship”; <*ru'u*

sā'ābu (or *sa'āpu*) mng. unkn. jB med. G (i/i)
sa'ālu, *sālu* “to cough” jB lex., med. G (u/u)
 D “cough protractedly”; “cough” matter “up”
 Št “be made to cough”; >*suālu*
sa'āpu → *sa'ābu*
sa'atum (a tax or payment) OA
sabā'iū “seventh” MA [7-ú]; <*sebe*
sabāku(m) “to interweave” OB G (i/i) transf.
 “bring into company of” s.o. D “plait”;
 >*sābikum*; *musabbiku*
sabālu → *zabālu*
sabarru → *saparru*
sabāsu → *subbusu* II; *šabāsu*
sabāsu → *šapāšu*
sabāt → *sebūtum*
sabā'u(m) “to rock, quake; lurch” O/jB, NA
 G (u/u) intrans., of sea, water, earth; chariot,
 dog; dragonfly; of man, in fear D “make to
 rock, rock” trans., sea; med., person Š “cause to
 quake”; >*sābi'u*; *sabbi'u*; *sibi'tum*
sa(b)babu → *sabūbu*
sabbasū → *šabbasū*
sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*;
 <*sabāt*
sabbu → *sā'u*
sabībum mng. unkn. OB as PN
sabību → also *sabūbu*
sābikum “plaiter”? OB as PN; <*sabāku*
sabillūm (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.
sabirru → *šawirum*
sabītu(m), *šebītu(m)* “(kind of) lyre” OAKK,
 O/jB

S

sābītu(m) “female brewer, alehouse keeper”
 O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KÚRUN.NA]; *bīt s.*
 “alehouse”; also as fPN; <*sābū*
sābi'u “billowing” jB; <*sabā'u*
sābi'u → also *sābū*
sablum “work team” Mari; < W.Sem.
sabsinnu “sack-maker” NB; <*sabsū*
sabsinnūtu “craft of sack-making” NB;
 <*sabsinnu*
sabsu → *šabsu*
sabsū, *sabsu'*, *šabšū* “sack-maker” OB PN, jB
 lex.; >*sabsinnu*, *sabsinnūtu*
sabsuttu → *šabsūtu*
sabsu' → *sabsū*
sabu (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma*
epēšu; < Hurr.
sabū(m) ~ “to brew beer” OA, M/NB G also
 sesame? D ~ G; Nuzi “assign” corn “for brew-
 ing”?; >*sību*; *sibātu*; *sābū*, *sābītu*, *sābūtu*;
nasbū
sābū (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.
sābū(m), *sēbū*, *šibū*, *sā'ebī'u*, OAKK, OA
sābium “brewer, innkeeper” [LÚ.KURUN/
 KÚRUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN;
bīt s. “alehouse”; *šikar s.* “brewer’s beer”;
 <*sabū*; >*sābītu*, *sābūtu*; → *šebehū*
sābū(m), *sāpu* “to draw” water Bab. G (a/a)
 Gtn? iter.
sabubānu → *zibibiānum*
sabūbu, *sabību* (or *sa(b)babu*?) “(grain of)
 cumin” NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*
sabūtu → *sibātu*
sābūtu(m) “brewing (business)” O/MB; <*sābū*

sadādu I G jB stat. “is provided with”? of part of liver, with features D j/NB “to provide for, support” person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II “to make a raid” Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?
sadāhum (or *satāhum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* “to place in order; do regularly” Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *a/u*, otherwise *i/i*) 1. in place: stat. “are in a row”; “put” entries on tablet “in order”; “arrange in order” offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: “use regularly”, “carry out (action) regularly”, treatments, rituals, + *alākum* “come/go regularly”; stat. “is constantly attentive” to (= *ana*), “follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly”; of event “take place regularly”; OB *ina sadāri* “regularly” D ~ G OB in hendiad. “(do s.th.) regularly”; M/jB(lit.) “do/bring/send etc. regularly”; NA, NB “put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly”; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*; *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sadīru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*
sādātu → *sādu* I
sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanakku(m), s/šandananakku(m), šaddan=akku; pl. f. “administrator of date orchards” O/JB [SANTANA]; < Sum.
saddinu, *saddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum “razzia” Mari; also “(plunder of) a raid”; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum* II
saddu → also *saddu*
sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādīdu(m) “raiding party” O/jB; < *sadādum* II
sadirtu “battle line” NA; < *sadru*
sadīru “(ordered) group, section” M/jB of animals; “section” of text on tablet; “band” of colour in stone; < *sadāru*
sādīu “(animal) at pasture” Nuzi; < *sādu* I
sadriš “regularly” jB; < *sadru*
sadru(m), NB also *sedru* “in order, regular” Bab., NA of trees “in rows”, of song “in sections”, of battle-line “drawn up”; of flood, deliveries etc. “regularly happening”; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*
sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? “meadow, pasture” j/NB, NA; > *sādīu*
sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādūtu*?
sādūtu(m) “to smite” O/jB(poet.) G (*a/ā*) enemy
sa'du “help” jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*
sa'du → also *sādu* I
sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu* II?

sa'eru → *sa'aru*
sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (.LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology “hamstring”; also an illness thereof; < Sum.
sagalluḥu (a plant) jB lex.
sagānu “governor” NB; < Aram.
sagarrūm (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.
sāgātu → *sāgu* I
sagbānu → *šagbānu*
sagbu(m), *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB
sagbū “first, foremost” jB lex.; < Sum.
sagbū → also *sagbu*
sagdilūm “single, bachelor” OB; < Sum.
sagdū → *qaqqadū*
sagdullu (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.
sagēru → *sakru*
sa(g)gilatu “sedge tuber” jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ú.TU9. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold
saggilūm → *sangilūm*
saggu → *šaggu*
sagiddūm (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.
sagiqqu → *sakikkū*
sāgittu “priestess” NB; < Aram.
sagrikum (or *sakrikum*); pl. f. “straw bale” OB; < Sum.
sagū I “to cause distress to, trouble” MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. “is troubled”
sagū II “menstrual towel”? jB
sagū III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*
sagū → also *sāgu* II
sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* “kilt-dealer”
sagū II, *sagū* “sanctuary, cella” Bab.; s. *nēmedi*, s. *parakki* “altar, dais-chamber”
sagulūm (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.
sagummargū, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.
sahāhu(m) “to be terrified” OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country D OA “frighten”
sahallētu → *šahallū*
sahālu(m), *sehēlu* “to prick, pierce” G (*a/u*, occas. *i/i*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *sahāl/šahāl* *šīri* “annoyance” D ~ G Dtn iter., of spears N pass., liter. and transf.; > *sahlu*; *sehlu*; *sihiltu*
sahamhu → *zahamhu*

sahāmu(m) “to trouble, oppress” OB G not attested? D “oppress, give trouble to” s.o. N “be troubled” Mari (unless G ?); > *sahmu*, *sahimtu* *sahānu* jB G mng. unkn. D “to draw” dagger *sahānum* → also *zahānum*
sahaptu “devastation” jB, of land; < *sahāpu*
sahāpu(m) “to envelop, overwhelm” Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*) [ŠÚ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; “spread” net etc. “over” s.o.; “overturn” chariot, ship, bowl etc. D ~ G of radiance etc., demon “overwhelm”; “overcome”? mountain; “overwhelm” s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātim*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear Š jB “cause” radiance, fear “to overwhelm”; “cover” s.th. “with” s.th. (= 2 acc.) Št jB stat. of livers “are made to overlie each other” N [ŠÚ] pass. of G Ntn iter. mng. uncl.; > *sahpu*, *sahiptu*; *sāhipu*; *sehpu*, *sihiptu*, *sahaptu*; *musahiptu*; *muštašiptu*; *nashāpu*, *nashiptu*
Saharātum (or *Zaharātum*) (a month) OB(Ešn.)
sahargū, *sahargū* “mudguard” M/jB on chariot; < Sum.
sahār(i), *sahār ūmi* “in the evening” O/jB; < *sahāru*
saharmuddū ~ “body”? jB lex.; < Sum.
sahārru → *sahārru* II
saharubbūm, *saharuppū*, occas. *suharuppū*, NA also *šaharuppū* “leprosy” Bab., NA [SAHAR.ŠUB.BA] s. *lubbušu*, *mullū*, *katāmu* etc. “to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy”; < Sum.
sahartum → *sahertum*; *sihirtu*
sahāru “tower” NA; < Aram.
sahāru(m) “to go around, turn; search; tarry” G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. “turn round, turn back”, of army; of city etc. “change” political allegiance; of deity “turn to, favour” s.o.; “care for”; with *idu* “turn to s.o.’s side”, “align o.s. with” 2. “go (a)round”, esp. in search of s.th./s.o., “search for”; mag. ~ “seek out, i.e. bewitch” s.o. 3. OA “tarry, delay”, esp. stat. “is held up”; “await” s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. “again” B. of things, processes etc. 1. “turn” (intrans.), “move round”, stat. “is turned”, of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. “stay around, persist” 3. stat. “is surrounded by” s.th. (= acc.); also trans. “lie round” of ominous features Gtn [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 “constantly seek out”, “seek to help” s.o. D [NIGIN] 1. “send” s.o., head “round” town, villages for public display; stat. “is round,

“encompasses” of hair, part of liver 2. “make” s.o. “return, retreat”, “turn back” embassy, attack etc.; Mari “turn” s.o. “out, evict”; NA “bring back, return (trans.)”, in hendiad. + *nadānu* “give back”, “restore” s.th. to o.’s possession; Mari “(re)convert” building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, “turn” o.’s back, in flight; *kišādam* s. ‘turn the neck’ i.e. “attend”, OB “apply o.s.” to work, jB “give attention to s.o.” malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; “divert o.’s eyes, head” to other matter; *pāni* s. “turn o.’s face” to attend, “turn face away” in displeasure, rejection, “towards” s.o. in reconciliation Dtn jB error for Gtn?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahhuri*), mng. uncl. Š caus.; OA of G A 3 “make s.o. tarry”; OB “convert (mood of)” troops; “make” wall, canal “surround” city, orchard etc. Št 1. “surround s.th. on all sides” with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops “stand in a circle”; of bodies “lie round one another” N [NIGIN] 1. “turn back, come back” of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king “turn towards, favour” s.o.; freq. in PNs 3. OA in hendiad. “do” s.th. “again” Ntn iter., esp. “search out constantly”, “be constantly in attendance on”; > *sabru*; *sahertum*; *sehru*, *sihirtu*; *sahāri*; *sāhiru*, *sāhertu*; *sahāru*, *sahīru*, *sahertu*; *suhhuru*, *suhhurtu*; *suħurrā'um*; *mašharu*, *mašartum*, *mashar=ūtum*; *mašharu*?; *mussahru*; *musahhirtum*?; *mussahīru*; *nashāru*; *šushāru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*
sahār ūmi → *sahāri*
sahāšu(m) “to catch in a net” jB lex. G; > *sehšu*; *sāhišum*, *mashastum*?
sahatennū → *šuhatinnū*
sahātu I (a bush)? jB lex.
sahātum II “pitfall, trap” Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.
sahā'um → *sehū*
sahertum, OA also *sahartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *sahāru*
sahertu(m) Bab., NA 1. ‘avourer’, desig. of goddess (< *sahīru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU4.)ÁB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. “enclosure wall” of house, garden 5. “reflex? bow” Mari, lex.; < *sahāru*
sahha(r)ru, NA also *si(h)ħāru*; NB pl. *sahharrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal
sahħaru “convoluted” jB of intestines; < *sahāru*

saħħertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *saħħiru*

saħħiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *saħħiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *saħħaru*

saħħiš “like a meadow” jB; < *saħħu* I

saħħu I (“water-)meadow” M/jB; > *saħħiš*

saħħum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidħu*

saħħu → also *saħħu* II; *sanħu*

saħħū (a stone) M/NB mag., med.

saħħintu “valley”? jB; < *saħħmu*

saħħindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.

saħħiptu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *saħħpu*

saħħipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *saħħapu*

saħħirru → *ħaħarru* II

saħħiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *saħħertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zakkirum*); < *saħħaru*; > *saħħertu*

saħħirum → also *zakkirum*

saħħišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *saħħašu*

saħħiħu → *sħiħtu* I

saħħlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *saħħlū*

saħħlium, usu. *saħħlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZĀ.HI.LI.(SAR); ZĀ.HI.LI.A.(SAR); O/MB also ZĀ.AH.LI.(A).(SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *saħħ-DA* (= *lē*); > *saħħlānu*, *saħħlū*

saħħlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *saħħlu*

saħħlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *saħħlū*

saħħmaštū(m), occas. *saħħmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab.(lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)?

saħħmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *saħħamu*; > *saħħimtu*

saħħnātu “ear (of corn)”? jB lex.

saħħpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *saħħapu*; > *saħħiptu*

saħħru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *saħħaru*

saħħahħātum, *saħħahħūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.

saħħtu “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.

saħħu → *seħħu*; *sħiħtu* I

saħħum → *ħaħħu*

saħħum “rebellious” OA; < *seħħu*

saħħunu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)

sā'idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*

sakādum → *zaqādum*

sakakkum? mng. uncl. Mari, in *tupšar s.* (a confidential scribe)

sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?

sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (i/i) esp. *sikiltam s.* “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*

sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (i/i) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*

sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. i) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.

sakānum → also *ħakānu*

sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*? NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (i/i) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukkuptu*; *sakkāpu*

sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (u/u; i/i?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sakiptu*

sakāru → *sekēru* I

sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (u/u) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.

sakbu → *sagbu*

sakbū → *sagbu*

sakēru → *sakru*

sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.

sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*

sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB(Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*

sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā s.* “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II

sakirru → *ħakirru*

sakīru → *sakru*

sākiru → *sēkiru*

sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I

sakkārū → *sikarū*

sakkinu → *sākinu*

sakkiru (or *ħakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I?

sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I

sakku → *ħakkū*

sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*

sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ? *sa(k)kum* → also *zakū* I 2

sakkū(m) I, *sakku*? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.

sakkū II (or *ħakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bīt s.*

sakkū → also *ħakkū*

sakkuku → *sukkuku*

sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)

sakkutu → *sankuttum*; *takkussu*

saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?

saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu* *sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians

sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”?; < *sakāpu* I

sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II

sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*

sakru, *sagħeġi/ru*, NB *ħagħiġu* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *ħagħiġu*

sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB *sakrumaš*; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*)]; < Kass.

sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *ħażu* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (ū) [SÚD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *sīku*, *sīktu*; *masūktu*

sakullu → *sugullu*

sakuttum → *sankuttum*

salādu → *salātu* II

salāħum → *salħu* I 2

salāħu(m) I, *ħalāħu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (a/u) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dimātišu* *qaqqara* *isallah* “he sprinkles the ground with his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*ħuluħħu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salħu* I; *sāliħu*, *sāliħu*; *sulluhum*; *maslaħu*, *maslaħtu*; *musallħu*

salāħu(m) II, *salā'u*, *ħalāħu*, *ħelēħu* ~ “to jerk, twitch” O/jB G (i/i) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. “is paralyzed”?

salālu(m) ~ “to clear out, clear away”? O/jB G (Bohg. pres. *isallal*, jB pret. *isil*) of demon “clear out” body; of bird “pluck? out” feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit “is wound up”? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?

salāħum (a garment) OB

salāħum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.

salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (i/i, occas. a/a) [SILIM] of god with (= itt) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāħum* I; *salīmu*, *salīniš*; *Sulāħum*; *sulummū*; *sullumu*; *musallinu*; *nasħlamu*; *taslimtu*

salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (a/u) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqātu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*

salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.

salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu u s.* “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salūtum*

salātu(m) II, *salādu*, *ħalāħu* “to slit, slice through, split” Bab., NA G (a/a, i/i) wood, branch, horse’s ear, crenellations; “cut off, separate” troops, person; of god, guardian spirit “desert” s.o. D ~ G “trim away” or “split” threads, meat, fingernails; transf., complex problems; of water “erode” bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man “be cut off” (mng. uncl.); > *saltu* I; *siltu* I, *silittu*; *maħlatu*

salāħu(m) I “to sprinkle; slander” G (a/u) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *bīt salāħu* ṁ (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ħa salāħu* “sprinkler”; transf. OB “infect”, OA “silly” s.o. with accusation, “slander” Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. “besprinkle” N pass. 1. OA “be slandered” 2. Bab. med. “be infected, sicken” (intrans.) [LÍL]; transf. “be tainted” by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LÍL.LÍL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother

OK

"keep feeling sick"; > sil' u, sil'i tu; masla'u, masla'tu; → salā' um
salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. G (i/i) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" Gtn iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?) > sal' ū; silītu II; sullū II; taslītu
salā'um III mng. unkn. OAkk G (i/i)
salā'u → also salā'ū II
salbagīnu → sapalgīnu
salħū(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÙ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?] 2. Mari (also salāħum), MA of irrigated area; < salā'ū I
salħū(m) II, saħħu (a garment) O/MB; of red wool
salħütum mng. uncert. OB
sāliħtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < salā'ū I
sāliħu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < salā'ū I
salimīš "in peace" j/NB; < salīmu
salīmu(m), silīmu; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. šakānu(m), epēšu(m) "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overtire)"; ina s. "in peace"; ana s. "for (making) peace"; NA s. kiššati "world peace"; OB salimātūm "words of peace"; bēl s. "one at peace with" s.o.; "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. rašū "to acquire divine pardon"; < salāmu II; → salmu II; šulnu 4
sālinu → salmu
salīqu → salqu
salittu → salmu
salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.
salku → šalgu
sallahurū (or šallahurū) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.
sallatu → šillatu I
sallātu → salātu I
sallewe → zallewe
sallu ~ "tray" O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. gišs., also of silver, gold
sallūm → sullū I
salmāniš "in friendly mood"? jB; < salmu
salmu, salīmu "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (salittu), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. salmūti and salmē; < salāmu II; > salmāniš; → šallāmu; šalmu I
salqu, salīqu "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. salqāni; (a brew) pl. f. saliqāte; < salāqu I
saltu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < salātu II

saltu II (or ragtu) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.
saltiš mng. unkn. jB astr.
saltu → šaltu III
salū → salā'u I.II.III; šalū I.II.III
sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes
sālu → also sa'ālu
sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA i(na) s. "unchecked"?; OB adj. sal'ūti?; < salā'u II
salule → zalule
saluppu → suluppu
salútum "family relationship" OB(N.Mes.); < salā'u I
samādiru "flower" NA, šaman šim̄s. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.
samādu(m), NB semēdu "to grind (finely)" Bab., OA G (u/u) barley, sesame; šipir 'samādim' "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails Gtn iter., OB; > samdu; simdu; samidu I; sumidātu; sāmidu
samahħu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.
samāħu(m), Nuzi semēħu, D occas. šummuħu "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA G (a/u, Nuzi i/i) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver, Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (ana mē) D "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property Dt NA usu. Dtt Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s.>; > samħu; sāmiħum; summuħu; musammeħtu
samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA G (a/u) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? D ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > samku, sankātu?, samkūtu; simku?; sumuktu
samallu → samullu
samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB *samānā "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.
*samānēšeret "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.
samāna-ešrū, samaššurū "eighteenth" NB; < *samānēšeret
samāne, Ass. šamāne; f. šamānat, saman(ū)tu "eight", samanti ūmē "eight days"; samāne šanātim "eight years"; OB(Tell Haddad) samāninammatim "eight cubits" (→ ammatu I); jB šārī samānūti "eight winds"; > samnu I, samānū; samānūtu; sumuntu, sumuttu?; summunu; sumunū; samāna-ešrū
sama(n)num → samullu

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < samāne; → samnu I
samānūtu "octet" jB; < samāne
samaru (an ornament)? jB
samārum (or zamārum) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA G (i/i) silver, goods etc.
samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → samħasu
samaššurū → samāna-ešrū
samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB G (a/u or u/u) lex., jB(lit.) D Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > simištum; sumšu?
samā'u → samū II
samdakkum → santakku
samdu(m), sandu "ground, milled" O/jB; < samādu
sameqa (a plant) jB lex.
samħasu(m) (or samħaṣu) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → samāsu
samħu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < samāħu
samidu(m) I; pl. sa/emmīdātu(m) (a fine flour) O/jB freq. zid s.; < samādu
samidu(m) II, simidūm, s/šamītu (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; zer s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. ús. or s. sar
sāmidu(m) "grinder, miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < samādu
sāmiħum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < samāħu
samīnu(m), sammānum (a garden herb or spice) O/jB
samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < samū I
samītu; NA pl. sayyāte? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?
samītu → samīdu II
sāmiħu → sāmiħu I
samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < samāku
samkuttum → sankuttum
samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < samāku
sammahħute → summuħu
sammānum → samīnu
sammatu mng. unkn. jB, an animal?
sammīdātu → samīdu I
sammīnnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi
sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < sammū f.
sammu → sāmu
sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZĀ.MF]; šer'ān s. "lyre-string"; nāš/nārē/šūt s. "lyre-player(s)"?; transf. to describe large hands, jB; < Sum.; > sammītum
sammuħu → summuħu
sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

OK

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil' u*, *sili' tu*; *masla' u*, *masla' tu*; → *šalā' um*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. G (*i/i*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" Gtn iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?) ; > *sal' ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslitu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAkk G (*i/i*)

salā' u → also *salā'hu* II

salbagīnu → *sapalgīnu*

salħu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÙ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?] 2. Mari (also *salāħum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salā'hu* I

salħu(m) II, *sahħu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salħutum mng. uncert. OB

saliħtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salā'hu* I

saliħu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salā'hu* I

salimis "in peace" j/NB; < *salimū*

salimu(m), *silimū*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina s.* "in peace"; *ana s.* "for (making) peace"; NA s. *kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salimātūm* "(words of) peace"; *bel s.* "one at peace with" s.o.; "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. *rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šalmu* 4

salimu → *salmu*

saliqu → *salqu*

salitū → *salmu*

salitu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *šalgu*

sallaħurū (or *šallaħurū*) (container for seed-com)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

sallu ~ "tray" O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. *gišs.*, also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmāniš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālimu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salittu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *saliqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *saliqāte*; < *salāqu* I

saltu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

saltu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

saltiš mng. unkn. jB astr.

saltu → *šaltu* III

salū → *salā' u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

salū pl. "ignorance"? OA *i(na)* s. "unchecked"?; OB adj. *sal' ūti*?; < *salā' u* II

salule → *zalule*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salútum "family relationship" OB(N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

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samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)" Bab., OA G (*u/u*) barley, sesame; *šipir samādim* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails Gtn iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samidu* I; *sumidātu*; *sāmidu*

samahħu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

samāħu(m), Nuzi *semēħu*, D occas. *šummuħu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, Nuzi *i/i*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver; Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) D "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property Dt NA usu. Dtt Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s.>"; > *samħu*; *sāmiħum*; *summuħu*; *musammeħtu*

samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA G (*a/u*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? D ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*, *sankātu?*, *samkūtu*; *simku?*; *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB **samānā* "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

**samānēseret* "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

samāna-ēsrū, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < **samānēseret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātim* "eight years"; OB(Tell Haddad) *samāninammātim* "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); jB *šāri samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I, *samānū*; *samānūti*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu?*; *summunu*; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūti "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA G (*i/i*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samħasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB G (*a/u* or *u/u*) lex., jB(lit.) D Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu?*

samā' u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakku*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samħasu(m) (or *samħaṣu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samħasu*

samħu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāħu*

samidu(m) I; pl. *sa/emmīdātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zid*s.; < *samādu*

samidu(m) II, *simidūm*, *sišamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI.(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr s.* "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ūs.* or *s.sar*

sāmidu(m) "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmiħum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāħu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīs "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāṭe*? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samītu → *samīdu* II

sāmiħu → *šāmiħu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

sakuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

sammaħute → *summuħu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammatu mng. unkn. jB, an animal?

sammīdātu → *samīdu* I

samminnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.

sammu → *sāmu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZĀ.MI]; *šeर' ān s.* "lyre-string"; *nāš/nāreħ/šūt s.* "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB; < Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammuħu → *summuħu*

sammītu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

amount, statement, persons; text; “test, keep control of” s.o.; stat. “is in order”, “is obedient, under control” 2. “come near, approach, be upon” s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. “is at hand, available”; “approach” judge, court, for judgement; “advance claim” on s.th.; “approach, advance on” s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. “stretch up to” Gt stat. “is near” D ~ G I “check, control” goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; “cross-examine, interrogate”, “exhort, counsel” s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. Dt pass. of D “be checked, controlled” Š caus. of G 2 “make s.th. reach” s.o., “arrive” N pass. NB “be checked”; MB “be interrogated”; > sanqu, saniqū; sanqūtū; siniqtū; sāniqū, sunnuqu; masnaqtū; tasniqtū
sanāqu II “to lack, be in need of” NB stat.; < Aram.; > sunqu
sanāšu, šanāšu, sanāsu? “to stick in, drive in” jB, NA G (i/i) sword into heart Gtn NA ellipt. “stake out” camp? D ~ G “drive” reed etc. “into” heart etc.; > sunnušu
sanbuku ~ “bunch, spray” NA, of fruit
sandanakku → saddanakku
sandāniš “like a bird-catcher” NA/jB; < (u)sandū
sandu → samdu
sandū → usandū
sāndu → sāmtu; sāmu
sangil(i)mud, sangirmud (a bluish stone) j/NB, NA [NA4.SAG.GIL.MUD]
sangilūm, saggilūm “difference, discrepancy” OB in metrology; < Sum.
sangirmud → sangilimud
sangu; pl. sangāni (mountain track)? NA/jB
sangūm (a metal object)? OB
sangūm → also šangū
sangūtu → šangūtu
sanhu, sahhu (part of an ornament) NB, pendant, of gold, silver
sanhulhazaku, sanhulhazū (the demon mukil rēš lemutti) jB; < Sum.
Sāninu MB PN; < zanānu II?
sānipum “binder” OB as PN; < sanāpu
saniqū “verified fact” Mari, jB; < sanāqu I
sāniqū “controller” jB, “one who controls” s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < sanāqu I
sankallu(m) “foremost” O/JB 1. OB of gods 2. [(NA4.)SAG.KAL] (a precious stone); < Sum.
sankātu ~ “intrigues”? NA; < samku?
sankidabbū (a head illness) jB [SAG.KI.DAB.BA]; < Sum.
sankuddū (a kind of fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

sankullu(m) 1. (a mace) OAkk, jB [SAG.GUL; SAG.KUL.LA] 2. jB astr. [SAG.KUL.LA/LI] “globe-lightning”; < Sum.
sankuttum, sakutum; pl. sankunātum ~ “remainder, residue” OB [SAG.KUD] of grain, animals, gold; < Sum.
sannāpum “binder” OB as PN; < sanāpu
sannigū “list of stock” O/JB [SAG.NÍG.GA] rdg. uncert.; < Sum.; → namkūru
sanninu ~ “slanderous” M/JB; < sanānu
sannu (a fishing net) jB lex.
sanqu(m) “checked” [DIM4.(MÀ)] of commodities; OB math. “recalculated to normal unit”; “verified” of statement; of official, also as PN; j/NB “obedient; disciplined”, lā s. “disobedient”; < sanāqu I
sanqu (a grade of dates) Ug.(lit.); < Sum.
sanqūtū “prudence, obedience” jB s. alāku “to behave in an obedient manner”; < sanāqu I
sansannum → sassannu
santak(ka/u), sattak(ka/u) “continuously, regularly” M/NB(poet.)
santakku(m), sattakku(m), occas. samdakkum “triangle, wedge” Bab. 1. “triangle” [SAG.DÙ] math. 2. “triangular shape, wedge” lex., of troop formation 3. “cuneiform wedge” [SANTAK4], esp. s. takāpu “to imprint a wedge”; < Sum.
santakku → also santakka
santappu “protective cover”? jB lex.; < Sum.
santašurrū (a stone) jB lex.; < Sum.
sāntu → sāmtu
santukullu (top part of weapon) OB lex.; < Sum.
sapādu(m) “to mourn” O/JB G (i/i) for s.o. (= dat.); irta s. “beat breast”? Gtn iter., transf. of date palms Š “cause to mourn”; > sipdu, sippitu; naspititu
sapāhu(m), occas. šapāhu “to scatter, disperse” G (a/u) [BIR] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. “frustrate” plan, acts; stat. “are spread” of parts of body Gtn iter. OA “continually frustrate” s.o.’s intentions D “squander” goods, estate; “spend freely”; “scatter” salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; “splash” water etc. “over” s.th. (= acc.); “disperse, break up” sheepfold, army, population; “frustrate” plans; arna s. “disperse guilt/sin”; “debilitate” limbs; NA stat. of water “is dissipated” (wr. šappahūni) Dtn iter. Dt pass., of property (bit awilim) “be squandered” N [BIR] 1. pass. of G “be scattered, dispersed”; “be squandered” 2. “disperse” (intrans.), of demon “evaporate”;

> sapāhu, sapāhūtu; siphu, sipihtu; sapihūtu; sappāhu, sappihu; suppuhu; naspuhtu
sapāku G not attested N NA ~ “to be ensnared” Ntn iter. jB “writhe” of invalid
sapalginu, saplaginu, salbaginu (a plant) jB lex. sapalu → saplu; supālu
sapanu(m) “flatland, plain” Bab., NA between mountains; reed-swamp; s. tāmti “coastal plain”; < sapānu
sapānu(m) “to flatten, lay flat” Bab., NA G (a/u) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; “overturn, cast down” stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. “flatten” land, transf. “overwhelm, swamp” enemies D MA stat. “is worn, damaged”? Š caus. of G “cause to overthrow” N pass., of road, place “be flattened, levelled”; > sāpinu, sipnu; naspanu, naspantu; sapannu
sapāqu 1. NA “to be sufficient” of garrison 2. NB lex. “to be able, strong”; < Aram.; > sapqu
sapāriš “as with, like a net” jB; < sapāru
saparru(m), sabarru, šaparrum f. “cart” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SILA]; jB GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; NB GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < Sum.?
saparru → also sapāru
sapāru(m), saparru, šaparru “(deity’s) net” O/JB [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; s. manzāt “s. of rainbow”; < Sum.; > sapāriš
sapdinnum (or saptinnum) (a fine textile) OA
saphu(m) “scattered, dispersed” Bab., NA [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. “scattered material” of malt, wheat ?; “expanded” of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < sapāhu
saphūtu(m) “dispersal, diaspora” O/JB s. awilim “dispersed humanity”; < saphu
sapihūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.; < sapāhu
sapinatu, NA šappinatu “boat” NA, NB; < Aram.
sāpinu “flattener” MB desig. of a stone; of a demon; < sapānu; → šapinum
sāpiu → sēpū
saplaginu → sapalginu
sapišhu (a desig. of meat offerings) NA
saplu, sapalu “bowl, dish” M/NA, M/jB of copper, bronze; for oil
saplu → also šaplu II
sapnu “paw” jB, of lion
sappāhu 1. MB “scatterer” as PN 2. MA ša s., desig. of bowls; < sapāhu
sappandu (a resinous tree)? jB lex.
sappartu, šappartu “point, tip (of horn)”? Bogh., jB of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), šappāru(m) (a wild animal, phps.) “wild ram” Bab.; < Sum.
sappatu → šappatu
sappihu “wasteful, spendthrift” jB; < sapāhu
sappu(m) I (a bowl) OA, O/JB; of metal; MB on chariot, of wood; → šappu
sappum II (a lance) OB [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]
sappu III (or šappu) “scraper”? jB lex.
sappu → also zappu
sapqu “able, competent” NB lex.; < sapāqu
sapsapānu “moustachioed” M/JB, as PN; (a fish); (a plant); < sapsapu
sapsapu; pl. f. “moustache” MA, jB [TÙN.BAR] of human; MA “fringe” of garment; > sapsapānu; → sassaptu
saptinnum → sapdinnum
sapu → sabu
sapū → sepū II
sāpū → sēpū
sāpū → sābu
sapulhu (a container) NA; < Hurr.?
saqādum → zaqādum
saqālu ~ “to take away”? jB G (a/u) persons from s.o.; > musakkiltu
saqāpu → zaqāpu
saqāru → zakāru; zaqāru
saqātu (a bird) j/NB [GÌR.GÍD.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates
sāqirum → zākirum
saqqāya, šaqqāya “sack maker” NB; < saqqu
saqqu(m) “sack(cloth)” Bab., OA; > saqqāya
saqrū → sakrū
saqtu → zaqtu
sāqu(m) “thigh” OAkk?, jB; → sīqu II
sāqu → siāqum
sarabu → šarbu II
sarādu(m) “to tie up” OA, O/JB G (i/i) lex., OA “pack” a donkey; > sardum; sāridu; surrudu; masradum; → serēdu
sarāhiš “in ruins” jB of temple; < sarāhu
sarāhu(m) “to destroy, ruin” Bab., NA G (OB i/i ?, NA pres. isarra/uḥ) mng. uncl. D ~ G “demolish” structure; life, limbs Dt pass. of D N NB “be ruined”; > serħu; sarāhiš; tasriħtu
sarāmu(m) ~ “to cut open” O/JB G (i/i) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver “is parted”? > sirimtu; sarramtu; nasrāmu
sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? NA
saranātu pl. (a wooden item) NA
sarāpu ~ “to sup” M/JB G of person consuming porridge D mng. unkn. lex.

sarāqu(m) “to strew, sprinkle, pour” G (*a/u*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB “cast s.o. down” before DN? N pass.; > *serqn*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

sarartu ~ “treachery” M/jB; < *sarāru*

sarāru(m), MB occas. *ṣarāru* “to be false” G only stat. and infin., of person “be a liar, dishonest”, of statement, dream, document “be false” D 1. “deceive” s.o. 2. “lie, tell lie” 3. “act dishonestly” 4. “contest, declare s.th. false” N (*nasarruru*) “be proved false”; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartattu*; *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *surru*, *surrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sartu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tasrīru*

sarbu “tallow, fat” jB lex.

sarbu → also *ṣarbu* I

sardium, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < Sum.

sardum “packed, loaded” OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

sardū → *sardium*

sarḥullu (or *ṣarḥullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

sariam, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

sāridu(m) “packer, donkey-driver” OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša* s. “packer’s expenses”; < *sarādu*

sarirū (a portable object)? jB

sari(y)am, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *še/iryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir’ am*, *šir’ annu*, Bogh. *sirianni*; pl. f. (“coat of) armour” M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB *tūgs*. (“woollen) tunic”; < Hurr.

sarkatu → *sarqatu*

sarkidum → *zarqidum*

sarku (a class of soldier) Am., Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

sarku(p)pu(m), *serkuppu* ~ “reed marsh” OAkk, jB lex.

sarmānu pl. or du.? ~ “hands, handles” j/NB lex.; → *sarmā’u*

sarmāšum, *sermāšu* “grain heap, sheaf”? O/MB; OB *ša* s. (an agricultural worker); < Sum.?

sarmā’u ~ “(fore)arm”? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

sarme “forest” jB lex.; < Hurr.?

sarnum (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

sarkatu(m), *sarkatu(m)* “abomasum with duodenum”? O/jB lex., ext.

sarqidum → *zarqidum*

sarrāmānu → *serremānu*

sarramtu “splitter, (wooden) wedge”? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

sarrāriš → *sarrārum* I

sarrartu (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

sarrārum I “criminal” OAkk, OB; esp. seditious; OAkk PN *Husus-sarrāriš* “Think on the rebel(s)”; < *sarāru*

sarrāru II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

sarrarū (or *ṣarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

sarrātu → *sarru* I; *sartu*

sarriqu → *zarrigu*

sarrirum (or *[mu]sarrirum*?) “deceitful” Mari; < *sarāru*

sarriš “maliciously” O/jB; < *sarru* I

sarru(m) I, *sāru*, *ṣarru* “false; criminal” [LUL] of person “dishonest”; “criminal”; of city, person “false, rebellious”; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; “false” of tablet; of barren date palm; math., “provisional” of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

sarru(m) II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* “grain heap, stack” O/jB; *ša* s. (agricultural worker); < Sum.; > *zarriš*

sarru(m) III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung)? 3. (a component of cartwheel); < Sum.?

sarrū → *surrū* II

sarruru D “to pray to, worship” NA Dtn iter.; > *surāru*

sarrūtu(m), *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi “dishonesty, treachery”; < *sarru* I

sarsannu → *sassannu*

sarta adv. “dishonestly” MB; < *sartu*

sartatti/u “fraudulently” NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinnu*, Nuzi also *ṣirtennu*? “chief judge” Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *sartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* “falsehood, dishonesty, crime” [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. “dishonestly”; NA “penalty (for crime)”; *šibūt/kunuk/tuppi* *sar(rā)tim* “false testimony/document”; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ “early, in advance”? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

sāru “fan, fly-whisk” NA, s. *šeṭuqu*, *ka’u* “to wave fan”

sāru → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

sāru(m) “to rotate, dance” O/jB G (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water “whirl” D *sūrta surru* “set up in a circle” reed bundles; > *sārtu*

sar’u mng. unkn. jB med.

sasallu → *ṣašallu*

sasā’u → *ṣasā’u*

sasinnu(m), *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šaš/ṣsinnu* “bowyer, bow-maker” Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]

sasiu “invited” NA subst., of guests; < *šasū*; > *sasūtu*

saskū(m), *sasqū(m)*, *t/šas/šk/qū* (a fine flour) O/jB [(ZL.)EŠA; OB also ZL.TIR.A] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?

saslim mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN

sasqū → *saskū*

sassannu(m), *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša* s. (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?

sassaptu “eyelashes, eyebrow”? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*

sassatu “grass, turf” M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*

sassu(m) “base, floor” Bab., NA 1. OB math. “base” of figure 2. “floor(boards)” of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. “sole” of shoe, “bottom” of container; part of an axe 4. jB ū.s. for *sassatu* “grass”; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*

sassū → *ṣasū* D

sa(s)sukku 1. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)

sassullu → *sasullu*

sassumma in s. *epēšu* ~ “to lay bricks out” Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma* ?

sa(s)surtu “model womb”? MA, of tin/lead; < *ṣassūru* ?

sassūru → *ṣassūru*

sasū → *sasū*; *sasūtu*; *ṣasū*

sāsu(m) 1. “moth” [UR.ME], OA textiles *sāsam* *laptu* “affected by moth”; also as PN and fPN *Sāsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]

sasullu (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi

sasuppu → *ṣušippum*

sasūtu mng. unkn. NA in *ša* s., desig. of deity; < *sasiu*

sashar(t)u “youth” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

sasūtu → *sartu*

sāt → *ṣāt*

satālu “to plant” jB(Ass.) G (*i/i*) reed-bed; > *ṣitlu*

sataru(m), *zataru*, *s/zateru* (a herb, phps.) “thyme” or “savory” Mari, M/jB

sataruššu, *satrūššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sateru → *sataru*

satruššu → *sataruššu*

sattak(ka) → *santakka*

sattakku → *santakka*; *santakku*; *sattukku*

sattum → *zātum*

sattukku, *ṣattukku(m)*, *ṣantukku*, *sattakku* “regular delivery, regular offering” Bab., NA [SÁ.DUG4; Mari, MB also SÁ.SAG]; Mari “(non-cultic) deliveries”; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; s. DN “regular offerings for DN”; s. MN “s. of MN”; s. X “s. comprising X”, e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immer* s. “s. sheep”; NB family name *Re’i-s*. “Shepherd of s. (sheep)”); *ša* s. “person in charge of s.”; < Sum. *ṣātum* → *zātum*

sātu → *sūtu* I

sa’tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāhum → *sadāhum*

saṭāru → *ṣaṭāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

sā’u(m), *sabu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB “mud”

sā’u(m) “to cry out (in pain); wince”? O/jB G (*isā*)

sa’ūdum (a tree) Mari

saumbulu “seal” NB; < Gk.

sa’urū (or *ṣa’erū*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šu’’uru* I.II

sa’’uru → *šu’’uru* II

sawūm ~ “desert” OB

sāwum (or *sāyum*) ~ “cup” Mari, of gold

sayyītu → *samītu*

sazaruššu → *sataruššu*

Se’ → *Sin*

se’āru → *sēru*

seba → *sebe*

***sebā** “seventy” not attested in syll. wr.

sebāt → *sebūtum*

sebe, *seba*, OA **šabe*, MB(Alal.) *še’i*; f. *sebet(tu)* “seven”, *sebet* *ūmim* *sebe* *mušiātim* “seven days (and) seven nights”; > *sebišu*, *sebitum*, *sebūt*, *sebūtum*, *sabā’iu*, *sebēšer*, *sebettu*, *subū’iu*

sebēšer “seventeen” OB; < *sebe* + *-ṣer*

sebettu “group of seven, heptad”; DN [*diMIN(=7).BI*] (*Ilū-*)*Sebettu*/i; < *sebe*

sebiat → *sebūtum*

sebišu, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibīšu*, Am. *šib’ettān(a)* etc. “seven times”; freq. *adi* s.-*ṣu*; < *sebe*

sebītum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *se/abāt* “one-seventh” OB; < *sebe*

sebi’u → *sābūt*

sebūt(m), *šibūt*, *šabūt*; f. *sebūtū(m)* “seventh” Bab., NA?; NB also “one-seventh”; < *sebe*; *sabā’iu*

sebūtū → *sābūtū*

sebūtum “seventh day (of month)” OB; < *sebūt*

sedēru → *sadāru*
sediš → *šediš*
sedru → *sadru; sidru*
sēdū ~ “red”? OB lex.
sēdū “to support, assist” NB; < Aram.; → *sa'du; sā'īdum*
se'du → *si'du*
segū “to roam, wander” NB G gener. “go, go along” with; NB “proceed” according to law
 S caus. “make s.o. go along” with s.o.; “enforce” law; < Aram.; > *segū*
sēgū (a game) MB
sēgū “restless” of ghost jB; < *segū*
sehēlu → *sahālu*
sehū (an object) NA, of precious stone
sehlu, sihlu “thorn, spine” jB, NA of plant, fish;
 transf. “stab” of pain, illness; < *sahālu*
sehpū, sihpū; MB pl. f. “covering; surface”
 M/NA, M/NB 1. “covering, overlay” Am. of
 chariot in gold; “bark, bast” as covering for
 bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KÍN]; of leather 2. “surface,
 extent” of heaven, earth, lands 3. “flattening”, s.
māti “f. by death”, *ana* s. *pānišu* “flat on his
 face”; < *sahāpu*
sehrū(m), *sihru(m)* 1. “bend, turn” of river,
 horse 2. “mercy, favour” of deity, in PN
 3. “frame, setting, rim” for gems, wheel etc.
 4. Ass. “region, district” 5. (a stone) [NA4.Á.
 SUBA]; < *sahāru*
selhsehī “at dusk” OB lex.; < Sum.?
selšū(m), *sel'tum* “gathered-up” O/jB of tablet
 “invalid(ed), void”; < *sahāšu*
sehū(m), *sahū(m)*, OA *sahā'um* “to rise up,
 revolt” Bab., OA G (i/i) of individuals, lands
 D “wreck, ruin” table, foundations, boundary
 (-stone); “destroy, desecrate” building, carving;
 transf. cult. person Dt pass. “be ruined,
 desecrated” N “fall into confusion”; jB(Ass.)
 “foment rebellion” Ntn lex. “be constantly
 confused”; > *sah'um*; *sīhu* I, *sīhū* I; *sēhū*;
suhū; *musahūm*
sēhū “dissenter, challenger” NB leg., against
 contract; < *sehū*
sekēpu → *sakāpu* I
sekertu → *sekretu*
sekēru(m) I, *sakāru(m)* “to shut off, block up”
 G (i/i) [ÚŠ] water(course), street; nose, lips,
 man (of urinary blockage) D ~ G “dam” canal;
 “block” mouth, part of liver Dt “be blocked” of
 ears N “be blocked up” of watercourse, part of
 body; OA “shut o.s. away” Ntn [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med.
 “be persistently blocked” of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*,
sēkirūtu; *sikkuru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*
sekēru II “to heat” in an oven O/jB, NA G (i/i)
 [ÚŠ], med. “stew” ingredients; NA “fire”
 bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking);
 > *sakru; sekru* II
sēkiru(m), *sekirkru*, OAkk *sākirum* (a canal-
 worker) OAkk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGL.DU8] in
 charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.;
 < *sekēru* I
sekirkru “damming work” jB; < *sekēru* I
sekirkru → *sēkiru*
sekretu(m), *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekru(m)*
 “enclosed (woman)” Bab., NA? of class of
 women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM;
 also MUNUS.US?]; name, desig. of goddess;
 MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. “harem”;
 < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2
sekru I “closed off, up” jB of canal; < *sekēru* I
sekru II “warmed” jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II
sekru → also *sekretu*
sekū “deaf” jB lex.
selēmu → *salāmu* II
selēqu → *salāqu* II
sellu, sillu “basket” M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp.
 for bread, dates; *qan* s. (a kind of arrow)?;
 jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) “archivolt”
selū → *šelū* III
semēdu → *samādu*
semēhu → *samāhu*
semēru “ring” M/NB [HAR] in chain, fetter; as
 ornament; → *simirtu; šawirum*
semimēdātu → *samīdu* I
senēqu → *sanāqu* I
senkurru → *simkurru*
sennu → *šannu*
sepēru “to write (in Aramaic script)” NB;
 < Aram.; > *sipru* II
sepīru, sepirru “interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)”
 NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]
sepīu → *sepū*
sepū I (a type of beer) NA; < *sepū* II
sepū II, *sapū* “to pluck, pull”? jB G wool, hair
 Gtn med., “persistently pluck”? hair of head;
 > *sepū* I; *sepū?*
sepū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB G of dragonfly on
 flooded land (D → *suppū* I)
sepū (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal* s. “s. loaf”
sepū, sépiu, MA *sāpiu* “felt-worker” M/NA, jB;
 < *sepū* II?
seqru → *zikru*
serapu → *serpu*

sērāšu → *sīrāšu*
sērāšū → *sīrāšū*
serbittum (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB
serdūm “of olive wood”? OB, of a bow;
 < *serdu*
serdu(m) “olive tree” [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM)]; Ug.
 GIŠ.GI.DÌM(.MA)] *šaman* s. “olive oil”; NA
 “olive(s)”; > *serdium*
serdū(m) 1. OA, OB (kind of contract) 2. j/NB
 “carrying-pole” for litter; < Sum.
serēdu “to make a bandage” jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*
serhu “debris” NB in s. *epēri* “eroded soil”;
 < *sarāhu*
serkuppu → *sarkuppu*
sermāšu → *sarmāšum*
sermu → *zermu*
sernah (a garment) MB; < Kass.
serpittum → *serbittum*
serpu, serapu “shearing knife” NB of iron
serqu(m), *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* “strewn
 offering” of flour etc.; s. *mūši* “night-time
 offering”; deities *māhirū* s.-ya “receiving my
 offering”; < *sarāqu*
serramannu (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses)
 Nuzi
serrāmu → *serrēmu*
serrēmānu, Ug. *sarrāmānu* ‘onager-coloured’
 Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GIN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of
 lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*
serremtu “female onager” jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.
 EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*
serrēmu, NA *serrāmu* “onager” M/NB, NA
 [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes,
 running, rolling; > *serremtu; serrēmānu*
serru → *zerru* III
serserrum (a weapon)? OB
seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.
sēru → *se'ru*
sēru(m), Ass. *se'āru(m)* “to plaster, smear”
 G (ē) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with
 liquid (= acc.); MA “rub down” horse
 D “smear, anoint” s.o. with substance; > *se'ru*;
sīru I; *masīru*?
se'ru, sēru “plastered” MA, jB of pottery ~
 “covered with a clay slip”; < *se'ru*
sesseru(m) “young child” O/jB
sētu → *sītu*
sētu → *šētu* II
se'ū ~ “to press down” M/jB G (i/i) part of liver;
 stat. of body; transf. “suppress, oppress” land,
 enemy etc.; > *si'ūtu*
Sī' → Sīn

siāmu(m), sāmu “to be red, brown” G (stat.
 sām) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body,
 heavenly bodies; fire D “redden, dye red” hides;
 > *sāmu, sāmtu; sūmu* I, *sūmtu; sīmūtu*
siānatū, siyānātū, ziānātū (a covering) Nuzi; of
 leather, wool
siānu, siyānu “temple” O/MB(Elam); < Elam.
siāqu(m), sāqu “to be(come) narrow” Bab., NA
 G (stat. *sīq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river;
 transf. of life, land “be straitened” Gtn NB of
 structure “stay closely aligned with” D “make
 (too) narrow, reduce”; “straiten, reduce” life,
 enemy; > *sīqu* I, *sīqīš*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqū*;
musiqqum
siāšu → *šiāšum*
sibarātūm → *sibarātūm*
sibbatu → *zibbatu*
sibberu → *sippirū*
sibbiru, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also
 aromatic product thereof; → *sibburatu*
sibbu → *sippu*
sibburatu → *šibburatu*
sibibiānu → *zibibiānum*
sibirru → *šibirru*
sibittu → *sebettu*
sibī'tum “irresoluteness”? OB; < *sabā'u*
sibkarū (or *sipkarū*) (an object) NA, NB of
 metal
sibru → *sipru*
sibṣātu → *šibṣātu*
sibṣirūm (or *sipsirūm*) mng. unkn. OB in s.
 sīsīm “s. of a horse”
sibtum → *šibtum* IV
sibū(m) “brew (of beer)” O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *bīt*
 s. “brewery”; < *sabū*; > *sibūtu*
sibū → also *šibū*
sibūtu(m), *sabūtu, šebūtu* “(process of) brew-
 ing” O/jB, Nuzi; *bīt* s. “brewery”; in MN
 (w)araḥ s.; < *sibū*
sidāte (copper implements) NA
sidirtu “row” M/jB, NA s. *šakānu* “to draw up
 line of battle”; s. *sadāru* “to form a row”;
 < *sadāru*
sidru “row” jB, NA “line of battle”; “row” of
 gods; “register” of carving; NB transf. “regular
 offering”; < *sadāru*
sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.
si'du (or *se'du*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.
sidūrum (a stone)? OB
sigaggurūtu → *siggagguritu*
sigaru → *šigaru*
sigba(r)rū “(priest) with long hair” jB [t U.SIK.
 BAR(.RA)]; < *Sīnī*.

si(g)gaggurītu(m), *singanga/urītu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB
siggūrum → *singurru*
siggu → *sinkum*
sigu → *siku*; *sinku*
si(h)hāru → *sahārru*
sihiltu(m) “thom, sting” O/jB; transf. “pain”; < *sahālu*
sihiptu jB 1. in s. *DN* (an illness) 2. s. *litti pagarti* “s. of a p. cow” mng. uncl.; < *sahāpu*
sihirtu(m), OAkk *sahartum* [NIGIN-] 1. OB math. “circumference”; NB “surroundings”, *igār* s. “enclosure wall” of temple 2. Bab. “area, district” 3. “entirety” of people, land etc., *a(na)* s.-šu etc., s. *ēkallī* “all the palace”, s. *ummāni* “all the workforce” etc.; s. *amūti* “the entire liver”; < *sahāru*
sihitu(m) I, jB also *sahītu* “rebellion” OA, jB; < *sehū*
sihitum II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer
sihlu → *sehlu*
sihpu → *sehpu*
sihru → *sehru*
sihtum → *sehšum*
sihū(m) I “rebellion” Bab., NA; *bēl* s. “rebel”, s. *epēšu* “to rebel”; < *sehū*
sihū(m) II, *šihū* “wormwood (*Artemisia*)”? Bab.; as drug
sihū(m) III (or *zihū*) “captivity, detention”? Nuzi
sihū → also *šāhū*
sihūnu (a kind of wool) NB
sihūru (an aromatic plant) jB
sikallitu (a tool) NB
sikanšarrum → *sikašarrum*
sikānu → *sikkānu* I
sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB
sikašarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum?* (a stone) OA, in pl.
sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB
sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.
sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (e)sigillu M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlilte* “purification plant” 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.
sikiltu(m) “acquisition(s), (hoarded) property” O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I
sikinūnu → *sukannīnu*
sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. “repulse” of enemy etc.; s. *šakānu* “to repel” 2. “rejection” by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I
sikišarrum → *sikašarrum*
sikkannu → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. “(boat’s) steering paddle, rudder” O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]
sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar
sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*
sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqutu* “peg, nail” [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB “blade” of plough; “stake” in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari ša s. “surveyor”?; math. “cone, pyramid”; “foundation cone, peg” in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)tupšar/ša* *sikki/āti* (official titles); s. *šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(s)šēli* “breastbone” [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → s. II
sikkatu(m) II, *siggatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = s. I or < *sakāku*?
sikkatu(m) III “yeast”? O/jB for beer; OB s. *rubbūm* “to cultivate yeast”
sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*
sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)?*) “hern, fringe” OA, OB of garment, s. *ka’ulum/šabātum* “to hold/seize hem” in supplication; OB ša s. (a messenger); > *sissiku*; *sikkānum* III
sikkū → *šikkū*
sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukū/īru*; pl. m. & f. “bar, bolt” [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeh* s. *māti* “Mt. Ebeh, bolt of the land”; part of womb; s. *šaqili* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LÁL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I
sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive
sikru(m) 1. Bab. “dam, barrage” 2. OB “seclusion (in cloister)” 3. NA med. “scab” behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.
sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]
sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.
siku → *siku*
siku(m) “pounded” O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. “pounded substances, powder”; of person ~ “disabled”?; also as PN; < *sâku*
siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.
sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of ½ qū capacity) M/jB [DUG.SILA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.
silakku, *silaqqu* (a village)? M/jB
sila(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) OAkk(Ur III), jB; < Sum.
sila(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.
silaqqu → *silakku*
silaru(m) (a spice)? OAkk, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*
Sililitu(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month) OB(Susa); → *šililitu*
silillu, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.
silimu → *salimu*
sili(q)qu mng. unkn. jB lex.
silitu “offtake” jB, of canal; < *salātu* II
silitu(m) I, occas. *šēlitu* “afterbirth; womb” O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal
silitu II; pl. *siliati* “lie, false accusation” NA; < *salātu* II
sili’tu(m), *silitu(m)* “sickness, disease” O/jB, NA [LÍL]; < *salātu* I
sillaru → *zillaru*
sillatu → *išqillatu*
sillātu → *šillātu* I
sillikuḥli “witness” Nuzi; < Hurr.
sillitum → *šillatu* I
sillu → *sellu*
sillū → *šillū* II
sillūnum, *sillunnu* “old” O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.
sillurmū, *Sin-lurmā* “night/day blindness” jB; → *sinnūru*
sillušihuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
silmu “peace”? jB; < *salāmu* II
silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I
silqu(m) I 1. OA “animal for slaughter” 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. “boiled meat”; < *salāqu* I
silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) “mangold” jB
siltu I ~ “sliver (of wood), chip” jB; < *salātu* II; → *silitu*
siltu II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA
silu I, *silu* (a tree) jB lex.
silu II, *šilu* mng. unkn. jB lex.
sil’u “sprinkling, lustration” MA, jB; med. also “micturition”; < *salātu* I
silukannu → *zilukannu*
silullū → *zilullū*
simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.
simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III
simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* “(right) occasion, season” Bab., M/NA s. *zēri* (*arāši*) “time for sowing”; NB s. *ša maššartiš* “time for his watch”; jB, NA *ina lā* s.-šu “at the wrong moment” for s.th.; NB astr. “time” in gener.; NA (*i(na)simin* + subjunct. “when”; < *wasānum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II
Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB ITI.SIG4.A; later ITI.SIG4, occas. ITI.SIG4.GA]
simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānū “bom in the month S.” MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*
simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)
simbatu → *zibbatu*
simberru → *sippirū*
simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) OAkk, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*
simētu → *situ*
sim̄u mng. unkn. jB
sim̄idum → *sam̄idu* II
simirtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semelu*
simištum “a secret” Mari; < *samāšu*
simkadrū → *sinkadrū*
simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?
simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA
simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Su/immukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4.SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sin-magir*)]; *bīt* s. (his house); *šanū ša* s. (his deputy); < Elam.?
simmānū → *isimmānu*
simmatānū mng. unkn. NA of horses
simmatu → *summātu*; *zimmatu*
simmiltu(m) “stair(case)” [(GIŠ.)KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi* s. (a high Anatolian official); *bīt* s. “stair-room, stair-well”; NB s. *dūri* “siege-ladder”; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; s. *šamāmi* “ladders to heaven”; > *summulu*
simmu(m) “wound, lesion” Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon’s incision; s. *lazzu*, *sarrišu*, *matqu* “persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging?) wound”
simru → *šimru*
simtu(m) “appropriate symbol, characteristic” [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns “symbol, proper sign” of s.th., s. *ilüti/šarruti* “symbol of divinity/royalty”; bread s. *balāti* “material substance embodying life”; inscriptions s. *tanādātim* “tangible sign and assurance of fame”; horse manoeuvres s. *tāhāzi* “appropriate to battle”; “symbol” or material item “characteristic of, appropriate to” a person, grave s. *mītūti* “proper attribute of the dead”; king s. *DN* “proper (person) for DN”; OB animals, women s. *ēkallim* “palace property”; *simāti(m)* *šitakkunu(m)* “to adm (temples) in appropriate manner”; pl. “proper customs”; *lā* s., pig *lā* s. *ēkurri* “not proper to a temple”; *ušar* *lā* *simātešu* “place inappropriate, unbefitting to him”; < *wasānum*
simtu → also *šimtu*
simu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

simurrûm, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurrum” OB; Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN

Simut “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam.

sîmûtu ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siāmu*

Sîn, NA also *Sêlî* “the moon(-god)” Bab., M/NA [dEN.ZU; (d)30]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.; > *sînu*; → *Su'ēn*

sinbu(m), NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA for women; also desig. of a foundling; < *sanâpu*

sindakku mng. unkn. jB

sindu → *simdu*

sindû “Indian” jB(Ass.) as desig. of timber tree; < Sanskr.

singangaturû → *siggaggurû*

singu → *sinkum*

singurgurtu (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB

singurru(m), *zingurrum*, *siggûrûm* (a fish) OAkk, O/jB [NÍNDAX?KU₆; ZI.GUR.KU₆]

sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanâpu*

siniqtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM₄-?]; < *sanâqū* I

sinkadrû, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB; < Sum.

sinkum?, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded wool” Bab., NA?

Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmâ*

Sîn-magir → *simmagir*

sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; gis.; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I

sinniltu → *sinništu*

sinnisâniš → *sinnišâniš*

sinnissu, *sinniš* → *sinništu*

sinnišâniš, *sinnišâniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*

sinnišanu (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*

sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu*?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinniš* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišânu*, *sinnišâniš*; *sinništu*

sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*

sinnišütu (NA → *issütu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*

sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnu*

sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA

sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmâ*

sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I

sinpirru → *šibburratu*

sinpu → *sinbu*

sinqu → *sunqu*

sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.

sinûm → *zinû*

sîn “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*

sinundu → *sinuntu*

sinûnitu (term for mucus)? jB comm.

sinuntu, *sîsinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pī* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*

sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU₆]; → *sinuntu*

sipâlu → *supâlu*

siparâtum → *šibarâtum*

siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru*? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fetters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!

sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapâdu*

siperru → *kiparru*

siphu(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapâhu*

sipiânu → *zibiânu*

sipiânu → *zibibiânu*

sipihtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapâhu*

sippitu(m) “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakânu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šušruhu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapâdu*

sipkarû → *sibkarû*

sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapânu*.

sippihû (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?

sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbiru*

sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DU₈] s. *bâbâni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)

sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III?

sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB

sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepêru*

sipsatu → *šipšatu*

sipsûrum → *sibšûrum*

sipšatu → *šipšatu*

sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

sipatum → *šibatum* IV

sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.

sipu I “(act of) prayer” jB(Ass.); → *suppû* II

sipu II mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA

siqar → *zikru*

siqdûm → *šiqdûm*

siqdu → *šiqdu*

siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *siqu* I?

siqqatu → *sikkatu* I

siqqu → *sikkum*

siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*

siqru → *zikru*

siqsiqqu → *ziqziqqu*

siqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment; MB *ina siqtî* “in a short while”?; *napišti* s. “straitsened life”; < *siâqu*

siqu II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sâqu*

siqu → also *ziqu* I

sîrâšitum, Nuzi *sîrâšûtu* “female brewer” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sîrâšû*

sîrâšu, *sîrâšu*, *sîrîšu*, *sîrîšu*, Bogh. *sîrâš* “(a kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *šîrâšiš*; < Sum.?; > *sîrâšû*, *sîrâšitum*, *sîrâšûtu*

sîrâšû(m), *sîrâšû(m)*, OAkk *sîrâšûm?*, *sîrêšû*, *surrâšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA/LÚNGA; NB LÚ.KUL.LUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab* s. “chief brewer”; < *sîrâšu*

sîrâšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab. [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”; < *sîrâšû*

sîrâtu → *sîru* II

sirendu → *sirimtu*

sîrêšû → *sîrâšû*

siri(am) → *sariyam*

siriânum → *ziriânum*

***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB; < *sarâmu*

sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *srpame* “brown (horse)” MB; < Kass.

sîrîšu → *sîrâšu*

siriym, *sirianni* → *sariyam*

sirku (or *sirqu*) (a fortification) jB

sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*

sîrû(m) I, *sêrû* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM. BAD]; also of oven; < *sêrû*

sîrû(m) II, NB *zîrû*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)shelter”

sîrû III (an official) NA

sîrum IV (a tax revenue)? Mari

sîruribu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments

sisalhu, *siserhu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA; < Hurr.?

sisânu → *zizânu*

sisâtu (a plant) jB lex.

siserhu → *sisalhu*

sisinu → *sasinnu*; *sissinu*

sisitû → *šisitû* I.II

sisium → *sisû*

sisirnu → *sissirnu*

sisiktu(m), NA also *šiššizziktu* “hem, fringe” [TÚG.SÍG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion, *šârtum* u. s. “hair and fringe” as tokens, s. *batâqum* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry; s. *sabâtu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*

sissimtum? mng. unkn. OB lex.

sissimu → *sissiru* I

sissinu(m), NB also *šissinu*, *sissintu*, *šissintu*?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ. AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN* *ša kîma* s. *suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf., (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a constellation); s. *libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver object, in pairs)

sissirinnu, *sissirnu* (a building)? jB lex.

sissiru I, *sissimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.

sissiru II “child” jB lex.

sissu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.

sisû(m), OAkk *sisum*, OA *sisium* “horse” [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GÍN; NA also KUR] OA *rabi* s. “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rê'û* (*ša*) s. “horse-herder”; *bît* s. “stable”, NB “horse fief”; NB *mâr* s. “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi* s. (a court official); *kakkab* s. (a star); s. *šâ tâmti* ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nâbîru* fish; → *eliya* s. *sîsî*

sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.

siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.

sišqu → *serqu*

sišu “canal in spate”? jB

sitmâtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

sittu → *sîtu*; *sittu* II.III

sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB(Ass.), NB; < *šêtu* II

sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sittu*, *simêtu* “projection, salient” O/jB [BÂD.SI] of city-wall, on house; OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)

sištûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political; < *se'û*

siyânâtu → *siânâtu*

siyânu → *siânu*

siyû (a plant) jB lex.

sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for grinding

sū(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB
 sū → also zū II

suādu(m), *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ū.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ū/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

suāku → *sāku*

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa'ālu*

subālu → *supālu*

subandu (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → *zubbu*

subbū (or *suppū*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < *subbusu* II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I

subu'iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*

subu(r)itu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < *sadādu* I

suddū “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; — *šediš*

sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

sudūru(m), Ug. *śudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, s. *ilūti* “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?

suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < *šediš*

Su'ēn, *Su'īn* “moon(-god)” OAkk, O/MA; in MN *wa/urāḥ* S.; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → *Sīn*

su'eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses

sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*

sugallitu → *śugallitu*

sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.

suginnu → *sumkinu*

sugū “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.

sugullu(m), *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.ḪI.A?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullātē* “overseer of herds”

sugulluḥlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. -*uhlu*

sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

suhar'šuppū → *sahar'šuppū*

suhattānu (a job title)? NB

suħātu “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I

suherra → *sahīru*

suħħu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suħħu “confused” jB; < *seħħu* D

suħħurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; s. *šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *sahāru*

suħħuru “curved” jB; < *sahāru*

suħħirahħu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suħħiru, *suherra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suħħru (part of a well) j/NB

suħħru → also *šahūrum* II

suħħilu → *suħħu*

suħħu, *šuħħu*, *su'ħu*? “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. s./*suħħilu(m)* “god's s.”; s. *Ištar* (a plant)

suħħum → *suħħum*

suħħillatu (a garden plant) NB

suħħumbi mng. unkn. jB in *nahħaptu* s.

suħħummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suħħappatum, *šuħħappatu(m)*, *suħħuptu*, lex. once *šuħħappatu* “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUḪUB; M/jB (KUŠ.)ŠUḪUB]; Mari esp. *mešen* s.; for men and women; < Sum.

suħħappum I, *šuħħuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suħħu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina s. laqā'um* “to take from stock”

suħħurħena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suħħurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḪUR.MĀŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricom” [MUL.SUḪUR.MĀŠ.KU6]

suħħurrā'um, *suħħurrū* “(political) reversal” OAkk, jB; < *sahāru*

suħħušu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

Su'īn → *Su'ēn*

su'ītum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of *Ištar*

sukanninu(m), *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu* “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*

sukinnu(m) (or *suginnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*

sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?; < *sakāpu* I ?

sukīru → *sikkīru*

sukkal-atū “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > *sukkal-atūtu*; → *atū* II; *šukkallu*

sukkal-atūtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-atū*; → *atūtu*

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS. SUKKAL]; < *šukkallu*

sukkallu → *šukkallu*

sukkalmahħu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ. SUKKAL.MAḤ] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahħūtu*; → *mahħu*; *šukkallu*

sukkalmahħūtu “office of chief minister” OB; < *sukkalmahħu*

sukkīnum → *sumkīnu*

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN *Sukkāya*; < Sum.

sukku → also *usukku*

sukkuku(m), Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally handicapped” [GĒŠTU.LAL; Ū.ḪUB]; also as PN; < *sakāku* D

sukkukūtu, NA *sakkukūtu* “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < *sukkuku*

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk's dog); < *sakālu* I D

suku → *zuku*

sukullu → *sugullu*

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I

sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < *sekēru* I

sukūrū → *sikkūrū*

sukusi → *zuguzi*

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I

sulā'um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulħum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulħu → *šalħu* I

sulillu → *silillu*

sulilu → *zilillu*

sulladū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullū(m) I, OA *sallūm* D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*) s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. OAkk, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulū* I; *musellūm*; → *sullū*; *teslītu*

sullū II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA; < *salā'u* II

sullū → also *sulū* I.II; *šulū*

sulluḥum “illustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāħu* I D

sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*; *šullulum* I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?; < *salāmu* II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II

sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > *sullunu* I

sulsullu → *sussullu*

sulū I, *s/šullū* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppū*; < *sullū* I

sulū(m) II, *sullū* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulū → also *šulū*

sūlu, *sul'u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sūlu → also *sīlu* I

sul'u → *sūlu*

sūlu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluhħū → *sulumħū*

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumħū(m), *zulumħū*, *s/zuluhħū*, Mari *sulūlum* (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummū, *sulummā'u(m)* “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA *ħel* s. “ally”; *ina* s. “in peace-time”; < *salāmu* II

suluppu(m), NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; *aban* s. “date-stone”; *mē* s. “date-juice”; *qilip* s. “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, *sumuktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → *sumkīnu*

sumidātu, *summiddītu* (a kind of flour) j/NB; < *samādu*

sumitum (or *zumītum*) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkīnu(m), *sukkīnum*, *sum/nginnu*, *su(k)kīnu*, *su(g)ginnu* ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → *sunkurānu*

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I

summatu(m), MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh. *summattu* “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summu* I)]; *kī(ma)* s. *damāmu* etc. “to coo (mouffully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē* s. “dove excrement” as drug; *kišād* s. “dove's neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *summu* I

summiddītu → *sumidātu*

sū(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB
 sū → also zū II

suādu(m), *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge-(tubers)” Bab. [ŠIM/GIŠ/Ū.ŠIM.]MAN. DU; Ū.ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

suāku → *sāku*

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa'ālu*

subālu → *supālu*

subandu (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → *zubhu*

subbū (or *suppū*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < *subbusu* II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I

subu'iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*

subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < *sadādu* I

suddū “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*

sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

sdūru(m), Ug. *śudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, s. *ilūti* “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?

suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < *šediš*

Su'ēn, *Su'īn* “moon(-god)” OAkk, O/MA; in MN *wa/urah* S.; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → *Sīn*

su'eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses

sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*

sugallitu → *śugallitu*

sugārū (a type of clay) jB lex.

suginnu → *sumkinu*

sugū “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU₇]; < Sum.

sugullu(m), *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.ḪI.A ?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullāte* “overseer of herds”

sugulluhlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *-uhlu*

sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

suħaršuppū → *saħaršuppū*

suhattānu (a job title)? NB

suhātu “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I

suħerra → *subīru*

suħħu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suħħū “confused” jB; < *seħħu* D

suħħurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; s. *šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *sahāru*

suħħuru “curved” jB; < *sahāru*

suħħrabħu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suħħiru, *suħerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suħħru (part of a well) j/NB

suħħru → also *ħaħħurum* II

suħħilu → *suħħu*

suħħsu, *suħħu*, *su'su?* “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. sl/*suħħilu(m)* “god's s.”; s. *Ištar* (a plant)

suħħum → *suħħum*

suħħallatu (a garden plant) NB

suħħumbi mng. unkn. jB in *nħħlaptu* s.

suħħummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suħħuppatum, *suħħuppatu(m)*, *suħħuptu*, lex. once *ħaħħuppatu* “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUHUB; M/jB (KUŠ.)ŠUHUB]; Mari esp. *mešen* s.; for men and women; < Sum.

suħħuppu I, *suħħuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of wagon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suħħupu(p)um II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina s. laqđam* “to take from stock”

suħħurħena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suħħurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUHUR.MĀŠ.(KU₆)] also “(constellation) Capricom” [MUL.SUHUR.MĀŠ.KU₆]

suħħurrā'um, *suħħurrū* “(political) reversal” OAkk, jB; < *sahāru*

suħħusħu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR.(TUR)]; < Sum.

Su'īn → *Su'ēn*

su'ītum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar

sukannīnu(m), *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu* “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR₄.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*

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sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?; < *sakāpu* I?

sukīru → *sikkīru*

sukkal-attū “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > *sukkal-attū*; → *atū* II; *ħukkallu*

sukkal-attūtū “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-attū*; → *atūtū*

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS. SUKKAL]; < *sukkallu*

sukkallu → *sukkallu*

sukkalmahħu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ. SUKKAL.MAH] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahħūtu*; → *mahħu*; *ħukkallu*

sukkalmahħūtu “office of chief minister” OB; < *sukkalmahħu*

sukkīnum → *sumkinu*

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN *Sukkāya*; < Sum.

sukku → also *usukku*

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sukkukūtu, NA *sakkukūtu* “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < *sukkuku*

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk's dog); < *sakālu* I D

suku → *zuku*

sukullu → *sugullu*

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I

sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < *sekēru* I

sukūru → *sikkīru*

sukusi → *zuguzi*

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I

sulā'um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulħum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulħu → *ħalħu* I

sulillu → *silillu*

sulilu → *zilillu*

sulladū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullū(m) I, OA *sallūm* D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*) s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. OAkk, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulū* I; *musellūm*; → *sullū*; *teslitu*

sullū II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA; < *salā'u* II

sullū → also *sulū* II; *ħalħu*

sulluhum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāħu* I D

sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*; *ħallulum* I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?; < *salāmu* II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II

sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > *sullunu* I

sullunu → *sussullu*

sulū I, s/ħallū “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppū*; < *sullū* I

sulū(m) II, *sullū* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulū → also *ħalħu*

sūlu, *sul'u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sūlu → also *sūlu* I

sul'u → *sūlu*

sū'lū (a glass-making tool) NA

sulħħu → *sulumħu*

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumħu(m), *zulumħu*, s/zuluhħu, Mari *sulūħum* (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummū, *sulummā'u(m)* “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA *bēl* s. “ally”; *ina* s. “in peace-time”; < *salāmu* II

suluppu(m), NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; *aban* s. “date-stone”; *mē* s. “date-juice”; *qilip* s. “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, *sumuktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → *sumkinu*

sumidātu, *summidditū* (a kind of flour) j/NB; < *samādu*

sumītum (or *zumītum*) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkīnu(m), *sukkinum*, *sum/nginnu*, *su(k)kinnu*, *su(g)ginnu* ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → *sunkuršānu*

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I

summatu(m), MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh. *ħummatu* “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summu* I)]; *ki(ma)* s. *damāmu* etc. “to coo (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē* s. “dove excrement” as drug; *kišād* s. “dove's neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *summu* I

summidditū → *sumidātu*

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su'u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]; coining
kīma s.; NA “dove-(figurine)” of gold;
> *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*
summu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *summuḥu*, pl. *sammahūtē*
“mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
< *samāḥu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *simmiltu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
“one-eighth qū measure”; < *samāne*
sumqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu*?
***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su'mu*, Nuzi *sīmu* “redness; red
spot” O/jB [SA5; Susa TIR] s. *nadi* “r. is
present”; s. *itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with
red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su'mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktar → *sumaktar*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKK, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *śumuttu*?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
< *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
“eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunābu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
< *sanāpu*?
sunduru → *śuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkinu*
sungirtu, *sungiru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
“narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *śunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu*, *suqqu*, *sinqu*
“famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sunū(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual
relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
ṣubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
meat

suqtu(m), *zuqtu* f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo?
sūqu(m), NB also *śūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina* s. also “publicly”; *s.*
rapšu, *qatnu* “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk *s. ilāni*
“s. of the gods”; *sūq erbetti* “fourways, square”,
mag. *eper/hasab* s. e. “earth/sherd
from crossroads”; < *siāqum*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
surā'um, *surāyum* → *zurāyum*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SÚR.DŪ.
MUŠEN] in omens; “(figure of) hawk” of gold
etc.; < Sum.
surinakku, *še'urinnakku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmahū “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
→ *surru* II
surqēnum, *surqinnu* “strewn offering” Bab;
< *sarāqu*
surqu → *serqu*
surramma OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition);
→ *surri*
surrašū → *sīrāšū*
surrātanum “liar”? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
surrātu(m) pl. tant. “lies, crimes” OAKK, Bab.,
NA; also “unjust legal proceedings”; < *sarāru*
surri, lex. *surru* 1. OA *surri* + prec. “as soon as”
(... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana* s., jB also *adi* s.,
~ “forthwith, soon”; > *surriš*; *sursurtu*; →
surramma, *assurri*; *issurri*
surrihūmunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, *surriš* “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surru(m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sadrāru*
surru → also *surri*; *sūru*; *surru* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
→ *surmahū*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *ṣurṣuppu*
sursurtu, *sursu(r)ru* ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, *su'urtu* “circle” jB; s. *sāru* “to make a
circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.),
Am.
sūru, *surru* “canal, ditch” j/NB [SÚR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
susānu → also *śusānu*

S

sabābu, *sapāpu* “to flutter (about)” jB G (*u/u*) of bird “flutter”; “flap” wings; transf. “fuss over, care for” D “spread” wings Š “teach” fledglings “to spread” wings N of horse “be agitated”? Ntn “flutter about”; > *tašbutum*

sabālu → *zabālu*

sabāriš “for speaking” jB; < *sabāru* I

sabāru I “to twinkle; blink; mutter” M/jB, NA G (*u/u*) of star; of eye “blink, wink (maliciously)”; of demon, bird “twitter, chirp”; of snake “rustle” or “hiss”? Gtn iter. of G Gt (infin., stat., imper. *tish...*) “speak” D MB “be startled”?; jB lex. of intestines “suffer contractions”? Š “cause to spread” news, instructions Nt ~ Gt?; > *sabru*, *sabāriš*; *sabburītu*; → *muzzapru*; *sapāru*

sabāru(m) II “to bend, twist”? O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) “spin” of spindle; limbs; stat. “has plaited hair” D ~ G? mng. unkn. of field-bank Š NA “make” body “spin” like a spindle Štn “shape” shield “by repeated bending” Ntn of man “twist o.s. up continually”; > *našharu*

sabat “starting from” Nuzi; in time, place; < *sabātu* imper.

sabātu(m), Ug. *sabātu* “to seize, take; hold” G (*a/a*) [DAB] 1. obj. living things: “seize” person, by force, legally; “hold captive”; “hold s.o. responsible”; “catch s.o. at”; of sleep, desire, illness, bad luck etc. “overtake, overcome” s.o.; “capture, catch” animal; NA “adopt” foundling 2. obj. part of body: “grasp”; foot, in supplication; hand, in support; mouth, to silence s.o.; *ina libbi* s. “plan” s.th.; ext. of part of entrails “enfold” 3. obj. inanimate: “grasp, hold” tool, weapon, reins; goods;

“seize” hem (*sissiktu*) as symbolic act; “confiscate” goods; “enclose”, “set, fix” gems; *batqu* s. “make a repair”; “hold fast” door, ship; of vessel “contain” amount; of wind, crop disease “affect”; “usurp, take” throne; “take possession of” house, land, city; “occupy, adopt” position; “undertake” journey, “take” route; M/NA, MB “draw up” (sealed) document (*kunukku*, *tuppu* etc.) 4. obj. abstr.: “take away” potency; “keep hold of” life, decrees; Ass. “fix (in writing), record”; NA, NB *malā* s. “become healthy”, jB *mērē* s. “become pregnant”; “take on, over” parenthood, office, responsibility; “make” statement (*awātam*); “reach” decision; of mercy “affect” s.o.; “take on” work, expedition; “settle” accounts; “carry out” offering, violence; “undertake, begin”, *dīna* s. “go to court” Gtn iter. of G [DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] “continually engage in” prayers Gt (infin. etc. *tish...*) [DAB.(DAB)] “hold one another”, “wrestle”, “be locked in combat”, “engage in litigation”; of parts of body, liver etc. “be interlocked, grown together”; “hold fast” hand, emblem; stat. of ox D ~ G [DAB; DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] also “enclose, bind, set” with metal (bands); “fasten” roof-beams, thread; “occupy” city; “block” road; “claim” protection (*kidinnu*) Dtn iter. “repeatedly take possession of” Dt pass. of D Am. “be captured” Š caus. of G [DAB] “direct” s.o.’s attention (*pānū*) towards (*ana*); “equip, provide with” income, pasturage, water; often ellipt. “put in place, install” door; “launch” ship; “post” guard; “install” gate-sculptures; “settle” inhabitants; “cause to catch” fire, “ignite”; “make s.o. (start to) do s.th.” Štn “make grasp

repeatedly” Št¹ pass. of Š NB of work “be started on” Št² “make o.s. take”, OA “gather up” silver; OB “get” troops, animals, tools “ready”; “execute” plan, decision N pass. of G [DAB]; ~ Gt OA, OB “seize one another”, “litigate” Ntn iter. of N OA “be repeatedly in litigation” Nt ~ Gt “be interlocked, grown together”; of teeth “lock each other”; > *sabtu*; *sabat*; *sibtu* I, *şibittu*, *şibātu*?; *sabitu*, *sābitānu*; *sabbutū*; *subbutu*; *muşabittu*; *naşbutu*; *şusbutu*; *tişbutu*, *tişbutum*; → *neşbettu*; *şubātu*, *şubātiş*; *taşbātu*

sabā'um, *şabūm* “to take the field” OB G (*a/u*?) of troops D OAkk “put army into the field”; → *sabū*

sabā'u → also *şapū* II

sabbu → *şabu*

sabbū → *şubbū*

sabburītu ~ “female mutterer” jB; < *sabāru* I

sabbutū “(evil) female seizer” jB of goddess; < *sabātu*

sabbutu → *subbutu*

sabiātum, *sibiātum* pl. tant. “wishes, designs” OB; < *sabū* II

sabibū (or *zabibū*) (a wooden object) jB

sabitānu(m) “captor, one who seized” O/MB, MA; < *sabātu*

sabitu(m) “gazelle” Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DA]; med. gazelle’s excrement, part of body as ingredient; *rēš* s. “head of gazelle” on vessels; *şinni* s. “gazelle’s tooth” (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

sabitu 1. “recipient” 2. NB (a tool for gripping)

3. ‘holding’, i.e. magnetic, as epith. of *şadānu* stone; < *sabātu*

sabītu → *şabītu*

sabru(m) ~ “blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks” O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *sabāru* I

sāb-şarrūtu “royal service” NA; < *sāb-şarri* (→ *sabū*)

sabtu(m) “captured; taken” [DAB]; of captive person, bird; MB “put to work”; of silver, oil “received”; MA of tablet “drawn up”; < *sabātu*

sabūm I “wished for, expected” OB; < *sabū* II

sabū(m) II, *sebū* “to wish (for)” Bab. G (*i/i*) corn, silver; “want”; NB “request, desire” Gtn iter. of G med. of intestines “have chronic urge” to pass water; > *sabū* I; *şabiātum*, *şibūtu*; *taşbātu*

sabū → also *şabā'um*; *şabu*

sābu(m), Mari also *sabūm*, with pl. *şabuyū*, NB also *sabbu* “people; troops” [(LÚ.)ÉRIN(.MEŠ)] construed as sg. and pl.; s. *qašti* “archers”, s.

narkabti “chariot-troops” etc.; s. *şēpē* “foot-soldiers”; s. *ēkalli* “palace personnel”; s. *eleppi* “ship’s crew”; s. *şēri* “desert folk”; s. *şarri* “royal troops”; > *şāb-şarrūtu*; → *şabā' um*

şabū “dyer” NB; < Aram.?

sabūtu → *şibūtu*

sadānu (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *şaddā'uri* “roof s.”? (→ *şadūru*)

şadānu → *şidānu*

sadāru ~ “to be (placed) askew, slant”? jB G of part of body D “make” eyes “squint”?; stat. of nose, mouth, dentition “is crooked”; > *suđdurum*

saddu(m), *şadū*, *saddu* “(wooden) signal, sign” Bab.; lex. *şa* s. “man with sign(board)”?; as divine symbol, astrological sign, portent

sadidu “antimony” jB, NA

sadū(m) “to receive as sustenance” O/jB G not attested Gtn “be regularly nourished with” D “equip s.o. with provisions, supply with food”; *suđē* s. “make provision for”; > *şiditū*; *sudū*

şadū → *şaddu*

sadū(m) I “to prowl, roam; turn” O/jB, NA G (pret. *isüd*) of person “roam around”; of storm, cloud, divine word; of door, person “turn about, around”; of part of body “twitch” Gtn “roam about” [NIGIN, or also for G?] of storm, animal, person; of part of body “continually turn, twitch” D “turn” part of body

Dtn iter. of D [NIGIN]; of demon “twist” face; > *südū* I; *şidānu*; *şadū*, *şayyādu*, *şayyudū*; *şu'* *udum*

şadū II, *suādu(m)* “to melt (down)” Ass., M/jB G (pret. *isüd*) of metal, glass “melt, become molten”; transf. of Sirius “turn red” like molten copper D “melt, refine” metal; transf. “destroy” land; > *şidū*; *şidū* II; *maşadū*; → *şadū*

şaduq “right, true” Am.; < W.Sem.

şadūru? (a tree) jB final syll. uncl.; → *şidānu*

şahrru → *şahrru*

şahrru → *şehertu*; *şehru* I

şahrru → *şehēru*

şahātu(m) I “to press, squeeze” Bab., NA [SUR]

G (*a/u*) “press out” oil, wine, juice etc. D ~ G also transf. “put pressure on, oppress, bluck mail, pressgang” s.o. N pass. of G also Ug. of person “be hard pressed”; > *yahtu*; *şahitū*; *şahitūtu*; *şahitūtu*; *şuhħutu*; *maşħutu*; → *şahitū* *giñātu*

şahātu II “to wish, desire” NA G “want” field; > *şahittu* I.II

şahhartu → *şehheretu*

şah̄aru(m), NB also *şah̄arru* 1. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB “minor crop”; < *seh̄eru*
şah̄aru → also *seh̄eru*
şah̄irum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *seh̄eru*?
şah̄urum “very small” OA; < *seh̄eru*
şah̄it-gin̄utu “office of offerings-oil-presser” NB [LÚ.ŞUR.GI.NA-]; < *şah̄itu* + *gin̄u* I
şah̄ittu I, *şih̄ittu* “wish, desire” NA, NB; < *şah̄atu* II
şah̄ittu II “she who is desired” NA in fPN; also *Lā-ş.* “Undesired one” fPN; < *şah̄atu* II
şah̄ittu(m) “female oil-presser” OAKK, NA?; < *şah̄itu*
şah̄itu(m) “oil, wine-presser” 1. “oil-presser” [LÚ.ŞUR; OB also ŞUR.RA] §. *gin̄e* “oil-presser for regular offerings” 2. “wine-presser” lex. [NB ŞUR.GEŞTIN]?; < *şah̄atu* I; > *şah̄itütu*, *şah̄ittu*, *şah̄it-gin̄utu*
şah̄itütu “office of oil-presser” NB [LÚ.ŞUR-] in temple; < *şah̄itu*
şah̄ru → *şeh̄ru* I
şah̄tu “pressed, squeezed” M/jB [ŞUR(.RA)] of wine (*karānu*); < *şah̄atu* I
şah̄u (or *zāhu*), *ş/zā'u* “oven (for oil processing)” jB lex.
şah̄u → *şiaħu*
şah̄urān̄utu “(time of) youth” NA; < *seh̄eru*
şah̄urtu → *şuhurtu*
şā'idi(m), *sayyidu* “roaming, restless” O/jB of demon, dog; “roving” fugitive; also as PN; (a kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold) (< *sādu* II?); < *sādu* I
şala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.
şalālu(m) “to lie (down), sleep” Bab., NA G (a/a; imper. *silal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods; “lie” with, sexually; “be still, peaceful”; of animals; “lie still” in death; of ruin, in desertion; of quay, in inactivity; *lā s.* “sleeplessness, insomnia” D Mari “see in o.’s sleep”? Š “allow to sleep, rest; put to sleep”; > *şallu* I, *şallūtu*; *şālīlu*; *şallallu*; *maşallu*, *maşlālum*; *muşlālu*; *şumşulu*
şalāmu(m) “to be(come) black; be(come) dark” G (i/i) [GE6] of part of body; transf. of face, lips “become dark” with anger; of incense, oil, metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G D [GE6.MEŞ] “turn s.th. black”; transf. of face “turn dark” with anger; “blacken” with calumnies Dt of star “be darkened, obscured” Š “cause to become dark” Ntn ~ Gtn?; > *şalmu* I, *şalmāt qaqqadi*; *şulmu*; *şulāmu*; *şallamu*, *şallamtu*, *şallāmum*

şalāpu(m), *selēpu* “to cut (at an angle)” O/jB G (i/i) “cut open, dissect” animal; “cross out” text?; “distort” justice?; stat. of heart “is crooked, wicked” D ~ “cut up (into portions)”; stat. “is wrong”?; > *şalpu*, *salipu*; *şilpum*, *şilipu*; *şulpu*; *şulāpu*; *şullupu*; *şuteslipu*
şalā'u, *şalū* “to throw, lay (down)” M/NA, Nuzi G (i/i) “cast” a lot; “lay (down)” threshold, clothes, invalid; “set up” throne; “miscarry, abort” foetus; “cast off” yoke; stat. “lies, is situated” Š “cause to miscarry, abort” foetus
şalbatānu “planet Mars” M/NB, NA
şalbu → *şalpu*
Şaliltum, Gasur *Şalul* (a month) OAKK
şalilu(m) “sleeping, resting” O/jB of person; “one who sleeps with” s.o.; *lā s.* “unsleeping”; < *şalālu*
şalipu, *şiliptu* “lying, dishonesty” M/NB of speech, actions; < *şalāpu*
şalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [U.KU.KU.MUŞEN]; < *şalālu*
şallamtu, *şallamdu* ‘black thing’ jB 1. (a stone, basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-oil?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake) [MUŞ.GE6]; < *şallamu*
şallamu “black, very dark” jNB; “black (people)” [GE6.MEŞ]?; of sheep, donkeys; < *şalāmu*
şallāmum “black (one)” OA of pack-asses; of a kind of copper; < *şalāmu*
şallu(m) I “sleeping” Bab. “sleeping person”; of animal; < *şalālu*
şallu II; pl. also *şallānu* “(animal-)skin, leather” NA, NB often with KUŞ as det.; NA *şa sallışunu* “leather-sellers”
şallū → *şullū*
şallulu → *şullulu* II
şallummū ~ “comet” jB lex., astr.
şallūtu “(state of) sleep” jB; < *şallu* I
şalmānu → *şalmu* II
şalmāt qaqqadi(m) “the black-headed ones”, i.e. “mankind” Bab. [OB SAG.GE6; M/jB SAG. GE6.GA/A]; < *şalmu* I
şalmu(m) I “black, dark” [GE6] of textiles, animals, skins, hair; of person “black(-haired)”, also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical phenomena; < *şalāmu*
şalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *şalmānu*/i “effigy, image” [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] “figure” (in round or relief, large or small statu(et)e, figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person, demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

“constellation”; “representation” of death; “likeness” of brother, god
şalpu, *salbu* “sliced, crooked” M/jB of fish “sliced up”; “crooked, wicked”; < *şalāpu*
şaltu(m), *şē/iltum*, NA *şassu* “combat, strife, discord, quarrel” [DU14] domestic, military, legal “strife”; dS. goddess of battle; §. *epēšu* “to (engage in a) fight”; *bēl* §. “legal opponent”; < *şalū*
şalū → *şalā'u*
şalu(m), *şelu(m)* “to fight, quarrel” OAKK, Bab., OA G (“pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest”; stat. “be at strife” with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *teşul*) “fight one another” in war, law; “be quarrelsome, pugnacious” Št “put into conflict with one another”; > *şaltu*; *şalūtu*; *şülātu*; *muşşalū*, *muşşältu*
Şalul → *Şaliltum*
şalūlu → *şulūlu*
şalūtu, *şēlūtu* “contest, conflict” jB in §. *epēšu* “to start a fight”; < *şalū*
şamādu I; jB pl. *şamādāni* “team” of mules jNB; < §. II infin.
şamādu(m) II, NB also *semēdu* “to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up” G (i/i) [LAL; LÁL] “harness, yoke up” animal, plough, chariot; “equip, get ready” person, troops, supplies; “gird, tie on” clothing, weapon; “attach, apply (bandage)” Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÁL.MEŞ] D ~ G “connect” watercourses; “apply” bandage “to” s.o. Š “cause to hitch up” horse to chariot; “have equipped” Št iter. of Š Št² OB “link” watercourses “together”; > *şamādu* I, *şamdu*; *simdu* I, II?, *şimdatum*, *şimittu*, *şinditū*; *şummudu*; *naşmadu*, *naşmattu*
şamar → *zamar*
şamāru(m) “to wish, strive (for)” G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tism...*) j/NB “strive for doggedly, persistently” D ~ G “strive” for (= ana; dat.); “plot” against s.o. (= ana; dat.); “aim for, plan”; absol. “strive, make effort”; > *şummirātu*; *şumru*, *şimru* I?; *şumuratum*; *taşmertu*
şamāru → also *şemēru*
şamātu “to transfer (property), sell” Ug. G stat. “is transferred, sold” [ŞÁM.TIL.LA(.ŞÈ)] D ~ G; < Ug.
şamā'u → *şamū* II
şamdu(m), *şalendu* “bound up; equipped” Bab. of silver “readied”; of chariot, plough “hitched up”; of animal “harnessed”; of army “equipped”; (a condition of part of liver); < *şamādu* II
şamiu → *şamū* I
şammudu → *şummudu*
şamū(m) I, *şamiu* “thirsty” O/jB; < *şamū* II
şamū(m) II, Ass. *şamā'u* “to be(come) thirsty, thirst for” (= acc.) Bab., NA G (u/u) Gtn iter. of G D “make thirsty(y) man; horses Š “keep thirsty, deprive of drink”; > *şamū* I; *şumu*, *şummū*, *şumāmu*, *şumāmūtu*; *naşmū*, *naşmītu*?
şamuşiru (a plant) jB lex.
şanāhu “to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea” jB G (a/u) Gtn iter. of G; > *şinħu*
şandu → *şamdu*
şanduru → *şuddurum*
şansar → *zanzar*
şānum → *şēnū* III
şānu, *şēnu(m)* “to fill up, bloat” with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (a/a, e/e) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal “be filled up” with silt
şānum → also *şēnu*
şa'nu “flock” Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *şēnu* III?
şapāħu → *sapāħu* D
şapānu “to shelter, recover, rescue” Am. G; < W.Sem.
şapāpu → *şabābu*
şaparatu, *şaparu* → *şapru* II
şapāru(m), *sepēru* “to press down; wink” O/jB, NA G (a/u, later also i/i) 1. “wink” eye 2. stat. of facial feature “is flat, depressed”; “make hollow, dent in” cloth; “press down” thumb onto script; “inlay, inset” gems; “press in”? medicament; of demon “push in” intestines Gtn iter. of G 1 D ~ “make impression on”; NB “brand” cattle; > *şapru* I; *şipirtu* I; *şapparrū*?; *şuppuru*; *muşappertu*; → *şabāru* I
şapitū (or *zapitū*) (a kind of rush) NB
şapitū, *şābitu*; pl. *şāpāti* “watch-tower” NA, NB for siege; < Aram.
şapiu → *şapū* I
şapparrū “malicious gossip” jB; < *şabāru* I or *şapāru*?
şappuħu D “to squeeze out” NA; < Aram.
şapru(m) I “pressed in, down” O/jB; of heart ~ “troubled”; < *şapāru*
şapru II, *şaparu*, *şap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.
şapsiħ (or *zabsiħ*) “like a §. garment” jB; < *şapšu*
şapšu (or *zabsu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK [TÚG.A.SU] here?); > *şapsiħ*
şapū(m) I, *şepū*, MA *sapiu* “soaked, dyed” Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *sepūtu*, or subst. *şipūtu*?); < *şapū* II
şapū(m) II, *şabā'u* “to soak, drench” Bab. G (u/u) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

textile; basket with bitumen D ~ G N pass. of G of body in water; > şapū I; şipū I; şupū, şubītu; şuppū; muşappiu

şapunu "north" NB; < W.Sem.

şar in şar maħāsu "to strike hard" NB; < Aram.

şarā → zarā

şarābu → şarāpu I

şarādu → şarātu

şarāhu(m) I "to cry out, wail, complain" Bab. G (a/u) "keen, lament, sing lamentation" Gtn iter. of G Š "make weep, lament"; > şarhu II, şarhiş; şerhu I, şerhiş, şirihtu II; şarıhu; muşarrihtum?

şarāhu II "to light up, flare up" (intrans.) jB G (u/u, once i/i) [SUR] of star, demon Š "make" lightning, firebrand "flash"; > şarhu III; şerhu II; sarrihum; maşrāhu, maşrahtu; muşarrihtum?; → ſ. IV Š

şarāhu III "to heat up" (trans.) M/NA, M/jB G (a/u) water; stat. of sick person "is feverish, hot with fever", transf. "is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage" D "keep warm" horse N of spices, innards; invalid; angry person's liver (*kabattu*) "become hot"; transf. "start to boil with rage" Ntn "continually get fever, have a chronic fever"; > şarhu I; şerhu III, şirihtu I; şurhu; taşrahu; → ſ. IV Š

şarāhu IV ~ "to send" Bogh., jB G (a/u) person, ship D ~ G Š jB "have" battle "prepared"? (or ſ. II or III?)

şarākum ~ "to gut, disembowel" OB G stat. of sheep

şarāmu(m) "to make an effort, strive" Bab., NA G (i/i) in hendiad. "try to" D ~ G ſ. kašādu "achieve, reach" s.th.; > şermum, şirimtu; sarramum

şarāpu(m) I, NB also şarābu "to burn, fire; dye (red)" G (a/u) "smelt and refine" metal; "fire, bake" clay tablet, brick; "dye" textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. D ~ G "burn (up)" drug, person in fire; of stomach "give burning pain"; of cheeks "burn" with tears; transf. "torture" o.s.; "dye (red)"; "make" stone "glow" Dtn iter. of D N pass. of G "be fired; reddened"; > şarpu; şerpu I.II, şerpētu, şiriptu; şurpu; şaripu; şaripu I?, II; şurrupu, şarruputum; naşrapu?, naşraptu; şuşrupu

şarāpu(m) II ~ "to be loud, resound" O/jB G (u/u ?) of desire "cry out" D "cry out loudly" Š "make" lamentation "resound"; > şarpiş

şarāru(m) I, şerēru "to flash; drip" Bab., NA G (u/u, NB also a/u) [SUR] of star, sun etc.

"twinkle, flash"; of demons; of body fluids "drip, ooze, trickle" D NA "drip (liquid), make libation" N (infin. naşarruru) lex. mng. uncl. Ntn of Mars "flash repeatedly"; > şarru; şurāru I; şariru I; maşarru, maşarritum; muşarrirtu

şarārum II "to pack up" OB Š "have packed" clothes

şarāru → also sarāru

şarāsu(m) G jB mng. unkn. D OB ~ "to spread out, give out rays"? like a star; jB of tree "sprout out, put out (shoots)": transf. of descendants; "continue" treatment; > şarşum; şerşu; şurşu I; şarrastu, şarrişu; şurruşum

şarātu(m), şarādu "to fart" O/jB G (i/i, u/u) of human, animal D "fart continually"; > şaritū

şarbatu(m), şerbe/atu(m) "poplar" [GIŞ.ÁSAL (A.TU.GAB.LIŞ)] the tree; also "poplar wood"

şarbu(m) "poplar" Bab. in DN Bēl-şarbi jB lex. [GIŞ.ÁSAL]; M/NA in DN Bēlat-ş.

şarhiş "plaintively" jB; < şarhu II

şarhu(m) I "hot" O/jB, M/NA of water, ground; food; fever; "hot-tempered" mule; < şarāhu III

şarhu II "wailing" jB epith. of cry (*rigmū*); < şarāhu I

şarhu III "flashing" jB of star; < şarāhu II

şarihu(m) "wailer" (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < şarāhu I

şarīnu → zarīnu

şaripu "dyed (red) sheep" Nuzi; < şarāpu I

şaripu I, şeripu (or şa'eripu); pl. -ütü (a kind of court personnel) Bogh., Ug.; < şarāpu I ?

şaripu II "dyer" NA, NB in şarip duşē "leather-dyer"; < şarāpu I

şariru I "flashing red" 1. M/NB (a gold alloy) 2. jB (a star, constellation) [MUL.AN.TA. SUR.RA]; < şarāru I

şariru(m) II (a lamentation priest) O/jB

şaritu, şarritu "farter" jB; < şarātu

Şarpānitu → Zarpānitu

şarpiş "loud and bitterly" Bab. of wailing; < şarāpu II

şarpu(m); NB f. also şarriptu "burnt, reddened, refined" Bab., M/NA "fired, baked" of pottery, brick, tablet [AL.ŞEG6.GÁ (or = başlu ?)]; "dyed (red)" of water, skin; "refined" of metal; MA also as subst. "silver" (→ şurpu 3); < şarāpu I; → Zarpānitu

sarramum "very keen, eager, striving hard" OB as PN ?; < şarāmu

şarrastu(m) (a bush, shrub) O/jB lex.; < şarāsu şarratu → şerretu I

şarrihum "shining" OB epith. of Istar; < şarāhu II; → muşarrihtum

şarriptu → şarpu

şarrişu "spreading" MB of wound; < şarāsu

şarritu → şaritū

şarru "flashing" jB of stars; "dripping"? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < şarāru I

şarru → also sarru I; şerru II

şarrupum → surrupu

şarruputum "(silver) refining" OA; < surrupu

sarsar → zanzar

şarsartu, şarşaru "forest, wood" jB lex.

şarsaru(m) I (a large snake) O/jB; OB also as DN ?; < şerru I

şarsaru II (a holy water vessel)? jB, NA

şarsaru → also şarşartu; şasiru

şarsa'tu mng. unkn. jB lex.

şarsuppu → şuruppu

şarsum (desig. of ill person)? OB lex.; < şarāsu

şartu → sartu

şarū (a part of date palm)? jB lex.

şarū → şiru I; şurrum IV

şar'u "snake" jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

şassu → şaltu

şasiru(m), sarsaru, sa(s)şarum ? "cricket, grass-hopper" Bab., NA; also as PN

şasumtu, şasundtu, şasu'tu (a medicinal plant) M/jB (= aşuşimtu)

şatiş → şiatış

şatū → şiatū

şā'u I (a kind of field) Ug.; < Ug.

şā'u II (a stone vessel) jB lex.

şā'u → also şāhu

şa'upu → suppu I.II

şawārum "neck" OAk

şawwūm D "to speak"? OA

sayyādu "vagrant; hunter" jB; < şādu I

sayyahu(m) "enjoyable, sumptuous" O/jB of meal, place, sight etc.; < şāhu

sayyāhu 'laugher' (a bird); < şāhu

sayyattu mng. unkn. NB

sayyidu → şā'idu

sayyudū "roving, roaming" jB of demon; < şādu I

sayyuhū "grinning fiendishly" jB of demon, goddess; < şāhu

se'ānu → şēnu III; şēnu

şehū → şabū II

şēbūm (a prof. desig.)? Susa (= şabū ?)

şehertu(m), şahartu(m) 1. Bab., NA "(little) girl" [MUNUS.TUR ?] (→ şahartu) 2. OAk

şehertu

"small goods" [TUR.TUR]; < şehru I; → şehertu

şehēru(m), OAk, Ass. şahāru(m) "to be(come) small, young, little" G (i/i) [TUR; jB also AL.TUR]; jNB infin. şehēru "(time of) youth";

of population, prosperity etc. "be reduced"; of organs, people "be small, shrink"; of person "be under age, a minor"; OA "be deducted" Gtn iter. of G [TUR.TUR; TUR.MEŞ] "get ever smaller, less" D fact. of G [TUR] "deduct" silver etc.; "reduce, squander, deplete" property, flocks; "reduce" land, population; "work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)" stone; stat. "is too small"; NB "break up (into lumps)"?

> şahurānūtu; şehru I, şehertu, şehrūtu; sehru II; suhru, suhurtu; suhāru, suhurtu; suhurrū; şahharu, şahhirum?, şahhurum; şehheru; şehhertu; suhhuru, suhhuriş; meşheriş, meşherūtu; → paras şehru

şehertu(m), MA şahhartu 1. O/MB, MA "young girl" [OB MUNUS.TUR ?] 2. Bab. "minor crops" [Mari TUR.TUR ?] 3. Bab. "small pieces"? of wood, stone; < şehru I; → şehertu

şehheru(m), Ass. also şahharu "tiny, diminutive, very small" OAk, O/jB, M/NA [TUR.TUR] of things; of animals, people "very small, young"; pl. "little children", O/MB "child(-workers)"; < şehru I

şehhu ~ "battle fury"? jB

şehhetu → suhhetu

şehiş, şihis "laughing, with laughter" jB; < şihu

şehru(m) I, şahru(m) "small; young" [TUR.(RA); BĀN(DA)] of things, animals, persons "small"; of animals, persons "young"; of persons "minor, under age"; of brother, sister "younger"; of king "the Second"; of persons "lowly"; of scribe, merchant etc. "junior"; as subst. "child; servant"; şahher rabi "young and old, small and great"; Bab. (ak)ki(ma) şehri "in short order, quickly"; < şehēru

şehru II "(time of) youth" jB; < şehēru

şehrūtu "(time of) youth" jB; < şehru I

şehetu → şihetu

şēlāniş, şēlēniş "sideways" jB; < şēlu

şēlānū "with prominent ribs" jB lex. epith. of ox; < şēlu

şēlēniş → şēlāniş

şēlepū → şalāpu

şellu → şēlu

şēltum → şāltu

şēlū(m) I "to insult" O/jB G woman Gt recipr. "insult each other" D ~ G MB(lit.); > musallū

selū II “to ignite” jB G obj. incense (*qutriñnu*)
S “make s.o. burn” incense; > *silātu*?
selū(m), *śilū(m)*, *še/illu(m)* f. “rib” [Ti] of human, animal; as cut of meat; “side, flank” of part of liver; “edge” of sherd, sword etc.; *śār* s. “side wind”; “side” of ship, chariot, house; OB lex.
śā bīt s. “neighbour”?; > *śelāniš*, *śelānū*, *śelū*
śelū; f. *śelū* “on its side, sideways” jB of script;
< *śelu*
śelū → *śalu*
śelū → *śalūtu*
semēdu → *śamādu* II
semēru(m), *śamāru* “to swell up, be swollen, bloated” O/jB G stat. only attested, of part of body D stat. ~ G stat.; > *śimru* II, *śimertu*
sendu → *śamdu*
sennetān → *śinnatān*
sennettu → *śennettum*
sennu → *śenu* I
śenu(m) I, *śinum*, *še/innu* “evil, malevolent” Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > *śinu* I;
→ *śinnarabu*
śenu II “loaded, filled” jB lex. of basket etc.; < *śenu*
śenu(m) III, OAkk *śānum*, NA *še'ānu* f. “flock, sheep (and goats)” [USDUHA; OB also US5.UDU(.NÍTA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → *śa'nu*?
śenu(m), OAkk *śānum*, NA *še'ānu* “to load (up)” OAkk, O/jB, NA G “load” ship, wagon etc. with (= acc.), “heap up” meal, offering; “pile on” incense, aromatics; > *śenu* II, *śiyānu*
śenu → also *śānu*
sepēru → *śapāru*
sepū → *śapū* I
še/pum, *śēpum*; pl. f. “sealed letter” OB
śēr → *śēru*
śerba/etu → *śarbatu*
serdu (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB
śerēru → *śarāru* I
śerħiš “with shouting” jB; < *serħu* I
śerħu(m) I “shout, lamentation” O/jB [BALAG. DI] “lament”; *ēpiš/ša* s. “singer of lamentations”; < *śarāħu* I
śerħu II “flash, sudden illumination, flare” jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; s. *śakānu* “to flare up suddenly”; < *śarāħu* II
śerħu III “fever(ish) heat” jB lex., med.; < *śarāħu* III
śerħpu, *śerħipu* → *śarħipu* I

śeriš Bab.(lit.) 1. prep. “towards, against” s.o., “above, over” s.o. 2. “in the steppe” 3. “upon him”; < *śerū* + -iš
śerītu f. “open country” OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuži EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < *śerū*
śermum “effort, goal, desire” Mari; < *śarāmu*
śernettum, *śennetu(m)*, *śennītu*, *śinnatu* (a skin disease) O/jB
śerpētu (a barley soup) O/jB with milk or oil; < *śarāpu* I
śerpū(m) I 1. Bab., M/NA “red wool”, also *śa* s., *śipāt* s. 2. jB “red spot” 3. Mari “(red) dye”; < *śarāpu* I
śerpū II 1. j/NB “fired (clay)” of tablet, figurine 2. Qatna *ħurāšu* s. “refined gold”; < *śarāpu* I
śerrāniš I “like a snake” jB; < *śerru* I
śerrāniš II “through the doorpost socket” M/jB; < *śerru* II
śerratān, *śerretān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < *śerretu* I
śerretu(m) I, *śerratum*, NA *śarratu* “nose-rope, leading rope” OAkk, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. s. *nīši* “control of people”; s. *śamē* (ergeti) “cosmic retaining rope”; s. *śamē* also “Milky Way”?; > *śerratān*
śerretu II, once *surritu* “mane”? jB of lion; astr. “corona, halo”? round star
śerretu(m) III “concubine, subsidiary wife” O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *śerru* III ?
śerretu → also *śerru*
śerrīš mng. unkn. jB lex.
śerru(m) I, *śē/iru(m)* “snake” [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; s. *karāni*, *śadī*, *qinni*, *gušūri* “wine, mountain, nest, beam snake” etc.; *aban* s. “snake stone”; *śam* s. “snake plant”; as constellation, “Hydra”? [dMUŠ]; > *śerrāniš* I, *śerrīš*?; *śarṣaru* I
śerru(m) II, *śarru* “socket for doorpost” O/jB upper, lower; > *śerrāniš* II
śerru III M/jB 1. “enmity” in *bēl(et)* s. “enemy” 2. “enemy”; > *śerretu* III?
śerru → also *śiru* II
śeršu “offshoot, growth” jB of fungus; astr. of moon’s horns; < *śarāšu*
śertu(m), *śerretu* “nipple, teat, udder” O/jB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; s. *parīsi* “nipple of punting-pole”; s. *śamē* “udders of heaven” transf., source of rain
śerū(m) “back, upperside; steppe, open country” [EDIN.(NA); Bogh. also LÍL.] 1. “back” of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain 2. in prep., adv. phrases: *ina* *śēr*, *išēr* OA, O/jB “on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of”;

śeli *śēr* jB(lit.) “over”; *ana* *śēr*, *aśēr* OA, O/MB “to(wards), in addition to”, Am. “against” s.o.; loc.-adv. *śerūššu(n)* roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB “(up)on, against”, *śēr* roy. inscr. after 700 BC “(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)”; *ana* *śēr(um)ma*, *aśērma* OB “in addition, furthermore”; *aśēr* + subjunct. OA, OB “in addition to the fact that” 3. “steppe, open country” opp. to city (*ālu*); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; *śa* s. “steppe-dweller”; *bīt* s. “tent”; DN *Bēl(et)-s.* 4. Nuži, jB *ālik* s. (a type of soldier); > *śeriš*, *śerītu*, *śerū*, *śerū?*; → *eṣemšērū*
śerū → also *śerru* I
śerū “desert policeman”? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < *śerū*
śerū(m) “to spread out, widen, broaden (out)” (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < *śerū* denom.?
śetu(m), *śitum* “bright light, heat” Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; “light” and “heat” of day; Am. *ina* s. “in the open air”; NB *ina* s. *śamīši* (a specification of time); “heat” as illness, esp. *ħamāt/ħimīt* s. “sunstroke”?; < *śuān* ?
śetu → also *śitu*
śe'u, *śeyum* ~ “to repulse” O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *tešetu*
śi → *śi* *śamīši*
śiħu(m), *śāħu* “to laugh; cry” G (i; pres. once *asayah*) of person, god; of the heart (*libbu*); also in PNs *Gtn* iter. of G also of bird D “amuse, make laugh”; stat. “is amusing”; > *śiħtu*, *śiħu*; *śehiš*; *śuhu*, *śuhānū*; *suħħum*; *sayyahu*, *sayyāħu*, *sayyuhū*; *musiħhu*
śiħru → *śiru* I; *surru* IV
śiatiš, *śatiš* “for ever, for the future” M/jB; < *śiātu*
śiātu(m), *śātu* 1. “distant time” [UL] of past time, esp. *ūm* s. “primeval days”, *āl* s. “primordial city”; of future, *ana* s./aśs., *ana/adi* *ūm* s., *ana/adi* *śāt* *ūmē* etc. “for ever after”, *mē* s. “ever-running water” 2. jB, NA “commentary (on words excerpted from text)” [UD.UL.DU.A; once UL]; < *śitu* pl.
śibarātūm (or *s/sib/parātum*) (a domestic utensil) OA
śibaru, *śiburu* (a bitter plant, phps.) “aloe” jB, NA lex., med.
śibāru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)
śibāru(m) II ~ “sparrow” O/jB lex.

śibatannūtu ~ “fief, land-holding”? MB
śiba(tu) (a harp)? j/NB
śibbiru → *śippiru*
śibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum. *śibiātum* → *śabiātum*
śibittu(m) “seizure” 1. “captivity, imprisonment” [once EN.NU.UN] *bīt* s. “prison”; *śa* (*bīt*) s. “prisoner” 2. “capture” by demon etc.; NA, NB *qāt* s./*qaṣṣ*. “stolen property” or “caught red-handed”? 3. NB “enclosure, basin” for irrigation water 4. jB “work procedures, training”? 5. Mari ~ “disagreement”?; < *śabātu*
śibātu, *śibētu* “fetters”? NA, NB of iron; < *śabātu* or Aram.?
śibtu(m) I; pl. f. “seizure” [DAB; MÁŠ (→ s. II); 1.DAB5] 1. “seizure” of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. “seizure” (= epilepsy?) 2. OB “seizure, confiscation” of ship 3. NB “captive” (= *śibittu*) 4. OB “holding” of land 5. NA, NB ? “occupation” of land, town 6. MA, M/NB “withdrawal, taking” 7. “(act of) grasping”, OA s. *niggalli(m)* “harvest-time”; jB, NA s. *tuħe* “grasping breast” in oath ceremony; s. *appi* “moment”; s. *qātē* “(thing) held in hand”, NB *ina* s. *qātē* “fettered” 8. jB “capacity” of container 9. Bab. s. *tēmi(m)* “decision, decisive action”, esp. with *isħu(m)*, *raħu(m)* “to come to a decision, start work, get to work” 10. “setting” for precious stone (or s. II ?); < *śabātu*; → s. II 3; s. III
śibtu(m) II “(addition =) interest” [MÁŠ (→ s. I)] 1. “interest” on silver, grain etc.; also “its interest” [MÁŠ.BI]; s. *Śamaš* “interest of Ś.” 2. Bab. ext. “processus papillaris” on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab* s. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or s. I ?) 4. OA “appendix” to tablet; < *waśābum*; → s. I 10; s. III
śibtu(m) III (= s. I or II ?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MÁŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)
śibtum IV (or *s/sib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA
śiburu → *śibaru*
śibūtu(m), *śabūtu(m)*, *śubūtu*; jB pl. *śibūtātu* “wish, desire, need, plan” Bab. [(Ā)ĀŠ] *mala* s. “as much as wanted, needed”; *awil*, *bēl* s. “person required”; *ana* s. *śakānu* “to need” s.th.; s. *epēšu(m)*, *kaśādu(m)* “to accomplish desire, execute plan”; s. *nadū(m)* “to abandon plan”; NB “request, demand” of king and others; < *śabū* II
śidānu, *ś/śidānu* “(attack of) vertigo” M/jB [NÍG.NIGIN; TU.RA.NIGIN/NÍGIN.NA ?] also as name of demon; < *śādu* I

siddu(m), *sindu* in *s.* (*u*) *birtu(m)* “proletariat, common people” O/jB
siditu(m) “(travel) provisions” Bab. [NINDA.KASKAL; NB ZÍD.DA.KASKAL ?]; < *şadû*; NA → *eşidü* ?
şidu “molten” j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *şidânu* “silver ingots”; < *şâdu* II
şihîş → *şehîş*
şihittu → *şahittu*
şiltu(m), *şehütu(m)* “laughter” O/jB in pl. “flirtations, amusements, delights”; jB also “weeping, distress”; < *şîahu*
şihu “laughter” jB lex.; < *şîahu*; > *şehîş*
şilatalanu (a plant) jB lex.
şilbu → *şillibu*
şiliānū (a container, esp. for tablets) OA
şililitu (a bird) jB lex.
şiliptu(m) “(diagonal) dissection” Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. “diagonal” of trapezium, rectangle, “hypotenuse” of triangle; NB astr. “(equalizing) correction”; < *şalâpu*
şiliptu → also *saliptu*
şillahta → *zillahta*
şillânú jB 1. “shade-loving” of plant 2. “shady” of house, roof 3. “throwing shadows” of torch; < *şillu*
şillate pl. ~ “shelters” NA; < *şillu* ?
sil(l)iбу (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.
şillimah̄hu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *şillû* II ?
şillu(m) “shade, shadow; protection” [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] “shade” of tree, building, forest; “shadow” of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); “canopy” on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *şa* *s.* “sun-shade”; transf. “protection” of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *şillânû*, *şillûm* I; *şillûlû*; *şillum*; *şillâté*?; → *şulûlû*; *şullulu* I.II
şillu → also *şelu*
şillûm I “surrounded by shadow, hooded”? OB lex. of eye; < *şillu*
şillû(m) II, *şullûm*, *şullû* f. “thorn” [DÁLA(=IGI.GAG)] also “spike of palm leaflet”; “needle, pin”, esp. “(chastity) pin”; NB “(iron) spike”; > *şillimah̄hu*?
şillûlu(m) “shelter, protection” OAkk, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *şillu*
şillurtu (a kind of tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus-castus*” jB(Ass.) lex.
şil(l)ürü (a kind of wool) jB lex.
şilpum (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *şalâpu*
şiltum → *şâltu*
şilu → *şelu*
şilûtu “burning (of incense)”? jB; < *şelâ* II ?

şimdatum, *şindatu* “regulation, ordinance” Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *s. şarrim* “royal decree”; *warki s.* “after the edict”; *tuppi s.* “edict tablet”; < *şamâdu* II; → *şimdu* I; *şimitu*
şimdu(m) I, *sindu*; pl. m. & f. “binding; (yoke-)team” OAkk, Bab. [NÍG.LAL; LAL ?] “belt” for wrestler; med. “bandage”; plough, chariot “team”; (an archit. fastening); “fixed plan, programme”; < *şamâdu* II; → *s.* II
şimdu(m) II, *sindu*, NB *şindû* “3 *sütû* (vessel)” Bab., OA as measure [BANEŞ], st. abs. *şimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); “3 *sütû* vessel” [(GIŠ/DUG.)BANEŞ]; = *s.* I ?
şimertu(m) “swollen state, bloatedness” O/jB; < *şemêru*; → *şimru* II
şimid → *şimdu* II
şimittu(m), NA once *şimmittu* “binding; (yoke-)team” Bab., M/NA [NÍG.LAL; LAL] “cross-beam” of yoke; “team” of horses, oxen, M/jB(Ass.) *şimdat*, *şimitti nîri* “yoked team”; “pair” of clothing, armour; < *şamâdu* II
şimru I ~ “wealth” jB comm.; < *şamâru* ?
şimru II jB = *şimertu*; < *şemêru*
şimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.
şindatu → *şimdatum*
şindîtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *şamâdu* II
şindu → *siddu*; *şimdu* I.II
şindû → *şimdu* II
şingabru (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.
şinhu “loose excretion” Bogh. lex.; < *şanâhu*
şinnahtiru(m), *şinnahte/uru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *şanâhu* ?
şinnar(a)bu (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *şenu* I + *erbû*
şinnarubtu “reed node” Bogh., jB
şinnatân, *se/inna/etân* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *şinnatu*
şinnatu, *şinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *şinnatân*
şinnatu → also *şennetu*
şinnetu → *şinnatu*
şinnu → *şenu* I
şinu(m) I “wickedness” O/jB lex.; < *şenu* I
şinu(m) II “help, assistance” O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs
şinum → also *şenu* I
şinundu → *sinuntu*
şiparâtum → *şibarâtum*
şipirtu I “(topog.) depression, trough” MB; < *şapâru*

şipirtu II, NB *şipiştu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *şipru* ?
şipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *işpar siprâte* “weaver of *s.*”; < Aram.?; → *şiprîtu*
şiprîtu → *şipirtu* II
şippa(r)râtu I “morning” NA; < Aram.
şippa(r)râtu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *bû* *s.* “box for *s.*”
şipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB
şippatu(m) I “fruit orchard” Bab.(lit.); → *şippîru*
şippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *şippu* ?
şippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *şippétum* ? “(pine-)cone” O/jB “cone” of pine (*asûhu*); of silver, gold; “fish-bone”
şippiru (or *şibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlêt* *s.* “*s.* fields”; < Ug.
şippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *şippatu* II?
Sippu → also *Şip'u*
şippûtu (or *zibbütu*) (a tree) NA; → *şippatu* I
şipru(m); pl. f. “point, spike” Bab. “beak” of bird; “point” of triangle, horn; “coma” of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *şipirtu* II?
şiptum → *sibtum* IV
şipu I “submersion, soaking, drenching” M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; “dyeing” of brick, textile; < *şapû* II
şipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)
Şip'u(m), *Sippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.
şipûtu → *şapû* I
şîrânu/û → *şîru* I
şiriânum → *ziriânum*
şirîhtu I “inflammation” j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *şarâhu* III
şirîhtu(m) II “lamentation, wailing” O/jB; < *şarâhu* I
şirimtu(m) “effort, intention” O/jB; < *sarâmu*
şirînu (a metal object)? MB
şiriptu ~ “reddening, discoloration (of skin)”? M/jB lex., med.; < *şarâpu* I
şirîş “supremely, eminently” O/jB; < *şîru* I
şirûm I (a domestic item) OB
şirû II “brim, edge” j/NB with *malû*; of vessel, canal in *ana* *s.* *malû/mullû* “to be/make full to the brim”; transf. of person “to be at end of tether”
şirû(m) I “exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding” [MAH] often in stat.; “high(-quality), tall” of door, ship, column; transf. “exalted” of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc., river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; “high-ranking”, NA as subst. “envoy” [LÚ.MAH], pl. *şîrânu/û*; > *şîriş*, *şîrûtu*, *şurrum* IV
şîru II, *şerru* (a carpenter’s tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
şîru III, *şîru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *şîr/şûr* *muslâli* “s. of siesta-time”
şîru → also *serru* I
şîrûtu(m) “supremacy, exaltedness” O/jB of king, deity; < *şîru* I
şîsitu (a part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” Ug., jB
şîşnu (or *şîşşal*?) “fish larva(e)”? jB lex.
şîşsatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.
şîşsippu “water-clock” jB lex.; < Sum.
şîşsu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters
şîşsu → also *zizzum*
şîşû → *şusû*
şî şamši(m) “sunrise” O/jB rare for *şît* *şamši* (→ *şîtu* 3)
şîtân, *şîtaš* “at sunrise; in the east” j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina* *s.* *u* *şîlân* “in the east and the west”, *ultu* *s.* *adi* *şîlân* “from the east to the west”; *Şîtaš* (a month = *Simânu*); < *şîtu*
şîtiš “in the east” jB; < *şîtu*
şîtu(m), *şetu(m)*; pl. → *şîtu* “exit; (sun-)rise; issue” [E] 1. “exit, issuance” of abscess, spring-water; “place of origin” 2. “(new) growth” of plant; ‘that originating from’: trees from mountain, person from womb (*ûru*); *şît libbi* “offspring”; word from mouth *şît* *pî* “utterance” 3. “(sun-)rise” [dUTU.È.(A); È] (→ *şî* *şamši*), also as time of day; “the east” 4. “issue” of commodities, “debit, loss” [ZI.GA]; “departure” of person; *s.* *rašû(m)* “to make off, decamp” 5. OB “exit tax”? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *şît* *kišâdi* “neck opening”; < *wašûm*; > *şîtân*, *şîtiš*, *şîtu*, *şîtiš*
şîtum → also *şetu*
şî'utu mng. unkn. jB lex.
şiyânu “incense” jB lex.; < *şenu*
şû (or *zû*?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *şî* *şamši*
şuâdu → *şâdu* II
şuâ'u “to dry” MA G stat. of textiles “are dry”; > *şetu*?
şubabû(m), *şumbabû* “conifer bud” O/jB
şubârum, *şupârum* “slave”? OA, or a PN ?: < *şubrum* ?
şubâtiš “with, into a garment” jB; < *şubâtu*
şubâtu(m) “textile, garment” [TÚG]; OA mostly “textile, cloth”; Bab. mostly “garment, cloth ing”; “cortex”? of palm tree; < *şabâtu* ?

subātu → **subītu**
subbiš "in order to observe" OB; < *sabbū*
subbitu → **subītu**
subbu → **sūmbu**
ubbū(m), Ass. *sabbū(m)* D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN *Dt* pass. of D "be recognizable"
 Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > *subbiš*
subbūtu → **zabālu** D
subbutu(m), Ass. *sabbutu* 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested"? 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < *sabātu* D
subītu, *sūpītu*, once *subbūtu* NB 1. "dyed wool" 2. "irrigation, soaking"; < *sapū* II
subrum f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > *subārum*?
sū'bu → **suppu** III
subbūtu → **śibūtu**
sudannu, *sūdānu* → *sūdiānum*
sūdātu (or *sūdātu*) (a part of cart) jB lex.
sūdātu, *suddu* → **sūdu** II
sūddurum, *sunduru*, once *sunduru*, NA *sanduru* "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < *sadāru* D
sūdiānum, *sudinnu*, *suda(n)nu* 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)
sūdū pl. tant. "rations, provisions" Bab. s. *gerrim* "journey provisions"; rit., for figurines; NB for ducks; < *sadū*
sūdu I "whirling" M/jB in *sūd pāni* "giddiness, vertigo" [IGI.NIGIN.NA]; < *sādu* I
sūdu II, *suddu* "molten metal" NA, NB; pl. *sūdāte* "castings"; < *sādu* II
sūdūru (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.
sūhānū "smiling" jB; < *sūhu*
suhartu(m) "girl; young woman; female servant" OAKK ?, O/MA, O/jB [MUNUS.TUR (also = *šeherum* ?); OB also MUNUS.LÚ.TUR.RA ?]; < *suhāru*
suhāru(m), *suhārū* "boy, male child; servant" OAKK ?, OA, O/jB [(LÚ.)TUR; MB also (LÚ.)KAL.TUR ?; Nuzi TUR ?]; < *šeheru*; > *suhartu*; → *suħru* I
sūħētu → **sūħu**
sūħhum "laughable, trivial" Mari of meal; < *sīħħu* D
suhħu → also *sūħu*
suhħuriš adv. to *šeheru* D or *suhħuru* ? OB
suhħuru "very small, tiny, minuscule" jB; < *šeheru* D

suħħutu(m), once *šeħħutu* "squeezed, pressed" OAKK, O/jB of eye condition; esp. as PN; < *ṣahātu* I D
suħħilu, *suhħitū*, *suħħlu* (a messenger)? MB; < Elam.?
suħħru(m) "youth(s)" 1. OA "(the) children" as coll. to *suhħru* 2. Bab. "(time of) youth"; pl. f. *suħħreū* "young days"; < *šeħħerū*
suħħum (or *s/zuhum*) (a desig. of person) OB
sūħu(m), *suhħu*; pl. f. "laugh, laughter" Bab. also "(object of) amusement"; "love play", stone, drug, incantation of s., i.e. aphrodisiac; < *ṣiħħu*
suħħurrū "reduction" OB in accounting, pl. f.; jB of population; < *šeħħerū*
suħħurtu, NA often *sahħurtu* "the young, youth(s)" M/NB coll. "youth(s)", also "young man"; NA (abbr. sa) "young man"; < *šeħħerū*
sulāmātu (or *zulāmātu*) mng. unkn. jB comm.
sulāmu 'Blackie' (a bird; a tree) jB lex.; < *ṣalāmu*
sulāpu mng. unkn. jB in *śinni* ("tooth") s.; < *salāpu*
sulātu pl. tant. "battle, combat" jNB(poet.); < *ṣalātu*; → *sulħħtu* II
sullium → *sillū* II
sullum "protection" OB(Susa); < *sillu*
sullū, *sallū* D "to beseech, pray to" jNB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > *sullū*; → *sullū* I; *tesħlitu*
sullū → also *sillū* II; *sulū*
sullħħtu → *sulħħtu* I
sullulum I "roofed"? OB of house; < *sullulu* II ?; → *sullulu*
sullulu(m) II, NA *sallulu* D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over; obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < *sulħħlu* denom.; > *sullulum* I?; *taħlitu*
sullupu "divided" into half lines ? jB of tablet; < *salāpu* D
sulmu(m) "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE6] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; s. *ini* "iris", s. *pāni* "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < *salāmu*
sulpu ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < *salāpu*
sulū, *sullū* "supplication, prayer" jNB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < *sullū*

ṣulħħtu I, once *sullħħtu* "roofing, covering" jNB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DŪL-]; < *sulħħtu*
ṣulħħtu II (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for *sūlātu* ?
sulħħlu(m), NA *ṣalħħlu* "roof, canopy" [AN.DŪL; OA also DŪL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > *sullħħlu* II; *sulħħtu* I; → *andullu*; *sillu*
sumāmītu(m), *su(m)māmī/ētu(m)*, NB *sumāma'ītu* "(severe) thirst" Bab., NA causing death; *eqell/qaqqař* s. "land of thirst"; < *sūmu*
sumāmu "thirst" jNB; < *sūmu*
sumbabū → **subbabū**
sumbiru (an object) Am.
sumbu(m), NA also *subbu*; pl. m. & f. "wheel; wagon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ).MAR.GÍD.DA] esp. jNB(Ass.) "(Elamite) wagon" in army
ṣumħalīu(m), Ass. *ṣumħalīu(m)* (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM. MA]
summāmītu → *summāmītu*
summirātu(m), *summu/erātu(m)*, NA *sumrātu* "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [SĀ.SÌ.SÌ(.KE)] usu. with *kaħħadu(m)* "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < *sāmāru*
summu → *sūmu*
summū "thirst" jNB, NA; NB also transf. s. *ṣa ħipru* "longing for a letter"; < *sāmū* II
summudu, NA *ṣammudu* "equipped, hamessed" jB, NA of plough, vehicle; < *sāmādu* II D
summunu → *zummunu*
summur → *ṣumru*
summurātu, *ṣumrātu* → *summirātu*
sumru(m) "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari *inā sumur mīnīm* "to what purpose?" (or *summur* < *sāmāru* D infin.); < *sāmāru*
sūmu(m), *summu* "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? *sūm mē* "thirst for, lack of water"; *aśar*, *qaqqař* s. "land of thirst"; < *sāmū* II
sumurħum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *sāmāru* ?
sunduru → *suddurum*
sunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.
ṣupārum → *ṣubārum*
ṣupiṭu → *ṣubītu*; *ṣupū*
suppā(n) du.? "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [!/2.ÉŠ; 5.NINDA.(DU)]
suppatu I (a pool, pond)? MB
suppatu II ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → *asuppātu*
surru(m) II, once *surru* "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištar s. *tāħāzi* "essence" of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"
surru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

surrum IV D “to exalt” OB; <*śiru* I
śurru “split” NB of palm fronds; < Aram.
śurruḥu I ~ “built high” jB lex.; <*śurruḥu* II
śurruḥu II D ~ “to build high” jB; >*śurruḥu* I
śurruḥu, OA *ṣarrupum* “refined” OA, jB of silver; <*ṣarāpu* I D
śurruḥum “notched, jagged”? OB ext. of part of liver; <*ṣarāšu* D
śurṣuppu(m), OB *sursumbum*, MB *ṣarṣuppu* (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB
śuršu(m) 1. NB “sprout, shoot”?; <*ṣarāšu* 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)
śurtu “flint (blade)” jB; <*śurru* I
śurtu → also *uṣurtu*

śurūm (a plant, phps.) “opopanax” Mari
śurū → also *zurū*
śurum “cliff, rock” OB
śuru → also *śiru* III; *śu'ru*
śu'ru, *śiru* “back” Am.; < W.Sem.
śuṣimtu → *aṣuṣimtu*
śuṣū(m), once *ṣiṣū* “reed-thicket” O/jB
śuṣūlu (a plant) jB med. (= *śuṣūnu* ?)
śuṣūnu (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit
śu'udum ~ “whirling” OB of storm; <*ṣādu* I D
śu'upu → *zu'upu*
śuwar → *suwar*

Š

-š → -ša; -šu
ša, OB occas. *še* “who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of” etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. “of” (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. “with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of”; (before infin.) “fit to (be), due to (be)”; (before *lā* + infin.) “not to be, which cannot/should not be”; (in PN) “(the deeds) of” DN; (in prof. desig.) “he of”, i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = “the X-man”; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi*, *ša muḥhi*; *ša lā* “without; in the absence of” 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause “who, whom, which” (also with no antecedent); OAkK as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. “whose”; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. “to whom”; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša*, *akī ša*, *kīma ša*, *ištū ša* etc.; “that, according to which”; “with respect to the fact that ...”, “because”; → *iššā*; *šalānū*; *šāt*; *šu*; *šūt* I
-ša, -š “her” (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)
šā “the two of” OAkK, du. of *šu*
ša'ālu → *šālu* I
ša'āmum → *šāmu*
ša'āru(m) “to win, conquer” OAkK, OB, Mari G (*a/a*)
šabā- → *šaptu*
šabābu(m) I “to glow; be parched” O/jB G (*u/u*) of lips Gtn of eyes; >*šibūbu*; *muštabbabbu*
šabābum II ~ “to proclaim”? OB G (*a/u* or *u/u*)
šabāhu “to settle, be deposited” jB G (*u/u*) of dust Š of eyes ~ “be covered”; >*šibūu*; *šabīhu*
šabāhu → also *šapāhu*

šabalbalū “(psychological) confusion” (as illness) jB [ŠĀ.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.
šabartu “block, bar” of copper MA; <*šebēru*
šabāru → *šebēru*
šabāsu(m), *šabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* “to be angry” G (*u/u*, jB also *a/u*; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA *sabis*) with = *eli*, also *itti*, *išti*; jB *kišāda š.* “tum (neck) away in anger” Gtn iter. of G Š “make angry”; >*šabsu*, *šabsiš*; *šibsātu*; *šabbasū*
šabāsu → also *šabāšu*
šabāšu → *šapāšu*
šabāšu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* “to gather” Bab., NA G (*a/u*, M/jB occas. *u/u*) “collect” grain taxes; NB “round up” cattle; mag. “scoop up” soil D “gather together”, “collect” taxes N pass. of G; >*šabšātum*, *šibšu*
šabāšu → also *šabāšu*
šabattu(m), NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA, Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB
šabattu → also *šapattu*
šabātu → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*
Šabātu I (11th Bab. month) OAkK, Bab., NA [OB ITI.ZÍZ.A; later ITI.ZÍZ(.A.AN)]
šabātu(m) II “to beat, sweep (away)” OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) of wind, demon, illness “strike”; “sweep” roof, house [SAR] Gtn mng. uncert. N “be blasted” by wind; >*šibūu*; *našbaṭu*; *šabbiṭu* I.II
šabā'u → *šebū* I
šabbalītu → *šambalītu*
šabbasū, *šabbasū* “very angry” M/jB; <*šabāsu*
šabbatu → *šabattu*; *šappatu*
šabbilu, *šambilu* (a plant) M/jB
šabbiṭu I “staff, sceptre” jB; <*šabātu* II

šabbitu II (desig. of soldiers) jB lex.; < šabātu II
šabbu (desig. of beer) NB
šabburtu “broken up, ploughed land” NA; < šebēru D
šabburum “broken” OA desig. of good quality copper; < šebēru D
ša(b)busattu adv. mng. unkn. MA
šabdu → šaptu
šebe → sebe
šabiḥu ~ “layer” of dust or mist? jB astr.; < šabāhu
šabikū (a type of headgear) jB lex.
šabirru → šawirum
šabīšu → sebīšu
šabitum (or šapitum) (a commodity) OA
šabium, šabū adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.
šabi'um (“one who is) satisfied” Mari; < šebū I
šabratu “female interpreter of dreams” jB; < šabrū II
šabru → šebru
šabrutu(m) I (a temple official) OAKK, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > šabratu
šabrū II “interpreter of dreams” jB; > šabratu
šabrutu “function of a šabru” jB; < šabru I
šabsiš “angrily” jB; < šabsu
šabsu(m), sabsu(m) “angry, turned away in anger” Bab. esp. of gods; also with kišādu (“neck”); < šabasū
šabsū “man midwife, accoucheur” jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → sabsū
šabsūtu(m), tabsūtu(m), jB also šabšūtu, M/NA sabsuttu “midwife” Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.ŠA. ZU]; < Sum.; > tabsūtu
šabsatum f. pl. “taxes collected” OB; < šabāšu
šabsū → sabsū
šabsūtu → šabsūtu
šabtu → šaptu pl.
šabū → sebū; šabium; šapū II.IV; šebū I; šubū I
šabu(m) “to tremble, quake” Bab.(lit.) G (ū) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G “make vacillate”
šabu → also šiabu
šabultum → šebultu
šabulu(m) “dried (out), dry” Bab., OA [phps. HÁD.A; HÁD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; “withered, shrivelled”, also OB as PN; < abālu Š
šaburru (or šapurru) “beam” of a boat NB
šabušatta → šabbušatta
šadādu(m) “to drag” [GÍD(.DA)] G (a/u, M/jB; pret. occas. irdud) I. “tow” chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; ša ša(d)dādi “rickshaw” 2. “stretch” a rope, ellipt. “survey” house, field etc. 3. “draw” line, boundary; “draw” curtain etc.; “pull” ear, nose; “stick out” tongue, lips, also “tear out” tongue 4. “draw down”, “draw up”; “draw in, bring in, fetch” troops, animal, “produce” witnesses 5. “draw away; drag off”, also intrans. “move away” 6. astr. ellipt. “extend (time)” i.e. “be late”; “have patience”; “endure” anger, “bear” guilt, punishment; ana libbi- š. “consider earnestly” 7. intrans. “extend, stretch” of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt “tug, pull in both directions” OB D “tug, drag” Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > šaddu I; šaddidu, šādidu; šaddādu; šadditu; mašaddu; šiddu, šiddatu I; maladu
šadāhu(m) “to walk, stride, move forward” Bab.(lit.) G (i/i) esp. in processions; “pass along” street (= acc.) etc.; of arrow “fly, speed”; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops “march” Gt “march” of troops D “pass along” road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G “lead in procession” Ntn ~ Gtn; > šaddihu; išdihu I; mašdahu
šadālu(m) “to be(come) wide” Bab.(lit.) G (i/i) stat., of door; of understanding “is broad”; of people “multiply” D “widen, increase” building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > šadlu; šuddulum
šadāniš “like a mountain” NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < šadū I
šadānu(m) I, OA šaduānum, NB šaddānu “haematite” Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GL.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; š. šābitu [DAB(.BA)] “magnetite, lodestone”; < šadū I ?
šadānu II (a disease) jB
šadānu → šidānu
šadaru → šaddaru II
šadāšium “sixth” OA; < šediš
šaddabakku → šandabakku
šaddādu “boat-tower” NB; < šadādu
šaddādu → also šadādu G
šadda(g)ad → šaddaqda
šaddalu → šandalum
šaddanakku → saddanakku
šaddānu “east” Nuzi; < šadū II
šaddānu → also šadānu I
šaddaqda(m), šaddaqdi(m), NB šadda(g)ad, NA šaddaqdiš “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < šattu + qdm (→ GAG §72c)
šaddaru I, šitarru (a grass) jB lex.
ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

šaddā'u → šaddū'a
šaddidu(m) “hauler, tower” Bab. of men “boat-tower” [LÚ.GÍD.DA] (→ šaddidu); of cattle “draught(-animal)”, also f. šaddidu(m); < šadādu
šaddihu “far-reaching” jB(lit.) of s.o.’s arms; < šadāhu
šaddi(n)nu → saddinu
šaddu(m) I; f. šaddatu(m) Bab., OA 1. “taut, elongated” 2. uncert. mng.; < šadādu
šaddu II; pl. šaddānu (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
šaddū → šadū I.II
šaddū'a, šaddā'u O/jB 1. “mountain-dweller”; f. šaddā'itu MA as fPN 2. “mountain detritus”; < šadū I
ša(d)dū(ā)'iš “like a mountain” jNB; < šadū I
šadduntum → šadduttu
šadduppū → šanduppū
šadduttu(m), šadduntum, šanduttum, šanduntum “exaction (of payment)” OB; < nadānu II Š
šaddū'utum (a commercial tax) OA; < nadū III Š
šādidu(m) Bab. 1. “boat-tower” [(EŠ.)GÍD], OB also š. ašlim (→ šaddidu) 2. “tow rope” 3. š. ašli, eqli “surveyor” 4. NB š. ša sisē (a type of transport personnel); < šadādu
šadipu (or šaipu) (a small wooden object) NB
šadittu “sedan chair” jB lex.; < šadādu
šadium → šadū II
šadlu; f. šadiltu; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once sadliātim “broad, spacious” jNB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; “extensive” troops, possessions, gifts; < šadālu
šadū(m) I, šaddū, OAKK, OA, OB šadū'u(m), gen. OAKK šadwim; st. constr. šad(i); pl. m. & f., also šadān(u) 1. “mountain(s)” [KUR; HUR.SAG (→ hūršānu); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; š. šu emēdu “to disappear” 2. lit. “open country, desert” 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > šadāniš, šaddū'a'iš; šaddū'a; šadū II; šadūssu
šadū II, šaddū, OAKK šadūum “east; easterner; east wind” [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ú; IM.3]; NB bīt š. “east wing” of a house; < šadū I + -ī; > šaddānu
šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
šadū IV N “to be rejected” NB; < Aram.
šaduānum → šadānu I
šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
šadurnū → šurdunū

šadūssu “into the mountain” jB; < šadū I
šadū'u → šadū I
ša'eru → ša'irru
šagā mng. unkn. NB
šagabigalzu, šakabigalzu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
šagāgu “to stiffen, be tense” jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn “stiffen continually”; > šaggu; ſiggatu
šagalmušu, šakalmušu “fear”? O/jB; → naganmušu
šagaltu → šaggaſtu
šagālu(m) ~ “to misappropriate” O/jB G (i/i); > ſigiltu
šagalūtu “deportation” NA; < ſuglū
šagammu(m), Mari ſigammu “upper door hinge”? O/jB
šagāmu I “clamour, roaring” jB; < šagāmu II infin.
šagāmu(m) II, OB once šagānum “to roar, shout” O/jB, NA G (u/u) [GÙ.DÉ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall “make a noise”; med. of ear, head “buzz, suffer tinnitus” Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > ſigmu, ſigmiš; šagāmu I, šaganu; šagimu, šagimmatu, šaggumūtu; šāgimu; ſugummi
šaganakku → šakkanakku
šaganu “roaring” MB; < šagāmu I
šagānum → šagāmu II
šagapīru → šagapūru
šagapūriš “majestically” OB; < šagapūru
šagapūru(m), šaggapūru, šagapīru “mighty, majestic” Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > šagapūriš
šagarū “hunger” jB; < Sum.
šagarū → also šakarū
šagassum “robber” OB lex.; < Sum.
šagassu (or šagāsu) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
šagaſtu → šaggaſtu
šagāsu(m), OA, OB also šakāšum “to kill, slaughter” [OB GAZ?] G (i/i) of god, king, demon; “slaughter” animal; OB also “maltreat”; OA transf. raman-(acc.) š. “make every possible effort” D as G N “be killed”; OA ~ “be ruined”; > šagšu; šaggišu, šāgišu; šaggāšu, šaggāšū, šaggaſtu; ſigiſtum; mašgaſu; mušaggiſu
šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
šagga(m)maḥhu → šangammāḥu
šagganakku → šakkanakku

šaggapūrū → šagapūrū
ša(g)gaštu(m), *ša(g)galtu* “slaughter, murder”
 Bab., M/NA; OB lex. *ša* š. “murderer”;
 < *šagāšu*
šaggāšu(m); f. *šaggaštu* “murderer” O/jB of
 demons, fate, men; < *šagāšu*
šaggāšū “murderous” jB; < *šagāšu*
šaggišu “murderous; murderer” j/NB of men;
 also mythical draught animal; < *šagāšu*
šaggu, *saggu* “stiff, tense” M/jB of muscles,
 tendons; < *šagāgu*
šaggūm → *šangū*
šaggumūtū “yelling, wailing”? jB; < *šagāmu* II
šaggūtūm → *šangūtū*
šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
šagiggu → *šagikku*
šagigu(r)rū(m) “free-will offering” Bab. [ŠĀ.GI(4)/GI.GURU(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.
šagikku, *šagiggu* j/NB 1. “spleen” [UZU.ŠĀ.GIG]
 2. (a vessel); < Sum.
šagiltum → *šigiltu*
šagimmatu “roar, cry” jB; < *šagāmu* II
šagimmu → *šagīmu*
šagimtu → *šakintu*
šagimu, *šagimtu* “roaring, clamour” jB of gods;
 men; < *šagāmu* II
šagimu MA, jB of lion “roaring”, of donkey
 “braying”, of storm “thundering”; < *šagāmu* II
šagiru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → *sakru*?)
šagisū “murderer” jB; < *šagāšu*
šaglū → *šuglū*
šagšu(m) “slain; afflicted, oppressed” O/jB;
 < *šagāšu*
šagūm → *šegū* I
šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing;
 < Sum.
šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.
šagurrū “compassion” jB lex.; < Sum.
šaguşu (a vessel) jB lex.
šahá “at an angle” (to each other) jB; < *šahātu* I
šahādum “to give, present” OB G; < W.Sem.
šahāhu(m) “to become loose, fall out; disinte-
 grate; disappear” G (*u/u*) of hair, wool; teeth;
 gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of
 people “become powerless”? Gtn iter. of G
 D “waste” flesh, body; “make (hair) fall out”;
 OA “corrode” metal Dt pass. of D Ntn “suffer
 continual loss” (of hair or teeth?); > *šihhatu*,
šahhihu; *išihhatum*?
šahallūm; pl. Ug. *saħallētu*? (a vessel)? OB,
 Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) “to sieve, filter” G (pres. *išahhal*)
 D lex.?; > *šahlu*; *šihlu* I; *šihiltu*; *šahilu*;
mašhalu, *mašhali*; > *saħālu* G
šahā[mēlu]? “pig-man” jB lex.; < *šahū* I + *awīlu*
šahānu(m) “to be(come) hot” Bab. G (*u/u*; stat.
šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also *a/a*) “warm
 o.s. in” (= acc.) sun’s heat (*šētu*) D “heat up”
 person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N “be-
 come hot”; > *šahnu*; *šuhnu*; *šuhinu*; *mušeħħittu*;
maħħantu; *muħħahinu*
šah api → *šahapu*
šahapiš “like a wild boar” jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš];
 < *šahapu*
šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.
šahapu, *šahhapu*, *šah api* “wild boar” O/jB, MA
 [ŠAH.(MEŠ.)GIŠ.GI(.MEŠ./HI.A)]; < *šahū* I +
apu I; > *šahapiš*
šahargū → *saħargū*
šaharru I, *šuharru*, *šuharrū* ~ “porous”? Ug., jB
 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [SÁHAR];
 also f. as subst. *šaharratu*, *šuharratu* jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *šuhurru*
šaharru(m) II, *šahirru(m)*, *saħa/irru*; pl. m. & f.
 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA,
 O/jB [SA.ḪIR] 2. (worker using a s.), OB lex.
 also *ša* ʃ.; < Sum.
šaharšuppū → *saħaršuppū*
šahartu(m); pl. *šaharrātūm* ~ “legging(s)” Ass.,
 Ug.
šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G
šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also *šahātātu* “armpit; side;
 corner” OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town;
 land; OA transf. “assistance, support”; > *šahā*
šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.
šahātu(m) III, jB also *šahātu* “to be afraid; fear,
 hold in awe” G (*u/u*) Gt stat. “is much in awe”
 D “scare, intimidate” Dt pass. of D; > *šahū*,
šahīš; *šihittu* III
šahātu(m) IV, *šahātu* “to wash (off, away),
 rinse, wipe down” G (*a/u*) also jB mag.
 “smear” a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf.
 “clear” debts? D “wash s.o. down” with beer,
 water; OA “clear” of obligations Dt “wash o.s.
 down with” Š OA “have cleared” of obligations
 N “be washed off, washed away”; transf. in
 battle “be wiped out”; > *šihittum* I
šahātu(m) I “to jump (on); attack; escape”
 OAKK, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (*i/i*; jB pres. once
itahhit, perf. once *iltikit*) of humans, animals
 “jump”; “jump out, escape”; “jump on to,
 attack”; of animal “mount, cover” sexually; of
 parts of body “pulse, twitch, jerk”; “run away”;
 of headdress “fall off”; of heavenly bodies

“rise”; “skip, omit” lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD.
 MEŠ] “jump about”, “jump in succession”,
 “continually attack”, “spring up continually”, of
 fire, lightning; med. “constantly pulse, throb”
 D “attack” Š caus. of G “make arise, cause s.o.
 to jump across” river N “be attacked”; > *šeħtu*;
išħitum; *šahitum*; *mašħaħtu*; *muħħaħtu*; *šahħuħitū*
šahātu(m) II “to tear away, off, down” G (*a/u*)
 “take off” garment, headdress; “flay” skin; “cast
 off, remove” guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse);
 “form” bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G
 “tear down” roofbeams; of parts of body mng.
 uncl.; “draw” sword Š caus. of G N “be
 removed, stripped off” Ntn iter. of N; > *šeħtu*;
šeħtu II
šahātu III (or *šeħētu*) “to be angry, rage” NB
 G (*i/i*) *libbu* ʃ.; > *šeħtu*
šahātu → also *šahātu* III.IV
šahħaħu → *šeħħaħu*
šahħapu → *šeħapu*
šahħibu; f. *šahħibtu* jB 1. ~ “dissolving,
 passing” of kidney stone 2. (an illness);
 < *šeħħaħu*
šahħitu, *šeħħitu* “sailing boat” jB [GIŠ.MĀ.
 SĀ.ḪA] (also mag.) model “boat”; < *šeħħu*
šahħu (a wooden object)? MA; → *šeħu*
šahħu(m), *šeħu* (a linen canvas cloth) Bab.,
 Mari, Bogh. [TÚG.ŠĀ.ḪA]; < Sum.; > *šeħħitu*
šeħħitu → *šeħħitu*
šeħħuħitu f. “who keeps attacking” jB of
 sorceress; < *šeħħitu* I
šeħħi(l)lu “bucket” NB; < Aram.
šeħħilu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB
šeħħilu “strainer” Mari; “irrigation filter”? NB;
 < *šeħħalū*
šeħħirēn du.; pl. *šeħħirātūm* (an article of footwear
 or part of one) OA
šeħħirru → *šeħħarru* II
šeħħittu → *šeħħittu* II
šeħħittu (a type of priestess) jB lex.
šeħħittum → also *šeħħittum* I
šeħħitu(m) “sow, female pig” Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH];
 < *šeħħu* I
šeħħitum “attacker”? OB mng. uncl.; Mari *mār* ʃ.
 “raider”; < *šeħħitu* I
šeħħlātūm → *šeħħlātūm*
šeħħlu(m) “sieved” OA, jB; < *šeħħalū*
šeħħluqtu(m), Bogh. also *taħħluqtu* “destruction,
 annihilation, disaster” OAKK, O/jB(lit.) [NÍG.
 ḪA.LAM.MA; NAM/NÍG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZÁH];
 < *ħalāqu* ʃ
šeħħmu mng. unkn. MA/jB
šeħħmaštūm → *šeħħmaštū*

šeħħunu; f. *šeħħuntu* “warm” MA?, NB in fPN;
 < *šeħħānu*
šeħħpu (a metal alloy)? Am.
šeħħabbūtu “devastation” NB; < *ħarābu*
šeħħartu I “deathly hush” jB; < *šeħħarrū* II
šeħħartu II “devastation” jB; < *šeħħarrū*
šeħħratu → *šeħħartu*
šeħħrūm (an insect)? OB lex.
šeħħasuttu “recollection, reminder” NA;
 < *ħasħas* Š
šeħħħabħu(m), *šeħħħabħu* “slanderer, scandal-
 monger” O/jB
šeħħūru → *ħaħħūru*
šeħħiṣu → *šeħħiṣu*
šeħħiṣi “reverently, humbly” MB; < *šeħħu*
šeħħtu, *šeħħu* “reverent, humble” M/NB as royal
 epith.; < *šeħħātu* III
šeħħtarrū “piglet” jB; < Sum.
šeħħtuṣu (or *šeħħiṣu*) mng. unkn. MA
šeħħtu(m); f. *šeħħittu* “stripped”? of fruit, wood
 OA, jB; < *šeħħātu* II
šeħħtu → also *šeħħu*
šeħħu(m) I, Ug. *šeħħu* “pig” 1. [ŠAH; ŠĀH] “pig,
 boar”; jB lex. ʃ. *qaqqari* (an insect) 2. OB, lex.
 [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or
 star, phps.) “Delphinus” [MUL.ŠĀH]; < Sum.;
 > *šeħħitu*; > *šeħħamēlu*; *šeħħapu*
šeħħu II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šeħħu III mng. uncert. jB G (*i/i*) of raven (D →
šeħħu II-IV)
šeħħu → also *šeħħu*
šeħħu(m), OAKK *šeħħum*, *šeħħu(m)*, *šeħħu*, MA
šeħħu?; pl. f. “basin” OAKK, O/jB, MB(Alal.),
 M/NA [ZA.ḪUM] for drinking or cooking; usu.
 of metal
šeħħu “upright”? of chest Am.; < Eg.?
šeħħu “to blow” G (*i*) of wind; > *šeħħu*, *šeħħānu*;
 → *šeħħu*
šeħħu → also *šeħħu*
šeħħumaš (a copper object) MB
šeħħunnu “appeasement” jB; < Sum.
šeħħuntu → *šeħħnu*
šeħħuppatu → *suħħuppatu*
šeħħurratu(m) “deathly hush” O/jB also pl.;
 < *šeħħarrū* II
šeħħurru mng. unkn. jB lex.
šeħħurrū → *šeħħarrū* II
šeħħurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
šeħħuru(m) I, MA also *šeħħuru* cultic ‘summit
 building’; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in
 Assyria, subsidiary building; also *bīt* ʃ. as part
 of temple; < Sum.

šahūrum II, jB *šuhāru*, š/s/z/tuħru, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in š. šepi(m)
ša'iltu(m) I. “female diviner” OAkk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS1] 2. “praying mantis” jB lex.; < šā'ilu
ša'iliu(m) 1. “asker, one who asks” jB 2. “dream interpreter” O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS1]; Am. also “augur” (bird-omen diviner) 3. “praying mantis” jB lex.; < šālu I
ša'imum “buyer” OA; < šāmu
ša'irru, ša'erru (a wooden object) jB
ša'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
ša'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
ša'itū(m) “water-drawer”? OB lex., jB; < šātu I
šáka “you” (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41-i); → kāsim; káti
šakabigalzu → šagabigalzu
šakadu “heroic” jB lex.
šakāku(m) “to harrow; thread (on string)” O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (a/u) 1. “harrow” field 2. “string” beads, gems on string or wire; MA “thread” ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G 1 and 2 N “be strung together”; > šakkū; šikkatu II; šakikātu; šakikum; maškakātu; šikkūtu II
šakalmušu → šagalmušu
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > šikintum
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. šakāmu? “to put, place, lay down” [GAR; occas. MAR] G (a/u) 1. “set in place” image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; “deposit” document; “plant” tree, plant; “put on” jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. “put” to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni* š. “melt down” 2. stat. šakin “is placed, is located, is present” om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people “are settled” 3. “provide, supply with” (= 2 acc.), stat. “is supplied with” of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; “is provided” with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; “apply” plaster to building; “equip” with life, understanding, “mark” with brand 4. “place” foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) “place” hand and tongue = “to pledge”; ear, eye, face = “attend” 5. “put” person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; “appoint, assign, install” to office; “place” as pledge 6. math. “put down” a number etc. 7. “impose” tax; victory 8. “fix, arrange,

contrive” time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. “confer, issue” decision, pardon 10. “pronounce, issue” word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. “declare, inform” 11. “make, conclude, establish” agreement, treaty, friendship 12. “create, cause, bring about” good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. “carry out, organize” actions, activities; OB ellipt. “treat, process” dates; NB *ina tābtī* š. “preserve, salt” 14. “make, install, set up, establish” road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X* š. “convert to, change into”, “use as” Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ?] Gt “place permanently, enduringly”, esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA “appoint as šaknu”? Š 1. caus. of “to place” etc. 2. caus. of “is present” (šakin) “make to be present”; “cause to settle, camp”; “make reside” fear of god in s.o.; “cause to be provided with” Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G “be put”; of goods “be deposited”; zīm, pān X naškunu “have the appearance of, look like”; MB, Am. “come together with s.o.”; “become” Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > šaknu, šakintu, šaknūtu, šakin tēmi, šakin tēmūtu; šiknat napišti; šiknu, šikittu; šukutu I; šukānu; šakintu, šakinūtu; šukunnū; šakkīnu, maškanu, maškānum, maškanūtu, maškattu, maškittu; muštaškinu; iškinū; maškantu; šakinnu; šikinnu II; šikintu; taškuttu?
šakartu “drunkenness” NA; < šakāru
šakarūm, šagarū (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru “to be(come) drunk” M/jB, NA G (i/i) Gtn iter. of G D “make drunk”; > šakru I; šākiru; šakartu; šakkarū I, šakkurū; šakrānū, šakkarānū; šikaru, šikriš; maškuru?; maškirtum
šakāsum “to dry out” (trans.) OB G (u/u ?) D “dry, dry off” Dt “be dried off”
šakāsu(m) ~ “to be wild(-eyed)?” OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > šakṣu
šakāšum → šagāšu
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAkk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠĀ.GA.DÙ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠĀ.GA. (AN.)DÙ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠĀ.GADA(.DÙ), also GADA.DÙ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ “to fetch”? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. “have fetched”; also OA *pūrī* š. “cast lots”; > muštakkitum
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (i/i) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. “strung row” MB of aromatics; < šakāku

šakikum “one who strings beads” OB lex.; < šakāku
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu “date palm sapling” jB lex.; < šakānu
šakintu, šakittu, NA also šagimtu I. MB šakittu “accumulation” of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → šaknu 1; < šaknu
šakintu → šakinu 2
šakin tēmi, M/NA also šikin tēme, OB(lit.) šakinēmūm (a minor administrator); later “provincial governor” Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < šaknu + tēmu
šakin tēmūtu “governorship” NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šakinu(m) ‘that places’ O/jB 1. “date palm cultivator” 2. jB f. šakintu “she who performs” ritual; < šakānu
šakinūtu “date palm cultivation” OB; < šakinu
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* “churn” O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), šakirūtu(m) “henbane”? OAkk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. šakirūtu “drunkard” NA; < šakāru
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also šakirū
šakišānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → šakintu; šaknu 1
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, šikkadirru, also šikkē terri ~ “marten” jB [dNIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → šikkū
šakkadirru II, šikkaterru (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also šakkanku, Aššur also ša(n)ganakku; pl. also f. šakkanakkātu(m) 1. (“military) governor” [(LÚ.)GIR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GIR.NÍTA.GIR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity š. eriseti 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > šakkanakkūtu
šakkanakkūtu “governorship” NA(roy. inscr.); < šakkanakku
šakkanku → šakkanakku
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū “drunken, bibulous” jB; < šakāru
šakkarū(m) I “drunken, bibulous” O/jB lex.; < šakāru
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < šakānu
šakkinūtu (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → šakkiru
šakkiu → šakkū
šakku(m) I “harrowed” O/jB of fields; < šakāku
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), š/sakkiu (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuži [GIŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū “drunkard” jB lex.; < šakāru
šaklulu → šuklulu L.II
šaknatu → šaknu 1
šaknu(m) “placed, deposited etc.; governor” 1. adj., f. šakintum, šakittu(m): “deposited”, “laid out” garden, building plan; šaknat, šakin napištim/napšātu “living being(s)”, “equipped (with)” seal 2. subst.: “appointee”, pl. šaknūti [LÚ.GAR-nu-ti/e; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA “governor”, š. māti “provincial governor”; NA “(military) official”; “representative”; < šakānu; > šaknūti; šakin tēmi
šaknūtu “governorate” M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < šaknu
šakrānū; pl. šakrānūtu “drunkard” NA; < šakāru
šakru I “drunk; drunkard” jB, NA; < šakāru
šakru II “handle” MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakṣu(m), Bogh. also šekṣu ~ “scowling, glowering” OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < šakāṣu
šakšum → takšium
šaktum → šaqtum
šaktumu “left covered” NA, of vessel; < katāmu Š
šāku → šāku; šāqum II
šakudu → šukudu
šākultu → šākultu; tākultu
šākulū → šuklulu
šakummū ~ “anxiety”? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurrum → šukurrū
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šākussu → šākultu
šākuttu → šukuttu I
šākūzu, Nuži šakuzzu (a bronze object) Nuži, jB lex.
šalābbūti → šalāmu I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB: corrupt form?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.: corrupt form?

šahūrum II, jB šuhāru, š/s/z/tuħru, also šihru (a part of the foot) O/jB in š. šēpi(m)
ša'iltu(m) 1. “female diviner” OAkk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS1] 2. “praying mantis” jB lex.; < šā'ilu
ša'ilmu(m) 1. “asker, one who asks” jB 2. “dream interpreter” O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS1]; Am. also “augur” (bird-omen diviner) 3. “praying mantis” jB lex.; < šālu I
ša'imum “buyer” OA; < šāmu
ša'irru, ša'erru (a wooden object) jB
ša'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
ša'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
ša'itu(m) “water-drawer”? OB lex., jB; < šātu I
šāka “you” (2. m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → kāsim; kāti
šakabigalzu → šagabigalzu
šakadu “heroic” jB lex.
šakāku(m) “to harrow; thread (on string)” O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (a/u) 1. “harrow” field 2. “string” beads, gems on string or wire; MA “thread” ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G 1 and 2 N “be strung together”; > šakku; šikkatu II; šakikātu; šakikum; maškakātu; šikkātu II
šakalmušu → šagalmušu
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > šikimtu
šakānu(m), Mari also sakānum; occas. šakāmu? “to put, place, lay down” [GAR; occas. MAR]
G (a/u) 1. “set in place” image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; “deposit” document; “plant” tree, plant; “put on” jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. “put” to the flames, bum; M/NB ana utūni š. “melt down” 2. stat. šakin “is placed, is located, is present” om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people “are settled” 3. “provide, supply with” (= 2 acc.), stat. “is supplied with” of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; “is provided” with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; “apply” plaster to building; “equip” with life, understanding, “mark” with brand 4. “place” foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) “place” hand and tongue = “to pledge”; ear, eye, face = “attend” 5. “put” person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; “appoint, assign, install” to office; “place” as pledge 6. math. “put down” a number etc. 7. “impose” tax; victory 8. “fix, arrange,

contrive” time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. “confer, issue” decision, pardon 10. “pronounce, issue” word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. “declare, inform” 11. “make, conclude, establish” agreement, treaty, friendship 12. “create, cause, bring about” good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. “carry out, organize” actions, activities; OB ellipt. “treat, process” dates; NB ina tābti š. “preserve, salt” 14. “make, install, set up, establish” road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. ana X š. “convert to, change into”, “use as” Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. tiškakan) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt “place permanently, enduringly”, esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA “appoint as šaknu”? Š 1. caus. of “to place” etc. 2. caus. of “is present” (šakin) “make to be present”; “cause to settle, camp”; “make reside” fear of god in s.o.; “cause to be provided with” Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G “be put”; of goods “be deposited”; zīm, pān X naškunu “have the appearance of, look like”; MB, Am. “come together with s.o.”; “become” Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > šaknu, šakintu, šaknūtu, šakin tēmi, šakin tēnūtu; šiknat napišti; šiknu, šikittu; šukkutu I; šukānu; šakintu, šaknūtu; šukunnū; šakkintu, maškanu, maškānum, maškanūtu, maškattu, maškitu; muštaškinu; iškinū; maškantu; šakinnu; šikinnu II; šikintu; taškutu?

šakartu “drunkenness” NA; < šakāru
šakarūm, šagarū (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru “to be(come) drunk” M/jB, NA G (i/i) Gtn iter. of G D “make drunk”; > šaku I; šakiru; šakartu; šakkarū I, šakkurū; šakrānū, šakkarānū; šikaru, šikriš; maškuru'; maškirtum
šakāsum “to dry out” (trans.) OB G (u/u ?) D “dry, dry off” Dt “be dried off”
šakāsu(m) ~ “to be wild(-eyed)?” OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > šakṣu
šakāšum → šagāšu
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAkk, OB, westem MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠÀ.GA.DÙ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠÀ.GA. (AN.)DÙ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠÀ.GADA(.DÙ), also GADA.DÙ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ “to fetch”? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. “have fetched”; also OA pūrī š. “cast lots”; > muštakkitum
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (i/i) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. “strung row” MB of aromatics; < šakāku

šakikum “one who strings beads” OB lex.; < šakāku
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PI N, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu “date palm sapling” jB lex.; < šakānu
šakintu, šakittu, NA also šagimtu 1. MB šakittu “accumulation” of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → šaknu I; < šaknu
šakintu → šakin 2
šakin tēmi, M/NA also šikin tēme, OB(lit.) šakinēmūm (a minor administrator); later “provincial governor” Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < šaknu + tēmu
šakin tēmūtu “govemorship” NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šakinu(m) ‘that places’ O/jB 1. “date palm cultivator” 2. jB f. šakintu “she who performs” ritual; < šakānu
šakinūtu “date palm cultivation” OB; < šakinu šakirru; pl. Ug. sakirrātu “chum” O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), šakirūtu(m) “henbane”? OAkk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. šakirūtu “drunkard” NA; < šakāru
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also šakirū
šakišānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → šakintu; šaknu 1
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, šikkadirru, also šikkē terri ~ “marten” jB [dNIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → šikkū
šakkadirru II, šikkaterru (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also šakkanku, Aššur also ša(n)ganakkū; pl. also f. šakkanakkātu(m) 1. (“military) governor” [(LÚ.)GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity š. eriseti 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > šakkanakkātu
šakkanakkātu “govemorship” NA(roy. inscr.); < šakkanakku
šakkanku → šakkanakku
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū “drunken, bibulous” jB; < šakāru
šakkarū(m) I “drunken, bibulous” O/jB lex.; < šakāru
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < šakānu
šakkinūtu (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → sakkiru
šakku → šakkū
šakku(m) I “harrowed” O/jB of fields; < šakāku
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or sakkū), š/sakkū (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also sakkū II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū “drunkard” jB lex.; < šakāru
šaklulu → šuklulu I.II
šaknatu → šaknu 1
šaknu(m) “placed, deposited etc.; govemor” 1. adj., f. šakintum, šakittu(m): “deposited”, “laid out” garden, building plan; šaknat, šakin napištim/napšātu “living being(s)”; “equipped (with)” seal 2. subst.: “appointee”, pl. šaknūti [LÚ.GAR-nu-ti/e; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA “govemor”, š. māti “provincial governor”; NA “(military) official”; “representative”; < šakānu; > šaknūtu; šakin tēmi
šaknūtu “govemorate” M/NB [LÚ.GAR- ; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < šaknu
šakrānū; pl. šakrānūtu “drunkard” NA; < šakāru
šakru I “drunk; drunkard” jB, NA; < šakāru
šakru II “handle” MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šaksu(m), Bogh. also šekṣu ~ “scowling, glowering” OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < šakāṣu
šaksum → takšium
šaktum → šaqtum
šaktumu “left covered” NA, of vessel; < katāmu Š
šāku → sāku; šāqum II
šakudu → šukudu
šākultu → šukultu; tākultu
šākulu → šukulu
šakummū ~ “anxiety”? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurrum → šukurru
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šākussu → šukultu
šakuttu → šukuttu I
šākuzu, Nuzi šakuzzu (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → šalāmu I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form ?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form ?

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallag*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*a/u*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad-* š. “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G
šalāhu → also *salaḥu* I.II

šalakdānum “(a type of) mouse” OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

šalāliš “surreptitiously” MB; < *šalālu* II

šalālu(m) I “to carry off, plunder” [IR; LAH₄] G (*a/u*) “carry off” animals, captives, booty; “sack, plunder” city, land Gtn “repeatedly carry off” D as G? lex. N pass. of G; > *šallu*; *šallūtu*; *šallatu* I, *šillatu* II, *šallatiš*; *šallu*; *mušallili*

šalālu(m) II “to creep, slither” O/jB G lex. only N, Ntn (*našallulu(m)*, *itašlulu(m)*); → GAG §101g) [NIM.NIM] “crawl (continually)” of snake, worm; med., uncert. mng. of parts of body; > *šalāliš*; *mašallu?*, *mušlālu?*

šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan* *šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” jNB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u)* *būti*, *šalābbūti*, also *šullum būti*; pl. *šalām būtānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-mu É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. š. *šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB (Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI); NB GI] G (*i/i*, OAkk, Mari also *a/a*) 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PNs; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *šalāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PNs; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šullumtu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalummu*; *tašlamtu*

šalānu- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānu*, -ukka, -uššu, -unnu “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša + lā + -ān*

šalāpu(m) “to pull out, draw, unsheathe”; Ass. “wipe” O/jB, M/NA G (*a/u*, once *i/i*) “tear out” tongue; “draw” sword etc.; “extract” person, brick D as G “tear out, away; take out” N of tongue “be pulled out”; of dagger “be drawn”; > *šilpu*, *šiliptum*; *šalipu*, *šalipu*; *našlapu*

šalāqu(m) “to cut open” OAkk, O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) sheep, leather bottle, shoe, mouth, of god ref. to childbirth D as G “cut open” camels; “lacerate” garment; > *šilqum*; *šulluqu*; *tašliqu*

šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšat*; nom. f. *šalāstu(m)*, MA, M/NB *ša/elaltu*, NA **šalassu* “three” [3(=E5, more rarely E16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš...*, *šalāši*; *šalīšu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšu*; *šullusū I*, *šulluši*; *šullul*; *šullušū*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā'um*; *šulušū*; *šušlušu*; *šušalšum*; *tašlišu*

šalāšā, *šelāšā*, OB also *šalāšu* “thirty” [30]; < *šalāš*; > *šalāšā'ū*, *šalāšā*

šalāšā'ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-'u-ú]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelāši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) š.-šu; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kima* š.-šu; M/jB š.-šu; NB *adi* š.-šu; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

***šalaššer**; f. *šalaššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš* + *ešer*

šalaššeritum “one-thirteenth” OB (st. constr. *šalaššerit*); < *šalaššer*

šalaššerū “thirteenth” MB; < *šalaššer*

šalaššumma in š. *epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

šalāšu(m) “to do for a third time, three times” G (OA, OB *i/i*, jNB *a/u*) D as G work on field, march, divination; “make threefold”

thickness; math. “multiply by three” Š “make triple” yarn; < *šalāš*

šalāšu → also *šalāš*

šalāšū, *šelāšū* “thirtieth day of month” jB; < *šalāšā*

šalatti(n)num (an illness) OB, jB lex.

šalātu(m) I “to rule, be in authority” G (*a/u*, NA, also jB *i/i*) “rule, control” person(s); “have (political/commercial) control over”; OA stat. “is available” Gt “be more powerful”; “have precedence” D OA Dt “be authorized, impose o.’s authority” Š “give authority over”; > *šalālu* I.II; *šalīš*, *šalāniš*, *šulluṭu*; *šituṭu*, *šituṭiš*

šalātu(m) II “to cut (into)?” Bab. G (*a/u*) foot; earth; > *šilitu*

šalātu → also *salātu* II

šalā'um ~ “to wrong, do wrong” OA G (*a/a*); → *salā'u* I

šalā'u → also *šalālu* II

šalābābu 1. “wise”? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalbabu*; < *labābu*

šalbabu(m) “furious” O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbabu* 2

šalgu(m), Mari once *salku* “snow; sleet”; > *šalāgu*

šalhiu → *šalhū* I

šalhiu (a linen garment for divine statues) jNB

šalhū(m) I, *šalhiu*, O/jB *šulhū(m)*, *sulhū* “outer wall, enceinte” Bab., M/NA [BĀD.ŠUL.HI]; < Sum.?

šalhū II, *šulhū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.

šalibū → *šalipu*

šaliḥatu (an aromatic) NB

šaliḥtu mng. uncert. jB

šalilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I

šalimtu(m), NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu*

1. Bab., NA “well-being”, š. *šaknat* “good fortune is decreed” to s.o. 2. jNB, NA “righteousness” 3. “favourable area, side” of the exta; < *šalmu* I

šalimtu (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II

šalindu → *šalimtu*

šalinnu(m) 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)

šalintu → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalippūtum → *šelepptu*

šalipu (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*

šalipu, *šalibū* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*

šališium “three-year-old” OA of animals; < *šalāš*

šalištum “group of threee” OA; < *šalāš*

šalištum → also *šalšu*

šalīšu(m) “third” OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*

šalittu → *šalālu* I.II

šallabā'īnu → *šallapānu*

šallaḥurū → *sallaḥurū*

šallāmu “friend” Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II M/jB lex., med.

šal(la)pittu jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)

šallariš “as (with) wall plaster” NB

šallaru, Ass. *ši/ellaru(m)* 1. “wall plaster” 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)

šallatālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šallatīš “as booty” jB in š. *manū* “to reckon as booty”; < *šalālu* I

šallatu(m) I “plundered thing(s), booty” [NAM. RA; OAkk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; “despoliation” of divine statues; OB lex. ša š. “captor” or “captive”; < *šalālu* I

šallatum II (a heavy cloth) OAkk for chariots

šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaṭu → *šalālu* III

šallu “plundered; (taken) captive” M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I

šallum/ntu → *šullumtu*

šallurānu “noise of wailing”? jB lex.

šallurtum “plum”? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*

šallūru(m), Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) “plum” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.

šallussu → *šullušu* I 2

šallūtu “state of captivity” MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* “in captivity”; < *šallu*

šalmātu → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalmiš “well, in safety” M/NB; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I; f. *šalim/ntu* “intact, healthy, sound” [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; “solvent, prosperous”; “undamaged, complete” tablet, ship etc.; “sincere, correct” speech; “favourable” omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu*; *šalmātu* “lies; insincere words”; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalimtu*; < *šalmu* II

šalmu II “peace” Am. for *salimu*; < *šalāmu* II

šalmūtu(m) “well-being, health, good condition” Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssu/a* “in good condition”; < *šalmu* I

šalpittu → *šallapittu*

šalputtu, jB lex. *šulputtu* “ruination” M/NB [HUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š

šalšā'a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšāmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

šalšaya, šalšā'a "third brother, son" j/NB; < šalšu
 šalšene → šaluššani
 šalšerīšu "thirteen times" OB; < šalaš
 šalšānu/i, Nuzi šaššiāna "for the third time" M/NA, Nuzi; < šalšu
 šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < šalšu
 šalšu(m), šaššu(m); f. šalištum, šaluštu(m), šalultu, NA šalussu, MB also šalšatu 1. "third" [3.KAM.(MA)]; š. qatnu, uhrim (desig. of lyre strings); šalšatu (a musical interval) 2. "one-third" [IGL.3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA? (→ šuššu I du.)] OB st. abs. ana šaluš "at one-third"; OA ana šalšišu "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB "portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of 1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < šalāš; → šulšu; šulultu; šuluštu; šaluštu
 šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.
 šalšūmi, NA (iš)šaššume, Am. šalšāmi, Nuzi also šalušmu "the day before yesterday" O/MB, NA; NA in (it)timāli (iš)šaššume "in the recent past"; < šalšu + ūmu I
 šalšūti-, šaššūti- "for the third time" M/NB e.g. šalšūtiya/šu; < šalšu
 šalti → šatti
 šaltum "interrogation" OB; < šalu I
 šaltaniš "in triumph" j/NB with alāku Gtn; < šal̄tu I
 šaltiš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority" Bab.(lit.); < šal̄tu I
 šal̄tu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab., MA also as PN; OA ana š. šakānum "to treat harshly"; < šal̄tu I; > šaltāniš, šaltiš
 šal̄tum II "freely available" OA of goods; as subst. f. pl. šal̄tātum "available (goods)"; also of merchants mng. uncl.; < šal̄tu I
 šaltu III, šallatu, NA sal̄tu "bow-case" NA, NB of leather; < Aram.
 šal̄tu(m) I, sal̄tu "to submerge, immerse o.s. in" Bab. G (mostly i/i) in river ordeal; transf. of lines on palm "are sunken"? Gtn iter. of G Š "subject s.o. to the river ordeal"; > šal̄tu IV; mašlū; → šilu I
 šal̄tu(m) II, sal̄tu, NA šal̄tu, NB šel̄tu "to fling, cast away" Bab., NA G (mostly u/u; pres. also išalla) "throw" spittle; weapon; earth, soil; "cast off" child by sale; of heart "devoted" to king; "pelt" s.o. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "pelt" with rain N pass. of G; > šilutu I
 šal̄tu III, lex. sal̄tu "to tear to pieces"? jB G (i/i) D
 šal̄tu IV "submerged" jB crops; < šal̄tu I
 šal̄tu(m) I, ša'alu(m) "to ask" G (pres. OB and occas. jB išal̄, pl. išallū; otherwise iša' al; pret.

išal̄, iš al) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about, inform o.s. about" esp. šulum X š. "ask after s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning, punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeatedly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.); "consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o. about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question" N "be questioned"; > šaltum; ša'alu, ša'iltu; šitulu; šitūtu; maš'alu, maš'altu, muštalu, muštālūtum
 šalu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. tultāl); > tašlūtu
 šalu → also šiālu
 šalultu → šaluštu
 šalummattu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug. [SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a type of metal jewellery); < šalummū
 šalummū "radian" jB, NA of deity; king; > šalummattu
 šaluppū (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.
 šalussu → šalšu
 šalussū (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.
 šaluš → šalšu 2
 šalušene → šaluššani
 šalušmu → šalšūmi
 šaluššani, Ass. šal(u)še/ine "the year before last" OB, Nuzi, NA; < šalšu + šattu
 šaluštu, šalultu "group of three" jB lex.; < šalšu; → šalištum
 šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (i/i) D stat. MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB
 šamāhu(m) I, once šamāku "to grow, flourish; be magnificent" G (u/u; stat. šamuhi) of deity esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people "flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature" D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > šamhu, šamkānum, šamhiš; šumhu; šammahu; šummuhi; našmaħum
 šamāħum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA G (u/u); > našmaħtum
 šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.
 šamāku → šamāħu I
 šamallū(m), OAkk, OA šamallā'um; jB also šamlū 'purse-bearer' 1. Bab., OA "merchant's assistant" [LÚ.ŠÁMAN.LÁ]; also as PN 2. j/NB, NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice" [LÚ.ŠÁMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

šamallūtu(m) 1. OB, Nuzi "position of merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship" [LÚ.ŠÁMAN.LÁ-]; < šamallū
 šamāmiš "to heaven" Bab.(lit.) also "like heaven"; < šamāmū
 šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (a/u) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > šimmatu
 šamāmū "heavens" Bab.(poet.) for šamū I; NB ina šamāmū libbi "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < šamū I; > šamāmiš
 šamānat, šamāne → samāne
 šamanu → šamnu
 šamarītu mng. unkn. jB
 šamāru(m) I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA G (u/u; stat. šamur) of deity, demon; sorcerer, warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn ? iter. of G Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious, attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses) to gallop"; > šamru I, šamriš; šumru; šammaru; šitmuru, šitmuriš, šitmāru
 šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= eli; ina muħħi) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also tišmar; prec. also lištammar) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ? lex.
 šamašišu (a bronze object) Ug.
 šamaškillānu (a type of onion) jB lex.
 šamaški(l)lu(m), šusikillu, Mari also šumatkilu (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.) SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA, SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also U.SUM.SIKIL.(SAR); NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.
 šamaššāmmū, šamšāmū "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.İ; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.İ.GIŠ.(MEŠ); OAkk GIŠ.İ]; mostly pl.; < šaman + šammī 'plant-oil'?
 šamātu, šemētu "to mark (with sign of ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint" G (i/i; stat. 3 f. šendet) sheep, cattle; slaves, deserters; house D jB lex.; < šimtu, > šamītu, šendu
 šamātu → also šamātu I.II
 šamātu → šamītu
 šamātu(m) I, šamātu(m) "to tear away, tear down" G (a/u) flowers, twigs, dates; objects; excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng. unkn. N pass. of G; > šimtum; šamītu I.II; šummuhi I; našmaħu
 šammū mng. unkn. jB

šamātu(m) II, šamātu ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > šamū I; šummuhi II
 šamā'u → šemū
 šamā'u → šamāmū; šamū I
 šamāyū(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN Šamāyatū 2. jB šamāyatū, šimmaŷatū (a mineral); < šamū I
 šambaliltu(m), šabbaliltu, šammu baliltu "fenugreek" [Ú.ŠE.SULLIM.(SAR)]; → šammu šambilu → šabbilu
 šame'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < šemū šameru → šawirum
 šamēša → šamū I
 šamhatum, šamkatum, šamuħ/ktu(m) O/jB 1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < šamħu
 šamħiš "proudly"? jB; < šamħu šamħu(m), once šanħu; f. šamuħtu(m) "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < šamħu I; > šamħatum, šamħiš
 šamħūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
 šamiātum, šamātu(m) f. pl. "rain" OB; < šamū II
 šaminānu → šamnānu
 šāmitu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < šamātu
 šamītu → samīdu II
 šāmitu I, šamītu, sāmitu, šumittu (an alkaline plant) jB; < šamātu I
 šāmitu(m) II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex., jB; < šamātu I
 šamkānum I "servant" OAkk (as PN), OA, OB šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.
 šamkatum → šamħatum
 šamlū → šamallū
 šammaħu "very prosperous" O/jB; < šamħu šammāħu "large intestine; paunch" jB; < Sum.
 šammaktum mng. unkn. OAkk fPN ?, OB PIN šammāħnum (a snake) OB
 šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon; < šamāru I
 šammašu → šamūs
 Šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?
 šammirānū mng. uncert. jB
 šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. kirī "garden plant"; med., mag. š. ša alādi "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. Šamaš "sunflower" jB [Ú.đUTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA4.Ú]; > šamaššāmmū; šambaliltu
 šammū mng. unkn. jB

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.
***šamnānu**, šaminānu ‘fatty’ NB of dates; < šamnu
šamnu(m), NA also šamanu “oil; fat; cream” [l.(MEŠ); l.GEŠ (→ also *ellu* II)] culinary and for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas. olive); for divination; š. tābu(m) “fine oil”; aromatic “oil” of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar; “grease” from bitumen; “mineral oil”; animal “fat”; š. libbim “stomach fat”; from fish, bird, snake; mag. “cream” of cow; Am. būt š. “oil container”; > šamnānu; šummu; → šamaššammū
šamriš “furiously, impetuously” O/jB deity, king, demon; < šamru I
šamru(m) I “furious, impetuous” O/jB, NA deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light; onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš
šamru II (a plant) jB lex.
šamrū “fattened” MA; < marū II
šamšāli → amšāli
šamšamū → šamaššammū
šamšatu(m) “(sun-)disc” [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. “parhelion; paraselene”; < šamšū
šamšiš, šaššiš “like the sun” jB [dUTU-]; < šamšu
šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f. “sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold” [dUTU; astr. 20; AŠ.ME] 1. “sun” (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu I; wasūm G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king; other person as protector, patron 2. “Šamaš” 3. “day(time)”; OA *ina šamši* ... “on the day that ..., as soon as ...” 4. “sun(-disc)” as symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānati 5. šaššu poet. “gold” 6. lex. aban š. (a stone weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu
šamtaknaya → šumatakānu
šāmtum; pl. šāmātum “purchase”? OA, OB ?; < šāmu
šamtu I, šantu “tom loose” j/NB 1. lex. of grain 2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II
šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia) jB in plant list
šamtu “weakened” MA, of eyes; < matu II
šamū I, šamātū, Am., Ug. etc. samū, NB also šawū mostly pl. tant. “sky, heaven” [AN] 1. as natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB šamēša? “heavenwards”; jB upper, middle, lower heaven; kīma š. “as high as the sky” 2. NB golden “baldachin”; š. pī “roof of mouth”; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmu, šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) “rain” O/jB [AN]; < šamū I; > šamūtu, šamiātum
šamū → also šawū II; šemū
šāmu(m) “purchased” Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠÁM]; NA mār š. (a social class); < šāmu
šāmu → also sāmu
šāmu(m), ša'āmum “to buy, purchase” (from = itti, išti/u) [ŠÁM; MB IN.ŠI/SE.(IN.)SA10] G (pres. išām, išammū, OAkk, OA išā'ām; pret. išām, OAkk, OA, MB iš'am; stat. šām, ša'im) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. tišāmā) “make separate purchases of” N (OA pres. iššā'ām, pret. išši'im) pass. of G; > šā'āmum; šāmu, šāmtum, šāmūtum; šīmu I.II, šīmūtu; šīmātu; šāyimānu, šāyimāntu
šāmu → also šāmu
ša-muhi-ālūtu “town supervisorship” NB; < ālu I
šamuhtu → šamhatum; šamhu
šamuktu → šamhatum
šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.
šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.
šamūšu(m) “second string (of lyre)” O/jB [MB wr. šá-GI6(=mūšu)]; < Sum.
šamuttu → šumuttu
šāmūtu(m) f. sg. “rain” O/jB; Gilg. “rain” of wheat, fish etc.; š. tuħdi “rain of plenty”; < šamū II
šāmūtum “purchase” OA kasap š. “purchase money”; < šāmu
šanā “two each, two by two” OA; < šina II
šanadu → šannadu
šanādu/ū → šanūdu
šanāhu → šanā'u
šanā'iyu “second; of second rank, size” MA [2-]; < šanū I
šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for grain)? OA
šanannu, sanannu, ašannu “chariot-archer” MB(Aal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -he; < Ug.
šanānu(m) “to equal, rival” [SÁ(=DI)] G (a/u) “be(come) equal to s.o.”, “put (o.s.) on a par with”; of temple “reach up to” the sky; astr. “be level with”; lā šanān “incomparable, without rival” [NU.SÁ.A] Gtn iter. of G “compete with severally”; of Gt “continually contest” Gt (jB pret. also ištanun) “equal one another, compete, contest” [SÁ.SÁ; OAkk UR.UR] with (= itti) god, death etc.; absol. pl. “compete”; om. “be alike”; as G “reach up to” D OA “replicate, bring in equivalent numbers of” witnesses; Am. erron. for G “be equal”? Dt Am. “struggle” of

soldiers N “be compared, comparable” with (= itti); esp. neg. “be incomparable, unrivalled” of lordship, onslaught, command etc.; > muštašintu; šinnatu, šinintu; šāninu; šitnunu, šitmuntu; šannunātum; tašnīnu, tašnīntu
šanaqqum → šanakkum
šanāqu → sanāqu I
šanassu(m) “every year, annually” OB; < šattu
šanāṣu ~ “to sneer, scoff at” Bab. G (i/i) also of animal “bare the teeth at” Gtn Am. iltannaṣ? iter. of G; > šinṣu
šanāšu → sanāšu
šanat → šattu
šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant) MA
šanātu → also šattu
šanātu → šanātu
šanā'u, šanāhu, šanū ~ “to block, block off” jB, NA G (a/u) “stifle”; “block” with dry matter Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes “are suffused” with blood Dt ~ D stat.; > šini'tu
šanā'u → also šanū III.IV
šana'udu → šanūdu
šanā'um “for a second time” OA; “at two” (minas ?); → šanā
šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari “chief accountant” [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB “calculation table(t)”; < Sum.; > šandabakkūtu
šandabakkūtu(m) “post of chief accountant” Mari; “governorship of Nippur” MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < šandabakku
šandalippu → šindilippu
šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB, Mari; jB lex. [SEN.DIL; SEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.
šandanakku → saddanakku
šandilippu → šindilippu
šanduntum → šadduttu
šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum “ring”; “(detention) ring, shackle” for prisoner; “(ornamental) ring” in stone
šanduppū, šadduppū “son” jB lex., also in col.; < Sum.
šanduttum → šadduttu
šanēnu → šaniānu
šangagallu “high priest” jB lex.; < Sum.
šanga(m)māḥu, šagga(m)māḥu (an exorcist) jB [(LÚ.)SÁNGA.MAḤ with graphic var.s] esp. of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists; < Sum.
šanganakku → šakkanakku

šangū(m), šaggūm, OA sangūm “priest, temple manager” [(LÚ.)SÁNGA; É.BAR] š. rabū, šaniu “chief, deputy š.”; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.
šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtu “priesthood, post of šangū” O/jB, M/NA [SÁNGA-]; in Assyria of royal function
šanhu → šamhu
šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi šani(y)āna, jB also šanēnu “secondly, for the second time”; < šanū I
šanīnu(m); f. šanīntu “rival; of equal birth” [jB ZAG.DU/DI] in PNs; š. ul išu “is unrivalled” of DN, kingship, palace etc.; < šanānu
šanīš I “secondly” O/jB “for the second time”; “again”; “as also”; < šanū I
šanīš II “otherwise; or else” O/jB, NA [MAN-] om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations or versions; < šanū II
šanīta(m) → šanītu I.II
šanīttum → tanītu
šanītu I “a second time” jB; also OB, MA šanītam; < šanū I
šanītu(m) II “something other” OA, O/jB 1. adv. acc. šanīta(m) to introduce new subject 2. “s.th. strange, hostile” (also pl.); < šanū II
šanīu → šanū I.II
šaniyānu/a → šaniānu
ša(n)nadu(m), once šanudū (an illness) O/jB šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.
šannā'um “hater” OB
šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šēnu, Am. also sennu; pl. f. šannātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron) Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ ruqqu I)]
šannunātum f. pl. “presentation (of witnesses)” OA; < šanānu D
šannūri → nūru I
šannūru → šallūru; nūru I
šannu'u → šunnū
šansuku → šumsuku
šanšāla → amšāli
šanšāntu → šaššāntu
šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu
šantu → šattu
šantukku → sattukku
šantu → šantu I
šanu- → šunu
-šanu- → -šunu
šanū(m) I, OAkk, Ass. šanīu(m); f. šanītu(m) “second, next” [2.KAM(.MA)] of officials “deputy” [LÚ.2-]; “next, the following” day, month etc.; “second (in quality)”, “second (in size)”; < šina II; = š. II ?; > šaniānu; šanīš I, šanītu I; šanūti; šanūti-; šanā'iyu; → šanū III

šanū(m) II, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum* Š “who else?”; *šanūmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(u)mma* “anywhere else”; <*šanū* IV; = Š I ?; >*ašaršani*; *šanīš* II, *šanītu* II
šanū(m) III, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” G (*i/i*) often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAkk PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” D “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain Dtn 1. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. 2. OB “measure out again, severally” Dt pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? Št O/jB “duplicate” action 1. “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” 2. “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2?); <*šna* II, *šanū* I denom.: >*šunnū*; *tašna*, *tašnītu*, *tašnū*; *šutašnū*; *mašna*
šanū(m) IV, *šanā'u(m)* “to be changed, become different” [MAN] G (*i/i*) of road, border; position; work; price, amount; physical appearance; illness; rule(r); regulation, words; plan; *tēm X išanni* “the mood of X changes”, *šanē tēmi* “change of mind, vacillation”; *libbum* Š of heart “change”; NB “diverge from” s.o. Gtn iter. “change continually” of invalid’s face; esp. with *tēnum* Gt stat. “is contradictory” D “change” (trans.) [NB GI.GI] “change position of” boundary stone, dwelling; “change” fate; clothing; words, name; judgement; heart (*libbu(m)*), mind (*tēmu(m)*); stat. “is very strange, different” of tongue, person Dtn iter. with *tēmu(m)* Dt pass. of D of face, mind “be changed”; Mari “be postponed” Š as D “alter” statement, agreement; *tēmu(m)* Š; “relocate” building site, watercourse; >*šanū* II, *šanīš* II, *šanītu* II; *šinītu* I; *šunnātu*; *mušannū*, *mušannītu*; *mušašnū*; *muštannū*
šanū(m) V ~ “to run, trot” O/jB G of man; donkey; ox Gtn iter. of G of horse; >*šanū*
šanū VI “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh D as G “wash over, flood”; >*šinītu* II
šanū → also *šanā'u*
šanū(m) “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ4(.E)] of man; of foal; <*šanū* V
šanū → *šianum*
šanudū → *šannadu*

šanūdu, *šanādu/u*, *šana/u'* udu, *ša/unundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; <*nādu* Š
šanū(n)katu “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess
šanūti adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; <*šanū* I
šanūti-, *šanuttē-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanūtēka taħaħšal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina* Š.; frozen form (*ša*) *šanūtišu*; <*šanū* I
šanū' udu → *šanūdu*
šanzātu, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery
šapāhu(m), *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB G (pres. *išappaḥ*) flour, ashes, drugs D as G flour
šapāhu → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuḥum*
šapahūtu mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapahūtika*
šapaku(m) “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] G (*a/u*) earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital Gtn iter. of G “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. Gt OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. D as G “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze Š caus. of G N pass. of G; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” Ntn [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB?] iter. of N; >*šapku*; *šipku* I, *šipktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkūtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaktu*, *našpākutu*; *šupukkā*
šapal → *šaplu* II
šapālu(m) “to be(come) deep, low” [KI.TA; SIG; astr. also BŪR] G (*i/i*) “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *saqū* II), “suffer a loss” in business Gtn “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations D “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price Dtn iter. astr. “stay constantly low” Dtt NA “move downstream” Š caus. of G “bring low, abase” N of person, speech “be humbled”; >*šaplu* I.II, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplū*, *šaplītu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālū*, *šupālītu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šusplu*; *mušappilu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

šapāpu(m) ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex. G (f. imper. *šuppī*) D lex. mng. uncl.
šapargallu (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum. *šapargillu* → *supurgillu*
šaparru → *saparru*; *sapāru*
šapartu(m), NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana* Š. *naddā'um* “to pledge” house etc., Š. *ka'* *ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *kī* Š. “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka'* *ulu* “to hold”, *ušābū* “to live” with creditor); Š. *pātarū* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana* Š. “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); <*šapāru*; → *šapru* I 2
šapāru(m) “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] G (*a/u*) with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram* *šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people R Mari Gtn iter. of G [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (Gt → *šipuru*) Š OB “cause to write” Št M/jB(Ass.) “govern” N pass. of G “be sent, be sent as a message”; >*šapru* I; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprūtu*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirūtu*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu* II, *našpartu* II; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*
šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *zīqu* I
šapāsu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāsu*, *sabāsu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB G (*i/i*) with arms, legs Gt “grapple, wrestle” D “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); >*šipṣu*; *šipuṣu*; *muštapṣu*; *šapsu*
šapāsum mng. unkn. OB lex.
šapāsu → also *šabāsu*
šapattu(m), *šabattu* “15th day of month” OAkk, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”
šapātu “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. G; D; >*muštappitu*, *muštaptu*, *muštaptūtu*; *šappitu*
šapātu → also *šapātu* I; *šaptu*
šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB G (*i/i*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); >*šip̄tu* I; *šāpitu*, *šāpitūtum*
šapātum II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB G (*a/u*); >*šip̄tu* II
šapā'um → *šapū* III
šapīku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; <*šapāku*
šapiltu(m) 1. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [KI.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [ÍB.TAG] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; <*šapālu*; → *šaplu* I
šāpinum mng. unkn. OAkk; → *sāpinu*
šāpirtum “mistress, lady” OB; <*šāpiru*
šāpiru(m) “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA]
1. “ruler” said of kings 2. “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; Š. *mātim/PLN/nārim* (“provincial”) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; <*šapāru*
šāpirūtu(m) 1. “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari 2. “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); <*šāpiru*
šāpitu (a bird) jB lex.
šāpitu(m) → also *šabītum*; *šapū* I.V
šāpitu(m) 1. “district governor” OB, jB lex. 2. “judge” as epith. of Šamas jB; <*šapātu* I
šāpitūtum “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; <*šāpitu*
šapium → *šapū* I
šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; <*šapāku*
šapla → *šaplu* II
šaplān → *šaplānu* 2
šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; <*šaplu* II
šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [KI.TA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištū* Š.; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištū* Š., with pron. suff.; Š. *šepti* “sole of the foot”; <*šaplu* II
šaplātu → *šaplītu*; *šaplū*
šaplīš “below; down(wards)” [KI.TA] esp. in *eliš u šaplīš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; <*šaplu* II
šaplītu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [KI.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šaplātu*, *šaplāti* [KI.TA(-)]; KI.TA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “innost, hidden thoughts”; <*šaplū*
šaplū → *šaplū*

šaplu(m) I; f. šapiltu “low(er); lowly” OAkk, O/jB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < šapālu; → šapiltu; šappalu
šaplu(m) II, NA also saplu “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina, ištu, ana*) šapal, NA often šapla; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šaplū’ a, šaplusšu etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA šapal, šapla/i qāti “secretly”; < šapālu; > šaplānu, šaplāniš, šapliš, šaplītu, šaplū

šaplū(m), Ass. šaplū(m), once šiplū “lower” [KI.(TA)] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to elū “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < šaplu II

šappalu(m) “low” O/jB; used as pl. of šaplu I; < šapālu

šappartum (a part of the chariot) Mari

šappartu → also sappartu

šappāru → sappāru

šappatu, šabhatu, NB also sappatu (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze ?; < šappu

šappinatu → sapinatu

šappitu “treacherous” jB; < šapātu

šappu(m) (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)SAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > šappatu; → sappu I

šappu → also sappu III

šappultu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šapraku (a household object) NB; < parāku

šaprū(m) I; pl. šaprūtu/e, NA also šaprāte 1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger” 2. NA var. of šapātu “pledge”; < šapāru

šaprū(m) II “thigh” O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [HĀŠ] of persons, esp. š. mahāšu “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

šapsu, šepsu, šipsu “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. šapsētu “resistance”?; < šapāsu

šapšāqu(m) “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < pašāqu

šapšu f. “sun” Ug. [d]UTU]; < Ug.

šaptu(m), occas. šabdu f.; du. šaptā(n), šaptū(n), once šabā-; pl. šapātu, once šabātu “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN₄] 1. of humans, animals; š. elītu, šaplītu “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina* š. šakānu “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; š. šemū “to listen to” s.o.;

zikir, siqir š. “pronouncement”; god š.-ka “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

šaptum → also šipātu

šaptūm ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < petū II S

šaptu, šeptu (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

šapū(m) I, f. šapītu; OA šapium, šap' um; du. Mari šapu(w)ān 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < šapū II ?; → šupū II

šapū(m) II, šepū(m), šabū “to be dense; thick; loud” O/jB G (mostly u/u) 1. of clouds “be dense”, stat. “is obscured (by clouds)”; of darkness; transf. of words; of face, eyes “cloud over”; of fire “smoke” 2. of noise “be(come) loud”, of land “make loud noise” Gtn “repeatedly smoke”; “repeatedly flare up”; also astr. D O/jB rigma(m) š. “make loud noise” N of noise (rigmu) “become loud”; > šapū I?; šipū; šapū V

šapū(m) III, šepū(m), OAkk, OA šapā' um “to be silent” OAkk, OA, O/jB G (u/u) Gt as G (more freq.) D “silence” enemies, “suppress” revolt; > šapū, tašpitum

šapū IV, šabū, once šepū “to wrap up, seal up” M/jB [GAG.GAG-] G (i/i) rit., med. with leather; door, with string; transf. “envelop” in darkness; > šupū I; šibitū

šapū V; f. šapūtu, šapītu “dense” jB of clouds; “swelling” of sound; < šapū II

šapūm → also šepūm

šapū “enemy, obdurate foe” j/NB; < šapū III

šapū → also šipū

šap' um → šapū I

šapuhru → šupuhru

šapūlu(m), Bogh. šapullu “groin, inner thigh” O/jB [jB HĀŠ.GAL] of humans; left, right (also du.); šārat š. “pubic hair”; → šapālu

šapurru → šaburru

šapūssu → šupēltu

šaqālu(m) “to weigh, pay; balance, suspend” [LAL; 1.LĀ.E (= išaqqal)] G (a/u) 1. “weigh” substances, objects 2. “weigh out, pay” silver, tax, interest; transf. of Šamas “assess” lands; “dispense, allocate” demons, suffering, mourning 3. “mete out (sparingly)” rain Gt [LĀL] “be in balance, equal” of day and night; astr. “be in opposition, conjunction”; “be equal” of man to god D 1. “weigh” 2. OA “pay out” silver,

payment, tribute 3. O/jB (denom. from šaqlu) “make scarce” rain Š “cause to pay” OA, OB, MB(Alal.) N “be weighed, paid out”; “be meted out (sparingly)” of rain, flood; > šaqlu; šiqlu; šuqlum I, šuqultu; šaqilu; šitqulu, šitqultu; mašqaltum; mušaqqiltu; mušeqqilum; → mašqalu; šuqallu

šaqāqu (a bronze object) jB lex.

šaqāru “to pierce” jB G (i/i) of demon D as G of arrow; also of person, with (= ina) arrow

šaqātu → šaqūtu

šaqā'u → šaqū III

šaqilu(m) (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < šaqālu šaqīš “high up” j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings “on high”; “loudly” of laugh; bird; < šaqū I

šaqītum “irrigated land” Mari; < šaqū III

šaqītu(m) “female cup-bearer” [OAkk MUNUS. SAGI; Am. MUNUS.DÉ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < šaqū

šaqiu → šaqū

šaqlu(m) “weighed out; scarce” O/jB of grain, metal; rain; barley šaqlüssu “even if scarce”; < šaqālu

šaqqāya → saqqāya

šaqtum (or šaktum) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

šaqū(m) I “high, elevated” [LAL; jB also AN.TA. GĀL] of god, place, mountain, building; “in high place” of city; ground; “of high rank” of tribe; “prominent, sublime”; < šaqū II

šaqū(m) II “to be(come) high, elevated” [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E₁₁, AN.(TA)] G (u/u and i/i; stat. šaqū and šaqi) of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. rēšu(m) “head”; buildings; “go upstream”, “rise” of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. “is sublime” of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body “repeatedly rise”; of heel “walk with a springy gait” D “raise up” person, torch; “exalt, extol” god, person; kingship, throne, name; “take upstream” boat; absol. “travel upstream”; “raise high” building; terrace; of moon “raise” star above itself; rēša/ī š. “raise head” i.e. “exert o.s.”; “look after” s.o.; “raise” eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š “exalt, elevate” god, human; terrace; command; “praise” Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G “rise” of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > šaqū I, šaqiš; šūqu I; šušqūtu, šušqūm; tašqītum; mušaqqū I

šaqū(m) III, OAkk, Ass. šaqā'u(m) “to give to drink, irrigate” [NAG] G (i/i) “give (drink) to” to man, animal (= 2 acc.); “soak” textile; dimta š. “weep tears”; “irrigate” field, also of rain,

“fill” cistern “with” water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > šaqū IV, šaqītum; šaqū, šaqītu, šaqūtu; šiqū I, šiqītu; mašqū, mašqītu, mašqūtu; mušaqqū II

šaqū IV “irrigated” OB, field; < šaqū III

šaqū V (a spade) jB lex.

šaqū(m), Ass. šaqiu(m) ‘giver to drink’ 1. “butler, cup-bearer” [(LÚ.)ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)KAŠ. LUL; also MB TIN.LUL; OB(Rimah) ŠU.DU8. SILA.A; OB(Alal.) LÚ.SILA.(ŠU.)DU8 (A)]; rab šaqē “chief cup-bearer” (high official) [LÚ.GAL. ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)GAL.KAŠ. LUL; LÚ.GAL.ŠU. DU8.A] 2. Nuzi “irrigator” 3. (a piece of brewer’s equipment); < šaqū III

šaqū(m) I (an operation performed on textiles) G jB lex. D OB

šaqūm II (or šākum) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. išaq)

šaqū III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

šaqū IV “to tremble”? jB lex. G

šaqummatu, šuqummatu “(deathly) hush” jB to pour, cast “silence” over etc.; < šaqummū

šaqummīš “quite silently” O/jB š. wašābum “to sit in silence”; of demon, roam “in silence”; š. īmi “became silent”; < šaqummū

šaqummū(m) “quite silent” O/jB esp. of places; also “secluded, quiet”; < šuqammū II; > šaqummatu, šaqummīš

šaqūtu(m) esp. š. mē “irrigation work” Bab.; NB also šaqātu; < šaqū 2

šar → ašru III 5

šār, šāru “3,600” Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [SĀR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; adi š. “for all time; everywhere”; < Sum.; → šuššār

šarābu “to wander about” jB G (pres. išarrab)

šarāhu(m) I “to take pride in, make splendid” Bab. G (pret. išruh; stat. šaruḥ) kingship; stat. “is proud, splendid” of god, man; form, appearance, gait; palace, torch Gt ~ “show pride” D “make proud, splendid; glorify” gods, king; divinity, kingship; praise, splendour, command, battle; rites, offerings; buildings; stat. “is overweening” of behaviour Dtn “repeatedly praise” Dt 1. pass. of D “be glorified” 2. “praise o.s.” esp. in PNs; “be overweening, boast” Š “glorify”; “make splendid” Ntn Mari “become overweening”; > šarhu, šarhiš, šarrahū, šarrahūtu, šarrahū; šurruhu l; šitrāhu, šitrūhu, šitarhu; šutarruhūtu; mašrahū; muštarhu; muštarrihu; šušruhu; tašrihu, tašriħū; muštarhūtu; muštarriħūtu

šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruh*) a plant
 šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruh*) animals, hides; > šarhitu
 šaraku(m) I “to present, give” OAKK, Bab., NA [OAKK A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*a/u*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > šerku, šerkatu, šerki-ilütü, šerkütu, šerikütu, šarraku, šarraktum; mašraku
 šaraku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*i/i*) Gt (*ištarik*); < šarku denom.
 šaraku III mng. unkn. jB lex.
 šaramaiddu → šarmadu
 šarammu → tarammu I
 šarāmu(m), NB šerēmu “to trim, peel off” G (*a/u*; *j/NB i/i*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > šarmu; širmu, šerimtu; našramu
 šarānu(m) 1. OAKK (a wood) 2. jB (a medicinal plant)
 šarānu “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < šaru I
 šarāpu(m) “to burn, burn away” [GÍBL] G (*a/u*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > šarpu I.II; šurpitu, šurpu; šuruptu; našraptu, našrapu
 šarāqu(m) I “to steal” G (*i/i*; occas. *a/u*) goods, people, animals; field; šurgam š. “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi* š. “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > šarqu, šarqiš, šariqānum, šarqūtu; šerqum; šurqu, šurqiš, šarriqu; šarrāqu, šarrāqānu, šarrāqis, šarrāqāniš, šarrāqītu, šarrāqūtu; šitarqu; muštarriqu; muštarqu
 šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only
 šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. Iw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass
 šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*u/u*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > šarriru

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišu/ka ištanarrar*
 šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*u/u*, also *a/u*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn
 šarāsu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt šaraš(a)rānum → šaršarānu I
 šarātu(m) “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > šurruṭu; šerṭu; šurāṭum; mušarriṭu I², II
 šarā'u → šarāu II
 šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < šarbābu
 šarbābu “impotence” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < rabābu
 šarbaši “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.
 šarbillu “storm” jB
 šarbiš “like a chill rain” jB; < šarbu II
 šarbu I (or *sarbu*) mng. unkn. NA
 šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > šarbiš; → šuripu
 šarbu III (a metal) MA
 šarbū (or šarpū) “rabid” OB lex., jB
 šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal
 šardunū → šurdunū
 šaressu → ašarēdu
 šargadarānu, šargada (a plant) jB lex.
 šargānu “mighty” jB lex.
 šargitū (a child’s game) MB
 šarbiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < šarhu
 šarbiṭu f. “branded” NB of cow; < šarāhu III
 šarhu(m); f. šaruhtu(m) “proud, splendid” Bab., NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < šarāhu I
 šarhullu(m) (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB
 šarhullu → also *sarhullu*
 šariqānum “the thief” Mari; < šarāqu I
 šariš, šarišam “in the wind” jB; < šaru I
 šarium → šarū I
 šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > šarāku II
 šarmadu, ašarmadu, Ug. šaramaiddu (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GÍS).Ú.GUR5.ÚŠ]
 šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; term for a 1/2 qū measure; Am. of ornaments; < šarāmu
 šarnagu (a plant) jB
 šarnuppu (persons receiving rations) jB; < Elam.

šarpu I Nuzi, NA for šurpu “burning”; “incineration of corpses”; < šarāpu
 šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < šarāpu
 šarpū → šarbū
 šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < šarqu
 šarqu(m); f. šariqtu(m) “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < šarāqu I; > šarqūtu, šarqiš
 šarqūtu “theft” NA; < šarqu
 šarra (an object) Am.
 šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB
 šarrabtū, šarrabtū (an official) OAKK, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.
 šarrabu (a demon) M/jB
 šarrahū “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < šarāhu I
 šarrahū ~ “very proud” jB; < šarāhu I
 šarrahūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < šarāhu I
 šarraktum → šarraku
 šarraku (or šarrāku) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > šarrakūtu
 šarrāku(m); f. šarraktum (a class of persons) OAKK, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name āl-šarrāki [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < šarāku I
 šarrakūtu “function of a šarraku” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < šarraku
 šarrapūtu (a game) MB
 šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < šarrāqu
 šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < šarrāqu
 šarrāqīš “like a thief, in secret” j/NB; < šarrāqu
 šarrāqītu “female thief” jB as epith. of Istar; < šarrāqu
 šarrāqu(m), OA šarrūqum “thief” [(LÚ.NÍ.ZU] kīma š. “stealthily”?; < šarāqu I; > šarrāqīš, šarrāqāniš, šarrāqānu, šarrāqūtu, šarrāqītu
 šarrāqūtu(m) “thief” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < šarrāqu
 šarrarū → sarrarū
 šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UN.GAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < šarru; > šarratūtu
 šarratūtu, šarratuttu “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < šarratu
 šarrena (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hur.
 šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. šarriqtu; < šarāqu I
 šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < šarāru I
 šarriš in Šarriš-takal “Trust-in-the-king” OAKK PN; < šarru
 šarišarru → šaršerru

šarru(m); pl. šarrū, šarrānu “king” [LUGAL(E); 20; BÁRA; 180+20; Elam 150; once GÚ.GAL, GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR] 1. of deities and humans; š. rabū “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA šarrānē šaniūtim “other king(let)s”; š. hammā'u “usurper”; OB ša š. “king’s representative”; NA ḥarrān š. “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > šarratu, šarratūtu, šarriš, šarrūtu
 šarrum → also šerru
 šarrū → šurru II
 šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.
 šarrumma → šurrumma
 šarruqum → šarrāqu
 šarrūtu, Ass. šarruttu(m) “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL(LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. epēšu “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana* š. “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuk/unqi* š. “royal seal”; āl/šubat š. “royal city, residence”; š. rabītu “Great King”-ship”; OA lubūš š. “first quality garment”; < šarru; → arad-šarrūtu
 šaršabiṭu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]
 šaršarānum I, šaraš(a)rānum, šerešrānum (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a karpatum
 šaršarānu II “rebel” NA, NB
 šaršarratu → šeršerratu
 šaršarru → šaršerru
 šaršaru → šassāru
 šaršerru, šaršarru, šarišarru, šeršerru, šaleššeru “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]
 šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.
 šārtu(m), Bogh. also šahratu, Am. šertu “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [SÍK; SÍK.ÜZ; also MUNSUB, MÚNSUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. enzi); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → šu’uru I
 šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB šarium “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < šarū II; > šarūtu
 šarū(m) II, Ass. šarā'u(m) “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*u/u* and *i/i*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > šarū I, šarūtu; mašrū, mešrētu; mašrūtu
 šarū(m) I, jB once šaru; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqum*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

→ *amurru* 4, *elū* II, *ištānu*, *šadū* II, *šūtu* II; *ana šār erbetti* “to the four winds”; transf. (“wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana* š. *turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > *šāriš*; *šārānu*

šāru II; pl. *šārūtu/a* “hostile, enemy” Am.

šāru III (or *šāru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāru → also *šār*

šāru “to slander” Am. G; D

šāru → also *šāru* III

šāruptu → *šāruptu*

šārūriš “with brilliance” jB

šārūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER(.ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendril” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šārūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < *šarū* I

šārūtū “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šārzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šārzuḥu (a plant) jB lex.

šāsā’um → *šasā*

šāsbūtu (or *šas/šb/pūtu*) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šāskū → *saskū*

šāsnibi, *šišanibe* (a vegetable) NA, NB

šāspūtu → *šashūtu*

šāsqū → *saskū*

šāssā’u(m); f. *šāssā’itu(m)* “shouter, wailer” O/jB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < *šasā*

šāssinu → *sasinu*

šāssukkātu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šāssukku(m) “accountant” OAKK, O/jB [SAG.DU5]; < Sum.

šāssūru(m), *šasurru*, *sassūru*, *šaturre*; pl. f. [ŠĀ.TŪR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > *sassurtu*?

šāsū(m), OAKK, OA *šasā’um*, M/NA *šasā’u* “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÙ-; DÉ; GÙ.DÉ]

G (i/i, pret. *išsi*, *issi*, later often *ilsi*, Mari once pres. *itassi*; OB imper. often *tisi*) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid

2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= *eli*, *ina muhhi*; Susa, Nuzi *ina (w)arki*) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; *nikkassī* š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GÙ.GÙ.(.MEŠ)(-); GÙ.DÉ. MEŠ(-); GÙ.DÉ.DÉ(.ME/MEŠ)(-); GÙ.DÉ.GÙ. DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. *sassū* “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > *sasiu*, *sasūtu*; *šisu*; *šisītu* I; *šassā’u*; *massūtu*; *musassīanu*; *tassītum*; → *šasā*

šasurru → *šassūru*

šaṣb/pūtu → *šasbūtu*

šasū “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → *šasā*

šasū → *šiāsum*

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for *šāsim*

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for *šāši*

šāšallu(m), NA *sasallu* 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šāšappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

šāšappūtum “post of *šāšappum*” OB(Elam)

šāšarū (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → *šāš I*; *šāša*; *ši*; *šū*

šāšina “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); → *šātina*; *šina I*; *šiāšim*

šāšitānu, *šāšitānu* (an illness) M/jB

šāšitu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → *šāšitānu*

šāškallu → *šuškallu*

šāškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šāšmiš, OB *šašniš* “(in)to combat” O/jB

šāšmu, OB *šašmūm*? “(single) combat” Bab.

(lit.) š. *epēšu* “to do battle”; > *šāšmiš*

šāšniš → *šāšmiš*

šāšritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāššāniš “like the sun” jB; < *šamšu*

šāššantu, *šanšantu* “small sun disc” jB; < *šamšu*

ša(s)šānum (a metal object) OAKK

šāššāru(m), OB also *šuššārum*, OA *šeššērum*,

Bogh. *šaršāru* “a saw” [URUDU.ŠUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; *šinni* š. “tooth of saw”

šāššatu(m) (a disease of the joints) O/jB med., mag.; also of sheep; (šam) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

šāšseru → *šaršerru*

šāššīāna → *šalšīānu*

šāššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šāššinnu → also *sasinnu*

šāššīš → *šamšīš*

šāššu → *šalšu*; *šamšu*

šāššūgu, *šuššūg/qu* (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES.

GĀM; GIŠ.SUḪ.NA] as source of timber; twig of š. as drug; in plantation

šāššume → *šalšumi*

šāššumma in š. *epēšu* “to forfeit” Nuzi (with *uštu*, *ina* “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šāššūtē- “for the sixth time” M/NA š.-šu; < *šediš*

šāššūtī- → *šalšūtī*

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after *ana*; M/jB acc., dat., gen.; jNB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → *šū*

šāšunu, once *šāšun* “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → *šuātunu*; *šunāšunu*; *šunūši*

šāšurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. *šāti/u*, *sāt*, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” OAKK, OA, O/jB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN *Šāt-DN* “She of DN”; → *šāt urri*, *šāt muši* “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; *šāt qāti* “handcuff”; *šāt ibni*, *šāt kapri* (names of birds); → *šā*; *šāt*

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” OAKK as rel. pron. and before gen.; < *šāt* pl.

šāta “that, this same” OAKK(peripheral) occas. for *šātu*

šātāḥu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (a/u)

D “make grow long”; > *šitħu*

šatakkū “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠĀ.TAG]; < Sum.?

šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), *šattammu(m)* “administrator; government auditor” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ŠĀ.TAM; OB pl. often ŠĀ.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of *šatammu*” Bab., NA [LÚ.ŠĀ.TAM-]

šatānu “to urinate” jB G (i/i) of men, animals;

“urinate on” (= *ana*); < *šiānum* Gt

šatāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (i/i); > *šatpu*; *šitpu*; *našiptum*

šatāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” O/jB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (a/u) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”?; > *šatiqtu*; *šitqu* I; *šuttuqu*; *maštaqtu*

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’ u → *šatā* II

šāti → *šāt*

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → *šētu* I; *šī*; *šū* **šātina** “those, these same” M/jB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < *šuātina*; → *šnāti*

šatiqtu (a vessel) jNB; < *šatāqu*

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” O/jB [PŪ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < *šatāpu*

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., O/jB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < *šattu*; → *šatti*

šattammu → *šatammu*

šattetaumma in š. *epēšu* mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. *šatta/u* in *ana* š. “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also *aššatti/a*, *ina* *šatti*; < *šuāti*

šattišam(ma), *šattiša* “year by year, yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šām]; < *šattu*

šattu(m), *šantu(m)* f., occas. m.; pl. *šanātu* “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠĒ; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] *šattum* (loc.-adv.), *ina/ana/ša* *šatti* “yearly”, *šanat* (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (*ana*, *ištu*), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; *pān(i)* š. “spring”; *warkiāt/arkāt* š. “later part of year”; *rēš* š. “new year”; NB *mār* š. “one-year-old” of animals; *qūt* š. “end of year”; *šatta(m)* (*ana*) *šatti(m)* etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > *šatta*, *šatti*= *šamma*; *šattussu*; *šanassu*; → *rabūsene*; *šaddaqda*; *šaluššani*

šattu → also *šū* I; *šatti*

šattū → *šattūtū*; *šatū*

šattukku → *sattukku*

šatturru → *šat urri*

šattussu “yearly” jNB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < *šattu*

šattušħum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtū, *šattū* (a leather object) jB lex.

šatū(m) I “knotted, woven” O/jB; < *šatū* III

šatū(m) II, Ass. *šatā’u(m)* “to drink” [NAG] G (i/i, pret. later *ilti*, NA *issi*) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

G OA (usu. → šaqū III); > šatū; šitū II; šutū IV; maštū, maštū
šatū(m) III “to knot together, weave” Bab.
G (*u/u*) “weave” spider’s web; “entangle” weapons in threads (*qē*); stat. of lines on hand “intersect”; “join” battle D as G Mari “weave” garment Š caus. of G N pass. of G of thread (*qū*) “be woven”; > šatū I, šatūtū; šetātu; šitū II, šitū III?; šutū I; šuttūtū; maštū
šatū → šat
šatū(m) (or šattū(m)) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < šatū II
šatū “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”, “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → šata; šū
šatū → also šetu II; šu’ātu
ša’tu, za’tu (a type of thorny plant) jB
šatubbū “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.
šatummum → šutummū
šatumū “rain” jB lex.; < Sum.
šatunu, šatun “those, these same” OB(Ešn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < šuātunu; → šunūti
šat urri(m), šaturru(m), šatturru ‘that of the dawn’ = “third watch of the night” Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(.LA/LE)]; < šat + urru
šaturru → šassūrū; šat urri
šatūtu “weaving” MA; < šatū III
šatāpu(m) “to preserve (life), rescue” OAKK, Bab. G (pret. iṣṭup) esp. in PNs “save” people, life; > šatpum; naṣaptum
šatāru I, NA šatāru; NB pl. šatārānu “(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document” jNB, NA; < šatāru II infin.
šatāru(m) II, Nuzi also saṭāru “to write (down)” [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(.AM), GIŠ, GUB] G (*a/u*, NB pret. also iṭtar; NA imper. also šutar) “inscribe” tablet, stele; “copy”; “formulate” a document; “write down; put in writing” name, fact, oath; “list” troops; of Šamas “write” omen, on liver Gtn NB iter. of G D “put down in writing, list” facts, information Š caus. of G N pass. of G of year-name “be written”; of tablet, seal “be inscribed”; > šatāru I; šatru; šitru, šitirtu; šatīru; maštāru
šatātu “to rip open” jB G (*a/u*) of snake “tear open” body D as G ?
šatipu → šadipu
šatpum “rescued” OAKK as PN; < šatāpu
šatru(m) “written, inscribed” Bab. [SAR] esp. šumu(m) š. “written name”; of stele “inscribed”; Mari šabūm šaṭrūtum “listed troops”; < šatāru II

šatāru → šatāru I
šatīru “eager to write” jB lex.; < šatāru II
šatū → šetū II
šatū I “to pull, tow” jNB(lit.) G (pret. iṣūt) yoke; “haul” beams; “exert” o.s. D as G “draw” yoke; > šā’ītu
šatū II “to despise, ignore” M/NB G (pret. iṣūt) “ignore” people, words; “neglect” duty; Am. also pass. forms (*tu-, u-* etc.) “be disloyal”?; → šetū; šiṭū
ša’u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB
šā’u(m) “to fly” O/jB G (pret. iṣūt) of birds; of men “like a bird” (*iṣṣūriš*) Gtn “fly around, back and forth” D of wind uncl.; → še’u II
ša’uru → šu’uru II
šawarum → šawirum
šawinum (an illness) OB
šawirānu ~ “ring-shaped”? jB; < šawirum
šawirum, šawarum, OB often še/iwerum, še/iameru, NA š/sabirru f. “ring” OA, NA, O/jB [HAR] “torc” for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > šawirānu; šuwurum; → semeru
šawū I “roasted” OB(Susa), jB of kid; < šawū II
šawūm II, šamū, occas. šemū “to roast” Bab. G (*i/i*) (intrans.) Mari of lion iṣṭām iṣwi “roasted in the fire”; of malt; locusts D trans.; > šawū I; šumū I; šumamtu
šawū → also šamū I
šayimānu(m) “purchaser, he who made the purchase” O/jB; < šāmu
šayimānūtu “status of purchaser” jB; < šāmu
šazamū; pl. f. “Zamuan (wine-jar)” NA; < ša + PIN
šazbussu “consignment, delivery” NA of food, clothing; < zabālu Š
šazzātu → šanzātu
šazzuztum “representation; (business) representative” OA; < izuzzum Š
še → ša
-še → -ṣim; -šu
šeāru → ši’āru
še’āru → šeru
še’āu → še’ū
šeberu → šebru
šeberu(m), OAKK, Ass. šabāru(m) “to break” G (*i/i*) bolt, bow etc.; “break up” clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons (“break up” troops ?; “break” resistance ?); “break, contravene” words D as G “break up” statues; “break” bones, Nuzi “injure” ox Dt pass. of D of army “be broken up” N pass. of G [HAŚ;

also GAM] Ntn iter. of N; > šebru; šibirtu; šabburum, šabburtu, šubburu; šabartu
šebeitu → šibtu I
še’i → sebe
šebirbirredū (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÈ-e]; < Sum.
šebirru (a building material) NB
šebirthu → šebru; šibirtu
šebitu → sabitu
šebru(m), šebru, šibru, šabru; f. šebirtu “broken” O/jB [HAŚ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < šebēru
šebehū(m) I, šabuhū(m), Ass. šabāhū(m) “to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)” G (*i/i*) of human, animal with food, drink; “be fully paid, satisfied with” money; with sleep, (long) life (*balāta*), old age (*šibūta*), roaming (*atalluka*), plenty (*lalū* etc.) Gtn iter. of G D “fill with, satisfy with (= acc.”); “give” animals “their fill” to eat, drink; “satisfy, pay in full” with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty Dt pass. of D OA “be fully satisfied with (= acc.”) payment N ingress. “become sated”; > šib’um; šabi’um; šebū II; šibū I; šubū III; nešbū I; tašbitum
šebehū(m) II; f. šebitu “satisfied, sated” O/jB also lā š. “insatiable”; < šebū I
šebru → šibru
šebulkum, OAKK šabulkum, OB šibulkum “despatch, consignment” esp. OA of goods; š. PN “gift from PN”; < wabālu Š; → šibuliu
šeburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool
šebutu → šibutu
šebutu → sibutu
šebutu → šibutu
šeda’um, šuda’um (a prof. or title) OAKK
šeddu → šedu I
*šediš, OB sediš st. abs.; f. še/išset, šišsat “six”; šešset ümū “six days”; > šedištum; šeššišu; šešsu; šeššiš; šeššātu; šaddāsiū; šaṣṣūtē; šušū I; šudušū; šudūšum; šišsat; sudušu; suddū
šeidištum “group of six” OA; < šediš
šeđū, šedu “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.
šeđu(m) I, šidum, occas. šeddu “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [^dALAD; A.RĀ] often with lamassu; š. rašū “to acquire š.”; good, protective š.; š. bītū(m) “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. š. šarrim “š. of the king”; šeđušu “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. lumnim, lemnu; š. sanf “deputy š.”
šeđu → šeđu II (a plant) jB lex.
šeđu → also šedū
šeđušum → šeđušu
šeđerū mng. uncert. jB G unattested ? Gtn iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds
šeđū I, Mari šagūm “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < šegū II
šeđū(m) II “to be wild, rave” O/jB G stat. of dog “is rabid” N (pret. iṣsegū, iṣsegī) “become wild, start raving” [IDIM] of animals, woman Ntn iter. of N of animals; goddess; > šegū I; mešgūm
šeđug → also šigū
šeđu(n)ū(m) “grain crop” O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GŪN.NU]; < Sum.
šeđušu, šeđušu → šigūšu
šeđali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šeđhānu, šihānu (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < šehū
šeđequ “to sneeze”? jB G (*i/i*)
šeheru, šihiru “morning” jB lex.; < W.Sem.
šehetnu/i, šehtenu, šehtuni (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehetu → šahātu III
šeħlātum, šahlātum (a vegetable) Mari
šeħli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šeħlum, šihlu, šillu “high water”? Bab. lex.
šeħtenu → šeħetnu
šeħtu; pl. šeħātu “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. šarrū “to start a š.”; š. for purification (*tēlisse*); for wine
šeħtuni → šeħetnu
šeħtu(m), šiħtu(m) “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU4.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”, harrān š. “raiding expedition”; š. šamši(m) “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < šahātu I
šeħu → šahātu I; šeħu, šeħu
šeħu, šilu, occas. šeħu “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. š. tābu “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, šašeħi “ecstatic”; < šahū; > šeħānu
šeħu → also šiħu I.III
šeħu (or šeħu ?) N “to be agitated”? jB of people (nišū); → šahū
šeħiqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < šeħu
šeħitu, šeħitu → šeħtu; šiħitum
šeħaruhu, šekarū (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs
šeħlinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šeħqu → šakṣu
šeħabiš “like a fox” jB(Ass.); < šeħebu
šeħabu → šeħebu

šelaltu → šalāš
 šelappāyu → šeleppāyu
 šelappū → šeleppū
 šelāšā → šalāšā
 šelāši- → šalāši-
 šelāšū → šalāšū
 šēlebu(m), šellebu, Ass. šēlubu “fox” [KA5.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → karānu 4; a star (*g* in Ursa Major) [MUL.KA5.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > šelabiš, šēlebūtu
 šēlebūtu, šilibūtu “vixen” O/jB [MUNUS.KA5.A]; < šēlebu
 šelēhu → salāhu II
 šelenāyu (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN
 šeleggāyu, šelappāyu (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; rab š. “overseer of š.”; < gentilic?
 šeleggūtu(m), šilippū, NA šelappū 1. “turtle” [NÍG.BÚN.NA.(KU6)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)
 šeleggūtu, šalippūtum; pl. šeleggūtātu(m) “she-turtle” OAkk, O/jB; also š. ša tābali ‘turtle of dry land’ = “tortoise”
 šelippūtu, šeliptu → šelliptu
 šelitu → silitu I
 šellažurū → sallažurū
 šellaru → šallaru
 šellebēnu → šallapānu
 šellebu → šēlebu
 šelli(n)tannu (an official or functionary, phps.) “authorized agent” Nuzi, stat. šelli(n)tannāku “I am ...”; < Hurr.?
 še(l)liptu, also NB šelippūtu (a metal implement) jB lex., NB
 šelluhūlūtu “status of a šiluhūlu” Nuzi; < šiluhūlu
 šēltu, NA šēssu; pl. šēlātu “sharp blade, point” jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks kīma š. patri “like the point of a dagger”; < šelu
 šelū I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šelū II
 šelū II mng. uncert. O/jB G of tooth, features of extra Gt lex. D lex.; > šelū I
 šelū III, selū “to be neglectful; neglect” NB G (*u/u* and *i/i*) “be neglectful” of (=ana/ina (*muħbi*)) oath, guard-duty etc.; “neglect” (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > šilūtu
 šelū → also šalū II
 šēlu, še'lu “sharpened” M/jB of weapons; < šelu
 šelu → also šilu I
 šēlu(m) “to sharpen, whet” O/jB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > šelu, šelu, šelūtu; mesēlu

šēlu → also šiālu
 še'lu → šēlu
 šeluḥansirru (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.
 šēlūtu “pointed blade” jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < šēlu
 šēlūtu → also šēlū' atum
 šēlū'utum, šēlūtu Ass. (Bab. → šēlūtu II)
 1. OA, pl. šēlū'ētum “upward consignment” (to Anatolia) 2. MA “material brought up, scum” 3. NA “votive gift” of objects; esp. of female votaries; mārē š. “sons of votaries”; < elū III Š
 šemāhu → šimāhu
 šemeru → šawirum
 šemētu → šamātu
 šemētu → šēmu
 šemmium, šemmū, also šemmueum, šemmeau, šenmeū “that constantly hears, listens” OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < šemū; → šēmu
 šēmtu → šimtu
 šemu → šumu
 šemū(m), šamū, OAkk, Ass. šamā'u(m) “to hear” [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs HAL] G (e/e; imper. šime and šeme; NB prec. also lušmu, perf. altemu; NA imper. še'i, perf. pl. issa"ū) 1. of men, gods; of judge “hear” a case; of ears (uznāya) 2. “hear” a tablet, have it read to one 3. “be informed of”, “learn of” s.th. 4. “listen to” s.o.; “obey” person, command 5. “understand” speech; of gods “hear, accede to” prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also ištanammi, imper. tišamme) iter. of G “hear, listen to constantly”; “read” tablet, letter “carefully”; “hear on separate occasions” Gt NB “make a mutual agreement” D NA stat. “is made to hear, is informed” Š caus. of G; “read” tablet to s.o.; “report” to s.o. Štn iter. of Š Št “cause to hear successively” ref. to more than one hearer N “be heard, obeyed, listened to”; “become known”; > šēmū, šāme'ānu; šemmium; nešmū; tešmū, Tašmētu
 šemū → also šawū II
 šēmu, also f. pl. šēmētu “fat, grease” jB lex.
 šemū(m) “hearer; that hears” Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] lā š. “disobedient”; of god “not attentive” to prayers; < šemū; → šemmium
 šena → šina II
 šenamašan → šinašan
 šendu, šindu; f. šemittu; f. pl. šendētu “branded, marked” NB of sheep; < šamātu
 šengallu, šengannu (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šenmetu → šemmium
 šennu → šannu
 šenū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G, an action or movement
 šēnū(m) I f.; freq. du. “sandal(s), shoe(s)” [(KUŠ.)E.SÍR/SIR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DÀ.E.SIR/SIR]; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šēnu
 šēnu II, šinu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi
 šēnu → also šannu
 šēnu “to put on (shoes)” jB G (e/e) with acc. šēnu; < šēnu I denom.; > mešēnu
 šēpānu- → šēpu
 šēpītu(m), šipītu “foot”, transf. “lower end” Bab., NA [GİR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. “lower side” of field etc.; < šēpu
 šepṣu → šapsu; šipṣu
 šepṭu → šaptu
 šēpūm, šapūm “to ask, question (s.o.)” OB G (i/i) D “cross-question” Š caus. of G
 šēpū → also šapū II-IV
 šēpū(m), OB often šipūm f., often du.; pl. šēpēlātu(m) “foot” [GİR; OAkk phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpīlaššu, šepū'a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. “on foot”; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya “my own” chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē “personal”; transf. šēp PN “(at) the foot of PN” = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; “(furniture) foot”; kīma šēpīšunu “according to their rank” Nuzi, NB; “foot” of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu
 šēpu “to stride”? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.
 šēpua mng. unkn. Nuzi
 šeqqatu → šiqītu
 šeqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šequ ?
 šeqū mng. unkn. Ug. lex.
 šequ I (a vessel) MB
 šequ II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow
 šequ(m) “to level off” O/jB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šiqū II; šē'iqum, mešēqu
 šer → šerru
 -šer → -šeret
 šera → šēru II
 šerammuħħu “north” Nuzi; < Hurr.
 šer'ānu(m), also šir'ānu(m) “vein, artery; ligament, tendon; nerve” [SA(.A)] in human and animal body; “sinew” for bow, armour, musical instrument; OB “allocation of work” (same word?)

šer'azum, tu/ar'azu (a nut tree)? O/jB
 šerbillu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.
 šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.
 šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.
 šerēmū → šarāmu
 šerešrānum → šaršarānum
 -šeret, -šer “ten” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēnšeret, šinšeret, hamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerišu; -šerū
 šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠÈR.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.
 šergūm “adorned”? OAkk
 šerhānu → šer'ānu; širhānu
 šerhu → šer'u
 šerhullum → šurhullu
 šeriktu(m), širkutu(m) “present, grant, offering; dowry” Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband’s “(wedding) gift”; < šarāku I
 šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB “cutting; weeding” on field; < šarāmu
 šeriš “violently” jB; < šeru I
 -šerišu “ten times” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēnšerišu, erbešerišu; < ešer; → -šeret
 šeri'tu, šer'iṭu (a divine garment) j/NB, NA; presented to temple
 šerkatu, šiškātu “female temple oblate” NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerkū I
 šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu “position, status of temple oblate” NB; < šerkū I + ilu
 šerkū(m) I, širkū(m), NB also širaku, šišku 1. OAkk, OB in PNs ?; MA “gift, (part of) dowry”; Ug. (a tax) 2. j/NB “temple oblate” [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. “overseer of the oblates”; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerkī-ilūtu, šerkūtu
 šerkū(m) II, šerkū “string” (of dried fruit) OAkk, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.
 šerkū III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds
 šerkū IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.
 šerkū → šerkū II
 šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠÈR.KÙ.GA-]; < Sum.
 šerkūtu, širkūtu “position of temple oblate” NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerkū I
 šermum → širmu
 šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.
 šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= I ?)
 šerqum “stolen goods” OA ; < šarāqu I

šerqu → also serqu
šerru(m), OA also *šarrum*; Nuzi pl. also f. “(young) child” [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] “baby”; “child” (of s.o.); OB, Elam “descendant”, also *šer(ri)* *šerri(m)* “descendant(s)”
šeršānum (a cult song) OB in *ša* š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.
šeršerratu(m), *šešerretu*, Ass. *šaršarratu(m)* “chain, set of rings” Ass., O/jB [(URUDU.) ŠER.ŠER; M/jB also URUDU.MŪRU. ŠER.ŠER]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < *šešerru*; > *šuršurrātu*
šerše(r)ru(m), *šeširum* “link (in chain)” OAkk(Sum.), O/jB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > *šešerratu*
šešerru → also *šešerru*; *šerru*
šešerti(m) I, *šešitu(m)* “guilt, crime; punishment” OAkk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often “guilt and penalty”; “vice”; “offence” against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (*emēdu*, *šakānu*), bear (*w/zabālu*), release (*paṭāru*, *tabālu*) etc.; → *nerṭu*
šeštu(m) II, *šeštu(m)* “morning” Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ *šešru* II)]; *šeštam*, *ina šerti(m)*, Mari *in šertēn* “in the morning”; *ina šerti*, *iššer̄ta* also = “tomorrow morning”; pl. *ina/ša* *šešerti* (NA *šešrāti*) “in the morning hours”; *Ištar ilat šerēti* “goddess of dawn”, Venus; < *šešru* II
šeštu(m) III, *šeštum* “bar” O/jB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold
šeštu → also *šeštu*
šeštu(m), *šeštu(m)*, NB *šeštu* ~ “cloth strip, rag, tatter” OAkk, Bab., NA; < *šarātu*
šešru I ~ “to take refuge” O/jB G (i/i) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only
šešru II ~ “to lay down” O/jB, NA G (i/i) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > *šešru* V
šešru III “to redeem”? NB G (i/i) o.’s share
šešru IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (a/a)
-šešru(m) “...teenth” in compound numerals, e.g. *ištēnšešrū*, *erbēšešrū*; < *šešer*; → *-šešer*
šešru(m) I ~ “fierce” O/jB god; demon; weapon; > *šešrīs*
šešru(m) II, *šešru* “morning” Bab. [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ *šešru* II); NB KIN.NIM]; “morning star, dawn”; *šešra*, *ina šer(i)m* “in the morning”; *maṣṣarti* š. “morning watch”; *naptan* š. “morning meal”; OB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug. *urra(m)* *šešra(n)* “later on, in the future”; > *šešru*, *šešru* II; Ass. → *ši'āru*
šešru(m) III “song, chant” O/jB [KI.RU.GÚ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

šešru IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAkk *šešrum*?
šešru V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *šešru* II
šešru VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.
šešru VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.
šešru → also *šešru* I; *šešru*
šešru(m), NA *šešru* “to rise early” G (e/e) esp. in hendiad. “do s.th. in the morning”; with *šumšū* “spend all day” Gtn iter. OA; < *šešru* II denom.; → *šešru*
šešru(m), *šešru(m)*, *šešru(m)* f. “furrow” OAkk, Bab. [AB.SÍN]; š. *šakānum*, *mahāsu*, *petū* “to put in furrows”; *egeš* š. “field with furrows”; as source of produce; OAkk(Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB(Susa), MB in MNs; part of the constellation Virgo
šešru “(pock-)marked” jB; → *šešru* II
šešwanaše, *šešwanaše* mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.
šešyam → *sariyam*
šešanū (a container) OB
šešsu → *šeštu*
šešanu → *šešnu*
šešgallu, *šešgulū* “big brother, elder brother” jNB [(LÚ.)ŠEŠ.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.
šešgallūtu “post of *šešgallu*” jB [LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL-]
šešgulū → *šešgallu*
šešimtu; Hurr. pl. *šešimtena* (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šešmittu (a stone) Qatna
šeššanna/u → *eššēšu*
šeššātu, *šeššātu* “with six (spokes or yoked animals)” MB, MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. *šeššātuphe*; < *šešiš*
šeššektu → *šeššiktu*
šeššeku (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.
šeššeru → *šešerru*
šeššerum → *šeššāru*
šeššer → *šešiš*
šeššiktu → *šeššiktu*
šeššiš “sixfold” OB; < *šešiš*
šeššišu, *šeššišu* “six times” OA, OB [A.RĀ.6-šu; 6-šu]; < *šešiš*
šeššu(m), *šeššu(m)*; f. OA *šešištum*, OB *šešištum* 1. “sixth” [6-] 2. “one-sixth”; < *šešiš*
šeštum mng. unkn. OB lex.
šeštuhlu (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šešu(m), occas. *iššu* (a small net) O/jB; ša š.t. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.
šeštūtu f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < *šeštu* III
šeštertu mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šešti → *šeštu* I
šeštipu → *šeštipu*
šeštiš “as with a net” jB; < *šeštu* I
šeštru mng. unkn. MB(Susa)
šeštu “sin, act of negligence” jNB; < *šeštu*; > *šeštūtu*; → *šešti*
šeštu → also *šeštu* II; *šeštu*
šeštu(m) I f.; pl. *šeštētu* “(hunting) net” Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.; > *šešti*
šeštūtu II (a textile) OB
šeštu I, *šešti* “that, this same” Mari m. & f., acc., gen.; → *šešti*
šeštu(m) II, *šeštu(m)*, OB also *šeštātu*, Bogh. lex. *šeštā* “to be/leave remaining” (trans. & intrans.) OAkk, OA, O/jB G (pret. *išē/it*, pres. *išēt*, jB also *išettu/i*) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers “leave s.o. alive”; “leave (to stand)” of vessel; “be remaining, escape, be left” D OA mng. unkn.; > *šeštu* II, *šeštūtu*
šeštu(m), *šeštu(m)*, *šeštu(m)*, *šeštu* “mattress, bolster” O/jB, M/NA of bed, chair; < *šešu* I
šeštu “crime, evil deed” jB; < *šeštu*; → *šeštu*; *šeštum*
šeštu I “wide open” jB of pit; < *šeštu* II
šeštu(m) II, *šeštu* “to spread out” jNB G (i/i) corpses, trees, like malt (*buqlu*) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB *ušelti*) caus. of G; > *šeštu* I; *meštūtu*, *meštū*
šeštu “crime, evil deed” OB; < *šeštu*; > *šeštūtu*; → *šeštu*
šeštu → also *šeštu* I
šeštu(m) “to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime” Bab. G “spurn, disregard” person; oath, enemy; “sin, do evil”; > *šeštu*, *šeštūtu*, *šeštu*, *šeštum*; > *šeštu* II; *šeštu*
šeštūtu(m), OA *šeštūtu*, O/jB also *šeštūtu(m)* “scorn, neglect” OA, O/jB in š. (of s.o.) *leqū(m)/laqā'um* “to scorn, spurn (s.o.”); < *šeštum*
šeš'u(m) f. (phps. to be read *u(m)*) “barley; grain” [ŠE(-um/am/im)(MEŠ)]; NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ gener. “barley”, OA phps. “wheat”; pine “kernel”; “grain” as a unit of measure
šeš'u(m), Ass. *šeš'u(m)*; also *šeš'u* “to seek (out)” G (forms → GAG §106t) “seek” s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. “call on” s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (*ana ahlyūtim*); god (for help); “seek (to do)” harm; poet. “probe, scrutinize” plans etc. **Gtn** [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. “seek constantly for, seek for in various places”, esp. “visit” places (*ašrī*, *ašrāti*) “assiduously”; “strive constantly for” throne; of demons “search out (s.o.) continually”; “follow, strive after” behaviour, command; life, good, evil; “seek out” favourable day, wind; “be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)” Gt uncert. D as G “seek” s.o., “seek help from” s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn?; > *mušte*’ū
šeš'u, *šeš'u* “neighbour” jB esp. š. *bābi* “one who frequents the door”, “regular visitor”; < *šeš'u*; > *šeštu* II; f. → *šeštu*
šeš'u(m) I ~ “to pad, upholster” O/jB, MA G only stat. *šeš'e* of pillow etc. “is stuffed with (= acc.”); > *šeštu*
šeš'u II “to fly” jB(Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → *šeš'u*)
šeš'u → also *šeštu*
še'urinnakku → *surinakku*
še'urrū (or *marše'urrū*) “winnowing shovel” jB lex.; < Sum.
še'werum → *še'wirum*
še'zibbu → *še'zibbu*
še'zubtum “relief, holiday” OB; < *ezēbu* Š
še'zuzu “very fierce” jNB of god, dragon; < *ezēzu*; → *še'zuzu*
šeši “of” OAkk gen. of *šeši* “he of”
šeši “her” (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
šeši → also *šešim*
šeši “she; that, this same” Ass. rare [BI] “she” before vb.s. giving emphasis, *šešima* “it is she who ...”; Mari *šeši lā šeši* “this or that”; “that, this same” (of f. nouns); OB *lā šeši* “(s.th.) unseemly”; > *šeši*, *šeštu*; → *šeši*; for acc. etc. → *šešti*, *šeštū*, *šeštūtu*, *šeštūtu*, *šeštūtu*
šeštūtu, *šeštūtu* “to be(come) old” OA, O/jB G of person, animal Gtn “become ever older”; > *šeštu*, *šeštūtu*, *šeštūtu*
šeštūtu I, *šeštūtu* “to grow (tall)” O/jB G (pret. once *išūb*; O/jB also *iš(t)eħ*) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men “grow, be great” in wisdom (*ma tašmūti*) D mng. uncert.; > *šeštu* I, *šeštu*, *šeštu*, *šeštu*; *šeštūtu*, *šeštūtu*, *šeštūtu*
šeštūtu II mng. uncl. NA
šeštūtu, *šeštūtu*, also *šeštūtu* “to coat, smear” Ass., O/jB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB
šeštūtu pl. tant. “purchased goods, commercial stock” O/MA; OA silver etc. *šeštūtu*

"for (buying) purchased goods"; MA "real estate acquired by) purchase"; < šāmu
šiāmu(m), šāmu "to fix, decree" [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šīmāti(m), šīmāti(m) š. "make o.'s will, testament", "bequeath"; "decree (s.o.'s) fate"; šīmat balāti, marušti (etc.) š. "decree a fate of life, trouble etc." for s.o. (= dat.); ana šīmti(m) š. "decree as (s.o.'s) fate"; "decree" strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt "decree for ever"? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G "be decreed"; "be specified" for ritual purpose; > šīmtu
šianātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.
***šiānum**, šānu "to urinate" M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šīnātu; muštinnu; šatānu
šiāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išīq, ištīq only)
šiāriš "in the morning" OB(poet.)
ši(')āru(m), šiyāru, šeāru "morning" Ass. (Bab. → šēru II); OA ina šiārim, MA pl. f. ina šiārāte, NA ana/inališ-šiāre "in the morning(s)"
šiaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.
šiāsu(m), šāsu, NA also siāsu "to decline, wane" O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.
šiaš(im) "to her" OB; → šī
šiati, lex. also šeāti "(of) her; that, this same" OAkk, Ass., OB "her" (acc.); "of her" (gen.); OA also dat.; "that, this same" message, slave girl, tablet etc., M/NA ina šattimma šiati "in that same year"; OA aššiāti "therefore" (< ana I + š.); → šī
šiātum → šētu II
šiātu "to be(come) neglectful" NA G (stat. šētu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šētu
šibartu → šibirtu
šibā'u, šipā'u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin
šibbu(m) I, šippu(m) "belt" Bab. "(sword-)belt"; "girdle" of birth-stones
šibbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons
šibbu III, šibu (a disease) O/jB
šibbu IV mng. uncert. NB
šibbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.
šibbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šebū I
šibbū II in ša š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.
šiburratu, siburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) "rue (*Ruta*)" M/jB [Ú.LUH. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru
šib'ettān(a) → sebišu

šibhu "deposit, layer" jB (with šabāhu Št); š. mūti "pall of death"; < šabāhu
šibibānu, šibibiānu → zibibiānum
šibirru(m), šipirru, occas. sibirru "shepherd's staff; sceptre" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠIBIR] "staff" carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings "ceremonial" staff, sceptre", with crown or mace (hatu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum. šibirtu(m), šebirtum, NA šipirtu, Ug. šibartu "piece, block" OAkk, Bab., NA [KÙ.PAD. DU/DA; LAGAB] "block, lump" of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; "lump" of malt, as drug; < šebēru
šibišu → sebišu
šibittu "dill (*Anethum*)" NB
šibitu (or šipitu) "suture, seam" jB in garment, building, skull; < šapu IV
šibqātu, šibqētu f. pl. tant. "plan" M/NB also in PN; → šibqū
šibqu (or šipqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.
šibqū pl. tant. "scheme, plan; trick, plot" Bab. esp. with še'ū G(tn) "to initiate hostile schemes"; → šibqātu; šipqu
šibru (a plant) jB
šibru → also šebru
šibsātu, sibsātu f. pl. tant. "anger, angry rejection" M/jB esp. š. ili "divine rejection"; < šabāsu
šibšātu → šipšātu
šibšu(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAkk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) "tax on a field"; < šabāšu
šibtu (or šiptu) (a cup) jB lex.
šibtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šibātu, šebētu "greyness, grey hair" 2. "old woman" [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB "female witness"; < šibu
šibtu "blow; epidemic" M/NB, NA 1. ~ "epidemic, plague" (→ also šiptu I.II); of plague god (bel š.); f. pl. šibtātu(m) 2. "gale, blast" of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabātu II
šibū → sebū
šibu(m), šēbu, sibu, šipu; f. šibtu "old (person); elder; witness" [(LÚ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GI4(.A); (ERÍN.)AB(.BA)] 1. "old" of men, animals; as subst. "old man"; astr. constellation Perseus 2. "elder" of community (š. ālim), PLN, land etc.; pl. usu. šibūtu(m) 3. "witness" [OAKK ABXĀŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LÚ.(KI.) INIM.MA(.BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LÚ.)GI]; OB pl. usu. šibū; jB ext. "textual witness"; < šiābu; > šibtu; šibātu
šibu → also šibbu III; šib'um; šipu II.III

šibū → sābū
šib'um, šibu "satisfaction" O/jB; < šebū I
šibūbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabābu I
šibultum → šēbultu
šibütu(m), šēbütu, Ass. ši/ēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. "old age" of men, i.e. long life; "condition of old age"; i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. "function as witness" 3. "testimony", e.g. š. nadānum "to give testimony", tuppum ša š. "tablet acting as t."; < šibu
šidaħu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure
šidallu → šitaddaru
šidapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes
šiddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu
šiddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
šiddātu → šiddu 2
šiddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šiddu + nāru I
šiddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elū/šaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šiddāt ēkallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šadādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birū šiddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šiddāt tupšarrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šiddi-nārāya
šidum → šēdu I
šid'u → ši't u
šiduri "girl" jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.
šiduštum → šeššu
šigammu → šagammu
šigarriūm → šugarrī'um
šigaru(m), šigaru "(wooden) clamp" [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] "(neck-)stock" for captives; "door lock, bolt", also transf. e.g. š. šamē "bolt of heaven"; jB ša š. "guardian of the lock"; < Sum.
šiggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šagāgu
šiggatu → also sikkatu II
šiggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi
šiggū mng. unkn. jB
šiggūštu, šimguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.
šigilikūm (or šigiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šigillu → sikkillu
šigiltu(m), OB also šagiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) ana/ina š.; < šagālu
šigištum "slaughter, killing" OB; < šagāšu
šigmīš "loudly" jB(poet.); < šigmu
šigmu "noise" jB; < šagāmu II; > šigmīš šigū, šegū, once šimgū (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasū; ana š. erēbu "to enter (a temple) to (recite) š.;" as desig. of prayer; also in PNs
šigugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.
šigūšu, šegūšu, šeguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?
šihānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]
šihānu → šēhānu
šihātu → šihātu II 1
šihātu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. širi "wasting of the flesh"; < šahāhu
šihiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šahālu
šihilu → šihlu II
šihiru → šeheru
šihittum I, occas. šahittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šahātu IV
šihittu II, šahittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.
šihittu III; pl. šihittu "fear" jB; < šahātu III
šihittu IV (a household item) NB
šihlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šahālu
šihlu II, šihlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"?; of goods "second-rate"?; < Hurr.?
šihlu → also šehlum
šihrum "strap" Mari, jB
šihru → also šahūrum II
šihlu "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šiāhum I
šihlu(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.
šihlu II 1. NB, also šihātu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šahātu II
šihlu → also šehlu
šihu(m) I, šēhu "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šiāhum I
šihu(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB
šihu III, šēhu (an insect) jB lex.
šihu IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB
šihu → also sihu II; šāhu; šēhu
ši'ītum, še'ītu, še'ittu(m), ši/ittu(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < še' u

šikanu → šiknu 3
šikaru(m), šikru(m) “beer; alcoholic drink” [KAŠ.ḪI.A/MEŠ]; j/NB also š. suluppī “date wine”; in Syria usu. “(grape) wine”; š. šadī (a wine); bīt š. “tavern”; NB rab š. (official in charge of brewery); < šakāru
šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < šakānum II
šikin napišti → šiknat napišti
šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.
šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; ša š. “fisherman who uses a š.” OB lex.; < šakānu
šikintu ~ “allocation” NA; < šakānu
šikin tēmi → šakin tēmi
šikišu → sikšu I
šikittu(m); st. constr. šikitti, šiknat “form; layout” 1. “form, shape” of gods, men, animals etc.; “layout, construction(-plan)” of walls, houses, buildings 2. OAkk, jB “creation” of mankind, “appointing” by gods 3. OA, pl. šiknātum “agreement” 4. M/NB “garden plot”; < šakānu; → šikintu; šiknat napišti
šikkaterru → šakkadirru II
šikkatu(m) I, šiqqatu(m) “flask” OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament
šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. “harrowed (land)” 2. OB, Mari; jB lex. “tassel; trimmings” on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ “date palm fibre” 4. Mari, jB lex. “string of beads”; < šakāku
šikkatūtu → rab-sikkatūtu
šikkē terri, šikkidirru → šakkadirru I
šikku → šikum
šikkū(m), NA sikkū “mongoose” Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN. KILIM]; š. terri → šakkadirru I; > šikkūtu I; šikkukūtum
šikkukūtum ‘little mongoose’ (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < šikkū
šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB
šikkūtu(m) I f. “female mongoose” OB, NB; also as fPN; < šikkū
šikkūtu II “string of beads” jB; < šakāku
šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi
šiknat napišti(m), šikin napišti(m) “(things endowed with life =) living things” Bab., NA(lit.) [NIG.ZI.GAL]; < šiknu + napištu
šiknu(m) 1. “act of putting, setting”, “imposition” of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; “application” of fire, of feet i.e. “access”; “(first) laying out” of plot, field; of

plants; “appointment” to office; “imposition, issue” of commandment; “operation, effectuation” of designs, signs 2. “form, appearance, nature” of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; abnu/šammu š.-šu “the appearance of the stone/plant is;” (scientific series); “nature” of illness 3. also šikanu; pl. šiknātu “deposit, sediment”, š. nāri “river silt”, “layer” of cloud, of blood ? 4. NA in rab šiknāni mng. unkn.; < šakānu
šikriš “for beer” OB in to thirst “for beer”; < šikaru
šikru(m) “haft, hilt” O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver
šikru → also šikaru
šikšu(m) “ulcer, abscess” O/jB lex., ext.
šikšu → sikšu I
šiktu (or šiqtu) m. ~ “slag” MA, M/jB
šikum (or šikkum) (a desig. of copper) OA
šilān, šillān usu, ina š. “in the sunset, in the west” j/NB [GIŠ.ŠU] freq. after šitān/š; < šilu I
šilangitu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.
šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hur.
šilašu (an animal) jB lex.
šilhak “strong” jB lex.; < Elam.
šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB
šilibūtu → šelebūtu
šilihtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN
šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hur.?
šilingu, šillungu (a bird) jB lex.
šilipkā'um, šilipkī'um, šulupkā'um, šulupkī'um (a type of textile) OA, OB
šilippū → šeleggū
šiliptum “withdrawal” OB of merchants from association; “removal” of a child from the womb; < šalāpu
šilipu → šilipu
šiliqqu (a bird) jB
šillitu “split piece” of reed jB lex.; ~ “offshoot, scion”? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < šalātu II
šillān → šilān
šillannu “unashamed” jB; < šillatu I
šillaru → šallaru
šillatu(m) I, NB šallatu, OB lex. sillitum, jB also sallatu; pl. sillātu “impudence, shamelessness” [KA.É.GAL] OA “villainy” also pl.; speak “iniquity”, š. pī “slander”; < šalātu III
šillatu II “booty” j/NB [NAM.RA]; < šalātu I
šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.
šillu → also šeħlum
šillumgu → šilingu

šilpu(m) “withdrawal; thing withdrawn” O/jB šilip rēmim “withdrawal from womb” = newborn baby; šilip šarpi of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. šil(i)pu mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < šalāpu
šilqum “split piece” OB lex. of reed; < šalāqu
šiltāhānu “arrow-man” NA, as DN; < šiltāhu šiltāhu → šiltāhu
šiltāhiš “like an arrow” jB of man, fox; < šiltāhu šiltāhu(m), šiltāhu, MA phps. lištāhu “arrow” Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ū.)TAG.GA; Ug. GI.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; qaqqad š. “arrowhead”; as epith. of DN; astr. “Sirius” [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > šiltāhānu, šiltāhiš
šilu(m) I, šelu “depression, concavity” O/jB [BÜR] ext. “hollow, perforation” in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < šalū I ?; > šilān
šilu II “brother” jB lex.
šilum III (a water craft)? jB
šilu → also šilu II
šiluhlu (class of person, phps.) “conscript” MA, Nuзи; < Hur.; > šelluhlu
šilütum I “thrown-up material” OB math.; < elū III Š
šilütu(m) II; pl. šilāti “shot” MA of bow; < šalū II (or → šelu ?)
šilütu III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN
šilütu “neglect, carelessness” NB; < šelū III -sim, -ši, MA -še “to her” (→ GAG §42g-h)
šimāhu(m), šemāhu(m), šimahlu “boxthorn” OB lex.; jB, NA, med.
šimānu I (a temple estate, benefice ?) jB lex., NB; NA in rab šimāni
šimānu II = simānu I ? Ug. ina š. “at the (right) time”
šimarātu f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)
šimātu → šimtu; šimu I
šimbizidū “antimony paste” jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ guħlu)]; < Sum.
šimertu (an illness) jB, NA
šimeru → šawirum; šimru
šimešlu, šimešsalū → šimišsalū
šimēta, šimētān → šimētān
šimgu → šingu II
šimgū → šigū
šimguštu → šiggushtu
šimikapšu (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hur.
šimiru → šawirum; šimru
šimišsalū, šimešsalū(m), šimšalū, šimšallu, šimešlu “(type of) box-tree”? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) SIM.SAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

šimētān, šimētān, šimētā “(in the) evening” M/jB [AN.USAN/ŪSAN]; also ultu, ina, adi š.; < šiwiṭum
šimētān → also šimētān
šimittu (a precious object) M/NB; gold for š.
šimittu → also šumuttu
šimitu → šiwiṭum
šimmatu “paralysis” Bogh., jB, NA from scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (abnū) for š.; < šamāmu
šimmāyatū → šamāyū 2
šimmugallu “chief incantation-priest” jB; < Sum.
šimrānu (a plant) jB
šimriš mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony; as name of horses; < Kass.
šimru, šimru, Nuзи šime/iru “fennel” M/NB as food, drug; qēm š. “flour of? f.”
šimšallu, šimšalū → šimišsalū
šimtān, šimētān jB lex. var. of šimtu
šimtu(m), šimtu(m), Nuзи šind/tu “mark, token; colour, paint” OAKk, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GÍN; KUŠ.ŠE.GÍM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.ŠEN] 1. “ownership mark”, š. šakānum “to put a mark” on animal, field, brick; š. išātim “brand”; š. uzni “ear-mark”; also “birthmark” 2. “branding iron” 3. “colour, paint”, weighed; for wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB šimtāša (= healthy cheeks)?; > šamātu; → šimētān; šendu
šimtu(m), also šēmtu; st. constr. šimti, occas. šimit “what is fixed; will, testament; fate, destiny” [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA “fixed (amount)”, “last will, testament”, Nuзи tuppi š. “bequest tablet”; “fate, destiny” of (= decreed by) s.o.; god (fixer) of “fate(s)”, lord of “fate(s)”; “destiny, lot” of (= decreed for) s.o.; ūm š. “predetermined day”, ūm lā š. “premature death”; “(fate =) death, day of death”; ana š. alāku(m) = “to die a natural death”; < šiāmu; → tupšimātu; šimumaku
šimtūm, jB šintu, Nuзи šintu “plucked wool” OB, Nuзи, jB lex.; also šimṭā/ētu f. pl. mng. unkn. OB, jB; < šamātu I
šimu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “purchase (price); goods for commerce” [ŠAM; ŠAM; NIG.ŠAM] 1. “purchase”; š. šānum “to make a purchase”; ana š. n/tadānum “to sell”, š. leqām, šānum “to buy”; OA bēl š. “person who has received the price”; M/NA mār/ša š. “man bought (as slave)” [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. “(purchase) price” of animal, food etc.; šimšu “his price”; akal š. “bought bread”, ana š. gamri [MB ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NI.ŠE], ana šim gamei (st. abs.) “for the full price” 3. OA, OB “wares, com-

mercial goods", also "commerce, trading"; OAKK, OB, MA, Ug., Am., "(property acquired by) purchase" [ŠĀM.MEŠ]; *tuppi/kanik šīmātim* "purchase document"; MB *šīmāte epēšu* "to engage in commerce"; < šāmu; > šīmūtu

šīmu II "purchased" jB lex.; < šāmu

šīmumaku "last testament, will" Nuzi *tuppu šā ši*; < šīmu + Hurr. suff.

šīmurrū → *simurrūm*

šīmūtu "purchasing venture" j/NB; < šīmu I

šīn → šīna I.II

-šīn → -šīna

šīna I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. "they" (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* "it is they who ..."; as pred. ... *šina* "they (are) ..."

2. "those, these same" (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššīni*; for acc. etc. → *šāšīna*; *šīnāšim*; *šīnāti*

šīna II, *šena* "two" [MIN; MIN5] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) "in(to) two"; *adi šina* "twice"; *šīn šīmišu* "double his price"; > *šanā*, *šanā'um*; *šīnīšu*, *sittān*; *šanū* I, *šaniš* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūtu*, *šanūtī*, *šanā'iyu*, *šanīānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šīnašan*; *šīnānu*; *šīnū*; *šunā'a*; *šinšeret*, *šīnšarīum*; *šunū'tu*; *šunū'u*

-šīna, OB(poet.) -šīn, OA also -šīna "their (f.)" (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. "them (f.)"

šīnahīlu(m) "second (rank, class)" OA, Nuzi of persons "deputy, second-in-command"; of textiles, furniture, wheat "of second quality"; < Hurr.

šīnahīluhī "person attached to the deputy"? Nuzi of persons; < *šinahīlu*

šīnahīlūtūm "office of š." OA; < *šinahīlu*

šīnamātu mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman šā š.; < Hurr.

šīnamānu (a functionary) NB š. šā PN, šā PIN

šīnamumma ~ "double, twice" Nuzi [2-] in š. *epēšu* "to pay twofold"; < Hurr.

šīnamuna "twice, twofold" Nuzi, also *ana* š.; < Hurr.

šīnamunu, *šinamušu* "deputy, representative" Nuzi; < Hurr.

Šīnanūtūm → *šinūnūtū*

šīnapšumma in š. *epēšu* ~ "to be false"? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

šīnarpu "two-year-old" Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

šīnašan "both of the two, each of the two" jB; also OB *šenamašan*; < šīna II

*šīnāšim "to them (f.)", unattested; → *šina* I

-šīnāši(m) "to them (f.)" Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j) -šīnāt "to (to) them (f.)" (acc., dat.) OAKK, arch. OB

šīnātena → šīnītu II 1

šīnāti, NB also *šinēti* 1. "them" (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. "those, these same" (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā ši* "not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)"; → *šīna* I; *šinātina* -šīnāti, NB also -*šinēti* "them (f.)" Bab.; dat. "to them (f.)" OA

šīnātina "those, these same" (acc., gen.) MA; = šīnāti

šīnātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → šīnītu IV

šīnātu(m) pl. tant. "urine" OAKK, Bab. [KAŠ.(MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šīānum*

šīnatumma in *dīna* š. *epēšu* "to appeal against a verdict" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šīnbiltu (a plant, phps.) "spikenard, *Nardus stricta*" jB lex.

šīnburratu → *šiburratu*

šīndilippu, *šindissu*, *šanda/ilippu* (topog. term)? jB

šīndu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šīne(p)pāt, *šine(p)piat*, *šinepēt(um)* → šīnipu

šīnēti → šīnāti

šīnētu → šīnītu

-šīnēti → -šīnāti

šīngu I ~ "village, farmstead" j/NB

šīngu II, *šīmgū*; pl. *šīngātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šīni → šīna I

šīnīānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < šīna II ?

šīnīntu ~ "equality"? jB in *lā šinīnti ēkalli* (person) "not up to, worthy of the palace"; < *šanānu*

šīnipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētū*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipāt(i)ē* "two-thirds" (→ GAG §70i) [SANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipiya* "2/3 of my 2/3" i.e. 4/9; jB *šinipassu* "two-thirds of him" (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētū* "two-third (length)" reed-stems

šīnišu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šīnišu "twice"; math. *ana/adi* š. *šakānum*; *ana* š., OA *aššīnišu* "in two"; Ass. *ana* š. before pl. tant. nouns = "two"; < šīna II

šīnītu(m) I "alteration" O/jB in š. *tēmi(m)* ~ "change of plan"? (a medical condition) [DIM.A.KUR.RA]; < *šanū* IV

šīnītu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātēna*) "dyed textile"; OB lex. šā š. "dyer" 2. NB "(clay) roof-sealing"; < *šanū* VI

šīnītu III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šīnītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → šīnātu

šīnītu, *šinētu* "blockage" of throat? jB med.; < *šanā'u*

šīnnānu "toothed" jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šīnnatu "similarity, equality (with = gen.)" jB; DN š. *Anim* "DN the equal of An"; of king, š. *apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šīnni → šīnnū

šīnnipāt, *šinnipētū* → šīnipu

šīnništu → šīnništu

šīnnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. "tooth" [ZŪ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; š. *(pīri)* "elephant tooth, ivory"; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; "tooth" on saw, comb; "point, blade" of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZŪ *kalbi* 'dog's tooth' (a plant); > *šinānu*; → *šinqātu*

šīnnu II mng. unkn. NB

šīnnū, *šinnī* "two each" Bab. [2.TA.ĀM]; < *šīna* II

šīnnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šīnqātu 'hand-tooth' i.e. "finger" jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šīnsu "taunting, scoffing" MB as children's game; < *šanāsu*

šīnšarium, *šinšerū(m)*, NB *šinzerū*, *šišsurū* Bab. [12-] 1. "twelfth" 2. "one-twelfth" of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šīnšeret "twelve" OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šīna* II + *šeret*

šīnšerū → *šinšarium*

šīnšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šīnsu mng. unkn. jB

šīntarpu "seven-year-old" Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šīntu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šīntunnu "seventh" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šīntu → *šimtum*

šīnu → *šēnu* II

šīnuntum, *šinunītum*; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari

šīnūnūtu(m), *šunūnūtu* "(type of) swallow" Bab. [MUL.ŠÍM.MAH] also as fPN, OB once *Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus; → *sinutu*

šīnūtu → *šunūtu*

šīnūzza ~ "horse trappings" OB(Alal.) of silver

šīnzerū → *šinšarium*

šīpānu (an archit. feature) MB

šīparru → *šipāru*

šīpartu → *šapartu*

šīpāru(m), *šiparru* Bab. 1. "regulations, instructions" of god(dess), of battle 2. "assembly"; < *šapāru*?

šīpassu(m), *šipatsu* "clay sealing, sealed bulla" O/JB, M/NA; OB š. *nadūm* "to attach", MA *māhāṣu* "to strike off a sealing"

šīpāṣu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB *šipatsu* → *šipassu*

šīpātu(m), occas. *šūpātu* pl. tant., occas. construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* "wool, fleece" [SÍK.MEŠ/HI.A]; M/NB also SIK?; from sheep; jB also of cotton, trees *nāš* š.

šīpā'u → *šibā'u*

šīpīhu (a part of the kiln) jB

šīpīktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*

šīpīpānu → *zibibānum*

šīpirru → *šibirru*

šīpīrtu(m), NB often *šipīštu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*, *šip(i)rētu* "message, letter, instruction" Bab., M/NA 1. "message" conveying "instruction" or "report"; "letter", š. *šarri* "royal letter", NB with det. IM/KUŠ "document (on) clay (tablet)/leather (scroll)" 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu* "chancery, official archive" 3. pl. *šiprātum* = *šipru* "(agricultural) work", Mari šā š. "chargé d'affaires" 4. Nuzi also "pledge, security"; < *šapāru*

šīpīrtu → also *šibirtu*

šīpīštu → *šipšu*

šīpīštu → *šipīrtu*

šīpīštu → *šibītu*

šīpīštu → *šēpītu*

šīpātū(m) f. pl. "heaping up, storage, stores" 1. OA "investments, deposits" with/on behalf of another 2. OB š. *ebūrim* "storage of harvest" as a season or time limit 3. math. "number of bricks" in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing term) 5. jB lex. "cast form"?; < *šapāku*

šīpīku(m) I "heaping up, pile; storage; casting, formation" Bab., NA [DUB] 1. š. *eperi* "heap of earth", also of tells; š. *başşı* "heap of sand", i.e. sand dune; "bulk, solidity" of mountains; š. *usşī* "foundations"; š. *šamē* "base of sky, horizon"

2. "casting" of metal, transf. of persons, i.e. birth 3. in *mašak* š. (a type of leather); < *šapāku*

šīpīku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari

šīpīktum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*

šīplū → *šaplū*

šīppu, *šipu* 1. "red spot" jB astr. 2. (red) "decoration on garments" M/NB

šīppu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šīpqu → *šibqu*

šipru(m): pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipru* “sending, mission; work” [KIN] 1. “mission”, esp. in *mār* š. “messenger”; OAk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger” 2. “work”, š. *epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar* *šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtim*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, š. *aħāzu* “to acquire skill” 3. “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; š. *leminu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; š. *kašādu* “to achieve intention” 4. “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; š. *qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; <*šapāru*

šiprūtu(m) 1. OA as coll. “messengers” 2. O/jB *ana* š. *ezēbu(m)* “to leave as a pledge”; <*šapāru*

šipsatu → *šipšatu*

šipsu(m), *šepešu*, *šipišu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB š. *šakānu* “to engage in violence”; <*šapāšu*

šipsu → also *šapsu*

šipšatu, *šipsatu*, *sipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ŠU.A?] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track

šiptu(m) f. “incantation, spell” Bab., NA [ÉN; TU6] *reč* š. “beginning of the spell”; š. *balāṭim* “spell for life”; of DN; of (i.e. against) disease; to cast (*nadū*), recite (*manū*) a spell etc.; OB lex. ša š. “magician”; <*wašāpum*

šiptu → also *šibtu*

šiptu(m) I “judgement; verdict, sentence” Bab., NA š. *purussūm*; š. *šakānu* “to impose a verdict”; Šamaš, *bēl* š.; <*šapāšu* I

šiptu(m) II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, jNB; š. *nadānum*, *dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; <*šapāšum* II

šipu I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KÙ.GI]

šipu(m) II, *šippum*, *šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door

šipu III, *šihu* in š. *nadū* “to produce a discolouration” in bread, garment, wound jB

šipu → also *šepešu*; *šibu*; *šippu*

šiqātu f. pl. (a song) jB

šiqdium “of almond wood”? OAk lex., of spear; <*šiqdum*

šiqdu(m), *šuqdu*, *siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GIŠ. EŠ22(=LAM×KUR)] as timber; š. *matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman* š. “almond oil”; >*šiqittu*; >*duqdu*

šiqittu “almond tree” M/jB; <*šiqdu* nom. unit.

šiqītu(m); Ug. *šiqqatu*, *šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; <*šaqū* III

šiqlānum (a desig. of silver)? OA

šiqlu(m) “shekel” [GİN] 1. weight: $\frac{1}{60}$ mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqil*; MB(Alal.), Ug. $\frac{1}{50}$ mina; jB *ina* š. *šeħri/rabî* 2. capacity measure: $\frac{1}{6}$ *qû* 3. surface measure: $\frac{1}{60}$ *mūšaru*; <*šaqālu*

šiqpu; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; <*šibqū* metath.? *šiqqatu* → *šikkatu* I; *šiqītu*

šiqqu(m), *šepešu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ÚS.SA]

šiqsqum (a bird) OB

šiqtu → *šiktu*

šiqu I, Nuzi also *šiqū*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqi/šiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqū* “(non-)irrigated field”; <*šaqū* III

šiqu(m) II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešeqim/qātim* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; <*šēqu*

šiqu III (an illness); šam š. “plant of (= against) š.” jB

šiqu → also *šiqqu*

šir (a metal object) Mari

širaku → *šerku* I

šir'am, *še'annu* → *sariyam*

šir'ānu(m) “son” jB lex.; OAk as PN

šir'ānu → also *še're'ānu*

šir'āš → *šir'āšu*

šir'āšūm → *šir'āšū*

širdannu → *šerdannu*

širhānu, *šeħhānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *še're'ānu*

širħu → *še're'u*

širiānu (a cake)? Nuzi

širiat (a type of bread) NA

širketu → *šerketu*

širkūtu → *šerkūtu*

širintu, *šeħħindu* → *šeħħintu*

širinnatu, Nuzi *šeħħinnitu* “snaffle, horse's bit” MB, Am., Nuzi

širīsu → *šeħħāsu*

širkētu pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.

širku → *šerku* I

širmu(m), Mari also *šeħħum* 1. jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” 2. Mari, usu. š. *qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; <*šarāmu*

širnu → *šeħħnu*

širraħu “man” jB lex.

širrum → *šeħħu*

širširum → *šeħħerru*

širtu → *šeħħtu* I-III

širħu → *šeħħtu*

širu(m), *šeħħu*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *tiru*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(MES)] “meat” of animals; organ š. *lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē* š. “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; š. *leminu* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; š. *taħbu*, *tħub* š. “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”, š. *ramāni* “of own flesh”; š. *u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana* š. *DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana* š. *ili*, *mēsu*-tree is š. *ili*

širu → also *šeħħu* II.IV

šir'u → *šeħħu*

širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.

širumma in š. *epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.

širwanaše → *šeħħwanaše*

širyam → *sariyam*

šisirum → *šeħħizru*

šisitū(m) I, *tisitūm*, *sisitūm* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of worksong; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; <*šasū*

šisitū(m) II, *šeħħtu*, *tisitū*, *tis/ħitū*, Ass. *sisitū* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA š. *ritti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow

šissinnu, *šeħħintu* → *sisssinu*

šisū(m), *šeħħū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ħum* š.; <*šasū*

šisūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šeħħu*

šisaħu (a mineral) jB lex.

šišaniħe → *šeħħaniħi*

šišanu → *šeħħnu*

šisitū(m), once *šeħħitū* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; š. *arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)

šisitū → also *šeħħitū* II; *šeħħūm*

ši'shi'u mng. unkn. NA

šiškatu → *šeħħekatu*

šiški-ilħutu → *šeħħek-iłħutu*

šišku → *šeħħku* I

šiškur → *tiskur*

šišnu, *šeħħanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šišsat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; š. *rabāt* “one-twenty-fourth”; <*šeħħi*

šiššātu → *šeħħātu*

šišsekku → *šeħħekku*

šišset → *šeħħi*

šišsiktu, *šeħħi/šeħħektu* jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a wind); < Sum.?

šišsiktu → also *sissiktu*

šišsu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB

šišsu → also *šeħħu*

šišsūm mng. unkn. OB

šišsurū → *šeħħarūm*

šišħu → *šeħħtu*

šišħum; f. *šeħħitum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.

šit O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šeħħta* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... šit “... is she” 2. “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < šit; → *šeħħi*

šitaddaru(m), *šeħħaddalu*, lex. also *šeħħallu*, Emar lex. *tiħattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]

šitarħu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; <*šeħħarħu* I Gt

šitarqum “disappearance”? in OAk curse formula *adi šitarqiħu*; <*šeħħarqi* I

šitarru → *šeħħaddaru* I

šit'aru(m), *tit'āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB

šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.

šithu(m) 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; <*šeħħāħu*

šiti NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) 2. NB “that, this same”; < šit; = šit

šitemgallu “master builder” jNB; < Sum.

šitimmāħu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.

šiptu(m), *šeħħiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.; <*šeħħatpu*

šitlu(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; <*satālu*

šitlu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šitluħi “triumphantly” jB; <*šeħħlu*

šitlu “triumphant” jNB of Nabū, Ninurta; <*šeħħalħu* I Gt

šitmāru, occas. *šeħħmarru* “very wild” jB god; horse; <*šeħħāru* I Gt

šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi

šitmuriħ “wildly, passionately” jB; <*šeħħimru*

šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; <*šeħħāru* I Gt

štnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; <*šeħħam* Gt

štnunu “combative” jB of deities; “hard fought” victory; <*šeħħānu* Gt

šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; <*šeħħapu*

šitpū “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame; < šapū II Gt
šitpuru “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain **šitpurat puluḥtu** “is shrouded in terror”
šitpušu ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < šapāṣu Gt
šitqu I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; š. irti (part of breastbone); of stones š. šadī “quarried from mountain”; (a leather pouch)?; < šatāqū
šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
šitqultu jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction” 2. “equinox” [LĀL-]; < šaqālu Gt
šitqulu “sufficient?” jB of bread; < šaqālu Gt
šitrāhu “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < šarāhu I Gt
šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
šitruđu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
šitruhu “very proud, splendid” jB; < šarāhu I Gt
šittān “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < šina II
šittu(m) I, occas. šittu “sleep” Bab. good, bad; → šuttu
šittu(m) II, sittu(m); pl. š/sittātum, š/sittātum; jB st. constr. šita/et “remnant, remainder” [ib.TAKA] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math. “remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < šetu II
šittu III (or *sittu*) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
šittu(m) IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.
šittu → also ši’ītum
šitū(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also šitē kasī
šitū II, šetū “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < šatū II
šitū III (an eye ailment) jB; < šatū III ?
šitu I “reins” jB lex., for horse
šitu II ~ “textile” NA; < šatū III
šit’u (or šid’u) (a bird) jB
ši’tu → še’tu
šitūltu(m) “discussion, consultation; deliberation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitūlu(m) “deliberation; consultation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitūrtu(m), šitertu(m) “writing; document” Bab. š. tuppi “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document, written record”; transf. š. šamē/šamāmī “(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ šitru); < šatāru II
šitru(m) “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR] “inscription”, š. šumi(m) “written name”; transf. š. šamē, burūmē “stars” (→ šitirtu); (a song, “performance of š. song”; < šatāru II
šitru → sittu I
šitū I, NA also šētu “careless” jB lex., NA; < šatātu
šitū II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šitūtu mng. uncert. jNB

šitūtu → also šētu
šiu “little”? jB
ši’um (a bird) OB
ši’ u → še’ u
šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ši’ūtum “rôle of neighbour” jB; < še’ u
šiwerum → šawirum
šiwātātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
šiwitum, šimtū “evening” O/MB; > šimtān
šiyāru → ši’āru
šiyataltaṭapse (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi šiyataltašše; in ūm š.; < Hurr.?
šiyū ~ “strength” jB lex.
šizbānu, Ug. lex. zizbannum ? 1. “milk-fed” lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap?; < šizbū
šizbu(m), ši/ezibbu, NA zizibu “milk” Bab., M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also “milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; ša š. “suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA ša zizibišu “milkman”; > šizbānu
šizirum (or šisirum) (an object) OA
šizū “one-third cubit” OB, jB
-šna → šina
-šnu → šunu
šu OAkk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”, also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause “who, whom, which” (later becomes ša); → šā; ši; šūt I
-šu, occas. -š(e) 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives “times” → e.g. šinišu; NA ša X-šu “the X-man” → e.g. šizbu 2. “him” (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-šu → also -šum
šu “he; that, this same” OAkk, Bab., NA [BI; NB in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving emphasis, šuma “it is he who ...”; šū ... “he is ...”; as pred. ... šū ... is he” 2. “that, this same”, avilum šū “that man” (→ GAG §41); → agāšū; iššū; šūt II; šūtu I; for acc. etc. → šāti, šātu, šuāti; šāsi, šāšu, šuāšim
šū(m) I, O/MA šu(w)a’u(m); f. šuattum/šuātu, šattu(m), šūtum; m. pl. šutun, OA šuā’ūtum; f. šuāttum “his, hers; belonging to him/her” O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB še’am šuām “grain of his own”; wardim lā šēm “a slave not his own” etc.; OA hurāšum šuā’um “the gold is his”; Bab. also lā š(u)attu(m) “inappropriate” behaviour, “untoward” events
šū II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4.)ŠU.U] mag., med., often š. zikar u sinniš “male and female š. stone”

šūm III, šu’u “sheep” OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NÍTA)] for sacrifice; > šu’ātu
šū → also šuhūm I; šu’ u
šūa “that, this same” (acc., gen.) OAkk for later šuāti
šuādumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. epēšu for field; < Hurr.
šuanātū (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuanūhna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
šuārū(m) ~ “dance” O/jB(poet.)
šuāš “on him/her” (m. or f.?) OAkk in PN Šuāš-takal
šuāša MA 1. “her” (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” (f. sg. acc.)
šuāšim “to him, to her” (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → ši; šū
šuāšu(m) 1. “to him, him” M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
šuāti, šuātu, OA, NB often šuāti, NB also šu(w)āta m. & f. [BI; UR5.(MEŠ); NB MU. ME(š), MU- (< šumu)] 1. “him; her; it”, OA ša kīma šu(w)āti “his representative” 2. “that, the same” j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); ana šuāti “therefore”; NB also pl.; > šatti; → ši; šū; šūa
šuātina “those, the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > šātina
šuattum → šū I
šuātum, šu’elītu “lady, mistress” OAkk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < šuwā’um
šuātu → also šū I; šuāti
šu’ātu, šātu “ewe” O/jB; < šūm III
šuātunu “those, the same” (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > šātunu
šuā’u → šū I; šuwā’um
šubabītu, šupapītu, ušpapītu (an insect) jB lex.
šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
šubakilu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
šubalkutu → nabalkutu II
šubarūm, šubarū; f. šub(a)rītu(m), šubur(r)ītu “from Subartu, in the style of Subartu” OA, O/jB, Mari
šubarrū, occas. šuparrū ~ “(tax) exemption” j/NB of king š. šakānu “to institute an amnesty”; of gods, to confirm, increase “freedom” (from burdens); “released, exempted person”; < Sum.
šubarrūtu(m), Bogh. šuparruttu “release” O/jB of slave
šubarū(m) (a wood) OAkk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarū → šubarūm
šubā’u → šumū I
šubbatu → šuppatu
šubbū → šapū II D; šebū I D
šubbuhu D mng. uncert. NB; → šuppuhūm
šubburu(m) “broken” Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < šebēru D
šubbutu D “to accommodate” (person) NB; < šubtu I denom.
***šube”ū(m)** (or *šubē’u(m)) ~ “to rush upon”? O/jB, MA (ušbī, uštebī, ušba’i) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
šubiltu → šubultu
šübiltu → šibultu
šubritum → šubarūm
šubšulum “boiled” OB kuprum š. “boiled asphalt”; < bašālu Š
šubtu(m) I, šuptu(m) “seat, dwelling” [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. “dwelling place”, š. nēħtu “peaceful dwelling” (for subjects); š. ramū, nadū etc. “to set up, take up dwelling”; “(human) settlement”; “quarters, military position” for troops; “residence” of king; god’s “residence” in temple, in heaven, in apsū; “lair, nest” of animal, bird 2. “seat; site; foundation”; “base (for divine symbol); altar-base”; “support” for vessel; “position, placement” of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB “(animal) trap, pitfall”; < wašābum; > šubbutu
šubtu II (or šuptu) (a garment) MB, Am.
šubtum III; pl. šubātum (a surface measure) OA
šubú(m) I, NA also šabū (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. arqu “yellow š.”
šubú II (or šupū) ~ “slander” jB lex.
šubú III “satiety” jB lex.; < šebū I
šubū → also šumū I; yašibum
šubu “rush” M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (niālu Š) enemy kīma š. “like rushes”
šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
šubultinbi “young” jB(Ass.) in col. šam(al)lū š. “young assistant”; < šubultu + inbu
šubultu(m), šubiltu; pl. šubullātu “ear, spike (of corn)” O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) “an ear of corn”; as star name “Spica”: → šubultinbi
šubultu(m), šübiltu “consignment; gift” Bab. (OAkk, OA in PNs) simdat š. “regulation on conveyance”; “s.th. sent by/from”; “gift” sent to recipient; < wabālu Š; → šebultu
šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
šuburru(m) “rump, bottom” O/jB [DŪR] of humans; š. marṣu “illness of posterior”. bāb š.

šuhħu 'illakkū '(prayer of) raised hands' jNB, NA [ŠU.IL.LÁ.(KAM/KÁM) (→ nīšu I)] š. našū, epēšu "to perform", manū "to recite a š. "; < Sum.

šuhħu 'itu → šuātum

šukāmu(m) "scribal art" or "stylus"? Bab.(lit.) DN āħizu š. "who has learnt/holds š. "; given to king by DN

šukannunnu → sukannīnu

šukānu "ornament, jewellery" OAKK, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < šakānu

šukarumma in š. epēšu ~ "to give in exchange"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuka'unu → šukēnu

šukbusu ~ "ramp" jB stand on š.; < kabāsu Š

šukdu (or šuqdu) mng. unkn. jB; → šiqdu

šukēnu(m), jB also šukennu; OAKK, Ass. šuka'unu(m) (pres. also uškān); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar *šuhēħunu (→ GAG §109i-j) "to prostrate o.s." [KI.ZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (n)ultaka' in "I/we bow" (before my/our lord); OA "submit to" document, functionary; → muškēnu

šukiru → sikkuru

šukītu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šukitūħlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < šukītu + Hurr. -uhlu

šukkallu(m), sukkallu(m) "(a court official); minister" [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king's minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. rabiu, NA š. dānnu "chief minister"; M/NA š. šāniu "deputy minister"; of gods e.g. Bunene š. Šamaš; < Sum.; > šukkallūtum; sukkallatu; → sukkallatū; sukkalmaħħu

šukkallūtum "post of š." Mari; < šukkallu

šukkammu mng. uncert. NB

šukkū D Bogh. lex. 1. "to cleanse" 2. "to pray"? šukkultu "dregs, scrapings" jB from pots; < šukkulu

šukkulu(m) D "to wipe down, wipe out" O/jB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter. Dt pass.; > šukkultu

šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šukkušu "wild"? jB lex.

šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.

šuklū → šugħu

šuklulu "completion; completeness" jB of decor; "form" of human body; < šuklulu II

šuklulu(m) I, Ass. šaklulu(m); NA pl. šakħħalitħe "complete, perfect" [ŠU.DU.] of things; temples, cult; "entire, uncastrated" of sacrificial animals;

šūdādu animal; oil, bread, beer etc.; ša š. "person in charge of š. "; < Sum.

šūdādu, šudātu "lover" jB

šūdarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < darāru I ?

šudātu → šudādu

šuda'um → šeda'um

šuddū → tuddū

šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB

šuddulum, šum/ndulu "very wide, spacious" Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings "plentiful"; < šaddū D

šuddurum → šunduru

šudgħu → šudgħu

šudingirrakku "god's hand" (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.

šudilupu "sleepless; troubled" jB of sufferers; of groans; < dalāpu Š

šudgħultu "transferred property" NB for šudgħultu; < dagħlu Š

šudururu → suduru

šudušu, šudušu "six-year-old" Nuzi, NB of horse, ass; < šediš

šudūšum "six" OB; < šediš

šudutinnu (archit. term)? MA

šūdūtu, Nuzi also šūšūtu "announcement, edict" jB, Nuzi; Nuzi arki š. "after the official announcement"; of palace (ēkalli), new (ešsu); < edū II Š

šū'etu → šuātum

šugħallā'um (an official) OAKK [ŠU.GAL4.LÁ(-); ŠU.LĀ+GAL4(-)]; < Sum.

šugallitu(m), sugallitu(m) (desig. of goddess) O/jB

šugħanu → tugħanu

šugħariā'um, occas. šugarruwā'um, šigarriām (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings

šugarrū, šugarrū (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind

šugarrū → also šugħu

šugarru(m) "to roll" O/jB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; "allow" animals "to roll (on ground)"; < qarāru Š; > šugarru

šugarruwā'um → šugarriā'um

šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šugguru(m) "to cheat, lie" O/jB D, Dt; > taġġertu

šugidimmakku 'hand of the ghost' (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.

šugħillu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šugħinakku → šugħinu; šu'iġinakku

šugħinu(m), šugħunū, occas. šugħinakku (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

OA in *qātam š. nadā'um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < šuklulu II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. šaklulu(m) Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > šuklulu I; šuklulu šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or šug/qru) mng. unkn. MA in šukri ēnēšunu (stone objects); → šu'ru?

šukrū → šukurū

šukū(m), šugū "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. šukubbena mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hur.

šukubtu(m) (or šukuptu(m)) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

šukuddāku "temple fisherman" jNB; < Sum.

šukuddākūtu "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < šukuddāku

šukudu(m), also šakudu, šukuddu 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

šuklulu, M/NA šākltu, NA šākussu "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug., Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"?; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < akālu Š

šuklulu(m), MA šākulu "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < akālu Š

šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šukunnā'um → šukunnū

šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

šukunnū(m), šukunnum, OAK šukunnā'um 1. OAK, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NÍG.GAR(.RA)] of dates; + šakānu(m); of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NÍG.GAR] against god, man; < šakānu

šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

šukuptu → šukubtu

šukurgallu(m) "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

šukurru(m), Mari also šakurrum OAK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šukusu(m) I, šukussu "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

šukusu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB

šukuttu(m) I, NA also šakuttu "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. šukutti, but also jB šuknat müši "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < šakānu

šukuttu II (or šuquuttu) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

šulāpu (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

šulbū (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

šulgum (a container) Mari

šulhum I (a textile) OA

šulhu II (a cake)? Nuzi

šulhū(m) I (an ailment) O/jB

šulhū II (a scribe) jB lex.

šulhū → also šalhū I.II

šulhullum → šurhullu

šulilanni ~ "mankind" jB lex.

šulipum (an object) OAK

šulītu → šulītu I

šullaḥu; pl. šullaḥena (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also OAK, Bab. as PN ?; < šullu

šullu(m), šulu "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > šullānu

šullū → sulū I

šullum bīti → šalāmu I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < šullušu I

šullultu → šullušu

šullmāniš → šulmāniš

šullumānu → šulmānu

*šullumtu, NB šullundu, NA šallum/ntu "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < šalāmu II D

šullumu mng. uncert. jNB as PN; < šalāmu II D

šullundu → šullumu

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < šalāqu D

šulluši ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < šullušu I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. šalāšu D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" jNB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in kaspam/hurāšam

šulluš ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) jNB šullultu "one-third"; šullultašu "one-third of him"; NB šullulti I šiqil kaspi "one-third shekel of silver"; NA šallussu [ŠUŠANA-], š. ša I qa "one-third qū" 3. NB f. pl. šullultātu "one-third shares"; < šalāš; > šullul; šullušiš, šullušu

šullušum II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < šullušu I

šullušu → also šulušu

šullušu "triumphant" jB of DN; < šalātu I D šulmāniš, jB also šullumāniš "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < šulmu

šulmānu, NA also šulmannu, NB also šullumānu; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < šulmu

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < šulmānu

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings

3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)": MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ salimu) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< šalāmu I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < šalāmu II; > šulmānu, šulmāniš, šulmānūtu

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. pī šulpi(m) of fallow fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), ša Š. "player of Š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) jNB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → šalputtu; šulputu

šulputu(m), f. šulputtu "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < lapātu Š

šulsudu → šuršudu

šulšān → šuššu I du.

šulšu "one-third" jNB; < šalāš; → šalšu; šuššu I du.

šulū(m), later sulū, sullū "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in sīqu u sulū; < Sum.

šulu(m) I (a demon) O/jB Š. lemnu "evil spirit"

šulu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

šulu III "cough" jB

šulu → also šullu

šulū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < elū III Š

šulū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluhātu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < šuluhā?

šuluhā(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUH(.HA)] pure Š.; to carry out properly (ešēru), purify (ebēbu D), establish Š. rites; also with → salāhu I G, D; < Sum.; > šuluhā; šuluhātu?

šuluhā(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUH]; < šuluhā

šuluhātu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < alāku Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for šalultu (→ šalšu f.); < šalāš

šulultu → also šuluštu

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" jNB in Š. māti; < šalāmu II

šulupkā'um, šulupkī'um → šilipkā'um

šuluš → šulluš

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < šalāš

šulušā'um "threefold"? OA; < šalāš

šulušu(m), šulušu(m), šullušu; f. šulušitu "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < šalāš

šuluštu, šulultu "one-third" jB; < šalāš; → šalšu šulušu → šulušu

šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with aššultu, uššultu

šulūtu I, NB also šulūtu M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; jNB "garrison", also sābē Š.

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" jNB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < elū III Š; Ass. → šelū'atūm

šulutu (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-šum, -šu "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → šumekkū

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < šawū II

šumat(a)kānu, šumutkānu, šumutkunaya, šamtaknaya (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkili → šamaškili

šumdu mng. unkn. JB

šumdu → šuddulum

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also ša šumakkī (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), šuwēlam, šumēli/u "on the left" Bab., NA [(A.)GÙB; 150]; < šumēlu

šumēlu(m), šumēlu(m) "the left" [GÙB; Á.GÙB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÙB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

OA in *qātam š. nadā' um/itaddūm* “to deposit a full share”; < šuklulu II
šuklulu(m) II, Ass. šaklulu(m) Š “to complete, make/do completely”; “create perfectly” humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman “carry” a child “to full term”; “perform perfectly” cult etc.; OA “provide” s.th. “completely” Štū “always perform perfectly” cult Št pass. of Š of house “be completed”; “have complete success”; > šuklulu I; šuklulu
šuknušu “humble” jB of king towards gods; < kanāšu I Š
šukru (or šug/u) mng. unkn. MA in šukri ēnēšunu (stone objects); → šu'ru ?
šukrū → šukurū
šukū(m), šug/u “doorpost” Bab.; < Sum.
šukubbe; pl. šukubbenā mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.
šukubtu(m) (or šukuptu(m)) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)
šukuddāku “(temple) fisherman” jNB; < Sum.
šukuddākūtu “profession of temple fisherman” jB; < šukuddāku
šukudu(m), also šakudu, šukudu 1. O/jB, Nuzi “arrow” [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. “Sirius” [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. “sharp end of a spindle”
šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)
šukultu, M/NA šākultu, NA šākussu “feeding; meal, banquet” M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug., Emar as ceremonial feast; “fodder” for animals; f. pl. “left-overs”; NB “fattening shed” for sheep; < akālu Š
šukulu(m), MA šākulu “fed, fattened” Bab., MA of domestic animals; “steeped, tanned” of hides; < akālu Š
šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.
šukunnā'um → šukunnū
šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking
šukunnū(m), šukunnum, OAKK šukunnā'um 1. OAKK, OB “estimated yield; cultivation agreement” [GAR.RA; NIG.GAR(RA)] of dates; + šakānu(m); of grain 2. M/jB “blasphemy, false accusation” [NIG.GAR] against god, man; < šakānu
šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace
šukuptu → šukubtu
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šukurru(m), Mari also šakurrum OAKK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. “lance, spear” 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.
šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.
šukūsu(m) I, šukussu “subsistence (field)” O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.
šukūsu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB
šukuttu(m) I, NA also šakuttu “adornment, jewellery” of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. šukutti, but also jB šuknat müši “the jewellery of the night” ref. to moon; < šakānu
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šulħu II (a cake)? Nuzi
šulħu(m) I (an ailment) O/jB
šulħu II (a scribe) jB lex.
šulħu → also šalħu I.II
šulħullum → šurħullu
šulilanni ~ “mankind” jB lex.
šulipum (an object) OAKK
šulītu → šulūtu I
šullaħu; pl. šullaħena (a vessel) MB(Alal.)
šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.
šullānu(m) ~ “pockmarked, wart-covered”? O/jB also OAKK, Bab. as PN ?; < šullu
šullu(m), šūlu “(big) wart, pockmark”? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > šullānu
šullū → sulū I
šullum bīti → šalāmu I 2
šullul “one-third (of a shekel)” NB; < šullušu I
šullultu → šullušu
šullumāniš → šulmāniš
šullumānu → šulmānu
***šullumtu**, NB šullundu, NA šallum/ntu “completion, final payment” NA, NB; < šalāmu II D
šullumu mng. uncert. jNB as PN; < šalāmu II D
šullundu → šullumtu
šulluqu “(with) lacerated (ear)” MB of horse; < šalāqu D
šullušiš ~ “in thirds” jB of hair; < šullušu I
šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. šalāšu D) “trebled, tripled, threefold” jNB; Ug., jB land “worked for a third time”; Mari in kaspam/hurāšam
šulluš ~ “decorated? with silver/gold” 2. (as

subst., f.) jNB šullultu “one-third”; šullultašu “one-third of him”; NB šullultu I šiqil kaspi “one-third shekel of silver”; NA šallussu [ŠU.ŁUḤ(.HA)] pure Š.; to carry out properly (ešēru), purify (ebēbu D), establish Š. rites; also with → salāħu I G, D; < Sum.; > šuluhħu; šuluhħatū?
šullušum II (a type of log) OB
šullušu “made of or with (something) tripled” jB lex.; < šullušu I
šullušu → also šulušiu
šullušu “triumphant” jB of DN; < šalātu I D
šulmāniš, jB also šullumāniš “in peace” Bab.(lit.); < šulmu
šulmānu, NA also šulmannu, NB also šullumānu; pl. f. “greeting-gift” M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB “well-being, health”; < šulmu
šulmānūtu “gift, present” jB; < šulmānu
šulmu(m) “completeness; well-being” [SILIM (=DI)] 1. “completeness, intact state” 2. “well-being, health, safety” esp. in letter-headings 3. “greeting, good wishes (for well-being”); MB, NA “greeting ceremony” for king; “message of greeting” 4. Ug., NB “peace” (→ salimu) 5. “setting” of sun; “fall” of dynasty etc. (< šalāmu I 4) 6. om. ~ “bubble” 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep’s liver); < šalāmu II; > šulmānu, šulmāniš, šulmānūtu
šulpu(m) I “stalk, straw” Bab. “stem” of cereal plant; “stubble” esp. pī šulpi(m) of fallow fields; “drinking straw”; (a wind instrument), Ša Š. “player of Š. instrument” OB lex.
šulpu II (a vessel) jNB, NA of gold, silver
šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.
šulputtu → šalputtu; šulputu
šulputu(m); f. šulputtu “defiled, ruined” O/jB of divine statutes; city; land; < lapātu Š
šulsudu → šuršudu
šulšān → šuššu I du.
šulšu “one-third” jNB; < šalāš; → šalšu; šuššu I du.
šulū(m), later sulū, sullū “street, lane” Bab. esp. jB in sūqu u sulū; < Sum.
šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB Š. lemnu “evil spirit”
šūlu II ~ “reed stem” Nuzi, for arrows
šūlu III “cough” jB
šūlu → also šullu
šulū(m) I “raised, high” Bab. 1. of cow “served, covered” (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < elū III Š
šulū II “ordeal”? jB lex.
šul'u “small”? jB lex.

šuluhħatū ~ “drizzle”? jB om.; < šuluhħu ?
šuluhħu(m) usu. pl. “purification rite” (lit.) [ŠU.ŁUḤ(.HA)] pure Š.; to carry out properly (ešēru), purify (ebēbu D), establish Š. rites; also with → salāħu I G, D; < Sum.; > šuluhħu; šuluhħatū?
šuluhħu(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.ŁUḤ]; < šuluhħu
šuluhħu “despatch, consignment” Am.; < W.Sem.
šuluku “brought to readiness” jB lex. of malt; < alāku Š
šulultu f. adj. “third” Nuzi for šalultu (→ šalšu f.); < šalāš
šulultu → also šuluštu
šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left
šulummū (a leather part of the harness) Mari
šulummū “good condition” jNB in Š. māti; < šalāmu II
šulupkā'um, šulupkī'um → šilipkā'um
šuluš → šulluš
šuluša “three each” OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < šalāš
šulušā'um “threefold”? OA; < šalāš
šulušū(m), šulušū(m), šullušū; f. šulušūtu “three-year-old” Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < šalāš
šuluštu, šulultu “one-third” jB; < šalāš; → šalšu
šulušu → šulušū
šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with ašsultu, ušsultu
šulūtu I, NB also šulītu M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; jNB “garrison”, also sābē Š.
šulūtu(m) II 1. “votive gift” jNB; Mari of persons 2. “summons”? MB; < elū III Š; Ass. → šelū'atūm
šulutu (a preparation of aromatics) jB
šum, -šu “to him” (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)
šumakkū → šumekkū
šumamtu “parched grain” jB lex.; < šawū II
šumat(a)kānu, šumutkānu, šumutkunaya, šamtaknaya (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB šumatkilu → šamaškillu
šumdu mng. unkn. JB
šumdulu → šuddulum
šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also Ša šumakkī (a prof.); < Sum.
šumēla(m), šuwēlam, šumēli/u “on the left” Bab.. NA [(A.)GŪB; 150]; < šumēlu
šumēlu(m), šumēlu(m) “the left” [GŪB: A.GŪB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GŪB.BA] “the left side” of body, object, place: (opp. =

imittu I); šumēlukki “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > šumēla, šumēlū
šumēlū → also šumēla
šumēlū(m) “left-hand” O/jB [Á.GÜB(.BA/BU)(-)] “(standing) on left”; as PN “left-handed”?; jB of table, part of body; lex. (a kind of šubū-stone); < šumēlu
šumēnu(m), šu(n)mīnnu (a stone) Bab., Emar, Ug. lex.; med. as drug; < Sum.
Šumeru(m), OB lex. also Šuverum 1. “Sumer” [EME.GI7] 2. jB, NA “Sumerian (language)”; š. ahāzu “to learn Sumerian”; lišān š. “Sumerian language”; as lex. gloss; “Sumerian (text)”
šumerū 1. jB lex. “a Sumerian” 2. jB “(scribe in) Sumerian”; < Šumeru
šumešam → šumišam
šumgallu → ušumgallu
šumhu(m) “luxuriance, plenty” Bab.(lit.) of vegetation; transf. of population, descendants; < šamāhu I
šumhurtu 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. šumhurtu(m) ~ “oppositely”; < maħāru Š
šumīlu → šumēlu
šuminnu → šumēnu
šumišam, šumešam “name by name” OB, Mari; < šumu + -išam (→ GAG §67g)
šumittu → šāmitu I
šumkalathu? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šumkū, šunkū pl. tant. “onions” Ass.
šumma, NA also šummu “if” (NB only lit.; → ki 4) [BAD; om., med. DIŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŚ; AŠ); NA also MU (< šumu)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): šumma lā = pos., šumma = neg. oath 3. šumma ... šumma “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (u) šumma “or rather ...” 4. OA š. libbika “if you wish”; š. lā “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bogh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > šummaman; šummu I
šummaman, šummamin, šumman “if” (introducing unreal conditions) OA, O/jB e.g. in PN Šumman-lā-DN “If there had not been DN”, šumman lā kāti “if it had not been for you”; < šumma + -man/-min
šummannu(m) I “halter, tether” O/jB [ÉŠ.LÁ] for humans; animals; NB (as part of a water-hoisting device)

šummannu II, šumunnum mng. unkn. OB mag.
šummannu III “gift, present” jB lex.
šummānum “defect”? Mari
šummatu → summatu
šummu I “a šumma-clause; law, edict” jB; < šumma
šummu(m) II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” Št mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. Luštašim-ilī; Muštašim; > tašmtu
šummu → also šumma; ušummu
šummuḥu(m), jB lex. also šummuku “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < šamāhu I D
šummuḥu → also samāhu D
šummuku → šummuḥu
šummunu D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < šamnu denom.
šummuṭu I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < šamātu I D
šummuṭu II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < šamātu II D
šumna (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šumnašuḥu; pl. šumnašuḥena (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.
***šumquttu**, šunqu(t)tu “adjustment, deduction” NB; < maqātu Š
šumru “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in š. tāħāziya etc.; < šamāru I
šumrusu(m); f. OB also šumrusūm “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < marāṣu Š
šumsuku, MA šansuku “deprived” MA, jB; < nasāku Š
šumṣulu(m), MB also šunṣulu Š “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with šumšū; → mušlālu; šalālu
šumšū(m), MB also šunšū Š “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE6.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < mūšu denom.; > mušamšū
šumu(m), jB occas. šemu, NB also šu'u; pl. m., also -ānu; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] 1. “name” of person; š. šaṭru “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; kunuk, aban š.-ya “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, reput., fame”; š. šakānu(m) “to establish reputation”; š. ṫabu, damqu etc. “good reput.” 3. idiomatic usages: ana šum(i) → aššum “on account of”; mimma šumšū

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) šumšu/a “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB šanū(m) šumšu “a variant thereto is ...”; h̄ip I š. “break of one line”; (in col.) n š. “(total) n lines”; > šumišam, šumū III
šumū I, MA šubā'u, NA šuwū, šubū “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA ša šubā'e (a roasting pan or spit); < šawū II
šumū(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB
šumū III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < šumu
šumū pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of š.
Šumuḥalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.? šumunnum → šummannum II
šumutkānu, šumutkunaya → šumatakānu
šumuttu(m), MA, Bogh., Ug. šamuttu, occas. šimtu (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR.(SAR)]; jB also Ú.SU.AN.DAR.(RA)]; also zir š. “seed(s) of š.”; < Sum.?; → sumundū
šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < mādu Š
-šun → -šunu
šunā'a, šu(n)nāya “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < šina II
šunamerimmakkū ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.
šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood
šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA
šunatu, šunātu → šutu I
šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA
šunāya → šuna'a
šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB
šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct. < -sunū
šundu II (a type of wool) NB
šundulu → šuddulūm
šunduru(m), šuddurum mng. unkn. Mari šungallu → ušumgallu
šunhu, šun'u, šunu, šunuḥu (a medicinal plant) jB
-šuni → -šunu
šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.
-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) OAKK, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) OAKK, Am.
šunīš “on them two” OAKK in PN Šuniš-takal; < šunī + -iš
-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) OAKK
šunīti 1. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) OAKK
2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA
-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) OAKK

šunium → šunūm I
šunkū → šumkū
šunminnu → šumēnu
šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB ina lā šunnāte “without change”; < šanū IV D
šunnāya → šuna'a
šunniru → šurinum I
šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt
šunnu → also šannu
šunnū, NA šannu'u “doubled” jB, NA; < šanū III D
šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of šunuqu ?
šunnušu → sunnušu
šunnūtu → šunu'tu
šunqu(t)tu → šumqu(t)tu
šunsulu → šumsulu
šunšū → šumšū
šunšudu → šuršudu
šunšunu (or šinšinu) mng. unkn. jB lex.
šunu, NA also šanu- before subjunct. -(u)ni 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, šunuma “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... šunu “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, awilū šunu “those men”; → aššunu; iššunu; for acc. etc. → šuniši; šunūti
-šunu OAKK, Bab.(poet.) also -šun, OA, O/jB also -šnu, -šuni 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. OAKK, O/jB for Bab. -šunūti; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also -šanu- before subjunct. -(u)ni
šunūm I, šunūm “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB lā šunium “(s.th.) not theirs”; → iššunu
šunū II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, Vitex agnus castus” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.
šunū III mng. unkn. Bogh.
šunu, šun'u → šunhu
šunuhiš “with much trouble” jB; < šunuḥu
šunuḥu → šunhu
šunuḥu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < anāhu I Š; > šunuḥiš
šunundu → šanūdu
šunūnūtu → šinūnūtu
šunuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < enēqu Š
šunūši(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → šunu
-šunūši(m), once OB(poet.) -šunūt “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)
šunūti, NB also šunūtu 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

constr., ša, *kīma* 3. “those, these same” (acc., gen.); → šunu
-šunūti, NB -šu/inūtu 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)
šunūti → šunūti
-šunūtu → -šunūti
šunu'tu, šunnūtu “two(-animal) plough” jB lex.; < šina II
šunu'ū(m) “two-year-old” Bab. [MU.2; 2-] of animals; < šina II
šupālānu “lower or western border or district” Nuzi, also loc.-adv. *ina šupālāniššu*; < šupālu
šupālitu 1. “undergarment” Am., NA, NB [TŪG.KITA] 2. jB “foundation”?; < šupālū
šupalkū → nepelkū Š
šupālu(m) 1. OB “depression, low-lying area” 2. in adv. use OB, Mari šupālu; Nuzi, jNB šupāl(a), Nuzi also šupalli “below” (Nuzi = “westwards”), also *ina š., ana š.* “downwards” 3. in prep. use šupāl(u/a), also *ina/ištu š.*, šupāluššu “beneath” (Nuzi = “west of”); Am., Bogh., Ug. *ana šupāl(i)* šēpi “beneath the feet of” (= submission) [KITA]; Am., NB šupāl(uli) šēpi “footstool”; < šapālu; > šupālānu, šupālū
šupālū(m); f. šupālitu, NB šuppallitu “lower” Bab., M/NA of buildings; topog. of sea, watercourse; town; field; < šupālu; > šupālītu
šupapītu → šubabītu
šuparrū → šubarrū
šuparruru I; f. šuparrur/štu “spread out” jB of net; heaven; foliage; sheep (mng.?) ; < šuparruru II
šuparruru(m) II Š “to spread out” O/jB [BĀRA.(GA)] net; wings; cloth; stars Štn iter. of Š; > šuparruru I
šuparruštu → šuparruru I
šuparruttu → šubarruttu
šuparzuḥu Š “to make abundant” jNB “make abundant” offerings; “provide abundantly for” shrine etc.
šupātu → šubtu I
šupātu → šipātu
šupa'ultu → šupēltu
šupa'ulu → šupēlu
šupa'ussu → šupēltu
šupe'iliu “exchanged” Nuzi of fields; < šupēlu
šupellu → šupēlu
šupēltu(m), šupe'ultu(m), MA šupa'ultu, NA šupa'ussu, šapūssu, NB also šupēltu “exchange” [ŠE.BAL] *inal/anal/akī* Š. “as an exchange”; ana Š. X “in exchange for X”; of

grain, field etc. “item exchanged”; Nuzi *tuppi* Š. “exchange document”; “substitute”; < šupēlu
šupēlu(m), šupellu(m), OA šupa'ulu(m) Š “to exchange, overturn” Bab., OA [ŠU.BAL] 1. “exchange” s.th. for s.th. else (legally); “switch” items; populations; OA “convert into” (= acc.), barley into malt 2. “turn over, overthrow” nest; person, on bed; established order; offerings; commands; *lā mušpēlu* “irreversible”; “bring round” (to o.’s side) Št 1. pass. of Š 2. act. “exchange with one another”; “overtum” commandment (as Š 2); “bring round” to o.’s side; > šupe'iliu; šupēltu
šuphatu (a gold object) Qatna
šūpiš 1. OB “in order to make apparent” 2. jB “openly, publicly”; < šūpū
šupiu (an ornament) Qatna, of lapis lazuli
šupku “foundation, substructure” M/jB [UL.HĒ] of terrace; Š. *šadī* “mountain base”; Š. *šamē* “foundation of heaven”; < šapāku
šuplu(m) “depth” Bab. [BŪR; math. GAM; astr. SIG] “deepness”, Š. *eršeti*, *mē* “depth of the earth, water” etc.; (as measured dimension, esp. math.) “depth”; astr., of moon, planet (“greatest) negative distance (below the ecliptic)” (→ šūqu I); < šapālu
šuppatu(m), šubbatu “rush, sedge”? Bab. in canals; with seven nodes
šuppu (a topog. term) NB
šuppū → suppū II; šapū III D; wapūm Š
šuppuḥum D “to incite” OB
šuppultu mng. uncert. jB lex., med.; < šapālu
šuppulu “very deep” M/jB of ditch; also OAk “very short” of stature as PN; < šapālu D
šupšatu → šipšatu
šupšikkum → tupšikkū
šupšuḥiš “in order to be peaceful”? jB; < pašāhu Š
šupšuqiš “very laboriously; under difficult circumstances” jB; < šupšuqu
šupšuqtu “woman labouring (in childbirth)” M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AH]; < šupšuqu
šupšuqu “very laborious” M/jB of terrain; of person “in difficulties”; < pašāqu Š
šuptae mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuptu → šubtu I.II
šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in Š. *epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.
šupū I (a wrapper)? jB; < šapū IV
šupū II; f. pl. šupētu “thick, padded”? NB of cloths; < šapū I
šupū III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupū → also šubū II; yašibum
šupū(m), NA šapū “made apparent, resplendent, famous” Bab., NA [È] of deities, heavenly bodies; king; cities; < wapūm Š; > šūpīš
šupuḥru, supuḥru, once šapuḥru (a variety or part of the cedar) MA, M/jB [GIŠ.EREN.BAD] med. as material
šupukkū (a type of ration) jB lex.; < šapāku
šupūltu → šupēltu
šuqallulu(m) Š “to hang (down)” (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. ušqallil, pres. iušqallat; stat. šuqallul) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) “allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended”; > šuqullālu; mašqallū?; ašqulālu; → qalālu II; šaqālu
šuqammumu I “silent” jB; < šuqammumu II
šuqammumu(m) II Š “to be(come) silent, still” O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. ušqammim, pres. ušqammam, OB also išqammam; stat. šuqammum) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy “render silent” city; > šaqummū, šaqummiš; šaqum=matu; šuqammumu I
šūqāqu → šuqāqu
šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd
šuqdānu (a plant) jB med.
šuqdu → šiqdu; šukdu
šuqlum I, OA also šuqlum f. “packet, load” (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < šaqālu
šuqlu II, šuqlu “marsh” jB, also (a marsh plant)?
šuqru → šukru
šūqu I “height” j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet (“greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic) (→ šuplu); < šaqū II
šūqu II ~ “plenty” jB lex.
šūqu III mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūqu → also šūqu
šuqullālu (an ornament, phps.) ~ “pendant” Ug. of gold; < šuqallulu
šuqultu(m) “weight” [KILLÁ; KILLÁ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; Š. *šārti* “a hair’s weight”; “stone weight”; < šaqālu
šuqlu(m) → šuqlum I.II
šuqummatu → šaqummatu
šūquriš mng. uncl. jB; < šūquru
šūquru(m) “very valuable” Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < waqārum
šuquttu → šukuttu II
šurampāšhu (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.
šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins
šuristu (or šuriṣtu) (an object) MA rdg. uncert.. of ivory and ebony

šurisûm, šursûm (part of a waggon) Mari
 šurištu → šuristu
 šurišam adv.? mng. unkn. jB
 šur'înu → šuru I
 *šurkubu, NB šuškubu “mounted”? NB of arrow; < rakâbu Š
 šurmênu(m), šurmînu(m), šur'înu, Nuzi also šurmîru “cypress” [(GIŠ).ŠUR.MIN; GIŠ.ŠU.ÜR. MIN; OAkk (GIŠ).ŠU.ÜR.ME] as tree, timber; burnt as aromatic; šaman ḫ. “cypress oil”; qêm ḫ. “cypress powder”? jB med.
 šurmû(tu) “image” jB lex.
 šurnû (a medicinal plant) jB
 šurpašamma adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi
 šurpitu(m), šurpûtu “burning thirst”? O/jB lex.; < šurpu
 šurpu(m) “burning, incineration” O/jB, NA of wood; in mag. rit.; also “firewood; combustibles”; < šarâpu; → šarpû I
 šurpû → šuruppû
 šurqîš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < šurqu
 šurqu(m), šurraqu 1. “theft”; šuruq ilim u šarrim “theft from god and king”; jB ina šurqi “by theft” 2. “stolen goods”; < šarâqu I
 šurra → šuru V
 šurrâm “at first, initially” Mari; < šurrû I
 šurraqu → šurqu
 šurrâtu(m) “start, beginning” Ass.; < šurrû II
 šurru(m) D “to bow o.s. down, bend forwards” O/jB of bird from roof; beams over door; of demons “peer in at” window; transf. of king, god “pay attention to”; also trans. “make s.o. bend forward” over fumigants jB med. Dtn iter. of D (uš/ltanâr) of demon, cat, snake; > mušertru
 šurrû(m) I “start, beginning” O/jB, NA; NA ḫ. eqli “start of field (harvest)”; MB(Ass.) ḫ. kussî šarrûtiya “beginning of my reign”; rēš ḫ. “very beginning”; < šurrû II; šurrâm
 šurrû(m) II, Ass. šarrû(m) D trans. “to begin, start; inaugurate” [TAB; SAR] “make a start”; “start” s.th., work, battle, brazier; M/NA “inaugurate” palace; also intrans. “begin” of rain, thunder, eclipses, earthquakes etc.; “start, grow” of illness, scar; > šurrû I, šurrâtu; tašritu
 šurrû III jB, NA D “to fast, stop eating” Dt ~ D
 šurrûm IV OB D mng. uncert.
 šurrû V adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
 šurruhu I “very proud, splendid” M/NB of gods, kings; offerings, drinks; “overweening, insolent” of actions; < šarâhu I D

šurruhu II D “to drool, dribble” of baby, sheep’s blood jB
 šurrumma, šarrumma “indeed, certainly, forthwith” O/jB, Am., Nuzi, Ug.
 šurrutu “torn up” jB lex. of garments; < šarâtu D
 šursûm → šurisûm
 šursudu → šuršudu
 šuršaktu mng. unkn. jB lex.
 šuršamu, šuršashnu “pomegranate” jB lex.
 šuršiš “to/by the roots” jB of uprooting crops; Tiamat shuddering; foundations; < šuršu
 šuršu(m) “root” (lit.) [OAkk SUHUS (→ išdu)] of trees, plants; “foundations” of mountains, building, city; transf. of enemies, (in PNs) persons; > šuršiš
 šuršudu, šursudu, šunšudu, šulsudu “firmly founded” M/NB of buildings; throne, boundary; “well-equipped”? of boat, troops, god; < rašâdu Š
 šuršummu, occas. šurušumu “sediment, dregs” M/NB of beer, used in med.; also “lees” of wine, vinegar etc.
 šuršummum → also turšummum
 šuršurrâtu pl. tant. “chain” MA in metal; < šeršerratu
 šuršurrum I (part of a knife) OAkk(Ur III) of copper
 šuršurru II (a fruit) jB
 šuru(m) I, šuhru, šur'u; f. šur'itu (a colour)? OA, Nuzi of textiles, often as subst.; also of hides; jB om. “dark”? of face
 šuru(m) II “reed bundle” Bab. [GI.ŠU.KIN] cut, gathered, transported; iššûr ḫ. “reed bird”; basket (quppu) of ḫ.
 šuru(m) III “bull” O/jB; ḫ. šamâ'i “bull of heaven”; OAkk in PNs
 šuru(m) IV “(a type of) ditch”? O/jB lex., Mari, Nuzi; < Sum.
 šuru V, šurra (an object) MB(Alal.) of boxwood, ivory
 šuru VI “guarantor”? Nuzi
 šuru → also šur'u I.II; šu'ru
 šur'u I Š ~ “to teach, instruct”? jB
 šur'u II (a metal agricultural implement) NB
 šur'u I, šuru (a part of the face or head) M/jB [ŠUR]; → šu'ru
 šur'u II, šuru, šu'ru “reins” jB; also desig. of stars in Taurus
 šur'u → also šuru I
 šur'u(m), šuru, also šuhru “eyebrow” O/jB [ŠUR] esp. in ḫ. ini/i [SIG7.IGI]; also “eyebrow

“inlay” of lapis lazuli, gold for figurines; → šu'uru I
 šu'ru → also šur'u II
 šurubatu → šuribatu
 šurubtu(m) “bringing in, paying in” Bab. [MU.IR10; MU.UN.IR10] ḫ. of harvest, dates, grain etc.; “dues” paid to temple etc.; Mari also “present”; < erêbu I Š
 šuruhtu (an ornament) Am.
 šuruppû(m), šurpû “frost; cold fit” O/jB [A.ZA.AD; AŠ.RU] of cold weather; med., mag. of illness; → šuripu
 šuruptu(m), NA also šaruptu “burning, combustion; fuel”; (wood or reed for) “fuel”; NA (funeral) “cremation”; < šarâpu
 šurušumu → šuršummu
 šusapinnu → susapinnu
 šushurtu 1. (gramm. term) “non-indicative” jB lex. [NIGIN; NIG.KUŠ; EM.KUŠ] of Sum. vb. forms 2. “encircling”? jB mag. figures (salmâni) ḫa ḫ.; < sahâru Š
 šushuru (a dyed textile) jB; < sahâru Š
 šusikllu → šamašikllu
 šusikkum, šušikkum (official responsible for disposal of animal carcasses) OAkk, OB [(LÚ.)SU.SI.(IG), ŠU.SI.IG]; < Sum.
 šusippu → šušippum
 šussullu → sussullu
 šussumu → šusumu
 šusubbum mng. unkn. OB
 šusummû(m), šušummû(m) “gift, delivery” O/jB lex.; < Sum.
 šusumu, NB šussumu “very fitting” j/NB gold; shrine; person, stature; < wasânum
 šusuppu → šušippum
 šusbuttu ~ “allocation, provisioning” NB sheep, dates; of the king; < šabâtu Š
 šurupu “dyed, steeped”? NB of mats; < šarâpu I Š
 šusu (an inferior quality of dates) jB [ŠA.SUD]
 šusû(m); f. šusûtu(m) O/jB 1. “made to leave” of wife; man 2. ext. ~ “protruding”?; < wašûm Š
 šusubtum “addition, increment”? OB lex.; < wašâbum Š
 šusûtum “lease” OB of fields; < wašûm Š
 šuš(a) → šuši
 šušalšum, šušalšam adv. “threefold” OA; also šîm šušalti ?; < šalâš
 šušannu → šušânu
 šušannûtu → šušânu
 šušânu, šušannu, Ass. susânu 1. “horse-trainer, groom” M/NA, NB [Ass. LÚ.GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; NB official of king, of šatammu 2. NB (a class of

state dependants) [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA]; < Indo-Iran.; > šušânu
 šušânu, šušannûtu “status of šušânu” NB [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA-]; < šušânu
 šušâtu ~ “chaos, disruption” jB lex.; < ešû IV
 šušerû ~ “chill, frost” jB lex.
 šuši, šuš, šuša, šuššu “sixty” [NB 60-šu; jB UŠ] elep šuši “sixty(-gur) ship”; (as linear measure) [UŠ] for 60 nindan (= 360 metres); > šuššâr; šušu'û
 šuši- in 1 šušišu “60 times” OB
 šušikkum → šusikkum
 šušinna (a garment) Am.
 šušippum, šusippu(m), šus/šuppu, NA sasuppu; pl. m. & f. “towel” O/jB, NA [ŠU.SU.UB] of wool, linen; dirty, clean; Nuzi, in pairs; ḫ. qâtim “hand towel”; < Sum.
 šuškallu(m), šušqallu(m), šaškallum f. & m. “battle-net” O/jB of gods; in similes, envelop kîma ḫ. “like a net”; also jB “fishnet”; OB lex. ḫa ḫ. “person making or using a ḫ. net”; < Sum.; → muškallu
 šuškubu → šurkubu
 šušlušu “trebled” jB; “of triple strand” string, rope etc.; “triple” of beer-drinking tube; < šalâšu Š
 šušmarûm ~ “basin” Mari, of metal; < Sum.
 šušpulu “very low, mean” jB; < šapâlu Š
 šušqallu → šuškallu
 šušqûm; f. šušqûtum “very exalted” OB; < šaqû II
 šušqûtu(m) “exaltation” O/jB of a deity; < šaqû II Š
 šušrâtu, uššurâtu f. pl. tant. “(a type of) leek” jB lex.
 šušrû (a variety of grape) jB lex.
 šušruhu “glorified” jB of deity; < šarâhu I Š
 šušrûtu → šušurûtu
 šušsa = šum-ša (→ šumu)
 šušsâma → tuša
 šušsân → šuššu I du.
 šušsâr “216,000” O/jB [ŠÁR×DIŠ] (=360×600); < šuši + šâr
 šušsârum → šâssâru
 šušsu(m) I “one-sixth” O/jB [IGL.6.GÁL]; du. šušsân, lex. also šulšân “two-sixths” (i.e. one-third) [ŠUŠANA (= šalsu 2, šulšu ?)]; < šediš
 šušsu II mng. unkn. Mari
 šušsu → also šuši; also = šum-šu/a
 šušsû mng. unkn. NB, an offering?
 šušsûg/qu → šâssâgu
 šušsurinu (a barley product) Nuzi
 šušû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šūšu(m), NA *sūsu* “liquorice” O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÜ.A; GIŠ.ZA.MŪ.ŠEŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuru* š. “liquorice root”; leaves, seed

šūšubtu 1. “seat, stool” jB lex. 2. pl. “ambush” jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š

šūšubu “pot stand” jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š

šušummi → *šusummū*

šušuppu → *šušippum*

šūšuri “in order, correctly” OB; < *šūšuru*

šūšuru(m) 1. “in order, correct” O/jB of persons; *lā* š. “misguided”; ext. of features, “normal, correct, straight”; “in good condition” of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* “straightness” jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* “sweepings, domestic debris” jB; š. *bīti, ēkallī*; < *ešēru* Š

šūšuru → also *suššuru*

šuš’uru Š “to make dirty”? jB, statue; → *šu’’uru* II?

šuš(u)rūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šūšātu → *šūdātu*

šūš’ū “one-sixtieth” NB [60-*šu-*] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*

šūt I, OAkk gen. *šūti* “who(m), those who(m)” (m. pl. nom., acc.) OAkk, Bab. (mostly → *ša*) 1. before gen.: “those of ...”; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Ani* “of Anu”; decisions *šūt šamē* “of heaven” etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mařri* “previous king”; *šūt abnimī* “the stone things”? (Gulg.) 2. introducing rel. clause: “who, whom”; → *šu*

šūt II “he, it; that, this same” O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu* I) 1. “he, it” to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... “it is he who ...”; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* “... it/he is” 2. “that, this same”, OA *tuppum* *šūt* “that tablet”, MA *a’lu šūt* “that man”

šūt III prep. “because of, concerning” NA(roy. inscr.)

šutabalku(t)tu, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. “cycle” of months; < *nabalku* II Št

šutābultu(m) 1. mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth 2. “(omen) interpretation”? jB š. *uṣurāti* “the i. of the signs”; < *wabālu* Št

šutābulu “mixed” jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št

šutāhū(m) “paired (off), arranged in pairs” O/jB “identical, matching”, of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *ahū* II Št

šutakṣuru “readied” jB of weapons; < *kaṣāru* Št

šutānānu, *šutānānu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina š./s. *dimti, eqli* “s.(-e.) of farm, field” etc.; < *šutānānu*

šutanīdū “antiphonal hymn” jB š. *šumeru* “Sumerian š.”; < *nādu* Št

šütān(u), *sütān(u)*, *sütannu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi *ina pāni, ištu* š./s. “to the s.(-e.)”, *ina* š./s. *kirf, eqli* “s.(-e.) of orchard, field” etc.; < *šutu* II; > *šutānānu*

šutappū → *šutāpu*

šutaptu/ūm mng. unkn. OB in desig. of amount of grain

šutāpu(m), *šutappū*, *šuzāpu* “associate, partner” OAkk, Bab. [OAKK ŠU.TAB] gener. in commercial & agric. context; > *šutāpūtu*, *šutattupu*

šutāpūtu “partnership, joint venture” M/NB, Nuzi fields *ana* š. “for joint exploitation”; < *šutāpu*

šutarkubu “layered, of superimposed layers” jB astr. of moon’s corona (*agū*); < *rakābu* Št

šutarruhūtu “glorification, adulation” jB(Ass.); < *šarāhu* I Dt(n)

šutārsūm → *šutērsū*

šutašnū “doubled” jB lex.; < *šanū* III Št

šutašubbūm mng. unkn. OB lex. (liter. ‘fallen from the hand’); < Sum.

šutattupu Dt “to form a partnership” jB; < *šutāpu* denom.

šutātū(m) “positioned opposite one another” O/jB of archit. features; tines of fork; < *watūm* Št

šuta’um Št “to trifle, treat lightly” OB in letters; absol.; with *ana* or acc.; > *mušta’ū* ū; *mušta’ūtū*

šutebrūm “long, lasting, persisting” OB lex. of day; < *bitrū* II Št

šutēburum, (or *šutēpuru*) Št “to act precipitately, be hasty” OB, Mari, jB

šutelū’u Št ~ “to make lick up” jB of god “making” dog “lap up” enemy land like milk; → *alā’u*

šutēmudu “superimposed (on one another)” jB of beams; “consecutive” days; < *emēdu* Št

šutēpuru → *šutēburum*

šutērsūt(m), *šutārsūm* Št “to make ready, prepare” OA, O/jB house; troops; cart etc.; < *ersū* denom.; → *tērsūt*

šuteslipu “criss-crossed” jB of eyes, with veinlets; < *salāpu* Št

šutēsuru “(kept) in order” jB; < *ešēru* Št

šūti → *šūt* I

šutlumu(m) Š “to grant, bestow generously” (lit. “fill both hands”?) usu. of god to king, mortal(s); weapons; cities, lands; persons; prey; long life, kingship, wisdom etc.; < *atulimānu* denom.?

šutqu(m) (part of the intestines)? O/jB lex., ext.

šuttatu(m) “(hunter’s) pitfall” O/jB for animals; š. *ša lā naplusi* “invisible trap”; *ana* š. *nadū, ina* š. *maqātu* “to cast, fall into trap”; in transf. sense “pitfall”; jB lex. also “grave”; → *šutu* II

šu(t)innu(m), *su(t)tinu* “bat; flying fox” O/jB [SU.TIN.MUŠEN] *kīma* š. *šuqallulu* “to hang like a bat”; med. *qaqqad* š. “bat’s head”; also part of a chariot or plough [GIŠ.SU.TIN]

šuttu(m) I, poet. also *šunatu(m)*; pl. *šunātu(m)* “dream” [MĀŠ.GE6; also MA.MŪ] š. *natālu, amāru* etc. “to have a dream, to dream”; š. *pašāru* “to interpret d.” → *mupašširum*; good, bad, frightening etc.; < *šittu* I

šuttu II “pit” jB lex.; → *šuttatu*

šuttum → also *šū* I

šuttun → *šū* I

šuttuqu(m) “cracked, split” OB of warts etc.; < *šatāqu* D

šuttūtu(m); pl. *šuttuwātum* “woven stuff, textile” Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatū* III D

šutū(m) I, occas. *šutū* “woven material, warp” OA, O/jB [(SIG).ŠID.MA] of wool; *paršig* š. “headcloth”; < *šatū* III

šutū II; pl. *šutuātu* (part of a waggon) Nuzi

šutū III (desig. of a metal vessel) Nuzi; jB lex.

šutū IV “drinking” Am.; < *šatū* II

šūtu I “he” (3 m. sg. nom.) NA, occas. Ug. for šū; for emphasis *šūtuma* ... “it is he who ...”; as pred. *ahūšu* *šūtu* “he is his brother”; → *šūt* II

šūtu(m) II, *šūtu* “south, south wind” Bab. [IM.U18.LU; later IM.1] 1. “south wind”, š. *illik, ittalak* “south wind blew”; wing (*kappu*) of š. (Adapa) 2. “south, the south”, *meħret* š. “facing south” etc.; *būt* š. “south wing” of a building; > *šutānu*, *šutānānu*

šūtu → also *šūtu* I

šutuhhātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OAkk

šutukku(m) 1. “reed-hut, reed shelter” O/jB rit. [GI.ŠUTUG.UD] for *būt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* “to put up a reed shelter”; also *būt* š. 2. “reed bundle”? jB mag.; < Sum.

šutummu(m), OA *šatummu* “storehouse” freq. *būt* š. [É.ŠU.TŪM.(MEŠ); É.GI.NA.AB.DU7; OAkk É.ŠU.TUM] for copper, precious items; grain, dates etc., NB esp. š. *šarri* “the royal storehouse, treasury”; also used for detention; < Sum.

šūtuqtu subst. “averting”? jB in *amāt šūtuqtū*; < *etēqu* Š

šūtuqu(m) “surpassing, outstanding” O/jB of deity, above others; < *etēqu*

šūtuqūtu “despatch, forwarding” NB of documents (*unqātu*); < *etēqu* Š

šutur(u) (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

šūturu(m) “very great, supreme” O/jB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*

šu’u, šū; Hurr. pl. *šuena* “chick-pea”? M/NA, Nuzi, jNB, usu. wr. with det. SE, often with *abšu*

šu’u → also *šūm* III; *šumu*

šu’ū → *šuhūm* I; *šuwā’um*

šu’ū → *šuhū* III

***šu’’udu** D (*uša/e’’id, ulte’’id*, M/NB also *uš’ id*) “to appeal to, complain to” s.o. (= acc.) M/NB, NA

šu’’uru(m) I, OB *šuhūrum* “hairy” O/jB; “unshorn” of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šārtu*

***šu’’uru** II, OB *šuhūrum*, NA *ši’sa’’uru* “dirty, soiled”; of towels; → *šuš’uru*; *še’ru*

šu’’utu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuwāta/i → *šuāti*

šuwā’um, šū’ū “lord, master” OAkk, jB; > *šuātum*

šuwā’um → also *šū* I

šuwēlam → *šumēla*

Šuwerum → *Sumeru*

šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.

šuwū → also *šumū* I

šuwwurum D “to encircle” Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.

šuzāpu → *šutāpu*

šuziqa’um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.

šuzubtu(m) 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š

šuzubu “saved, rescued” jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š

šuzuta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery

šuzuzu “very fierce” MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šežuzu*

T

ta' alšu → *tal' ašu*
ta'arru → *tayyartu*
ta'āru → *tayyāru* I
tabākattam “in layers”? OA; <*tabāku*
tabāku(m), *tapāku* “to pour (out); lay flat” G (*a/u*, OA pret. also *asbuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; “lay” bricks; “lay down” weapons; “lay out” corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. “shed” life, “expunge” sins, illness, debts; “infuse” fear, silence etc.; “flood” field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G “pour out much” liquids; med. “excrete”; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. “make (enemy) lay down” weapons; “spew out, spill” slaver, life N “be poured out, laid down” of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork “be eroded”; of sick limbs; of sin “be expunged”; of fear “be dispensed” Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?) of birds “repeatedly swoop on”; ext. of feature of lung; >*tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *nathāku*, *nathbaktu*; *tabbiku*; *tabākattam*
tab(ā)lānu “thief” NB; <*tabālu*
tabalātum (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA
tabāliš allow “to take away” OB; <*tabālu*
tabālu(m) “to take away, carry off” G (*a/a*) [TŪM; JB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; “appropriate” land, throne; of flood “carry off”; OA “fetch” (a price); of stars “remove (glow), disappear” D “take away much” Š “cause to take away” (→ *wabālu* Št) N “be taken away”; <*wabālu* Gt; >*tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*
tabālu “dry land” M/NB; <*abālu*

tābalu → also *tāpalu*
tabāqu ~ “greenery, vegetation” jB lex.
tabarru, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabarrianni* etc., NA *tabrib/pu* “red wool” M/NA, M/NB [SÍK.] HÉ.ME.DA; (SÍK.) HÉ.MED; Am. also HÉ.ME.TA
tabarū → *tabriu*
tabāštanu(m) “excrement” O/jB; <*ba'āšu*
tabatum → *tapatum*
tabā'u → *tebū*
tabbanītu → *tabnītu* I
tabbānu mng. unkn. jB lex.
tabbatu mng. unkn. jB
tabbilu (an object) NA of bronze
tabbītum “lamentation” OB; <*nabū* II D
tabiltu(m) (a pottery vessel) OAkk, O/jB, MA
tabilu(m); NB pl. *tābilānu* liter. “drying out”; “(spicy) powder” Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); <*abālu* D
tabīnu; pl. f. “shelter, stall” M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB “(market) stall”; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs
tabīnū in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; <*tabīnu*
tabīru/a “coppersmith” M/NA [TIBRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.
tābiu “lifted, loose”? NA of building materials; <*tebū* ?
tabku(m) “poured out, stored” Bab., NA 1. as adj. “poured out, spilt”; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. “(grain) store”; <*tabāku*
tablānu → *tabālānu*
tablittum “smearing (with oil), caulking” OB of plough, boat; <*balālu* D

tablittum “sustenance, victuals, fodder” OB for humans, animals; <*balātu* II D
tablu “taken away” jB, NA in *t. tabālu* “to purloin”; <*tabālu*
tabnītu(m) I, NB also *tabbanītu* ‘beautification’ Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* “table cover”; <*banū* II D
tabnītu II “creation” jB; <*banū* IV
tabra (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB
tabrātu → *tabrītu*
tabribu → *tabarru*
tabrīmu “coloured cloth” NA for head; <*barāmu* I D
tabripu → *tabarru*
tabrītu(m), *tebrītu(m)* “appearance, sighting” OAkk, Bab., Mari “(notification of) arrival” jB “appearance, apparition”; pl. “(astonished) gaze” esp. in j/NB *ana tabrāti* “to the wonderment” (of people, land etc.); *re'ū t.* (a royal title); <*barū* I
tabriu(m), *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ “fodder crop” OAkk, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel t.*; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)
tabserītum “bringing of good news” OB; <*bussuru*
tabsūtu → *šabsūtu*
tabsūtum “function of midwife” OB; <*šabsūtu*
tabṣītu, *tabšūtu* “creation”? jB; <*bašū* ?
tabšū (or *tapšū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
tabšūtu → *tabṣītu*
tabū → *tebū*
tadānu(m) Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptcps. of *nadānu* II “to give” [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; >*tidintu*; *tādinānu*
taddītum 1. OB math. “layer, course” of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); <*nadū* III
tadduntu “gift” jB lex.; <*nadānu* II
tādinānu “the seller” MA; <*tadānu*; → *nādinānu*
tādirtu “darkening of mood”, depression” M/jB, NA; <*adāru* I D; → *tādiru*
tādiru ~ *tādirtu* Bogh.
tadlūtum ~ “(hymn of) praise” OAkk in PN; <*dalālu* II
tadmiqtum “friendly action, favour” = interest-free loan OA [SIG5]; OB for business trip; <*damāqu* D
tadmīqu(m) “good quality dates” O/jB; <*damāqu* D
tadnītum “strengthening” OB, of an additional allowance of grain ?; <*danānu* II D
tā'ertum → *tērtu*
tagabarūshe (or *takabarūshe*) (piece of furniture)? Alal.; < Hurr.
tagabītu → *takpītum*
tagānu → *taqānu*
taggertum “denunciation” OB; <*nagāru* II D
ta(g)gitum mng. unkn. OB
tagmertu “completion” jB 1. in *t. libbi* “loyalty” 2. astr. mng. uncl.; <*gamāru* II D
tagrītum “litigation” OB; <*gerū* D (or *takritum* “abbreviation”?; <*karū* II ?)
tāgultu → *tākultu*
taħabaštum (or *taħapaštum*) (object of reed) OAkk
taħabātu → *taħbātu*
taħabbatu → *taħarbatu*
taħāħu “to pour (over)”? MA, jB G lex. D “drench” s.th. with drugs, milk, oil; MA as punishment
taħaltu (edible item)? NB
taħamu (or *taħašše*) mng. unkn. Nuzi of ox- and cow-hide
taħanātu “help” M/NB; lex.
taħapaštum → *taħabaštum*
taħapšu “felt; (felt-)rug” M/NA, M/NB [TŪG.LÍL.LÁ] for horses, furniture; < Hurr.?
taħapšuhuli “felt-maker” Alal.; < Hurr.
taħarbatu, *taħabbatu* “standing platform (of chariot)” M/jB; < Kass.?
taħaṣu (or *taħazu*) (a plant) jB lex.
taħašše → *taħamu*
taħātu → *šahātu* I G
taħāziš “in battle” jB; <*tāħāzu*
taħazu → *taħaṣu*
taħāzu(m); pl. f. “battle; combat” [MÈ; OAkk KASX?] *t. šēri* “pitched battle” jB; <*ahāzu* Gt
taħāzū(m) (a kind of door)? jB lex.
taħbāsu mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); <*ħabāsu* I or II ?
taħbātu, *taħabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; “casing” of bull’s horn; <*ħabū* IV
taħbišu(m) mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari ?
taħditu “greeting” (liter. “gladdening”) jB; <*hadū* III D
taħē → *taħū* III
taħħašimma → *taħšīmum*
taħħiltu, *taħħisu* → *taħsīstu*
taħħittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; <*nahātu* D ?; → *ta'ittu*
taħbi(t)tu → also *taħsīstu*

taħħum “substitute” OB [TAħħ.(ħA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; OAk^k as PN? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > taħħutum
taħħu → taħħu II
taħħumu → taħħumu
taħħutum “replacement, substitution” OB; < taħħum
taħiqutm “admixture” Mari; < hiāqum D
taħirtum mng. uncl. OB; < hiāru D?
taħittu “weight check” jB; < hiātu; → ta’ittu
taħizu “teaching, instruction” jB; < ahāzu D
taħla(p)pānu “goat’s tallow”? jB lex.; < halāpu I
taħlaptu NB var. of taħluptu?; lex., var. of naħlaptu
taħlipu “armouring, defensive covering” MB(Ass.), NA in GIŠ.GIGIR taħ-lip “armoured chariot”; < halāpu I D
taħluptu “covering” jNB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < halāpu I D; → taħlaptu
taħluqtu → šaħluqtu
taħpušu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.
taħrišu mng. unkn. jB in t. sābī “t. of the brewer”; < harāšu II D?
taħrumma in t. epēšu “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
taħsatī pl. ~ “ambush”? NA
taħsistū(m), MB taħsiltu, Nuzi also taħħi(l)tu, taħħiltu etc., NB also taħsittu, taħħittu, taħħisu “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. (“written” memorandum); Nuzi tuppi t.; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < hasāsu D
taħsibū “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < haħsābu I D
taħšimūm, Bogh. taħħa(š)simma (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.
taħta “under” Am. in taħtamū “under them”; < W.Sem.
taħtamūm, tātamūm (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.
taħtiptu “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < haħħapu D
taħtū “defeat” jB [BAD₅.BAD₅(=IGI.IGI) (→ abiktu)] usu. in t. šakānu “to accomplish defeat (of)”;< < haħħu II D
taħħu I (a quality of wool) jB lex.
taħħu II (or taħħu?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?
taħħu III ~ “side”? jNB, taħe “beside”? as prep.; → ittaħħu
taħu “interior”? jB lex.

taħħumu, taħħumu, tuħħumu “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug. j/NB(Ass.)
ta’istum “diminution, loss” OB; < wiāsum D
ta’iš → ta’um
ta’ittu(m) “information, report” OA, O/jB; < na’ādu D
ta’itum “false mark, falsification” OB; < wu’ūm
ta’itum → also tāwītum
takabarūše → tagabarūše
takāku(m) “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ ekēku Dt); → tukku II
takallimu → taklimu
takaltu “trust” Bogh. lex. for → tukultu
takaltum → also takiltu I
takaltu(m) (or takaltu?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU.)TŪN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < akālu or kullu III?
takālu(m) “to trust” (in = ana, -iš, dat.) G (a/a, jB, NA also i/i; imper. tikal) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > taklu; tiklu, tiklūt; tuklu, tuklūt, tuklatānu; tukkulu, tukkultum; muttaklu; → wakālum
takantum → takiltu I
takāpu(m) “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (i/i) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > tikpu; takkapu?; tākāpu; tākipu; tikiptum
taħašu “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < kāšu ?
taħašu mng. unkn. jB lex.
takbāru, takbarru “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE?]; < kabāru D
takba’u “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < kaba’u
takbittu “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB(Ass.); < kabātu D
takdaku → taktaku
takdanānu (a bush) jB med.
takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < kadāru II ?
takiltu I, OAk^k takal/ntum? “purple (wool)” OAk^k(Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GÍN.KUR. RA; SÍK.ZA.GÍN.MI ?]
takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < kullu III
takiltu → also tikiltu
tākipu “a stitcher” NB; < takāpu
takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < hiāru

takittum I “confirmation” OA, OB; < kānu D
takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze
takkalātu f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB; < nakālu
takkapu(m) “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LĀL] “window, peephole”; also to underworld; < takāpu ?
takkāpu(m) “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < takāpu
takkassu(m) (or dakkassu(m)) “(small) block of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?
takkasū, takkašū (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB
takkilū pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA; < nakālu D
takkiptu “onslaught” NB of flood waves; < nakāpu D
takkirum 1. OAk^k; NB pl. f. (a garment)
2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of canal; < nakāru D
takku “tablet” NB; < Aram.
takkussatta “like a reed-stem” jB
takkussu, sakkuttu; pl. m. & f. “reed-stem; tube” M/NB, NA [GLSAG.KUD] med. “pipette”
takkustu “reed-stem” jB; < takkussu
taklimtu(m), NA also taklītu “revelation, instruction; display” O/jB, NA “teaching, instruction”; “display” of body? in funeral rites; < kullumu
taklimu(m), NA also takallimu ~ “demonstration” Bab., NA term for a type of offering; < kullumu
taklītu → taklimtu
taklu(m) “reliable, trusty” O/jB, M/NA “delegate(d)”, of goods “of dependable quality”; < takālu
takmīsu (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA; < kamāsu I ?
takmu(m) (or taqmū(m)) mng. unkn. OB, Bogh.
takmussū (a garment) Am.
taknītu → teknitu
taknū → teknum
takpertu(m), NB also takpištū “purification (ceremony)” Bab., M/NA; < kapāru II D
takpītum, tukpītu, Ug. tagabītu (a kidney-shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA₄.BIR]
takpu (or taqpu) (a carrying basket) NA, NB
takpurtu, takpuštu, takputtu “clearance allocation, payment to equalize” NB silver, land etc.; < kapāru I; → takpūru
takpūru “clearance allocation” NB as takpurtu; < kapāru I
takpuštu, takputtu → takpurtu

takrīšu subst. “gnawing away” jB of dog; < karāšu D
takritum → tagritum
takṣātu, NA takṣātu ~ “cold weather, frost”; < kašū III D
takṣīru; pl. takṣīrī, takṣīrānu “attachment” jB med. of stone, drugs; < kašāru D
takṣītu (a type of bird) jB lex.; < kašāsu I ?
takṣīru(m) “repair” OAk^k, O/jB esp. of architecture; < kašāru D
takṣītu(m) ~ “profit” OA, O/jB; < kašū II D
takšīum, takšū(m), Mari šakšūm; pl. f. (leather container) OAk^k, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.
takšū, taškū “triplets” jNB of humans, animals; takšāti/u (a star); < kašū II
takšū → also takšīum
taktaku, lex. also takdaku (part of a waggon) M/jB
taktīmu(m) “(textile) cover, cloak” O/jB, NA [TŪG.AN.TA.DUL]; < katāmu D
takulatħu (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper, silver; < Hurr.
takultu(m), OB also šakultum, NA once tāgultu “(cultic) meal” OAk^k? O/jB, M/NA 1. “feeding” of troops 2. ceremonial “meal” for king, in temple cult; < akālu
takulū ~ “suffering”? jB rdg. uncert.
takurassu (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.
takuru mng. unkn. jB lex.
takuštā’um, takuštūm (a fabric, textile) OA; < PIN ?
takušu? (part of a chariot) Nuzi
takwūm (or taqwūm) mng. unkn. OB lex.; < kawūm I or II ?
tal’abum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < la’ābu ?
talālu(m) ~ “to stretch out” O/jB, NA G (a/u) stat. of physical features; “stick out” tongue; “stretch (i.e. string)” bow; Mari stat. “is allied” D Mari uncl.; > tālīlum; → tullulu
talammu I. Bab. “rump”? of human, animal 2. NB (a beer container)
talamšukru → tallamšukru
tal’āšu, occas. ta’alšu “grain pest, weevil” jB
tal’azu (a bird) jB lex.
talbišum “cladding, overlay” Mari, in wool; < labāšu D
talbuštu, talbultu “clothing, costume” jNB; < labāšu
taldiru → tasdiru
talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.
talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GID.DA]; < Sum.

talḥadiūm “from Ta/ilḥad” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tālī(l)lu (a tree) jB lex.
tālīlum “archer” Mari; < talālu
talīnānu → atulīnānu
talīmātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talīmmu → talīmu
talīmtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < talīmu
talīmu(m), occas. talīmmu ~ “favourite brother” OAKK, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > talīmtu; atulīnānu
talīttu(m), NB tamīltu “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ū.TU]; < walādum
talītu “ointment dressing” NA; < lu'ū II
tallakku 1. NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < alāku
tallaktu(m) “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < alāku
ta(l)lamšukru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? OAKK, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → gištallu
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > taltallu?; → talīmu
tallultu, NB tullultu “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < tullulu
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < tullulu
tallulu → also tullulu
talmāhu (or dalmāhu) “prime tallu-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmidu(m), talmēdum; f. talmīttu 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < lamādu D
talmītu (a reed object) jB lex.; < lawām II
talmu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ ripītu); < lapātu D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < tallu II?
taltallu “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR. TUR.TUR]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= tiālu ?)
taluhlu, taluḥlītu, taluḥulla (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < alāku
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāhu(m), occas. tamāku “to grasp” Bab.(lit.) G (a/u) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmitum → tammāmitum
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → tammāmū
tamartu → tawwertum
tāmarta(m), tāmurtu “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; ša t. ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < amāru I; — nāmurtu
tamāru → temēru
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → tiāmtu
tamā'u → tamū II
tambukku, lex. also tebukku “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ŪKUŠ]
tambūtu → tibbutum
tāmdū → tiāmtu
tamertu → tawwertum
tamgertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < magāru D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < nagū II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi tuppi t.; < magāru
tangussu → tangussu
tamħāriš “to the battle” jB; < tamħāru
tamħartu “square” NB math.; < mahāru Gt
tamħāru(m) “battle, combat” OAKK, O/jB; < mahāru Gt
tamħātu? (kind of gem) MB
tamħātu → tamħītu
tamħiam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < tamħū
tamħiru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (w)arah T., at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < mahāru D
tamħiṣu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < mahāsu D
tamħītu “evening” jB freq. pl. tamħāti; < tamħū
tamħū(m) “evening” OAKK, O/jB; > tamħiam; tamħītu; meħūm II
tamħuṣu “battle, combat” jB; < mahāsu Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamīrtu → tawwertum
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of māmītu); < tamū II
tāmītu → tāwītum
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < tamkāru
tamkārašše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < tamkāru + Hurr. -ašše
tamkarħu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), damk/gāru “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; rab t.; wakil t.; < makāru II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. tamkāruttu(m), MB tankārūtu “merchandhood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < tamkāru
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < makāru I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < malāku II
tamlīš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-liš)
tamīltu → tālīttu
tamīltu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < malū IV D
tamīlu(m), tamīlū(m) “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < malū IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ta(m)māmitum “oath-swearings”? Mari; < tamū II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < tamū II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → taqqītum
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamrīqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < marāqu D
tamrīrtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < marāru I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < marāru I D
tamrītu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of tarpašū) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-ru-ū)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in t. umāmū; < mesū II?
tamšāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < mašāru
tamšīhu “area” jB; < mašāhu I D
tamšiltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < mašālu D
tamšīlum (a resin) OAKK(Ur III); → damšillu

tanīšu(m), tanīšu 1. “image, likeness” OAKK, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; t. abūbi high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ tarmazilu); < mašālu D
tanīšitum “oblivion”? OB; < mašū II D ?; → tamītu(m)
tanīšalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < malāku II Gt
tanītu → damtum I
tanītu → tiāmtu
tanīšitu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < maʃū II D
tanū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < tamū II
tanū II, Ass. tamā'u(m), ta'ū, NB temū “to swear” G (a/a; NB perf. itteme) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., ina, ana, ina libbi Gtn iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (māmīta(m), niš DN/šarrim) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R uttama(m)mū “mutually swear” oath; > tamū I, tamītu; tammāmū, tammāmitum; tim'um; tumāmītu; → wamā'um
tanūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. tamū
tanūm (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < tiāmtu
tanīrtu → tamīrtu
tanīzīši (or parzīši?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → tanattu
tanakušri → natakušri
tanattu(m); pl. tanadātu “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < nādu
tāndu → tiāmtu
tanēħtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < nāħu D
tanēħu → tānēħu
tanēħu “pacification” jB; < nāħu D
tanēħu(m), tanēħtu “moaning, distress” OAKK, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < anāħu I D
tanēħtum → tenēħtu
tangagtū (a knife)? jB lex.; < nagāgu ?
tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious metal
tangussu(m), tamgussu(m) (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.ŞEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < nādu D
tanīħtu → tanēħtu
tanīħu → tānēħu
tanīħtum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < enēšu or OA form of tenēħtu
tanīšu mng. unkn. MB

tanittu(m), occas. šanittum “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < nādu D
 taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hur. tākārūtu → tamkārūtu
 tankārūtu → tamkārūtu
 tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GIŠ.DILIM.TUR]
 tanpāhu, tappāhu? mng. unkn. MA?, jB; < napāhu?
 tanqītu → taqqītu
 tanšīlu → tamšīlu
 tānuhiš “in trouble” OB; < anāhu I
 tanūhtum (a payment) OB; < nāhu ?
 tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
 tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < nāqu I
 tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
 tanzimtum → tazzimtu
 tapāku → tabāku
 tapalātum → tabalātum
 tāpalātu “heiress” jB lex.; < apālu II
 tāpalu(m), tābalu “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < apālu I
 tapānu (an object) jB lex.
 tapāsum OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?
 tapatum (or tabatum, dab/patum) (a textile or garment) OAkk
 tapatu → also taptu
 tapharum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < paħāru II
 taphirum (a temple collection)? OA; < paħāru II
 taphu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
 taphurtu(m) “assembly, company” OAkk, jB; < paħāru II
 taphūrum “assembly” of supplicants OB; < paħāru II
 taphuštu (an object) Alal.; < Hur.
 tāpiltum “payment”? OB; < apālu I
 taplihtu “intimidation” jB; < palāhu D
 tappaħu → tanpāhu
 tappaħtu, tappaltu, NA also dappastu (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < napāsu II
 tappātu(m), tappattu “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < tappū I
 tappā'u → tappū I
 tappā'uttum → tappūtu
 tappilātu(m) “balancing payment” O/jB; < napālu II
 tappinnu(m), OB also dappinnum, NA once tappinnu (a kind of flour) OAkk, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of šahū fish; < Sum.
 tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
 tappišu “crushed matter” jB med. in t. buqli “crushed malt”; < napāsu D
 tappištum I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < napāsu I D
 tappištum II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < napāsu II D
 tappiħtu → tappūtu
 tappū(m) I, OAkk, O/MA tappā'u(m) “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > tappātu; tappūtu; tappūm II
 tappūm II - D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < tappū I denom.
 tappuħtum “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < napāhu
 tappūtu(m), once tappiħtu, OA tappā'uttum, MA tapputtu “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. t. alāku(m) “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < tappū I
 tapqertu “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < baqāru D
 tapra → tabra
 tapsimtum “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < pasāmu D
 tapsū(m), NA tapšū (a covering) O/jB, NA [TŪG.DU8.DU8] of textile, leather; < pasā D ?
 tapša(h)hu ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hur.
 tapšāhu “resting place” jB; < pasāhu
 tapšertu, tapširtu “(magical) release” jB; < pašāru D
 tapšihu “alleviation” MB of illness; < pašāhu D
 tapšiqtu ~ “constriction”? NB; < pašāqu D
 tapširtu → tapšertu
 tapšu → tabšu
 tapšū → tapsū
 tapšuħtu “rest, pacification” j/NB; < pašāhu
 tapšuru “sale”? NB; < pašāru
 taptānu mng. unkn. NB in PN; < patānu II ?
 taptētu → teptītum
 taptu, tapatu (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
 taptū “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < petū II D
 tapṭartum (a container)? OB; < paṭāru
 tapṭertu “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave ?; < paṭāru D
 tapṭiru “castration” NB in alpu t. “castrated ox”; < paṭāru D
 tapū mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, tapū ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (ū); > tūpu
 tāpultum “payment” OB(Susa); < apālu I
 tapzertu “concealment” jB; < pazāru D
 taqāmu → taqānu
 taqānu(m), NB also taqāmu, jB tagānu “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (u/u; stat. taqun/m) of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > taqnu; tiqnu; tuqnu; tuqqunu; matqanu; mutaqqinu
 taqbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < qabū II ?
 taqdīšum ~ “purification” OA; < qadāšu D
 taqmu → takmu
 taqnu “in order, good” jB, NA; < taqānu
 taqpu → takpu
 taqqītu, tam/nqītu “offering, libation” O/jB; < naqū D
 taqrībatum → teqrībatum
 taqrību(m), once taqrīwtum “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession t. šakānu(m), epēšu(m) etc.; < qerēbu; → taqrību
 taqrību(m) O/jB occas. for taqrību
 taqrīdu “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < qarādu II D
 taqrīntu “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < qarānu D
 taqrīrtu mng. unkn. jB; < qarāru D
 taqrīwtum → taqrību
 taqrībū “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < qerēbu Gt
 taqtīru “fumigation” jB lex.; < qatāru II D
 taqtītu(m) “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < qatā II D
 taqwūm → takwūm
 tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
 taradū (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) šakkullu
 tarahhu(m) “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
 tarahu “gate” NB in bāb t.; < Aram.
 tarāhu “to dig up”? MA, jB G (a/u) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. tirīb, of part of liver D lex.; > tarīhu
 tarāħum → also turāħu
 tarāku(m) “to beat, thump; be dark” OAkk, O/jB, NA G (a/u) [GE6; DŪB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > terku, teriktu?; turku; matraku; → tariktu
 tarāšu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from t. I occas. unkn.) G (u/u, Am. also i/i; OB(N.Mes.) pres. itarraš?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > tarṣu II
 tarāšu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from t. I occas. unkn.) G (u/u, Am. also i/i; OB(N.Mes.) pres. itarraš?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > tarṣu II
 tarāħum → tarāħu I
 tar'azu → šer'azum
 tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
 tarbaħu(m), tarbāsu(m) “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TŪR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < rabāsu
 tarbitu(m) ‘enlargement’ 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Elam (a month name); < rabū II D

tarbû(m) “alumnus, trainee” O/jB, NA [BÜLUG]; < *râbû* II D
tarbû → also *tarbu’tu*
tarbûtu → *tarbu’tu*
tarbûtu Bab. 1. “novice” [A.È] 2. “shoot, seedling” 3. “adoptive childhood”; < *tarbû*, *tarbitu*
tarbu’(t)u(m), *turbu’ttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba’u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* “dust (storm)” Bab.; also lex. šam t. (a plant)
tardennîtu, *tartennîtu* 1. M/NB “younger daughter” 2. lex. (a kind of chair or stool); < *tardennu*
tardennu, *tartennu*, *terd/tennu* “second(ary)” M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. “crown-prince”?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. “second class”; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery “subsidiary, minor”; < Hurr.?; also phps. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennitu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartânu*
tardennûtu, *ta/erd/tenntu*, -*uttu* 1. Bogh., Ug. “status of crown-prince”? 2. Nuzi “second quality”?; < *tardennu*
tardîtu → *terdîtu*
tardîum → *terdîu*
targagû “oath” jB lex.
targamannum → *targumannu*
targigu “evildoer” M/jB (Ass.); < *ragâgu* I
targumannu(m), *turgumannum*, *targamannum*, Ug. *targumiânu* “interpreter, dragoman” Ass., O/jB; → *ragâmu*
tarhâtu → *terhâtu*
tarib(t)u(m) “replacement” esp. in PN; < *riâbu*
tarihu; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarâhu*
tariku (a metal object) NB; < *tarâku*?
tariku mng. unkn. jB (lit.)
tarîmtu(m), M/NB also *tarîndu* “gift, award” Bab.; < *râmu* III
târimu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arâmu* D
tarîndu → *tarîmtu*
tarinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terinna*
târiru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *târirûma*; < Ug. *tarištê* (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
târitu(m) I “nurse, nanny” O/jB, M/NA [UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II
târitu(m) II “stripping, defoliation” Bab. of date palms; “stripped” reeds; < *arû* VI D
târiu → *târiu*
tarizâh (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.
tarkibtum “fertilization” OB of date palms; < *rakâbu* D; → *tarkubtu* 1

tarkibum “layer, course” of brickwork OB math.; < *rakâbu* D
tarkistum “guarantor’s liability” OA; < *rakâsu* D
***tarkisu**, NB *taškisu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakâsu* D
tarkubtu(m) 1. OB var. of *tarkibtum* 2. jB “(horse-)riding”; < *rakâbu* D
tarkullu(m), *darkullu*, *t/derkullum*; pl. m. & f. “wooden post, pole” OAkk, O/jB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.
tarkumassu, also *tarkumaslu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi
tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* “hen” Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN]; astr. MUL.DAR. LUGAL.(MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*
tarmâšu ~ “butterfly” jB lex.; < *ramâšu*?; → *tarzu*
tarmazilu (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšilu* 3
tarmiktu(m) “pruning(s)”? Mari, of vine; < *ramâku* D
tarmiku(m) (a tree seedling) O/jB lex.; < *ramâku* D
tarmîtu “release, relaxation” M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D
tarmus “lupin” M/jB lex., med.
tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari
tarnu “mast” Ug.; < Ug.
tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*
tarpašu “otter” M/jB
tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* “open space” Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapâšu*
tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapâšu*?
tarqîtu “oil-processing, perfume-making” MA, jB; < *ruqqû*
tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
tarsitu “prayer” Bab. lex.
tarsitu → also *têrsitu*
tarşîatum ~ “pleasure, enjoyment” OB; → *raşüm*
tarşu I “stretched out” jB; < *tarâšu* I
tarşu II “correct, proper” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. “correctness, propriety”; < *tarâšu* II
tarşu III “extent, duration” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space “extent”; *âna* t. “towards”, “opposite, against”; *ina* t. “opposite”; *ištu* t. “from” a place; in time (*ša*) t./*ana* t./*ina* t. “at the time of”; *ištu* t. “since the time of”; < *tarâšu* I?; → *terşu*
tarşitum, *terşitum* ~ “harassment” OB; < *raşû* III D
tartâmû pl. tant. ~ “love-making” O/MB(lit.); < *râmu* II

tartânu, *turtânu*, *ta/urtannu*, once *turtenu* ~ “deputy, second in command” M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA “field marshal, principal military officer”; 7th century t. of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.
tartarah → *dardarah*
tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*
tartennu → *tardennu*
tartennuttu → *tardennütu*
tartru, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs
tarû(m) I, OAkk, OA *tarâ’um* “to lead away” OAkk, OA, O/jB G (*u/u*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warûm* II Gt
tarû(m) II “to lift up” O/jB G (*i/i*) child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *tarû*, *târitu* I
târû, MA *târiu* “(child) minder” MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II
târu(m), OAkk, Ass. *tâaru(m)* “to turn, return; become (again)” G [GUR; GI4] 1. of animate and inanimate objects “return, turn back”, vent. “come back” 2. “become again” 3. of deities “relent” esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features “be bent (towards)” 5. leg. “revert to, reopen” a case 6. “turn back from, refuse” ordeal 7. in hendiad. “repeat”; t. + X “do X again” 8. “turn into, become”; “be reduced” to (= *ana*) Gtn iter. D “bring, send, give, pay back” etc. [GUR; MB also GI] “restore” rituals; *awâtam* t. etc. “reply”; “cancel, undo”; *ana ašri-* t. “restore” building, also transf.; *ana idi(m)* t. “bring over to (o.’s) side”; “bring up, vomit” food; “turn, bend” part of body; “turn away” breast, i.e. “retreat”, also “repulse”; “swing” doors shut; “repay” good, evil, vengeance; Bab. “take captive” soldier; chariot; “repeat, do again”; also in hendiad.; “turn s.o./s.th. into, change into” Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am., Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyâru* I.II, *tayyârûm*; *ta’urû*; *turru*, *turrûtû*; *muterru*; *mutertu*; *tîrânu* I.II, *tîrânû*, *tîru* II
taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
târûru “trembling”? jB om.; < *arâru* III ?
tarušu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.
tarwišša mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.
tasdiru, *taldîru* “supply of offerings”? jB; < *sadâru* D
tasgalhu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.
tashiltu → *tahsistu*
tashîr(t)u, *tašhîr(t)u* (a twisted? reed artefact)? MA, jB; < *sahâru* D

taskarhu → *tasgalhu*
taskarinnu(m), *t/diskarinnum*, lex. also *dašgarinnu*, “box tree, boxwood” [GIL. TASKARIN]
taskidütum (or *taškidütum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band
taskû → *saskû*
taslimtu(m) “(re)conciliation” O/jB; < *salâmu* II D
taslitu ~ “denigrating talk” jB; < *salâ’u* II
taslitum → also *teslitu*
tasniqtu “test, verification” jB lex. in *aban* t. “touchstone”; < *sanâqu* I D
tasqû → *saskû*
tasrihtu “destruction” MB; < *sarâhu* D
tasrîru, *tasrirru* “lies, falsehood”; < *sarâru* D
tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB
tassistu(m) “lamentation” O/jB; < *nasâsu* I D
tassitum “claim” OB; < *šasû* D
tassuhtu “removal (of cattle)”? jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasâħu*
tasbâtu pl. “fulfilment of wish”? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabâtu*?
tašbubtum subst. “fluttering” OB lex.; < *šabâbu*
taşıtu(m) (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *waşûm*?
taşlîltu(m), *taşlîlu(m)* “roof(ing), cover(ing)” Bab., NA; < *sullulu* II
taşlitu → *teslitu*
taşmertu “wish, desire” jB; < *şamâru* D
taşrahu (a horse groom) Am.; < *şarâhu* III D
taşû(m) “to go away, move out” O/jB (imper. *taşı*); < *waşûm* Gt
taš → tašpîtu
***tašâbu(m)** “to sit down” Bab., OA only imper. *ta/šab*; < *wašâbum* Gt
tašâ’iu “ninth” MA; < *tiše*
taša(l)lu (an object) Alal.
tašapšu(m) (a cloth cover) O/jB
tašbîtum “satisfaction, complete payment” (of goods etc.) OA; < *šeħâ* I D
tašertum ~ “control, checking” OB; < *ašâru* D
tašgertu(m) “defamation, deception” O/jB; < *šugguru*
tašhîr(tu) → *tashirtu*
tašîhu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šiâħum* I ?
tašiltu(m) “(ceremony of) celebration” Bab., M/NA [GIR17.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR17.ZAL.. MUŠEN]?; < *šâlu* II
tašimtu(m), NB also *tašîmdu* “discernment, sagacity” of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

taškidūtum → *taskidūtum*
taškīsu → *tarkīsu*
taškū → *saskū*; *takšū*
taškuttu mng. unkn. NB; < *šakānu*?
tašlamtu, *tašlandu* (a lizard) jB
tašlimtu(m), *tašlindu* “completed handover, final payment” Bab., NA; < *šalāmu* II D
tašliqtu (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < *šalāqu* D
tašlišu, NB also *taššalīšu*; NB pl. *tašallīšā(n)nu* “third man on chariot” NA, NB [LÚ.3-šú; LÚ.3.U5 etc.]; < *šalāš*
tašlitu → *teslītu*
tašlu mng. unkn. Am. in list of precious items; < Hurr.?
Tašmētu(m), OAkk *Tašma'tum*, Nuzi also *Tešmētu* “listening, attention” NB in PN, OAkk as fPN; goddess *Tašmētum* [^dKURNUN]; < *šemū*
tašmū → *tešmū*
tašna, *tašni* “double, twofold” OB; < *tašnū* (→ GAG §71c)
tašnintu(m), *tašnuntu* “battle, combat” Bab.(lit.); < *šanānu*
tašnīnu “strife” jB, in pl.; < *šanānu*
tašnīqu (internal disease) jB
tašnītu(m) “repetition” OAkk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < *šanū* III D
tašnū(m) “repetition” O/jB; < *šanū* III D
tašnuntu → *tašnintu*
tašpartu “messenger”? Ug.; < *šapāru*
tašpiltu “lowering; difference” NB astr., also abbr. *taš*; < *šapālu* D
tašpītum “hush-money”, pay-off” OB; < *šapū* III D
tašqītum (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < *šaqū* II D?
tašqū → *saskū*
tašrihtu(m) “glorification, boastfulness” Bab. (lit.); < *šarāhu* I D
tašriħū pl. tant. “glorification” jB; < *šarāħu* I D
tašritu(m) “beginning; inauguration” Bab., NA also “inauguration feast”; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITI.DU₆/DUL.(KŪ)]; < *šurrū* II
taššalīšu → *tašlīšu*
taššītum pl. tant. “transport costs” OA; < *našū* II
taššītu(m) ~ “insult” O/jB; < *našū* II or *tuššu*?
taššu → *daššu*
taštu → *tartu*
taššū → *idāšūš*
tātamum → *tahtamum*
tatbiku “coating”? Am. in t. *ša īurāšu* “c. of gold”; < *tabāku* D

tatīdu, *tatītu* (a tree) jB; → *tatidūtu*
tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from *tatīdu*?
tatītu → *tatīdu*
Tatiūm (a month) OB(Susa)
tattaru (a bronze object) M/jB
tattiktu, *tattīku* subst. “dripping, leakage” M/jB lex., med.; < *nātāku* D
ta(t)turru(m) (a kind of leek) Bab. [SUM.ŠIR (or = *turū*?)]; > *tatturru*
tatturru → also *tatturru*
ta(t)turru (a metal object) jB lex.; < *tatturru*
tatturru(m), *tatturru* “superfluity, profit” O/jB; < *watārum*?
ta'ū(m) “to eat; graze” O/jB G lex. Gtn ptcp. *mūta'* ū of sheep Gt “eat together” of snake and eagle? D “support, sustain”; > *tītum*, *tī'u* II, *tī'ūtū*
ta'ū → also *tātum* II
tā'um “inner room” OAkk, OB esp. term.-adv. *tā'iš*
ta"umu “double, twinned” NA of doors etc.; < *tū'amu*; NB → *tu"umu* I
ta"umu → also *tu"umu* II
ta"uru “turned” MA in f. pl. *ta"urāte* mng. unkn.; < *tāru* D
tawa → *tawi*
tawarriwa etc. → *tabarru*
tāwatu → *tiāmtu*
tāwi/a in *nib tāwi* “lord of both lands” Bogh.; < Eg.
tāwītum, *tāmītu*, *tā'ītum* ~ “response” Bab. esp. to omen query; “wording” of inscription; < *awām* Gt
tawūm mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. *lutwi*); > *tiwītum*
tawwertum, *tameirtu*, occas. *tamartu* “(a type of) meadow” Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGABX KŪ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. “(cultivated) environs” of city; < *nawāru* D?
tayyartu(m), *ta"artu*; NA pl. *tērātu* “return; forgiveness” Bab., NA “return journey, march”; astr. “repetition”; “relentment” of divine anger; pl. “(tokens of) forgiveness”; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < *tāru*
tayyāru(m) I, *ta"āru*, *tiyāru* adj. “returning; relenting” OA, O/jB 1. for G ptcp. “turning back” of road, travellers in *lā* t. “without return, not returning” 2. of deities “relenting, merciful”; < *tāru*
ta(y)yāru II 1. M/NB, NA “mercy, relentment”, esp. in t. *rašū* “to have mercy” 2. NA “amount recovered”, “return” from offerings; < *tāru*

ta(y)yāru III “measure” Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr.
tayyārūm “merciful” OB in fPN *Tayyārītum*; < *tayyāru* II
tazbīlītu(m) “delay, retardation” O/jB; < *zabālu* D
tazkītu(m) “clearance” OAkk, OB, MA; OAkk (in PN) “manumission” of slaves; OB “settlement” of mutual claims; MA “clearance (document)”, “clarification” of liquid; < *zakū* II D
tazzimtu(m), *tanzimtum*, *tazzintu*, *tezzimtu*? “complaint” Bab., OA [I.^dUTU]; < *nazāmu* D
tazziqum “vexation, anxiety” OB; < *nazāqu*
teammu → *timmu*
tebbar (syn. of *mukku*)? jB lex.
tebbukku → *tambukku*
tēbibtu(m) “purification” Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari “census”; < *ebēbu* D
Tēbītu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA
tēbitu → *tēbū*
tēbītum “investigation, search” OB for slave; < *bu"ūtū* II
tebrītu → *tabrītu*
tēbū(m) OAkk, Ass. *tabā'u(m)*, NB *tābū* “to get up, arise, set out” G (*i/i*) [ZI(.GA); also KUR] “get up” from ground, sleep, chair; “arise” from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; “get up, start up” to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; “rise” of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exata “stick up” Gtn iter. of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins “pulse, throb” D only Ug. for G “start legal proceedings” Š caus. of G “set in motion” statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; “remove” judge, evil, curse; math. “deduct” Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > *tēbū*, *tābiu?*; *tību*, *tībūtu*; *netbītum*
tēbu → *tību*
tēbū(m), *tībū* “arising; insurgent” Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal “lively, active”; “ready (for battle)”; of flood “rising”; of vein “pulsing”; of demon, wound *īna lā* t. “persistent”; “rebellious”; < *tēbū*; → *tābiu*
tēbūm (or *tēpūm*) ~ “to distrust”? OB om. G
tebukku → *tambukku*
tēbūtu → *tībūtu*
tēdīqu(m), *tīdīqu* “dress, costume” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < *edēqu* D
tēdištu, NB occas. *tēdīrtu* “renewal” M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < *edēšu* D
tegibū (or *tegipu*) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi
tegi(l)lū → *tigillū*
tēgimtu “rage, anger” jB; < *agāmu*
tegipu → *tegibū*

tēgirtu ~ “negotiation”? NA; < *egēru*?
tegitu → *tigū* II
tegū → *tīgū* I
tēgū ~ “toil, effort” jB lex.; < *egū* III?
tehampaštu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tēhirtu “residue, amount left over” NB; < *ahāru* D
tehūššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tehūššurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.
te'iqtu, *tē'iqtu* ~ “insult, injury” NB; < Aram.
te'itū → *tītum*
tēkītu(m), *tīkītu(m)*, NB also *tēkūtu* “complaint, grumbling” Bab., NA esp. t. *rašūm* “to complain” about (= *ana*) s.o.; < *ekū* II?
tekñītu(m), *tīkñītu*, *takñītu*, NB also *tikanñītu* “loving care; one lovingly cared for” Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < *teknūm*
tekñūm, *takñū* ~ “loving care” Bab.(lit.), also *zamar* t. “hymn of blandishment”; “hospitality”; bed of “comfort”; < *kanū* D
tēkuptum ~ “(time) pressure”? OB; < *ekēpu*
tēkūtu → *tēkītu*
telannu (an object) Am., in pairs
tēldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tele'ā'u → *tele'ū*
telentu → *tilimatu*
telētu → *telītu*
tele'ū, occas. *tele'ā'u* “very competent” j/NB of gods, kings; < *le'ūtū*; > *telītu* I; *telūtu*?
tēlīltu(m), *tīlīltu(m)*, NA *tēlīssu* “purification” Bab., M/NA; < *elēlu* II D
tēlišam “syllable by syllable”? OB; < *tēlu*
tēlīltu → *tēlītu*
tēlītu(m) I, *telētu(m)*, *teliyatū* “(the) very competent (one)” Bab. [AN.ZÍB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < *tele'ū*
tēlītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.
tēlītu(m), NB also *tēlīttu* “produce, harvest (tax)” Bab., M/NA, esp. t. *adri* “yield of threshing-floor”; < *elū* III D
teliyatū → *telītu* I
tēlītu(m) “saying, proverb; pronunciation” Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] “syllabic writing” (of Sum.); lex. esp. in *ša t.* ~ “only syllabic value of sign”; < *tēlu*
tēlū → *tulū*
tēlū “pronounced” jB in *šumu t.* “syllabic sign”; < *tēlu*
tēlū → also *tīlū* I
tēlū(m) ~ “to pronounce (exactly)” O/jB G lex. D ~ “mark exactly”? OB; > *tēlu*, *tēlītu*; *tēlišam*

telütü MB for *etellütü* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temendum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

temēru(m), *tamāru* “to cover (in earth), bury” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. “cover” part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *tenrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

temēšu, *timēšu* “forgiving” jB; < *mēšu*

tēmiqu(m), *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “(deep) prayer” Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

temkūm “neglect, abandonment” OB; < *mekū* V

temmēnu(m), *timmēnu(m)*, *te(i)mennu* “foundation; foundation document” Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] “base, foundation” of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; “foundation document” (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

temrum, *timru* (a cultic meal)? Mari, of Dumuzi; jB lex. in *nūn t.* (a baked fish); < *temēru*

tēmūtum → *tiāmūtu*

temū → *tamū* II

tēnānū ~ “seeking change” jB of dissident; < *enū* III

tenēstu(m), OA *tanēstum* ?; pl. *tenēšetu(m)*, NA *tanēšetu* “people” Bab., NA sg. “personnel”; pl. “human kind”; < *nēšu*; → *tāništum*; *tenišu*

teniħu/ū (a bed) jB lex.

tēnintu, *tēnindu* “weeping, lamentation” jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēninu(m), *tēninu(m)* “weeping, lamentation” O/jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēniqū(m) “suckling” O/jB “act of suckling” a child; “payment (to nurse) for suckling”; “child being suckled”; < *enēqu*

tenišu Bogh. for *tenēštu*

tēnitum “relief, replacement” Mari of troops; < *enū* III G(t)

tenšū; Aram. pl. *tenšiyā* (precious metal dress-ornament) NB

tēnū(m), NB also *te'nū* “substitute” Bab., NA of clothes etc. “change, spare”; of men, animals “substitute”, “replacement for”; < *enū* III Gt

tenūrū → *tinūrū*

tepper ~ “supreme judge” OB(Susa), NB/NA? in Elam; < Elam.

tepitum, *taptētu(m)* “opening up (land), (field in) new cultivation” O/jB *eqel t.*; “contract for cultivation of new land”; < *petū* II D

tēpum → *tēbum*

tēqītu(m) “ointment, anointing” Bab., M/NA [MAR] for eyes; “paste” for inlay work etc.; < *eqū* D

teqnu → *tiqnu*

teqqūtu → *tiqqūtu*

teqrūbatum, Mari *ta/eqrībatum* “escort” OB; < *qeरēbu*

tēqu → *te'iqtu*

teqūtu → *tiqqūtu*

terānu (a stone) NB

tērānū → *tīrānū*

tērātu → *tayyartu*; *tērtu*

terdennu → *tardennu*

terdennuttu, *terdennūtu* → *tardennūtu*

terdītu(m), *tardītu* “addition” Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redū* I D

terdū(m), OA *tardīum* “addition(al)” OA of textiles; OB (of) “younger son”; < *redū* I D

terhātu(m), *tirhātu(m)*, Bogh. once *tarhātu* “bride payment” OAKK, O/jB, MA [Alal. NIG.MUNUS.ÚS.A/SÁ]

terħu(m) (a beer vase) O/jB used in libations

terħutu “crack” NB in wall; < Aram.

terigū (desig. of a door) jB lex.

teriktu, *tiriktu* (kind of reed or a corner)? jB lex.; < *tarāku*?

terinkunnu → *tirinkunnu*

terinnu, *tirinnu*, OA phps. *tarinnum*; pl. mostly f., also *terunnātu* “cone” (of conifer) O/MA, M/NB [GÍS.SE.ÚSUH5; mag., med. NUMUN] ext. of part of liver; of ornament in stone or metal ^{Teriktu(m) *Terik* 'Yelt asidu (Ab.)' von Soldt/Stolz via Trübner JACOB 123 p. 279}

teriqtu(m), *tiriqtu(m)* “uncultivated, cleared land” O/jB [KANKAL]; also *eqel t.*; < *riāqu* D

Terītum (a month) OB(Terqa)

terku(m), *tirku(m)* “blow; (dark) spot” OAKK, O/jB, NA [GE6] 1. “blow” of weapon, on drum 2. Early Mari, of part of shoe 3. “dark marking” on face, body; “darkness” of nightfall on mountain; < *tarāku*

terkullu (desig. of animals)? jB lex.

terkullum → also *tarkullu*

terru I (or *tirru*) “forest, wood” jB lex.; < Sum.

terru II mng. unkn. Elam of sheep; < Elam.

tērsitu, *tarsītu* “preparation” M/jB “equipment” of horses, grave; for work; “prepared amount” of substance; NB astr. “ready reckoner”; < *ersū*

tersu(m) “stretching out, extension” Bab. of finger, hand etc.; “presentation” of offering, as desig. of sheep; bread, flour; (a burial garment);

in ina t. for *tarṣu* III “opposite, at the time of”; < *tarāṣu* I

terṣītum → *tarṣītum*

tertennu → *tardennu*

tertennuttu, *tertennūtu* → *tardennūtu*

terteru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

terfītu “joint” MB of spoke to wheel; < *retū* II D

tertum “surplus, superfluity” OB; < *watārum*

tērūtu(m), *tīrūtu*, OAKK *tā'ertum* “instruction” [(UZU.)UR5(.ÚS); (UZU.)KIN] also pl.; “commission”, *bēl t.* “delegate, official”; “administrative post”; Mari *būt t.*; of gods “directive”, “omen”; Mari “oracle”; *t. epēšum*, *šūpušum* “to take, have taken omens”; “liver” of animal; < *wārum* D

terūtu(m), *tīrūtu(m)*; pl. f. *tē'irānī*, *tē'irātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, O/jB

tēru → also *tīru* I

ter'u (a plant) jB lex.

terubtu(m) “entry, entrance” O/jB, MA to city; “entry” into temple; MA “bringing in” of tablet; < *erēbu* I

terunnātu → *terinnu*

terūšum “cultivation” OB lex. (with seed plough)?; < *erēšu* I

teslītu(m), OA *taslītum*, j/NB also *ta'eslītu*, *ta'ešlītu* “appeal, prayer” [A.RA.ZU] to man, king, deity; < *sullū* I, *sullū*

tespītu(m) “prayer” O/jB; < *suppā* II

tešētu(m) ~ “suspension of work”? Ass.; < *še'u*

tešētu, *tēšētu* “quarrel, contest” jB; → *waṣūm* Št

tešītum “lease” OB(Susa) with *eqlum* (“field”); → *waṣūm* Š

tešītu → also *tēšētu*

tešūtu(m), *tezūtu(m)* “to defecate” O/jB G (*i/i*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšū*; → *ezūm* I

tešū, *tēzū* “liable to diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *tešū*

tešubū, *tēsupū* pl. tant. “addition(al payment)” OA; < *waṣābum*; → *tišābu*

tešē → *tešiā*

tešēnu, *tišēnu* (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*

tešertu, *tēširtu* ~ “supplement(ary payment)” M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?

***tešiā**, Mari *tešē* “ninety”; < *tiše*

teširtu → *tēšertu*

tešītum → *tiše*

tešītu (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti* Ša t.

tešītu → *teslītu*

Tešētu → *Tašmētu*

tešmūtu(m), *tašmū* “attention, listening” OAKK, O/jB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemū*

tebū → *tēbū*

tibulūtu(m) “lute” jB lex.; < Sum.

tibûtu → *tibbutum*
tibûtu(m), tebûtu(m) “rise, attack” [ZI-; ZI.GA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; <*tebûtu*
tib'u' u → *tibbutum*
tidennu → *titennu*
tidennûtu → *titennûtu*
tidintu, *tiditu* “gift” NA; <*tadânu*
tidiqû → *têdiqû*
tidirtum mng. unkn. OB
tiditu → *tidintu*
tidûku(m) “combat, strife” O/jB; <*dâku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)
tiggû → *tigû I*
tigidû (a libation vessel) jB lex; < Sum.
tigi(l)lû/u, *tegi(l)lû*; pl. f. ~ “cocolynth” M/jB [(U)ŪKUŠ.TI.GI.LI/GIL.LA/GI.LA and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?
tig(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB
tigûtu → *tigû II*
tigrillu → *tigirillu*
tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NÍG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; >*tigû II*
tigû II; f. *ti/egîtu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; <*tigû I* + -i
ti'iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.
ti'ittu → *tittu*
ti'itu (part of a building)? NB
tikanitu → *teknitu*
tikiltu(m), takiltu “reliability” O/jB; <*takâlu*
tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; <*takâpu*
tikîtu → *tékîtu*
tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) t. “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)? of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse
tikku → also *tiku*
tiklâtû mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklâtî*, of persons, chairs
tiklu “help, support” M/jB (Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; <*takâlu*
tkménûtu → *tkménûtu*
tknítum → *teknitu*
tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; t. *santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; <*takâpu*
tikpu → also *tibku*

tiktu → *diktu*
tiku(m), tikku “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BI.IZ; also ÚTU]; t. *šamê* “rain”; also of hail; <*natâku*
tîlânîš, tillânîš “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; <*tîlu* I
til'etu → *be'tu*
tilgütu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?
tîlîtu → *têlîtu*
tilim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TL.LIM.DÀ]
tîlîsam “into ruin mounds” OB; <*tîlu* I
tillakurdu → *tillaqurdû*
tîlânîš → *tilânîš*
tillaqurdû, *tillakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB
tillatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” O/jB [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qân t.*, t. *eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); >*tillâtu*
tillatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)
tillenû mng. unkn. jB (Ass.)
tillu, *tillû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)
tîlu → also *tîlu* I
tillû → *tillu*
tillütu(m) “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; <*tillatu* I
tilmu (syn. of *talimu*) jB lex.
tilmunnû “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun
tilmuttum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?
tilpânu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)
tîlti → *tîše*
tîlû → *tulû*
tîlu(m) I, *tillu*, *tîlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lânû/i* “(ruin) mound” [DU6]; also “mound, heap” of grain; >*tîlânîš, tîlîsam*
tîlu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.
timâli, *timâlu*, Am. *tumâl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; >*timâliattam*; → *amšâli*
timâliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; <*timâli*
timâlu → *timâli*
timbuttu, *timbütu* → *tibbutum*
timertum, *timirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; <*temêru*
timêšu → *temêšu*
timiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

timirtum → *timertum*
timîtu → *tiämtu* pl.
timménûtu → *temménûtu*
timmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.
timmušâtu → *dimmušâtu*
timru “buried (figurine)” NA; <*temêru*
timru → also *temrum*
tim'um “oath” OA in t. *tamâ'um*; <*tamâ* II
tînânu/û ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; <*tittu*
tînâtu → *tittu*
tîndû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*
tîninu → *têninu*
tînnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.
tînnû, tînnûtu → *dinnû*
tîntu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tindû*?
tînu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*
tinûru(m), tenûru “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.ŠU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DÍLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman’s; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)
tipiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tippallenu, *tuppallenu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.
tiqnu(m), teqnu; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; <*taqânu*
ti(q)qu(m) ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; >*tiqqûtu*
ti(q)quâtu, *te(q)quâtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; <*tiqqûtu*
tiqqûtu → *te'iqtu*
tiqqû → *tiqqû*
tîrânu I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠA.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; <*tîru* II
tîrânu II “mercy” jB; <*târu*
tîrânu, *tîrânû* “merciful” jB; <*tîrânu* II
tîrhatu → *terhatu*
tîridânum (a burdened man)? OB lex.
tirkutu → *teriktu*
tîrimtu, *tîrindu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA ^{f. tîrimtu Sum. JAS 123 r 571}
tîrîkunnu, *terîkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tîrinnu → *terinnu*
tîriptum “discoloration” OA; <*tarâpu*
tîriqtu → *teriqtu*
tîrisu (a saddle)? jB
tîrku → *terku*
tîrratu → *dirratu*
tîrru → *terru* I
tîrnum → *tîrteru*

tišqāru → *tizqāru*
tišā'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*
tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. “ninth” (in order) [9.KAM] 2. “a ninth” (part) [IGI.9.GAL]; < *tiše*
titāpū pl. tant ~ “beer mash” O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU4)]; < Sum.
titarru → *titūrum*
tit'āru → *šit'āru*
titassū → *šasū* Gtn
titennu I, *tetennu* “hay fork” M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* “h. of foes”
titennu II, *tidennu* ~ “(substitute as) pledge” Nuzi; < Hurr.
titennūtu, *tidennūtu*, *diti/dennūtu* “indenture, (status of) pledge”; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.
titipu (a fruit, its tree) NA
titirru → *titūrum*
tītiš → *tītum*
titkurrū (a bird) jB
tittu(m), *ti'(i)tū*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* “fig (tree)” [GIŠ.PÈŠ]; OA also in MN *warah* *tīnātim*; > *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *ti'u* I
tītum, *te'i'um* “nourishment (food)” O/jB; *tītiš (ili)* “for the gods’ food”; < *ta'ū*
ti'tu → *tittu*
titūrum, *titurru*, Ug. *tita/irru* f. “bridge”; jB *t. qablitim*, *t. išartim* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver
tityāru → *šit'āru*
tium (or *dium* ?) uncert. OAKK, OB
ti'u I, occas. *te'i'u* “fig” Qatna, jB; → *tittu*
ti'u II, *tū* “nourishment, sustenance”? jB; < *ta'ū*
ti'ūtu, *te'ūtu* “nourishment, sustenance” M/jB for humans, animals; MB “appurtenance”? of chariot; < *ta'ū*
tiwītum (a song) OB; < *tawūm*
tiyāru → *tayyāru* I
tiyatū, occas. *tiat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA
tizqāru(m), *tišqāru* “exalted, prominent” Bab. as epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*
tū(m) I “incantation(-formula)” O/jB [TU6]; < Sum.
tū II “garment” jB lex; < Sum.
tū → also *di'u* II; *ti'u* II
tū'a, *tuya* “spider” jB lex.
tū(')amtū(m), *tū'imtū*, NB *tūmamtu*, NA *tū'intu* “twin, twinned (item)” O/jB, NA 1. “twin sister” 2. “double door” [OB GIŠ.IG MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari “double vessel” 4. “double pouch, saddle bags?” 5. also of garments, plants ?; < *tū'amu*

tū(')amu(m), *tu'īnum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tu'ū* “twin” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amu*; *ta''umu*; *tu''umu* I
tuānu (desig. of horse) NA
tuāru → *tāru*
tuballaş-qinnassa ‘she ...s her rump’ jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūşitu* I; < *balāşu* II
tubalū(m) “belt (for climbing palm trees)” Bab.; also jB “support” for brickwork
tubāqu, NA also *du(b)bāqu* ~ “trap, snare” jB, NA; esp. *işsūr t.* (a species of bird)
tubāru(m) (a textile)? O/jB, Mari
tubaśinnu → *dabaśinnu*
tubbuku(m) 1. OB lex. (desig. of lame person) 2. OAKK “deposited” of grain 3. jB of textile mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D
tubku “(ruin) heap” M/jB; < *tabāku*
tubku → also *tubuhtu*
tublu, *dublu* ~ “foundation trench” jB; → *dubur*
tubqinnu; pl. f. “hole, hollow” M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu* ?
tubqu(m); pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* “comer, recess” OAKK, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?
tubqū “born in the corner” NB in fPN *Tubqūtu*; < *tubqu*
tubru(m) (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA
tubuhtu, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi
tubukkū (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*
tubuqqu mng. unkn. jB comm.
tubuqtu “corner” jB lex., Nuzi; < *tubqu*
tuddū, Nippur *šuddū* D “to make known, acknowledge” NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary formation (→ *wadām* D)
tudellu (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.
tudittu(m), *dudittu(m)*; pl. *t/dudinā/ētu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman’s breast
tuduqqū “spoken formula” jB [TU6.DUG4.GA] in incantation; < Sum.
tugāgu ~ “animals, animal life” jB lex.
tugānū, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ “spray, bunch” of fruit NA
tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB
tugāru(m), *tuqāru* “deposited material, deposition”? O/jB
tugunu → *tuqnu*
tuħallu(m); pl. m. & f. “palm-leaf basket” Bab., MA
tuħarum, *duħarum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of camelian ?
tuħjanzunu mng. unkn. Nuzi

tuħħu(m) usu. pl. “residue, waste product” OAKK, Bab., OA [DUH] in food and beer processing; < Sum.; → *dišiptuħħu*
tuħlu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB
tuħlulu “(a species of) juniper” jB lex.
tuħnu → *duħnu*
tuħpu (or *duħpu*); pl. f. (an object) NB
tuħpur (or *duħpur*) (a plant) jB lex.
tuħru → *šahūrum* II
tuħšiwe (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < prob. Hurr. form of *dušū* I
tuħtuhānum (a festival)? OA, as date
tuħħumu → *taħħumu*
tu'iltu → *tālħu*
tu'imme(u)zabalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.
tu'īmtu → *tu'āmtu*
tu'īnum → *tu'āmu*
tu'īntu → *tu'āmtu*
tu'issu → *tālħu*
tukantibā'um (a leather bag) OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.
tukerru, *tukarru* (textile remnant)? jB lex.
tu(k)kannu(m) f. “(leather) bag, pouch” O/jB [KUŠ.DÜG.GAN] for precious items, diviner’s equipment; transf. *tukkann(āt)* *iški* “scrotum”; < Sum.
tukku(m) I; pl. f. “alarm, warning” Bab.; with *semū(m)* (“to hear”), *nadū(m)* (“to convey”); > *tukumma*?
tukku II; pl. *tukkāti*, *tukkāni/u* “(act of) oppression” NA, NB; < W.Sem.?; → *takāku*
tukkultum “encouragement” OB; < *takālu* D
tukkulu “encouraged” NB(Nippur) as PN; < *takālu* D
tuklātānu “trustworthy” jB; < *tukkultu*
tuklu “help” MA, M/NB esp. in PNs; < *takālu*
tukpītu → *takpītu*
tukrišū(m), Qatna *tukrašu* “of Tukriš(-style)” O/MB of metal items, wool; < PIN Tukriš
tukšu(m) “(leather) shield” Bab.
tuktū pl. tant. “requital, vengeance” jNB, NA *t. turru*, *rābu* “to exact vengeance”
tuktukku mng. unkn. jB; < Sum.?
tukultu(m) “trust” [GISKIM; NIR; GIŠ.TUKUL-; NB in PN once BĀD.MAH] “reliance (on), trust (in)” deity; “object of trust, support”; “supporting troops”; of food supply, watercourse “sustenance”; *āl tuklātē* “supply city”; *t. qinnati* (part of buttocks); < *takālu*; → *takaltu*
tukumma “come on, then” jB; < *tukku* I ?
tuldu, *tulu* (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

tulēmu, *tuli/e'u* (part of a chariot) MB of wood, gold
tuħlu (a medicinal plant) jB
tulimātu → *atulimānu*
tulimū → *tulēmu*; *tulimū*
tuli'u → *tulēmu*
tullal ‘you purify’ (a soap plant) jB; < *elēlu* II D
tullū I “encrusted, inlaid” Am. of ivory; < *tullū* II
tullū II D “to accoutre, bedeck (with)” Nuzi?, jB with jewellery, quiver; stat. of deity with aura; Nuzi of well, uncert.; > *tullū* I
tullugu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.
tullukum D mng. unkn. OB lex.
tullultu → *tallultu*
tullulu D “to harness, equip” jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*
tullumum D mng. unkn. OB lex.
tulmittum (a garden tool) OB(Susa)
tultu “cistern” jB lex. also NA, mng. uncert.
tultu → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*
tulūlu(m), MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* “worm” O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; “worm(-shaped)” objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)
tulūlu(m), later also *ti/elū* “breast” Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* “nipple”; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also “hub-cap” of waggon, (part of oar)
tulūlu → *tulūlu*
tu'lu → *tuħħu*
tulūlu, also *utullu* ?, *tul(t)u* ? “raincloud” jB lex.
tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.
tūmāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.
tumahħu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TŪG.MAH]; < Sum.
tumāl → *timāli*
tumāmitu(m) “oath(-taking)” O/jB; < *tamū* II
tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.
tumāmu → also *dumāmu* I
tūmāmu → *tū'amu*
tumānu “wooden beam” jB lex.; > *tumānū*?
tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams ?); < *tumānu* ?
tumātu → *tumāmu*
tumbū mng. unkn. NB
tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty party) jB lex.
tummāmu → *dumāmu* I
tummu “1/4 shekel” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tumnarpu “four-year-old” Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.
tumnatala “four-legged” Alal. of chair; < Hurr.
tumnātu “four-wheeled? chariot” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”
tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.
tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? *tūmu* → *tūmu*
tūmulu ~ “advantage”? NA
tumunsallu “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.
tumurtu “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru*?
tumušše “four-...” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.
tunaniptuḥlu (an official) Nuzi; < PlN Tunana/ip- + *-uḥlu*
tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuniqānu (a shorn sheep) jB lex.
tunšu, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* “t. maker”; < phps. = *tūzu*?
tupninnu(m) “box, casket” O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.
tuppahhūrāti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*
tuppallenno → *tippallenno*
tuppānu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? *tuppanūri* (Hitt. royal official) Ug.
tuppinu → *tappinnu*
tuppisannu (wooden container) jB
tuppu “mark on skin, mole” jB, Susa
tuppu → also *tuppu*
tuppussū → *duppussū*
tupru → *tubru*
tupšarratu → *tupšarratu*
tupšarru → *tupšarru*
tupšarrūtu → *tupšarrūtu*
tupšikkānum in *šāb tupšikkānim* “earth-moving troops” Mari
tupšikku(m), *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. “brick-carrying frame; earth basket” OAkk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; “forced labour, corvée”; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i)* t. [UN.IL?] “earth-carrying troops”; *ilku (u)* t. “military and civilian service” *tupšīmātu* → *tupšīmātu*
tupšinnu (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *tuppu*
tuptu(m) “footstool”? O/jB
tuptū mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)
tūpu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*
tuputupu (a game) MB
tuqāru → *tugāru*
tuqmatum → *tuqumtu*
tuqnu(m), *tuq/gunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl.f.
2. NA “good order”, esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*
tuqqunu “laid out in order” NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

tuqumtu(m), *tuquntu*, *tuquttu*, *tuqmatum* “battle” Bab.(lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]
tuqunu → *tuqnu*
tūra “again” NA, NB liter. “come back!” imper. vent.; < *tāru*
turāḥu(m), occas. *tarāḥum* “wild goat, mountain goat” [DĀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs
turānu “bearded man”? jB lex.
turaqu mng. unkn. jB comm.
turāšu(m), *turēzu*, *turazzu* “harvest” O/MA, Nuzi; OA “harvested crop”; “harvest time”
turā'u (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tur'azu → *šer'azum*
turazzu → *turāšu*
turba(l)lū “bare ground” jB lex., comm.
turba'u, *turbu*, *turbu'/ttu* → *tarbu'tu*
turdirayu (a class of person) NB
turēzu → *turāšu*
turgumannum → *targumannu*
turinnum (or *durinnum*) (a space, room) OA
turišhi “west” Nuzi; < Hurr.
turku “dark marking” jB on liver; < *tarāku*
turminabandū (a type of mottled stone) “breccia” M/NB, NA [NA4.DŪR.MI.NA. BĀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.
turminū “breccia, mottled stone” M/NB [NA4. DŪR.MI.NA.] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.
turmu(m) (a granary) OB, Nuzi
turnippakkum → *tarnappakkum*
turqu (a plant) jB
turru ‘turned’ 1. JB lex. of day *ūmu t.* “midday”? 2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days ? 3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D
turru → also *turru*
turruṣum “directed” OB of face; < *tarāšu* ID?
turrūtu “turning, reversion” NA; < *turru*
turšummum, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB
turtannu, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*
tūrtu(m) “tuming, reversion” Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. “abrogation”?; mag. “requital, reversion” of evil to s.o.; NB “reply”; < *tāru* D
turturrū → *tutturru*
turū “(a kind of) garlic” M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.ĀŠ (→ *tatturru*)]
tūru(m) “return, retreat” OAkk, Bab., MA; in PNs “refuge”?; < *tāru*
tūru → also *tumru*
turubla (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.
turubu → *tarbu'tu*
turuhtānum (a container for beer) OA
turunnu I “hen, cock”? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

turu(n)nu II (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.?
turu'u (a cry) jB
turupla → *turubla*
turzu “butterfly” jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*
tusiggū (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.
tusinnum → *dusinnum*
tuskū, *tuškū* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug
tūšātu “sprout, shoot”? jB lex.; < *wašūm*
tušinnum → *dusinnum*
tuširtum (ortuzirtum) (part of a house) OB
tuša, *tušām(a)*, *t/uşşāma*, lex. also *tuššāmaki* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) “it could have been that”, “it was as though”; < *tuššu*?
tušaru ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also “cocoon” of caterpillar
tūšaru, *tūšāru*, *tīšārum* O/jB, NA 1. “plain, flat land”, Ass. *mīthuṣ* (etc.) t. “pitched battle” 2. gesture of “prostration” in prayer; < *wašārum*; > *tišāriš*; → *tišāru*
tušēnu → *tešēnu*
tuškar → *tiskur*
tuškū → *tuskū*
tušru (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I
tuššāma(ki) → *tuša*
tuššu(m); pl. f. “hostile, malicious talk” O/jB; > *taššitu?*; *tuša*?
tuššu → also *tunšu*

T

tabāhu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; >*tabħu*; *tabħu*, *tabħiħtu*, *tabbiħu*; *natħaħu*; *tibħu*?
tabātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; <*tabu*
tab' u → *tebū*
tabbiħu “butcher” MB for *tabiħu*
tabbi'u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; <*tebū*
tabħu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; <*tabāħu*
tabiħu(m) “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; <*tabāħu*; → *tabbiħu*
tabiħutu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; <*tabiħu*
tabiħ “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG.(GA)-]; <*tabu*
tabnū → *dabnū*
tabtānu “doer of good” NA; <*tabtu*
tabtiħ “like salt” jB; <*tabtu*
tabtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU₁₀₋] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *t. šadī* “rock salt”; on saline land; >*tabtiħ*
tabtu(m); late pl. also *tabtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl t.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā t.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; <*tabu*; >*tabtānu*, *tabrūtu*
tabtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl t.*; <*tabtu*
tabu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG.(GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī tabi* “well” (for → *tabiħ*); *lā t.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; <*tiābu*; >*tiāħiš*; *tabtu*, *tabħu*
tabu → *tiābu*
tabħu, also *tabuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; <*tabu*
tāħ → *tāħu*
taħħadu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?; of boil; >*taħħdu*; *tuħħudu*; *tuħħudu*
taħħa u → *teħħu* I
taħħdu(m); f. *taħħittu(m)*, *taħħuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; <*taħħadu*
taħħu → *teħħu* II
taħ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU]; <*teħħu* I; → *teħħu*
taħħaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?
taħħitu, Alal. *teħħitu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; <*taħwūm*
taħħu, Am. *temū* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; <*taħwūm*
taħħu → also *taħwūm*
taħħu “clever”? jB lex.; <*teħħu*?
taħħutu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; <*taħwūm*?
taħħutu “spinner’s work” MB; <*taħħitu*
taħħapu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; >*taħħapu*
taħħipu “rotten dates” jB lex.; <*taħħapu*
taħħalu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”?; >*taħħalu*, *taħħaltu*, *tiħlu*; *tuħħlu*; *tuħħaltu*; *taħħipu*; *taħħapu*?; *muħħapu*

tapāpiš

tapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; <*tapāpu*
tapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); >*taħħappu*?; *taħħipu*; *taħħapu*?
tapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*i/i*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I
tapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; <*taħħašu* II infin.
tapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; >*taħħašu* I; *taħħašu*; *taħħašu*; *taħħašu*
taħħašu → *teħħašu*
taħħum (a drinking vessel)? Mari
taħħiltu → *taħħiltu*
taħħi u → *daħħi u*
taħħlu(m) “slandered” O/jB; <*taħħalu*
taħħlu → *dabnū*
taħħilu(m) “slanderous” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; <*taħħalu*
taħħappu mng. unkn. OB lex.; <*taħħapu*?
taħħaħum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; <*taħħaħu* II
taħħappu(m) (or *dapdappu*) mng. unkn. OB *taħħaħu* → *taħħaħu*; *teħħaħu*
taħħu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)”? jB G
taħħu “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; <*teħħaħu*
taħħiltu(m), *taħħiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. f. *dabħabu(m)*, *qabħu(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; <*taħħalu*
taħħadu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB(Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; >*taħħadu*; *taħħadu*; *taħħadu*; *taħħadu*
taħħadu(m); f. *taħħadu* 1. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *taħħadu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); <*taħħadu*
taħħadu → *taħħadu*
taħħadu → *taħħadu*
taħħadu → *taħħadu*
taħħadu(m), *taħħadu(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; <*taħħadu* I
taħħadu(m) (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; <*taħħadu* I
taħħadu(m) I, *taħħadu*, Ass. *taħħadu(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*e/e*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; >*taħħadu*, *taħħadu*; *taħħadu*, *taħħadu*, *taħħadu*

tehû II, *tahû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tâhu*
têhu(m), *tîhu(m)*, *têhu* (NB → *tâhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUHUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *têhu* I

têhu; Aram. pl. *têheyâ* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *têhu* II
têhu → aso *têhu*
têhûtu(m) 1. O/jB “clientele, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *têhu* I

têintum → *têittu*
têinu(m) “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ÀR.ÀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tênu*

têinütu “grinder’s work” MA; < *têinu* or *têittu*
têittu(m), *têintum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ÀR.ÀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *têinu*

têmânu “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *têmu*
têmitum ~ “wise” OAKK in fPN; < *têmu*
têmitu → also *tâmitu*

têmû → *tamû*; *tawûm*

têmu(m); pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR] 1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabâtu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakânu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin têmi* 4. “report, information”, *bêl t.* “person making report”, *t. turrum* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *têmu*?; *têmitum*, *têmânu*, *têmûtum*, *tâmum*?; → *muṭa’imu*; *šakin têmi*, *šakin têmûtum*

têmu(m), OA *teānum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭem*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *têmu* denom.?

têmûtum → *šakin têmûtum*

tênu(m), *te’nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ÀRA; ÀR.RA] flour; *sahlû*; < *tênu*

tênu(m), M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ÀRA; ÀR.ÀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB S “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tênu*; *têinu*, *têinütu*, *têittu*; *metênu*

te’nu → *tênu*

têpitum “extension” OB; < *tepû*

tepû(m), *tapû*, OAKK *tapâ’um* “to extend, apply, add” OAKK, Bab. G (i/i) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥhi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *tap’um*, *tepîtum*; *tîpu*

têpu → *tîpu*
têrdû, *tîrdû* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN *dTerid* (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?); < *tarâdu*

terîtu(m) I, *terâtu(m)*, *tîrîtu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *têru*

terîtu II (or *dirîtu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

terrû → *têru*

terû(m), Ass. *tarâ’u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (i/i) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *tîru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. Iw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *tîru* II, *tîrûtu*; *tarrû*; *matrû*

terû(m), *tîru(m)*, Susa *terrû* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *terîtu* I

terûtu → *terîtu* I

tiâbu(m), *tâbu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tâb*) [DÜG.(GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tâb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= eli, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šîr X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= eli, dat.) s.o. Dtn OAKK iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tâbu*, *tâbiš*, *tâbtu*, *tâbtânu*, *tâbûtu*, *tâbtûtu*; *tâbu*, *tâbâtu*, *tâbâtîš*, *tâbtu*; *muṭibtu*

tibhu (or *dibhu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tâbâhu*?

tîbu(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *tebû*

tîbu → also *tîmu*

tiddiš → *tîdiš*

tîddu → *tîdu*

tîdiš, *tîdîtiš* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mû(m)*, *târu* “to become clay”; < *tîdu*

tîdu(m), *tîtu*, *tîddiṭtu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster; figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikâr t.* (a kind of beer); > *tîdiš*

tigîmu, *tîhme(n)nu* → *tîkmênu*

tîhu → *têhu*

tîkmênu (or *dikmênu*), *tîdikmennu*, *tîdîhme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *tîkmênu*, jB also *tîdig/kîmu*, MB also *dikênu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DÉ] NA *t. ša uħîlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqâri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

tîmitu “yam, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

tîmu, NA *tîbu* “yam, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

tîplu “slander” jB; < *tapâlu*

tîpu(m), *têpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tepû*; < *tepû*

tîrdû → *terdu*

tîrîtu → *terîtu* I

tîrîtu → *tîrîtu* II

tîrîtu I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

tîrîtu(m) II, *tîrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bût âli*; < *terû*

tîrû → also *têru*; *tîrû*

tîrûtu → *terîtu* I

tîrûtu “beating up” NB; < *terû* (Aram.?)

tîṣṭîsu (kind of sediment) MA

tîtiš → *tîdiš*

tîtu, *tîtu* → *tîdu*

tu’ânû → *tumânu*

tûbâtiš, *tubbâtiš* “comfortably”; < *tûbâtu*

tûbâtu(m), *tubbâtu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG.(GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tûbu*; > *tûbâtîš*

tubbâtiš → *tûbâtîš*

tubbâtu → *tûbâtu*

tubbû “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *tebû* D

tûbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tûbu*

tûbû (a kind of reed) jNB; < *tebû*?

tûbu(m), *tubbû* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG.(GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. šîri* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tâbu*; > *tûbâtu*, *tûbu*

tûbûsu (or *tupûsu*) (a window)? jB

tûdânu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *tîdu*

tûdu(m), *tuddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab. (lit.), NA? *t. šabâtu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šalû*, *quelle t.* mng. unkn.; > *tûdânu*

tûhdu(m), NA also *tûhudu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taħâdu*

tûhû “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *têhu* D

tûhudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taħâdu* D

taħâdu → *tûhdu*

tûlîmu(m), *tulîmu* “spleen” O/jB [BI.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

tullummâ’u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

tullumum D “to do injustice”? OB

tumânu, *tumânnu*, NA *tu’ânû* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawûm*

tummumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *tummu* I

tummu I “deaf” O/jB lex.

tummu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB

Dt pass., of ears; > *tummu* I, *tummumiš*

tupâlu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tapâlu*?

tuplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *tapâlu*

tuppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *tapâpu*?

tuppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. *-âtu(m)*, *-û*, later also *-ânu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šatâru* “to write”, *t. amâru*, *šasû*, *šemû* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *tupšarru* etc.; *tupšimâtu*; *tupšinnu*; *qan tuppi*

tuppu → also *tuppi*

tuppuš “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *tapâšu* II

tupru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *supru*; < Aram.

tupšar-bitûtu “post of temple scribe” NB [LÚ.DUB.SAR-É-]; < *tupšarru* + *bîtu*

tupšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *tupšarru*

tupšarru(m), *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GI.BÙR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rab t.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramean, Egyptian “scribe”; *t. Enûma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *tupšarratu*; *tupšarrûtu*, *tupšar-bitûtu*; → *dubsarmaħħu*

tupšarrûtu(m), *tupšarrûtu(m)*, Ass. *-uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *tupšarru*

tupšimâtu, *tupšimâtu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

tupšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *tapâšu* II

tupu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

tupullû(m) "slander, suspicion" O/jB; < *tapālu*

tupultum "abuse" Mari; < *tapālu*

tupūsu → *tubūsu*

tupuštu "fatty layer"? jB on tongue; < *tupšu*

turpu "forcible removal, seizure" MB

turru(m), turru(m) "binding, knot" Bab., M/NA
[DUR] in cloth, gold, reed; med. "bandage"; om.

(feature on liver, lung); "band" on doors;
"string (of stones)": also astr. and cosmic;
< Sum.

tūru, turû, tīru (medicinal plant, phps.)
"opopanax" j/NB [ŠIM.HAB]

U

u "and, but, also" 1. between subst.s and pron.s "and", if several usu. between last two only, X Y u Z (→ ū 1); Am. u ... u ... "both ... and ..."; like prep. before gen., OB *anāku u kāti/a* (→ GAG §114i) 2. between clauses, with nuance "moreover"; occas. Am., NB u ... u ... "both ... and ..."; Alal., Nuzi, Bogh. etc. after condit./subord. clause; occas. MA, M/jB "but"; → *ula; umā; wa*

ū "or" 1. between subst.s, OB *še' am kaspam ū bišam* "grain, silver or goods" (→ ū 1)
2. between clauses, OA *batiq ū wattur* "be it cheap or dear"; "(whether) ... or ..." *kī(ma)/ū ... ū ...*, e.g. ū *sāmtum ul īde ū uqnūm ul īde* "I do not know whether it be camelian, or lapis lazuli"; with *lū* → *lū C; → ūl; ūla; ūlū*

ū(m) "nourishment"? O/jB lex.; OB acc. (')ām [ŠE]; < Sum.; → *še'u*

ū'a, ū'i, ūya, wā(ya) "woe! alas!" as interj.; *ina ū'a* "in woe"; "lamentation" jB ū'a ū'a (a bird cry)

uanta mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

uatnannu, MA *utnānu* ~ "carriage"? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannu; uatnannuḥli*

uatnannuḥli ~ "carriage driver"? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannuḥli; uatnannu*

ubālu → *wabālu*

ubānu(m), occas. *upānu* f. "finger, toe" [ŠU.SI; jB also U] 1. "finger" of human, *u. qablitu(m)/šeheritu(m)/šanītu* "middle/little/index f."; *u. rabītu(m)* "thumb"; *appi/supur u.* "fingertip/nail" (→ *karšu*); *u. damiqti/lemutti tarāsu* "to point finger of good/evil" 2. "finger's breadth"; Am., Ug., jB? st. abs. *ubān* "by a whisker, all but"; as linear measure

1/30 cubit (NB 1/24); NB as surface measure; astr. as measure of sky 3. "toe" of human, bird, lizard etc., esp. *u. šēpē* 4. transf. (part of shoe, wooden implement); ext. (part of liver) "processus pyramidalis", *u. hašši(m)* (part of lung); (a small cucumber); jB/NA "(mountain) peak", *u. šadē, huršāni*

ubartu(m) ~ "(resident) alien (f.)" OAkk, OA, O/jB; Bogh. (desig. of a foreign princess); as fPN; < *ubāru*

ubartum → also *wabartum*

ubāru(m) ~ "(resident) alien" [U.BAR]; Am., Bogh., Nuzi (corps of foreign soldiers), pl. *ubārūtu*; as PN; jB (desig. of exotic bird); > *ubartu*; → *wabrum*

ubāru → also *abāru* II

ubātum, upātum "fat (cow)" OB, i.e. pregnant ?; < *ebā* II

ubbubu(m) "cleansed" OB, Bogh. lex.; < *ebēbu* D

ubbulu(m) "dried (out)" O/jB, of man's skin, flour; < *abālu* D

ubbunu (or *uppunu*) jB lex. 1. (an over-garment)? 2. f. *ubbuntu* (a vessel)

ubbusu → *uppusu* I.II

ubbuṭu I "swollen" jB lex. of feet; < *ebētu* I.D

ubbuṭu II "starvation, famine" M/jB esp. in om.; < *ebētu* I.D

ubbuṭu(m) III ~ "encumbered by debt"? O/MB;

esp. Nuzi, of a class of person; OB lex., MB as

PN ?; < *ebētu* II; → *u. IV*

ubbuṭu IV D "to take as pledge, distrin"? NB,

sheep etc.; = *ebētu* II.D ?; → *u. III*

ubilu "bearer"? Am.; < *wabālu*

ubi(n)zar, ubinzer → *upinzer*

ubru → *wabrum*
ubsaharraku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB.SA.HAR.RA; UB.SA.HA.RI]; < Sum.
ubṣātū → *abūsū*
ubšukkinnakku, *ubšukkannakku* “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.
ubū(m), *upū* “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.
ūbu “thickness” jB of door; < *ebū* II
ubuḥšinnu → *abahšinna*
uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*
ubūšū (or *upūšū*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal u.*
udā’ ē → *udū* I
udā’ u → *wadūm*
uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for *ūmam*?)
uddagiddū(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA.GÍD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.
uddakam, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab.(lit.); < Sum.
uddalū, *uttalū* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze
u(d)dasiggū (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.
uddazallū(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL.(LA/LÁ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~“timing”; < Sum.
uddēš, *ūdīš* “in distress” jB; < *ūdu*
uddi → *wuddi*
uddīni, *uddinna* → *udīni*
uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?
uddu → also *ūdu*
uddū I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.
uddū II ~“exuberance” jB lex.
uddū → also *ūdu*; *wadūm* D
uddupu(m) “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < *edēpu* D
udduru(m) “darkened” O/jB lex., of person’s countenance ?; < *adāru* I D
udi, *udē-* “alone” M/NA, *udīya/šu/šunu* etc. “on my/his/their own”; < *wēdum*; → *wēdī-*
udigallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
udīni, *qudīni*, NA also *udīna*, *uddīni*, *uddinna* “up till now, so far” M/NA; NA only before *lā* + pres. “not yet”; → *adīni*; *udī-*
udīnu (a mountain bird) NA
ūdīš → *uddeš*
udititu ~“(growth of) rushes” jB; < *edēdu*

udru, *uduru*; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA
udū(m) I, NA also *udā’ē* pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools
udū II mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *edū* II ?
ūdu, *uddū*, *uddū* ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] *ū. šūtuqu* “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > *uddeš*
u’dū, *u’du*, *yādu* (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)
udugu, *edigu* “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.
udukalū (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit.; < Sum.
udukianakku “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.
udukišāhū (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.
udukiutukku (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.
udūmu “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for *uqūpu*?)
udunmāhū “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *utūnu*
uduru → *udru*
udurū → *adurū*
udutilū “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.
ugallu “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL.(LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.
ugārišam “meadow by meadow” OB; < *ugāru*
ugāršu “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-šū]; < *ugāru*
ugāru(m) m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GAR]; OB *mār(ū) u.* “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA *u. ālī* “city meadow”, Nuzi *u. ša* PLN “meadow of village PLN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > *ugārišam*, *ugāršu*
ugbabtu(m), occas. *ugbantum*; pl. *ugbakkātum*; Ass. usu. *gubabtu(m)* “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR.(RA)] st. abs. OB *ugbabat* “she is a priestess”; Mari *bīt u.*; > *ugbabütum*
ugbabütum “status as priestess” OB; < *ugbabtu*
ugbakkātum, *ugbantum* → *ugbabtu*
uggatu “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq.
u. libbi; < *agāgu*
uggu(m) “rage, fury” O/jB; < *agāgu*
uggugum “very furious” OB lex.; < *agāgu*
uggulu mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket
ugu I ~“death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu II “power, strength” jB lex.
ugu III (or *ugū*) “mother” jB lex.; < Sum.
ugu → also *uqqu*
ugū → *ugu* III
ugubbum → *uguppum*
ugudillū, *ugudillu* “single, solitary” jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DIL]; of lion, bird; < Sum.
ugulamartūm “Amorite-supervisor” OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.
ugummu(m) mng. unkn. Bab.
uguppum (or *ugubbum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.
ugurtu (a kind of document)? MA; < *egēru* II
uhaltu → *uhultu*
uhātu; pl. *uhātāti* (a leather item) Am.
uhe(n)nu → *uhinnu*
uhāh → *uhāh*
uhū “phlegm, sputum” jB; lex. also “(copper) slag”; < Sum.
uhūl, *uhūlul* (an artefact) NB, pledged
uhūltu → *uhultu*
uhūlu → *uhūlu*
uhūlul → *uhūlul*
uhūlum → *uhūlul*
uhūrtu, NB *uhūstu* j/NB 1. “rear bar” under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < *uhūrū*
uhūrū(m) “late, remaining” OAkk, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; “late fruiting” of palm tree; < *ahāru*
uhūstu → *uhūrtu*
uhūzu(m) “plated with, set in (metal)” Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; *burāša u.* “inlaid, plated with gold”; < *ahāzu* D
uhīnu(m), *uhe(n)nu*, OAkk *uhūnnum* “fresh date(s)” [U4.Ū.HL.N] also *(na)u.* “date(-shaped) bead”, in stone, gold etc.
uhīru “weed” jB, in desig. of cucumber
uhīnu (or *ahīnu*) mng. unkn. Alal. in *u/a. ša amēli*
uhīrū(m), *uhīru* “rearmost” O/jB; “ninth string” of lyre; < *ahāru*
uhīrūšu → *ehīrūšu*
uhūnnum → *uhīnu*
uhūlgallu “unfavourable day” jB [U4.HUL.GÁL.(E)]; < Sum.
uhūltu(m), Bogh. also *uhūltu*, *uhaltu*, NA *ahūssu* (an alkaline salt) “soda” OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. *u. irammuk* “he bathes in soda”; < *uhūlu*
uhūlu(m), NB also *uhūlū*, Ug. occas. *uhūnu* m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) “potash” Bab. [(U.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. *u. qarnāti/qarnānu* [(U.)NAGA.SI]

“*Salicornia*”, and similar plants for glass. drug. *u. q. qalāti* “burnt S.”; > *uhultu*
uhūlunašše (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.
uhūmmiš “like a cliff” j/NB
uhūmmu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > *uhūmmiš*
uhūrrā’um “remainder” OAkk; < *ahāru*
uhūsgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.
u’i → *ū’ā*
u’illu(m) “bearer, porter” O/jB [LÚ.Ū.ÍL] in temple; < Sum.
u’iltu (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA 1. Bab. “(legal) contract-tablet” [pseudo-log. Ú.IL.TI]; *šāter u.* “writer of the tablet”, of scribe; *bēl u.* “creditor” 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., *u. ša antalī* “eclipse tablet”; < *e’ēlu*
uizza “wedjet-eye” Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.
ūka mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech
Ukaduhā, *Kadduhā* (name of a constellation, phps.) “Cygnus” Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUH.A (or = *nimru* I ?)]; < Sum.; → *kaduhā*
ukalātu → *ukultu*
ukallūm (desig. of a person) OB
ukam[uššu] (a kind of cumin) jB lex.
ukāpū(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin
ukkinnu, *unkennu* “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.
ukkum I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekēku*?
ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?
ukkudu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekēdu* D; → *mukkidu*?
ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in *u. ew/mū Š* “to darken”; < *ukkulu*
ukkulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < *ekēlu*; > *ukkuliš*
ukkumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also *dU.*; < *ekēmu*
ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time: < *ukkupu*
ukkupu mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekēpu*
ukkušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*
uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < *ekēlu*
uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass.. OB: for servant; OB *ukul pīya* “my victuals”: < *akālu*
uklu → also *waklum*
ukū (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB
ukullā(m) I, MA *ukullā’u*, NA *akullā* “provisions, subsistence” Bab.. M/NA [S.A. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans, “food

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*
ukullūm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. *lw.* in Sum.; → *waklum*
ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NÍG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc.;" of plague *u. ili/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*
ukunurū "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurbalū (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurgiddū (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurigū (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurrum I "(a kind of) brick" OAkk, OB
uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hur.
ukuššū (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.
ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul ki egel burkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul ... ul ...* "neither ... nor ..."; with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*
ul "or" OA; *ul ... ul ...* "either ... or ..."; "whether ... or ..."; *šumma ... ul ...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ila*
ula "not" OAkk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u + lā*; > *ul*, *ulla* I, *ulla* II
ula, *ulā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ula ... ulā ...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ulamā* "or else ..."; < *ū + lā*; > *ul*; *ulašuma*
ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*
ulādu → also *walādum*
ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*
ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālūtu*
ulālūtu, once *ilalūtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*
ulamā → *ula*
ulāman → *ula*
ulāpu "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. lupputti* "soiled rag" [TÚG.NÍG.DÁRA.ŠU.LÁL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"
ul'ari → *ulmuari*
ulašuma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ūla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari
ulgirītu mng. unkn. jB mag.
ulħaqħ, *uħħaqħ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.
ulħi (a room or building) jB lex.
uli → *ul*
ulibum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.
ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uliltu "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PEŠ.HÁD.A]
ulinnu "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LI.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamū* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"
ulipum → *ulibum*
ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.
ulla I, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*
ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u ... u ...* "on one occasion ... , on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištū/ullu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullū I*; > *ullānu*
ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullū I*; > *ullalliassu*, *ullallū*
ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*
ullallū "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*
ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I + -man*
ullān "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*
ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence" 2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ullu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānūya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānū'a* "before me"; < *ulla II + -ānum*; > *ullān*; → *ellān*
ullātu → *ullū II*
ullikī'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikā* "there" O/MB; < *ullū I + kī' am*
ullillassu → *ullalliassu*
ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullū I*
ulliš "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullū I*; → *ullitiš*
ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullū I*
ullitiš, jB occas. *ullūtiš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullū I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lidiš*
ullitu → *ullū I*
ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kīnu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.
ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ħullu*; *ulla* II.II
ullū(m) I; f. *ullitu(m)* "that; distant" Bab. 1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annū I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullūtū* "those of us"; NB *ullu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *ūmē ullūtū* "days of yore"; > *ulla* II, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullān*; *ulliš*, *ullitiš*, *ullišam*, *ullūtu*; *ulliki' am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *abullā*; → *allū I*
ullū(m) II; f. *ullū/ātu(m)* "exalted" O/jB; of goddess; < *elū* III D
ullū III (a garment)? Am.
ulluhum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluham šārātim* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēhu* D
ullulu(m) I "cleansed" O/jB; < *elēlu* II D
ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.
ullum(ma), OAkk also *allum* "thereupon" OAkk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla* II loc.-adv.
ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.
ulluru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.
ullušu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*
ullūtiš → *ullitiš*
ullūtu "garrison"? NA; < *elū* III D
ullūtu "distant time" O/jB in *ūm u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullū I*
ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe" M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship
ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.
ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?
ulpānu (a leather coat) jB lex.
ulsāniš, *ulsiš* "joyfully" j/NB; < *ulšu*
ulšu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēšu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malū(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēšu*; > *ulsāniš*
ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.
ultu → *ištū*
ulū(m) in *ulu šammi/ħimētim* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?
ūlū, *ū lū* "or" O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ūlūma* "or else"; *ū.(-ma)* ... *ū.(-ma)* ... "either ... or ..."; < *ū + lū*
uluhu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Ū.LUH]; *u. šarrūti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.
Ulūlu → *Elūnum*
ulušennu → *ulušinnu*
ulušinmahhu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*
ulušinnu(m), *ulušennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ŪLUŠIN]; < Sum.
-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66
umā "now" NA; < *u + mā*

ūma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, O/jB "today", *kīma ša ūmam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *ū. ... ū. ...* "on one day ... , on another ..." 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ūmu I*; → *uddam*
ūmakkal, *ūmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, O/jB [UD.1.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* ("to stay"); OB *ina ū.*; *harrān ū.* "a one-day journey"; < *ūmam + kal(a)*
ūmakkalūm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *ūmakkal*
umamtu, *umāmatu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *ūmāmu*
umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lū ša tābali lū ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tāmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu* *ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*
umandu (part of human insides) jB
umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.
umasupitru "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *būt u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.
umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*
umāšu(m), *humā/ūšum*, *emāšu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši* *u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (h)u.* [LÚ.GÉŠPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*
umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.
ūmātu → *ūmu* I
umbūbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šerān embūbi*); → *ebbūbu*
***umdu**; pl. *undī* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?
ūniš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ūmu* I 2. "like a storm"; < *ūmu* II
ūnišam, *ūniša* "daily, day by day" OAkk, Bab. freq. *ū.-ma*; < *ūmu* I + *-išam*
ūmitu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ūmu* I + *-i*
umma, MB also *ummā*, j/NB occas. *ummu* "saying:", ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAkk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *ummu PN-/šarrum-/xi-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummāmī*; → *enmu*
Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-m/hadlu* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN.(JL.A) m.]; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = "Medes"; → *ummānu*
ummānnu → *ummānu*; *ummānu*

ummanniūum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari
ummānu(m), *ummānu* f.; pl. rarely m. “army, troops” [ÉRIN(.H.I.A.(.MEŠ)/H.I.MEŠ)]; Bogh., Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state labour; occas. “crowd; common people”; → *Ummān-manda*

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* “craftsmanship, scholarship” O/jB, NA; *ummēnūtam quttā* “perfect in skill”, *šipir u.* “a work of c.”; jB, NA “(scribal) craft, learning”; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ “soup, broth” O/jB [TU?; jB also KÁM ?]

ummatu(m) “main body, bulk” Bab. 1. of army; *sāb ummatim* “the main body of troops”, *ummat Hana* “main Hanaean force”; transf. of animals 2. OB om. “main body” of oil [Bogh. ÚMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tīrāni* “complete intestine”; *u. hašti* “complete lung”? 4. *u. erī* “lower grindstone” 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant) 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin)?; MB(Nippur) (a wool payment)?; jB ~ “descendants” in *ummat* DN; < *ummu* I

ummātu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? O/jB

ummēnūm → *ummiānu*

ummēnūtum → *ummānūtu*

ummiānūtum; pl. *ummiānētum* “sum(s) owed to creditors”? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummēnūm*, *ummānu*, *ummānu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÚ.)UM.MI/ME.A] 1. “craftsman, specialist” OB usu. *mār u.*; OAkk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work overseer in temples), pl. *ummiā/ēnūtum*; j/NB, NA “craftsman, expert” in gener., in army 2. NA, NB “scholar, scribal expert”, (royal) “chief scribe” 3. NB “expert”, of trained plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB “money-lender; creditor”; < Sum. *ummia* + -ān; > *ummiānūtum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummīsallu “Emesal-composition”? jB; [EME.SAL? (→ *mēsallu*)]; < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. “mother” [AMA] 1. of humans, *u. ālittu* “natural mother”; *ummi ummi* “grandmother”; transf. OA *ummi atti* “you are (as) my mother”, Bab. of goddess *u. bānītī* “the mother who created me” etc. 2. of animals; *u. mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin, OA *u. tuppim* “original document”?; OB *tuppi* *ummātim* “document of original (fields)”?; NB *u. A.ŠĀ.MEŠ* “original deed of property”; NA, NB (accounting term, phps.) “total credits”?; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex. “quiver”; “stock” of tree, vine; NA in topog. descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. “heat; fever” Bab. 1. med. “fever” [KŪM] 2. usu. pl. “(summer) heat” [É.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*; < *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš “sparklingly” jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I

ummulu I jB 1. “twinkling” of star, planet 2. lex. (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ “stifled, suppressed”; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ “stifling, oppression” jB lex., of illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) O/jB ~ “deep-thinking” of person; “well thought-through” of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum “motherhood” OB, Emar; < *ummu* I

umniūu, *umniinnu*, *unnīnu(m)* II; pl. f. “chest, case” OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing, weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

umsum → *umsum* II

umşatu(m) I ~ “mole, birthmark”? O/jB [DUB (.BU); SAMAG; SAMAG] *u. malū* “to be covered in moles”; transf. “bumps, knobs” on basket, on vessel

umsatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umşitum (part of a door)? OB

umşu I, unṣu “hunger” j/NB; < *emēsu* II

umşum II (or *umsum*) (an object) OA

umšarhūm, *umzarhu*, *umzahhu*, NA *unza/erhu*, *unzahhu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA man, woman *u. ša* (f)PN; NA *u. ša šarri* “freeman” of king”; also of field?, animal mng. uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* “heat, summer” O/jB; *ina u. u. dannu ibašši* “there will be great heat in summer”; *u. kusšu* “heat (and) cold”; jB also pl. *umše rabūti* “severe heatwaves”; < *amāšu* I

ūmšu(m) “till this day” OAkk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I + -sum

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* “(one specific) day” Bab., OA; OB *in-ūmti* “on the day when” + subjunct.; NB/NA *ina mužhi*, *bāsi undi*; < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

ūmu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “day” [UD; astr. → 1] 1. “daytime” as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurū/arku* “short/long day” of winter/summer; times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šērtu* II, *šēru* II; *kal(a) ūmi* “all day” 2. “(whole) day” (= 24 hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = “Xth day”, but also “X days”]; favourable, unfavourable; MA UD-um “per day”; MA, jB *u/arāḥ ūmāte* “a whole month”; OA *adi ū annīm* “till today”, jB *ištu ūmimma* “from today”; NA, NB *ūmu* (...) *ūmu* “day by day; one day ... the other”; st. abs. O/jB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* “half a day” 3. special days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akītu*, *isinnu*, *tēlītu*; *ūm(u) ili* “(personal?) god’s day”; of death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *śīmtu*, *ištēn ū* etc. “in one day”, i.e. quickly 4. pl. “days” as period of time, of past, future; of s.o.’s lifetime; of allotted period in law, commerce, *umūlātu* + *malū* “time is up”; of season, weather, harvest, OB *ūmāt ūmaššammi* “sesame time”; *ina lā ūmīšu* “at the wrong time” 5. in temporal expressions: (*ina* *ū*. “at the time of”; *adi/ultu ū*. “until/since”; *in(a) ūmīšu(ma)* “at his time, then”, + pres. “at the stipulated time”; > *ūm*; *ūma*; *ūmīš 1*; *ūmīšam*, *ūmussu*; *ūmšu*; *ūmītu*; *ūmītum*; *ūmakkal*, *ūmakkalūm*; *anūmīšu*; *inūmē*, *inūmīšu*; *šalšūmī*; → *ū*. II

ūmu(m) II “storm(-demon); mythical lion” Bab. [UD]; *ū. meȝē* “storm”; of person, raging *kī(ma) ū*. “like a storm”; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkallī*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?; > *ūmīš 2*; → *ū*. I

ūmuakkal → *ūmakkal*

umumma in *u. epēšu* ~ “to collect” Nuzi; < Hurr.

umunnedukku “letter, missive” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *unnedukkum*

umunnū “vein(s)” jB; < Sum.

umurru (an illness) jB med.

ūmussu “daily” j/NB, NA; < *ūmu* I

umzahhu, *umzarhu* → *umšarhum*

ūnātu → *ūnūtu*

undī → *umdu*

undu I, Byblos *i/enu* “when; then” Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. “when”, Bogh. also “for as long as”; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug. “then, at that time”

undu II (a workman)? Ug.

undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

uniātum → *ūnūtu*

uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

unīqu(m) f. “female kid” OAkk, Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.ÉŠ.GĀR]; rit. *u. lā petītu* “virgin kid”; < *enēqu*; → *munīqu*

ūnitum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukkanu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also *dU*.

unnānu → *unnīnu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ “land” jB

unnedukkum, occas. *i(n)nedukku(m)* f. “letter, missive” OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* “when you see your letter”; *unnedukkātūka* *lillikānim* “mind you keep writing!”; < Sum.; → *umunnedukku* *unnīnu(m)*, *unnēnu(m)*, *unninnu*, NA *unnānu* “supplication, petition” OAkk, Bab., NA [in PN ÉR] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. “to receive” s.o.’s “petition”; jB *salam unnīni* “image” of king “in prayer”; O/jB “(granting of) petition”; → *utnēnu* I

unnīnu → also *unnīnu*

unnubu(m) “fructified; very fruitful” O/jB, esp. as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)um*; < *enēbu*

unnunu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II?

unnušu “weakened” jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

unnušūtu “weakened state” jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ “faint” jB of star; < *enētu*

unqu(m) I, NA also *uqqu* f. “ring; (stamp-)seal”

Bab., M/NA [SU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold, silver etc.; *kīma ū*. “(shaped) like a ring”

2. NA/NB “signet-ring, stamp-seal” 3. NA/NB “sealed document”, NA *u. šarri* “royal edict”; NB *būt unqātu* “chancery”; OA → *annuqum*

unqu II “neck” NB, *užu* u. of sheep as cut of meat; < Aram.

unṣu → *umṣu* I

unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu “weakness” jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummūm → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?; → *unuššuhili*

unuššuhili (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. OAkk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*.

unātu(m), *enātum* “tools, equipment, household utensils” [NÍG.GÚ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle;

of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *libbi* “internal organs”, i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahhu, *unza/erhu* → *umšarhum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

upātum → *ubātum*

upātu(m) “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*
upellū(m), upillū(m) Bab. I. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ú.BIL]; < Sum.
upinzer, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)ze/ar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.
upišū, *epišū* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluhi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II
upitum “ship of Opis”?; < *upūm* II
upizar → *upinzer*
uplētum ~ “late crop” OB, še'(um) u. “late barley”; < *apālu* II
uplu(m) “head-louse” O/jB; > *upplu* II
upnu(m) “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petū* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pūtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.
uppadētu, *u/appa/udētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.
uppašannu, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*
uppatu, *upputu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB. PAD]; in med.; < Sum.
u(p)piātu, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPers.
uppitū (an object) jB lex.
uppu(m) I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” of metal, for liquids; *u. ahi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?
uppu(m) II, *huppu* “(a type of) drum” OAkk?, Bab. [ÜB]; of leather, jNB of silver, bronze; < Sum.
uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadī* mng. uncl.
uppu → also *huppu* II
uppū → *upū* I; *wapūm* D; *erpu*
uppuđetu → *uppadētu*
uppltu(m), Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II
upplu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop še'u u., also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II
upplu(m) II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.
upplu → *uplētum*
upplu → *ubbunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?
uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II
uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)”? MB; > *uppusu* I
uppusu → also *ubbusu*
uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver ? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hairstyle)?; < *epēšu* II D
uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D
upputtu “blind (snake)” jNB [MUŠ.IGI.NU. TUKU]; < *uppuštu*
upputtu → also *uppatu*
uppuštu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *huppidum* II
upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu*?; → *uppuštu*
upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*
upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÚG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprū*
upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.
uprū (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I
upšaššū(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NÍG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluhi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II
uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.
upū(m) I, occas. *uppū* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad šakin u. “who makes clouds”; *kīma Šamaš ina u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upē malā* “clouded over”; < *apū* III
upūm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upītum*
upū → also *ubū*
upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *uppuntu*; Susa pl. *upunāti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [ZI.MAD.GÁ ?] jB of emmer, for offerings
upura'ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
upurtu(m), Mari *hupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I
upūšu → *ubūšu*
uqāru → *waqārum*
uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.ZA.GÍN(.NA)]; jNB šammi u. “woad” [Ú.ZA.GÍN.NA]; < *uqnū*
uqnītum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnū*
uqnū(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnū* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GÍN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kīma u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; šadī u. “mountain of l.”, NB, from Sogdiana; idU., the river

Karun; *u. kūri* “kiln l.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri u.* “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnītum*, *qunū*; *qununītum*; → *qunatā*
uqqu, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu*
uqqu → also *unqu* I
uqqū I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqū* D
uqqū(m) II D “to incise” OAkk, O/jB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”
uqqū → also *waqūm* D
uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.
uqququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu*
uqqurtum → *waqurtum*
uqqurū(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.
uqrū → *waqrūm*
uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]
ūqu mng. unkn. jB
uqunu → *uqnū*
uqūpu, *i/aqūpu* “ape” jNB; šušān u. “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udūmu*
uqūru(m) “palm-heart” O/jB [GIŠ.ŠĀ. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”?
urādu → *warādum*
Urahūm (a month) Mari
urāku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” OAkk, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A ?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver’s chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arāku*
urannu → *uriyānu*
urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*
urānu → *uriyānu*
ūrānu “puppy” jB lex.
urāsu, NB *urāsu* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urāsūtu*, *urāsūlu*
urāsūlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urāsu* + Hurr. -*ułlu*
urāsūtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urāsu*
urāsum → *urīsu*
urāšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”
urāšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warāšum*
urāšu → also *urāsu*
urātu → *urū* I.II
ūrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ūru* II f. pl.?
urā'u → *warām* II
urbabillu → *hurbabillu*
urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I
urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I
urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā'iš*
urbatu(m) I “rush” O/jB [Ú.NÚMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid u.* “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā'iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*
urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruš* “suffers from worm(s)”
urbatu → also *urpatu* II
urbātu → *urubātu* I.II
urbitum (a stone) OB lex.
urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I
urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA
urdānūtu “servitude” NA [íR- ?]; < *wardum*
urdimmu → *uridimmu*
urdu → *wardum*
urduttu → *wardūtum*
urgulū j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; šārat u. “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness 2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A ?]; < Sum.
urhiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bīt u.*; < Hurr.
urhiš → *arhiš*
urħu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arħu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU !] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; ālik *urħi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadī* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamē* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araħtu*?
urħu II (a bronze object) Nuzi
urħu → also *warħum*
uriānu → *uriyānu*
uribħu, *uribħu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.
uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB
uribħu → *uribħu*
uributtu → *uribittu*
uriddu → *uridum*
uridimmu, *urdimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lopus ?; < Sum.
uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold
urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gī/dūRI.GAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, *u. ālik pāniya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.
uriħaše (a precious stone) Qatua; < Hurr.?
uriħu (a thomy plant) jB lex.

uriħul(lu) “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.
urindu → erimtu II
urinnu I “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU5.RI.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?
urinnu II “standard” j/NB; NB *bīt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.
urīnu → erēnu I
uriqtu “jaundice”? jB; < warāqum
urišu(m), Mari *urāsum* “male goat” [MĀŠ; MĀŠ.GAL; OB MĀŠ.ŪZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”
uritannu ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.
urītu (a ring)? jB lex.
uriħu → urħu
uriyahħu → yarāħħu
uriyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?
uriyānu(m), *uriānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? OAKK, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zēr/išid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*
urīzu (a stone) jB; = *ħurīzu* II?
urkānu → warkānum
urkanuhli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
urkat → warkat
urkatam → warkatam
urkatu → warkatum
urkātu, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < warkatum?
urkēt → warkītam
urki → warki
urkidānum (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? OAKK
urkiš, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → arkiš
urkīta, *urkītam* → warkītam
urkitānum → warkidānum
urkīte → warkītam
urkittu → Urkītum; warkītum
Urkītum, NA Urkittu, NB Arkayītu, Arkattu, Aška'/yītu f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN
urkītum → also warkītum
urkū → warkūm
urku(m) “length” OAKK, Ass.; < arāku
urkū → warkūm
urmahħħu “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAH]; < Sum.
urmahħħilu, *urmahħħillu* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAH.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum “tree-stump”? OB
urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.
urnatu I (a garment) NA
urnatu II ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.
urnibu (a plant) jB lex.
urnigu, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?
urnu I (a snake)? jB
urnu(m) II “(small) cedar” OAKK, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → erēnu I
urnū, *ħurnūm* “mint”? O/jB; *zēr/ār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadē* “mountain m.”; → *qurnū*
urnuqqu (a plant) jB lex., med.
urpāniš “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*
urparinnu “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.
urpatu I; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekelmūk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*
urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB
urpu(m) m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”?; transf. OB *urpiya akassar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*
urpumma in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.
urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < warāqum?
urqitu “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŠIM]; *u. sēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašū(m)/šubšu(m), (w)ašū(m)/šūšū(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < warāqum
urqu → warqum; wurqum
urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m) šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” **2.** jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*
urradudū (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.
urrāku “sculptor” jB lex.
urrākūtu “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*
urrānu → murrānu
urrāšena pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.
urriqu → wurrīqum
urru(m) “daytime” OAKK, Bab., NA [Am. U4.KAM ?] **1.** “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša, mūša u u.*; **7.** *urri u 7 mūšati* **2.** “early morning, day(break)” (→ *sāt urri*) **3.** “tomorrow, the mom”, *ina urri warħim* “on 2nd day of month”; > *urra*
urru → also īru I
urru I “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < arū VI

urru II mng. uncl. jB lex.
urru → also arū VI D; urū I.II
urruhiš “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < arāħu I
urrumbum, urruppu → ħurħuppu
urrupu “clouded” jB of sky; < erēpu
urrušu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.
urrušu → wurrūšum
urruṭu → erātu II
ursānu → uršānu II
ursū mng. unkn. jB lex.
ursunu ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → uršānu I
ursuppu → ursuppu
ursūtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA
urṣūtu (a plant) jB lex.
urṣū(m) I, Ug. also *erṣu* f. “mortar (for spices)” O/jB [NA4.NA.ZĀ.HI.LI.(A)]; *elīt u.* “pestle” jB [UR.KI]; → erṣetu
urṣu II in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth”? “badger” jB [UR.KI]; → erṣetu
urṣuppu, ursuppu (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.
uršānatū(m) “heroine” O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilī* “heroine of the gods”; < uršānu I
uršānu(m) I, *uršānnu* “warrior, hero” OAKK, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > uršānūtu; uršānūtu; → ursunu
uršānu(m) II, *uršānu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR7. SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; = *amursānu*?
uršānūtu “heroism” jB, of deity; < uršānu I
uršāšillu (a small viper)? jB lex.
uršū(m) I “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bīt u.*, of prince; jB *uruš kallūti* “bridal chamber”; → erṣu IV
uršū(m) II “desire” O/jB; < erēsu II
uršu III “blemish, dark spot” jB med.; < warāšum
uršu → also ħuršu
ūrtu → wu’urtum
ūrtū, erūtū, urītū, Nuzi *urṭā’iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA **1.** (a resinous bush) lex., med. **2.** (a dye, dyed wool) **3.** (part of date palm, phps.) “fibre” **4.** Bogh. (a dove); < PIN
urū(m) I, *urrū*; pl. f. **1.** MB “stallion” **2.** “stable, stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bīt urē; rab urē* MB, NB as family name **3.** NA, NB “team” of horses, mules; *rab urāti* “overseer of teams”
urū(m) II “cut branch, palm frond” Bab. [GÍS.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urēsu* “Frond-supplier” as family name; < arū VI
urū IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug
urū V pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

urū VI “fish spawn” jB lex.; < arū IV
urū VII; f. *urītu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN
urū → also īru II
ūru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ŪR] of house, palace, temple; OAKK *is ūrim* “roof-beam”; *Bēl-ūri(m)* (a demon); *bāb ū.* “door to roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.
ūru(m) II, *urū* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda” OAKK, O/jB [GAL4.LA] of man, woman; “(representation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold; < erū III; → īrātu
ūru(m) III, *ħūru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.
ūru IV “city” jB lex.; < Sum.
urubā’iš “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatis*; < *urbatu* I
uruballu → urbällu
urubānu “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.
urubātu I, *urbātu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi, jB [SIG4.TAB.BA.KU4.RA]; *u. šakānu* “to install the k.”; < erēbu I
urubātu II, occas. *urbātu* pl. tant. ~ “lamentation” Mari, jB
urudū “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper casting”; < Sum.
ur’udu(m), *ħurħudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab. [UZU.GÚ.MUR] of human, animal, bird
uruhħu(m) “hair (of head)” O/jB [DILIB (=SAG×SID)] *u. qaqqadišu, nakkaptišu* “hair of his head, forehead”
uruħħlu → eruħħlu
urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?
urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin” M/jB; *mūšu ša libbi urullatišu* “discharge from his f.”; → u. II
urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = u. I?
urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.
urūmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains
uruntu → uruttu II
urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.
uruppum “armpit” of horse OB(Susa); → aruppu
urušu 1. MB (a wooden object) **2.** jB (a bush)?
uruštum (an object) Mari
urušu? “dirtiness” jB; < warāšum
uruthū, NA *aruthū* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron
uruti (a plant) jB lex.
uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.
uruttu → also *erūtu* II
urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance
urūtu → *erūtu* II
urzababitu(m), urzabītum (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; <(king) Ur-Zababa
urzinu(m), h̄urzinum, urzinnu (a tree) O/jB, NA
usābu(m) 1. OB (a bird); also as PN 2. jB (a tortoise, turtle); <PIN Adab?
usaddū → *usandū*
usaḥum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu*?
usāmu → *wasānum*
usandū(m), ušandū, occas. *usaddū, sandū* “bird-catcher” [LÚ.MUŠEN.DÙ]; < Sum.?; > *sandāniš*
usangu? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.
usāru subst. mng. unkn. NA
usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*
usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*
usertu, usištu “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *esēru* III
us̄hamu, uš̄hamu (a pole for boats) jB lex.
us̄igu (a bird) jB lex.; → *usaḥum*
usikillu → *sikillu*
usištu → *usertu*
uskāru(m), usqāru(m), as̄/šk/qāru(m) “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] 1. “crescent moon”, on first quarter 2. (as epith. of Sîn) 3. “crescent (-shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) 4. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.
usmītu → *usmū*
usmu → *wusnum*
usmū, usumū, usumia; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; ^dU. as deity; as monstrous birth
uspah̄hu, uš̄pah̄hu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.
usqāru → *uskāru*
ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.
ussu → *ūsu* I
ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB
ussuhtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.
ussuhum “assigned”? OB; < *esēhu* D
ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *esēhu*
ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *esēhu* or *esēqu*?
ussulu(m), uš̄sulu(m) “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *esēlu*
ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, ustari(a/i)bari/a/u (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.
ūsu(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū* “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūluzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.
ūsu(m) II, OA *us'um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū* “goose-head” of stone; jB *naqū*. (a stone); < Sum.
ūsū (a street)? jB lex.
us'um → *ūsu* II
usukannu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*
usukānum (a bird) OB lex.
usukku → *musukku*
usukku(m), sukku Bab. 1. “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ÚNU; jB occas. TE+MÚRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkāya* “my cheeks” 2. (lining wall of irrigation channel)
usukku → also *musukku*
usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture? MA
usumia → *usmū*
usumittu → *asumittu*
usumū → *usmū*
uşurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *esēru* II
usutu → *usātu*
uš̄abu → *wašābum*
ušārum, ašārum “animal pen” OAkk, OB in PlN; → *hašāru*
uš̄a' → *wašām*
uşertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uşurtu*?
uşpu → *wašpum*
uşsu → *ūsu*
uşşū → *wuşşūm*
uşşudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.
uşşulu → *üssusu*
uşşuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *esēru* D
uşşurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)
uşşuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword
uşşusu → *wuşşūm*
uşū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]
uşū → also *wašām*
uşū(m), uşsu “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.) GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]
uşultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron
uşurtu(m), occas. *surtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḪUR] 1. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkab uşurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā surti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *bēl šimāti u uşurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *esēru*; → *işratu; işrtu; uşertu*
ušābu → *wašābum*
ušallīš “like river-flats” jB; < *ušallu*
ušallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *ušallīš, ušallū*
ušallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees
ušamītu, ušamītu (an edible bird) NA
ušandū → *usandū*
ušartu → *işartu*
ušaru → *işaru* II
ušaštu, ušašum “bird’s nest” O/jB
ušbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *wašābum*
ušbum → also *wašbum*
ušburruḍū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ11.BÚR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”, šumerāni *ša ušburruḍāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.
ušdu → *işdu*
ušeštum, ušešum mng. uncl. OB lex.
ušgidūm ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.
ušhamu → *us̄hamu*
uškātu → *urkātu*
uškū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkām*
uškū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wušgū; u. I*
uškūtu “service as *uškū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uškū* II
ušmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat? jB lex.
ušmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kašāru/šakānu* “to pitch camp”
ušmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.
ušmittu → *asumittu*
ušmūm (a functionary) Mari
ušnarū “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.
ušpaḥhu → *uspah̄hu*
ušpapītu → *šubabītu*
ušpartu → *işpartu*
ušparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?
ušparu → also *işparu*
ušpu (an oil container) Nuzi
ušqu → *wurqum*
ušrātum, ušrētu → *ešrētu*

ušriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.
uššābu → *wašābum*
uššatu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *ašāšu* III
uššer → *wašārum* D 5
uššu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” OAkk, M/NA, M/NB [URU4; SUḪ] OAkk *ušši bītim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ulū u. adi gabadibī* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?
uššu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAkk, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.
uššu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.
uššu → also *umšu*
uššubu “productive” of lament, prayer? jB; < *esēbu*
uššuh̄u (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.
uššultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu, šulutu*
uššurātu → *šušrātu*
uššurtu → *wuššurtum*
uššuru → *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*
uššušiš “in much distress” jB; < *uššušu* I
uššušu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *ašāšu* III; > *uššušiš*
uššušu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.
uššušu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *esēšu* I denom.
uššutu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *wašātum*
ušta’ammu, ušti’ammu (a financial official) NB; < OPers.
uštabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.
ušti’ammu → *ušta’ammu*
uštu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *ištu*; > *ultu*
ušū(m), ešüm, ešüm, Nuzi *išiu*, MA *ašū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA4.ESI]; OAkk du. f. *eštūn* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *ašium*
ušuā’um mng. unkn. OAkk
uškullatu (a reed artefact) NB
ušultu(m) I “vein” O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dānim* “v. of blood”; demon drinks *ušlāti*
ušlūtu II “(lump of) mud”? jB [IM.LAGAB]; from river; in intestine
ušumgallatu ‘female dragon’, i.e. “monarch” MB, of Istar; < *ušumgallu*
ušumgallu(m), šumngallu Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] 1. “great dragon, snake”, in myth; “(image of) dragon”, *šungallē ša DN ina muh̄lī izzazzūni* “d.s on which DN stands”

2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king; < Sum.; > ušumgallatu
ušummu(m), šummu ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ. GIŠ.GI] eaten, offered
ušurā, ušurū "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < ešer
ušurrum "colleague" OAk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
ušurtum "group of 10" OB [(NAM.)10] wakil u. "decurion"; (na⁴)u. (an object, phps. a weight); < ešer
ušurū → ušurā
ušussū → ušuzzāyu
ušusšū (a stone item) Ug. lex.
ušuzzatta → ušuzzatta
ušuzzāyu, ušussū "standing, permanent" NB in qaštu ušuzzāyitu, of military land tenure; < izuzzum
ušuzzu → izuzzum
uta → uti
utabru (an animal)? MA, representations in art
utaqqu → waqūm
utarai → uti
utāru → watārum
utatiti (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
utātu → itātu I
utemenakkū (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.
utena → uti
uteqqū → waqūm
uthurum (a breed of sheep)? OA
uti, uta, utara/i; pl. utena "(additional) payment" Nuzi, on occasion of exchange, in barley, sheep etc.; < Hurr.
Utithe (a month) Alal.; < Hurr.
utkū → itkū
utlēllū(m) "to rise up, raise up" O/jB(lit.) [GALAM] math. "be higher, exceed" in number; of deity, king "be exalted"; trans. "exalt" s.o.; < elū III Rt; > mutlēllū
utlu(m) "lap" OAk, O/jB (sexually) of man, woman; of god(dess), esp. in PNs; transf. of tamarisk; of night, i.e. sleep; OB(poet.) u. šamē "lap (= interior) of heaven"
utnānu → uatnānu
utnennu → utnēnu I.II
utnēnu(m) I, utnennu "supplication, prayer" OAk, j/NB(lit.) to deity, king; < utnēnu II infin.; → unniñu
utnēnu(m) II, utnennu(m) "to pray" Bab.(lit.) "G" (pres. utnēn, pret. utnēn, utnīn) to deity, person Gtn? (utenennen, pret. utennēn) OB; > utnēnu I; mutnennū; tēnīnu, tēnintu; → enēnu IV
utru "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr. u. u. muqtē "excess and shortfall"; < watārum

utru → also watrum
uttalū → uddalū
uttartu → attartu
uttāru ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones, (offering-)tables; < watārum
uttū- → attū-
uttū I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
uttū II mng. unkn. MB in nād u. "waterskin of u."
uttukū I "bent" jB, of palm tree; < atāku D
uttukū II, utukku (calculating device, phps.) "abacus" jB; < Sum.
uttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
utturu "exaggerated, boastful" jB of speech; < watārum
uttūtu (or uttūtu) "terror"? jB lex.
uttūtum → also ettūtu
uttūtu → uttūtu
uttuzilām "good land" OB, left untilled; < Sum.
utū "(Sum. weaving goddess) Utu" jB lex.; → ettūtu
utū → also atū II
utugānū → tugānū
utuhbūm (a kind of bread) Early Mari
utukku(m) (an evil demon) [UDUG]; u. sēri, šadī, tānti, qabri "desert, mountain, sea, tomb demon"; also "ghost" of dead; utukkiš "like a demon"; < Sum.
utukku → also uttukku II
utulgallu "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi; < Sum.; → utullu
utullu(m); pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA [Ù.TÚL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of deity, king; > utullūtu; → utulgallu
utullu → also tulūlu
utullūtu, Ass. utullutu "post of chief herdsman" MB, Bogh. lex.; < utullu
utūlu → itūlu
utūnu(m), itūnum, atūnu f. "kiln" Bab. [UDUN] for bricks, pottery; throw slave ana u.; MB for gold; NB rab u. "kiln supervisor"; < Sum.; → udummāhu
utuplu(m) ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TÚG.)Ú. TUP.LU] of wool
utuppu (an ornament)? Am.
utuptum (or utuptum) ~ "utensils, furnishings"?
uturrā'ū pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.; < watārum
uturtu(m) O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a wooden clamp, bracket)?; < watārum
utūtum → atūtum II
utātu → atātu; itātu I

utu'ūtu → atātu
ūtānum '1/2-cubiter', a wrestler ? OB lex.; < ūtu; → ūtūm
ūtātu(m), ūtētu(m) "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE; KU.KU (= ūtātu)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps. "cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. ūtēt, ūtāt "1 grain"; as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface measure; linear measure 1/6 ubānu 4. (a kind of wart) on human, sheep
ūtū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
ūtu(m), OA occas. ītūm "span, half-cubit" [1/2 KŪŠ]; stat. abs. ūtī; ammat u ūtu "1½ cubits"; > ūtānum, ūtūm; NA → rūtu
ūtūm OB lex. = ūtānum
ūtuptum → utuptum
u'udu → u'du
u'urtu → wū'urtum
uwane, uwene mng. uncl. Alal.; < Hurr.?
Uwarum (or Uwurum) (a festival)? Mari, also as MN
uwene → uwane
Uwurum → Uwarum
ūya → ū'a
uyāhu, uyūhu (an exclamation)? jB lex., desig. of a kind of caterpillar or sim.
uzaglalū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uzalāqu "1/4 ikū" jB lex., surface area = 25 mūšar; < Sum.
uzālatum → huzālu
uzallū(m) "third watch of the night" O/jB; < Sum.
uzāltum, uzālu → huzālu
uzāru (cloth for cult statues)? NB, of wool; < W.Sem.?
uzbarra (a type of crown land) NB, u. ša šarri; < Iran.?
uzibbūm → uzibbū
uzibū "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.; < ezēbu
uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB lex., med.; < uznu
uzzapnannu (a gold item) Am.; < Hurr.?
uzzatu(m) "anger, rage" O/jB; < ezēzu
uzzu(m) "anger, rage" Bab.; u. ili ana amēli "divine wrath towards man"; transf. u. qabli "heat of battle"; moon wears agē u. "crown of wrath"; < ezēzu
uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex., of human, of domestic animal; < ezēbu
uzzulikarū, uzzulikirū (desig. of women, of furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good condition"?; < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

W

wa "and" OA occas. for *u*

wā → *ū'a*

wa'ārum → **wārum**

wabādum → **wabātum**

wabālu(m), jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) "to carry, bring" G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublū*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *ittabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *ittibil*; stat. *babil*; ptcpl. (*wābilu(m)*, O/jB also *bābilu(m)*) [TŪM; OB math. TŪM] 1. "bring" things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. "fetch" a price, "be worth" 3. "spend" day, night 4. of wind, of water "carry off, sweep away" crops etc. 5. "carry" unbom child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. "multiply" 7. "bring" s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) "desire" 9. of mouth (*pū*) "demand, utter" 10. of fate (*śimtu*) "carry off" 11. *pānī* w. "forgive"; *bābil p.* "merciful" 12. *qātaī* w. "lay hand(s) on, touch" Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. "look after, maintain, serve" 3. "control, steer", "administer" cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs "be active" (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. "send, deliver" thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² [H.I.HI] 1. "stir" ingredients 2. "move back and forth" lips, tongue etc. 3. "consider thoroughly, deliberate"; "understand, interpret" omen etc. 4. "calculate, multiply" 5. stat. of omen "is balanced, equivocal" N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabbil*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūka/kunu ul ibbabbalū* "you will not be forgiven"; > *biltu*; *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiliu*; *muttabbiliu*; *šebiltu*,

śubultu; *śutābulu*, *śutābultu*; *ubilu*; → *babālu*; *tabālu*
wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*
wabātum (or *wab/pāt/!/dum*) mng. unkn. OAkk, stat. in PNs
(**w**)*abā'u(m)* ~ "to weed" O/jB G (i/i) field; > *wabātum*
waberē → *wabrum*
wābilum "carrier" OA; < *wabālu*
wabrum, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waberē* "stranger, foreign resident" Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUḪUŠ]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*
wabrūtum "status as *wabrum*" OA; < *wabrum*
wabūtum "weeding" OB, of field; < *wabā'um*
wadā'um (or *watā'um*) (a bronze object) OAkk
waddi → *wuddi*
wadium (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdiūm*?)
***wadūm**, M/NA *uda'* u "to know" [ZU] G (pres. *uddali* or *ūdalī*) M/NA "know" (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. "identify, recognize" 2. "make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible" 3. "assign, allocate" s.th., "appoint" s.o. 4. "define, prescribe" Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. "be identified, recognized" 2. "receive as allocation" 3. "be appointed, assigned" ŠD OB, as D 3 "allocate, assign"; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*
wakālum OB G of god, stat. "is trusted"? in PN D "to appoint as overseer"; → *takālu*; *waklum*
wakāmu(m) (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari "to notice, observe" s.o.; OAkk mng. uncl.
wakiltum "(female) overseer" OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(w)aklu(m), M/NA **uklu* "overseer, inspector" [(LÚ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, *w. tamkārī* "chief merchant", *w. 5/10* etc. "overseer of 5/10 men" etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*
waklūtum "inspectorship, supervision" Mari; < *waklum*
wakṣum → *akṣu*

(w)alādu(m), M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* "to give birth (to)" [U.TU; occas. TU] G (a/i) 1. of woman, cow etc. "give birth to" 2. less freq. of male "beget, engender" 3. transf. "produce, create" Gtn iter. of G [U.TU.MEŠ] D 1. "give birth to, beget" esp. with pl. obj. 2. "produce, create" 3. "act as midwife" for mother, child Dt pass. of D "be begotten" Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* "as many as are or shall be bom"; > *lidu*, *lidānu*, *litu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *ilitu*; *wālidum*, *ālidānu*, *wālittum*, *ālittiš*, *ālidūtu*; *mušālittu*; *tālittu*; *ulādu*

waldum, (m)*aldu* "bom" OA, OB, M/jB;

< *walādum*

(w)ālidu(m); NA f. also *āli(s)su* "one who begets/begot; progenitor" Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā ālidu* "sterile"; < *walādum*; > *ālidūtu*; *wālittum*

(w)ālittu(m), jNB also *mālittu* "one who gives/has given/is about to give birth" Bab. [U.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; "fertile"? of reeds 2. "(mother) who bore" e.g. *ālittani* "(the mother) who bore us" 3. *lā ālittu* "barren woman"; < *wālidum*; > *ālittiš*

(w)amālu(m) ~ "to be veiled, covered" O/jB G (i/i) of eyes "mist over", of mood "become gloomy" D "veil; darken, eclipse", esp. stat. of star "is obscured" Dt pass. of D; > *mamlu?*, *mamlūtū?*; *ummulu* I.II, *ummuliš*; *mummillu*

wamā'um "to swear" G (pres. *umma*) OAkk; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

wanā'um ~ "to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)?" G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wāniūm*

wāniūm ~ "stubbom"? OA, of donkey; < *wanā'um*

wapādum → *wabātum*

(w)apāšu(m) "to insult" G OB D jB lex. *pištu* *uppušu* "cast abuse"; > *pištu*

wapātūtum → *wabātum*

(w)apū(m), OAkk *wapā'um* "to be(come) visible, appear" G (pret. *ipi*) "appear, become visible" M/jB D 1. "make visible" 2. MA stat. "is (legally) publicized"? Š "make manifest,

appear", "produce, create"; "make clear, display"; "make glorious" kingship, name, deeds etc. Štn iter. of Š Št pass. of Š; > *śūpū*, *śūpīš* (w)aqāru(m), M/NA *uqāru*, OAkk, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* "to be(come) rare, precious" G (i/i; stat. (w)aqar, also *b/maqar*, M/NA *uqa/ur*) [KAL] of commodities "become rare", of life "become precious"; esp. stat. "is rare", "is expensive, valuable" D 1. fact. of G 2. "ignore" order OB Š "make rare, scarce"; "esteem, respect, honour" god, person, name; OA "attach importance to, overvalue" s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrūm*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *śūquru*, *śūquriš* *waqā'um* → *waqūm*

(w)aqqaru "very precious" j/NB; < *waqārum*

waqqurtum, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(w)aqru(m), M/NA *uqru*; f. (w)aqartu(m), OAkk occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* "rare; valuable" [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* "precious stone"; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

waqrūm → also *baqru*

(w)aqū(m), OA *waqā'um* "to wait (for)" G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D "wait, await" Dt (*uta/eqqū*) "wait, await", "expect"; "wait attentively on s.o., attend to" (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu'u* II

(w)arādu(m), NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* "to go down" G (a/i; perf. *ittarad*, NA *ittūrid*) [E₁₁] 1. "go down, descend" 2. of parts of the body, clothing "hang down, droop" 3. of numbers, price "decrease, drop" Gtn iter. of G Gt "go away down" Š caus. of G [E₁₁] "send, take, bring down"; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum?*, *mušēridum*; *muttarritum*

warāhūm → *arāhū I*

(w)arāqu(m) "to be(come) green-yellow; pale" G (i/i; stat. (w)arauq, occas. *urauq*) [SIG₇] "become green, yellow; pale" of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG₇. SIG₇; SIG₇.MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š "gild" NA N "become yellow"; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta?*; *uriqtu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruqum*; *awurriqānum*

*warāšum, arāšu, marāšu "to be(come) dirty" jB G stat., of face D fact. of G "besmirch, defile"; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warrāšum*

warā'um → *warūm* II

warbum → *arbu*

(w)ardatu(m) "girl, young woman" OAkk, Ass., O/jB [(MUNUS.)KI.SIKIL]; *ardat* *tilī* (a demoness) (→ *lilium*); < *wardum*

(w)ardu(m), Ass. also *urdū(m)*, occas. *aradu* "slave, servant" [IR(-); IR₁₁(-); SAG.İR(-); OA IR(-)]; > *arādu*, *wardatum*, *wardūtum*, *urdānūtu*, *arad-ēkallūtu*, *arad-śarrūtu*

(w)ardūtū(m), Ass. *warduttum*, *urduttu*, Mari also *wurdūtum* "slavery" [IR(-; SAG.İR(-; OA IR-)] "status as slave"; Mari and later "vassalage, (political) servitude"; < *wardum*

(w)arḥālūm (an object) OA

warḥaṣu → *marḥaṣu*

warḥiš → *arḥiš*

(w)arḥišām(ma) "monthly, every month" [ITI-]; < *warḥum*

(w)arḥītūm "monthly instalment" OB; < *warḥum*

(w)arḥu(m), Ass. mostly *urḥu(m)*, OB also *barḥum* [ITI; also ITI.1.KAM; OA ITI.KAM; NB astr. ĀB] 1. "the moon" 2. *ūm w.* "(day of new) moon, first day of month" 3. "month", (w)a. *ana (w)a.* "monthly"; > *warḥišamma*; *warḥi-*
tum; *arḥānū*; *arḥā*; *arḥussu*; *Araḥsamna*

(w)ārittū(m) 'descending' Bab. 1. OB math. "perpendicular" 2. (of slave girl) "brought downstream", i.e. imported 3. "journey downstream" 4. NB "branch canal" 5. "diminishing return"?; < *warādum*

(w)arka, M/NB also *arki/u* [EGIR] adv. 1. of time "afterwards, later" 2. of place "behind"; > *arkāniš*; *warkānum*; → *warkatum*

warka → also *warki*

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly *urkānu(m)*, Bogh. also *arkāna* "later, afterwards" [EGIR]; Ug. *arkānašu* "thereafter"; < *warka*

(w)arkat, OA also *urkat* "after" Bab., OA 1. prep. "behind; after" s.o.'s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. *warkatka*; also *ina w.* 2. OB conj. + subjunct. "after" 3. jB adv. *ana a.* "backwards"; < *warkatum* st. constr.

warkatam, OA also *urkatum* adv. "later, soon afterwards; at the rear" OA, OB; < *warkatum*

(w)arkatu(m), Ass. mostly *urkatum* "rear" [EGIR; A.GA] 1. "backside"; also du. "buttocks" of human, animal; NB also *uzu/a.* as joint of meat 2. "rear part, rear side" of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. "rear guard" of army, "later instalment" of consignment 4. "estate, legacy" 5. "arrears" 6. *warkatum parāsum*, *ša'ālūm*, *hiātum* "to determine, examine the background (facts)"

> *urkātu?*; *warkat*, *warkatam*; → *warka*, *warki*, *warkum*, *warkūm*

warkātum → *warkitum*

(w)arki, OB also *warka*, j/NB also *arku/a*, Ass. mostly *urki* "after, behind" [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. *warkišu* "behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter"; OB *arki alpi* "oxdriver" 2. Bab. conj. "after" + subjunct.; > *arkiši*; → *arkiňu*; *warka*; *warkatum*

warkiātum → *warkitum*

(w)arkita(m), OA also *urkitam*, NA *urkitelā*, *urkēt* "later, afterwards" OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < *warkitum*

(w)arkitu(m), Ass. *urkitum*, *urkittu* A. sg.

1. O/MB "posternity, descendant(s)"; NA in PN 2. MB "remainder" 3. astr. ~ "secondary position" of planet 4. O/MA *ina warkitum*/*urkitte* "later, afterwards"; OB *ana w.*, *ana w.* *ūmim* "for the future, always" 5. Am. *ina arkītiya* "behind me" B. pl. *warkitum*, (w)arkātu(m) [EGIR(.MEŠ)] 1. "future" esp. (w)arkiāt *ūmī* "future time"; *a.ili/i* in M/NA, M/NB PNs "future (favour) of the god/s" 2. *w. śattim* "latter part of the year" 3. OA *ina w.* "later, afterwards" 4. *ana w.* "for the future, always"; < *warkum*; > *warkitam*

warkum → *warkum*

warkum "afterwards" OB; < *wark* + -um; > *arkiš*; → *urkiš*

(w)arkū(m), *warkūm*, Ass. mostly *urkū(m)*, *urkū* (NB → *uškū* I) "rear, later" [EGIR] A. of place 1. "rear, hindmost"; "second-ranking, secondary, lesser (in worth)" 2. NA leg. "guarantor" 3. Mari "reserve"? in army, M/jB(Ass.) "soldier in rearguard" B. of time 1. "later, subsequent" delivery, letter, extispicy etc.; wife, child; of month "intercalary" 2. "future" king, people; > *arkā?*; *namarkū?*; *warkitum*; → *warkatum*

(w)arqu(m), Ass. also *urqu(m)*, *erqu(m)*; f. (w)arqu(m) I. "yellow, green" [SIG7(.SIG7)] of textiles, gold, stone, animal; of tree, plant, fruit; "sallow" of discoloured skin, body 2. as subst. "greenery"; in pl. (w)arqu, *erqu*, *urqu*, NB *mašqu* "greens, vegetables" [(U.)SAR (.MEŠ)]; < *warāqum*; > *arquu*

warrāšūm "very grimy" OB lex., of person; < *warāšum*

(w)aršu(m), *maršu*, occas. *arašu*; f. *aruštu*, *maruštu* "dirty" OA, M/NB of clothing, person; f. sg. and pl. as subst. "dirt"; < *warāšum*

warūm I (a headdress)? OAkk; = *erru* II 2?

warūm II, *arū*, OAkk, OA *warā'um*, M/NA *urā' u* "to lead" G (*u/u*; imper. *ru*, jB *uru*, OB occas. *ri*) "lead, conduct" person; vent. "fetch, bring" Gtn "guide, steer, administer", "bring up, manage" children Gt "lead away (for good)" (→ *tarū* I) Š caus. of G "conduct, direct" person, animal, boat; > *irītu?*; *muttarrūm*, *muttarrītu*; *ritātu*

(w)āru(m), (m)a'āru, *māru*, Mari *wērum* "to go (up to)" OAkk, Bab., OA G (pres. jB *i/yār*, pl. *i/irrū*; pret. OB *iwīr*, M/jB *i/ir*, also *imēr*; imper. *i/ir*) "go; go up to, approach; go against, confront" s.o. (= acc. or *ana*); jB *aśar lā a'āri* "inaccessible place" Gtn iter. of G D "instruct; govern" [KIN] 1. "commission, give orders" to do s.th. (= acc. infin.); "charge, entrust" with s.th. (= acc.) 2. "appoint" (to a position = *ana*) 3. "send, despatch" person, "convey" decision 4. "govern", "exercise power over, control", "command" troops Dtn iter. of D; > *muttāru*; *mu'eru*, *mu'erūtu*, *mu'ertum*; *muma'eu*, *muma'eūtu*; *wu'urtum*; *tērtu*

waruḥhu → *wuruḥhu*

warundu → *wurundu*

warupatham → *wurupatham*

waruqtum → *warqum*

(w)asāmu(m), NA *usāmu* "to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonal" G stat. "is appropriate" D fact. of G, esp. in PNs; "adom" building Š caus. of G, esp. stat.; > *wasmum*, *asmiš*; *simtu*; *simānu* I; *wusmum*; *wussumum*; *śusumu*

(w)asmu(m) "fitting, suitable" Bab., OA; "seasonable" of vegetation; < *wasānum*; > *asmiš*

(w)aspū → (w)aspū

wassumum → *wussumum*

waśabum, *asăb/pu*, Ass. also *ušābu(m)* "to add, increase" G (*ali*) [TAH] size, number; "add on" interest Gtn OA iter. of G D intens. of G [TAH] "give in addition"; "add to"; "multiply" Dt pass. of D "be added" N pass. of G; > *śibtu* II; *śusubtum*; *tēsubū*, *tiśabū*

waśā'um → *waśum*

(w)āśitu(m) liter. 'that which goes out' [E-] 1. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) 2. O/jB "expeditionary force" 3. NB "drainage canal" 4. "projection" from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip)

5. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN 6. OB, jB lex. "young shoot" of date palm 7. jB lex. "growth" of vegetation? 8. lex. "future, (days) to come"; NA pl. *asătu* in a. *ūmē*, *ūmē*

a. (→ *siātu*) 9. a garment (with sleeves?)

10. OB lex. *ša wāšātim* (an occupation); < *wāšūm*

wāšium → *wāšūm*

(w)aspū(m) (or (w)aspū), NA *uš/spu* "sling, catapult" O/jB, NA

(w)asū(m), OAkk, OA *wasā'um*, Ass. *ušā'u(m)*, NA *ušū* "to go out", + vent. "come out" (from = *ina*, *ištu*, acc.) G (perf. *ittasi*, NA *ittūsi*) [È; MB in PNs also UD] 1. "go out, depart" 2. "get out, escape" 3. of sun, stars etc. "rise" 4. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. "grow (out)", stat. "sticks out, is protruding"

5. O/jB "be leased, rented" 6. j/NB *ana qāti a.* "escape attention" 7. *ina qāti a.* "leave o.'s possession" Gtn iter. of G [È.MEŠ] Gt separative of G "go away (for good)" Š caus. of G "make/let go out" [È] 1. "send/take out", + vent. "bring out" 2. "set free; dismiss, expel" 3. "let go, release" liquid, wind 4. "make grow, sprout, erupt" 5. "give out, deliver" 6. "reveal, disclose" secret, "make known, publicize" 7. "obtain" (by payment), "arrange delivery" 8. OAkk, O/jB "rent, hire" field, house 9. *napišta* š. "save/spare life" ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š [È.MEŠ] ŠRtn Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² "quarrel, pick a fight"; > *wāšūm*, *wāšūtum*, *wāšūtūm*; *śi šamši*, *śiātiš*, *śiātū*, *śiān*, *śiātū*, *śiātū*; *mūšū*; *mūšūm* I; *śūšū*, *śūšūtum*; *mūšēšū*, *mūšēšūtum*; *tēšētu*, *tēšētū*; *tušātu*; *tašū*; *tašītu*?

(w)āšū(m), *wāšium* liter. 'going out' 1. "departing, outward bound" people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; "solo" cultic singer jB lex.; of time "out-going", i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [È] 2. "having an exit" Bab., esp. neg. *lā ā*, *lāšu* of cul-de-sac [ZAG.È; occas. SAG.GI4?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB *ēribu* ā. "coming (and) going" of intermittent disease 3. jB "prominent" part of body, "tall" person, mountain, pillar 4. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. *asătena*

5. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < *waśūm*; > *wāšūtum*, *wāšūtūm*

(w)āśūtu(m) (or (w)āśūtu(m)) "departure" O/jB in w. *alākum* "to sally forth" of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB ā. *asău* "to depart"; < *wāšūm*

(w)asăbu(m), Ass. mostly *ušābu(m)* "to sit (down); dwell" G (Bab. *ali*; imper. *tiśab*, OA *śib*; OA stat. *waśab*, M/NA *usbăku* etc.; NA perf. *ittūšib*) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals 2. "dwell,

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house 3. "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. 4. O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. šubta(m) nēhta(m) w. "live a quiet life" 5. O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land 6. M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food 7. Nuzi stat. of goods owed, ina (muḥhi) PN ašib "is on PN's account" Gtn iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → tašabu) D OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) Š caus. of G [TUŠ] 1. "cause to sit, dwell" 2. "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land 3. "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position 4. Mari "settle" a matter; > wašbum, wašbūtum; ušbu; wašibum; šubtu I, šubbutu; waššābūtum, waššabtu, waššābūtum; mušabu, mušabu; šušabu, šušabu; tašabu

wašāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.

(w)ašāpu(m) "to exorcise" G not attested D "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > išptu; wāšipum, ašiptu, ašipūtu; muššipu

(w)ašāru(m) ~ "to sink down" G stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement D (wuššurum, Mari also wašsurum, M/NB mostly muššuru, in West also (w)uššuru, M/NA uššuru) "release, set free" [BAR] 1. "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves 2. "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB 3. "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns 4. "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. 5. "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. uššer "ignore, except for" s.th. 6. MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath 7. jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words 8. jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB uššur "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin 9. Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship Dtn OA iter. of D Dt pass. of D; Am. yušaru "be sent"; > wašrum, ašriš I; wuššurum, wuššurtum; tušaru, tīšariš

wašaššiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

(w)ašātu(m) "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA G (stat. (w)ašaṭ) 1. jB of part of body "is stiff" 2. "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; ana + infin. w. "be difficult to do" 3. of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. Gtn only jB ptcp. stat. mūtaššit "is repeatedly constipated"? D "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > wašum; ašṭūu; uššūu; muttaššiū

wašā'um, jB ašū ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

(w)ašbu(m), OA also ušbum "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] 1. of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" 2. of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < wašābum

wašbūtum in lā w. "absence" OB; < wašbum

(w)ašibū(m) "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" OAKK, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in (w)ašib(ūt) āli(m) "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < wašābum

wašbum → yašbum

(w)ašipu(m) "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PÍRIG; (LÚ).MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM.MA; LÚ.ME(.ME)] 1. of persons, esp. prof. exorcists 2. of gods, esp. Asalluhi; < wašāpum; > ašiptu, ašipūtu; → mašmaššu

wašranna mng. unkn. Alal.

(w)ašru(m) "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < wašārum; > ašriš I

waššabtu(m) "female tenant" OB; < waššābūtum

(w)aššābu(m), Ass. uššabu(m) "tenant" 1. of house, property OA, O/jB 2. "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA?; jB of deity "resident" in city; < wašābum

(w)aššābūtu(m) "tenancy" Bab.; < waššābūtum

waššurtum → wuššurtum

waššurum → wašārum D; wuššurum

waštena Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal., desig. of birds

(w)aštu(m), aļtu "stiff, difficult" Bab. 1. of parts of body "stiff" 2. of walls, roads etc. "hard, difficult" 3. of persons, esp. the enemy "obdurate, headstrong"; of god, divine onslaught, flood, wind "unyielding"; < wašātum; > ašṭūtu

wašū → mašū II

watār, matār in lā w./m. "no further, that's enough!"; "really, no exaggeration" OA, O/jB; < watārum st. abs.

(w)atartu(m) "excess" Bab., OA [DIRI-] 1. OA, OB "surplus" in accounting 2. O/MB "extra piece" of land, work 3. jB "excrescence" on liver 4. desig. of Sum. gramm. feature 5. OB,

MB(ass.), jNB ana/kī(ma) a. "besides, in addition; extra" 6. OA, OB "exaggeration", also in ša atrāti "one who exaggerates" Bogh. lex. 7. jB lex. (a kind of wagon wheel; → attartu); < watrum

(w)atāru(m), Ass. mostly utāru, jB also matāru "to be(come) outsize, surplus" G (i/i; OB (Susa) pres. iwattir, stat. (w)atar, Ass. utar) [DIRI] 1. "increase, accumulate" freq. opp. to matū II; of land, property; of grain, silver etc. "be surplus, in excess" 2. in hendiad., e.g. damqū watru "they are exceedingly fine" OA, jB 3. "exceed, be(come) greater" than (= ana, eli, NB also ina muḥhi, alla, elat), of measurements, fields; of persons, gods; parts of body 4. "be outsize, huge", of part of body; of debt jB; "be overlong" of day, night jB; of statement "be exaggerated" OB 5. "be exceedingly important" of gods and their attributes etc., esp. in PNs OAKK, O/jB, NA D (utta/er, less often uwatta/er) "increase, enlarge; have an advantage" [DIRI] 1. "increase, augment" property, riches, yield; strength, life; troops 2. "enlarge" building etc., freq. + eli; "make outsize, huge; excessive"; "exaggerate" O/jB 3. in hendiad., to do s.th. "extra, more" than (= eli) 4. "exceed" MA 5. intrans. "have, gain advantage; prosper" O/jB 6. "give in great measure" Am. Dtn (Am. Dtt) iter. of D Dt of cattle "multiply greatly" jB Š "make outsize, surpassing; make excel" mostly lit. 1. of god "make" king "surpassing"; stat. "is excellent" of god, king; power, position; name, counsel; rites; of form "is huge"; of sin "is excessive" 2. "make" building, city "much bigger" than (= eli); "make" offerings "plentiful" M/NB; "exaggerate" jB; "give too much" NA, NB 3. in hendiad. "do" s.th. "to excess" (trans. and intrans. vb.s), e.g. š. šakānu "to impose much more" tribute etc., š. elū "to rise excessively high" Št pass. of Š "be made more numerous" than ?; > watrum, watār, watartum, atriš, watriššu, watrām; tertum; utru; uturtu, uturrā'ū; itertum; uttāru, attartu, wattarum; watturum, utturu; šuturu; tattūru?

watā'um → waddā'um; watām

watiħuru ~ "stable-boy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

watirūt (or witirūt) (an object) Nuzi, in pairs; < Hurr.

watiħum → wadium

watlu (a fabric) jB lex.

(w)atmanu(m); pl. f. "cella, inner sanctum; temple"

(w)atmu(m), occas. watnu, atamu "hatchling" O/jB [AMAR(.MUŠEN)] 1. young of bird, snake, turtle 2. transf. of human offspring; OB as PN

watnu → watnum

watriššu "superfluously" OB; < watrum

(w)atru(m), Ass. freq. utru(m), Nuzi also mat(a)ru, NB also ataru; f. (w)atartu(m), utartu(m) "huge; excellent; surplus" [DIRI] 1. of quality "superior, excellent" OA, OB of metals, wool 2. of degree, e.g. Atram-ħasīs, jB Atar-ħasīs "Exceedingly wise"; OA esp. in damqum w. "very fine" 3. (in adj. and nominal use) of quantity "surplus, additional" [also SI], of silver, objects, goods, animals etc., "extra" tribute, offerings, tablets, persons, houses; days, months 4. "too much" work OB; of part of body "extra, superfluous"?; of speech "extravagant" OB 5. "additional" fee (a tax) NB 6. OB ina watrim, Nuzi ana atri, ana matrimma etc. "in addition, over and above"; < watārum; > atriš, watriššu, watrām, watartum

watrām "exaggerator, braggart" OB lex.; < watrum

(w)attaru(m) "substitute, replacement" Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB "reserve ox" [GU4.DIRI?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ attartu); < watārum

watturum "expensive" OA; < watārum D

(w)atū(m), OAKK, OA watā'um "to find, discover" G (a/a, later u/u) 1. "find" s.th. lost, "discover" person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. "is found", "is present"; "appears (as s.th.)" Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G 1. "(re)discover" 2. of god "select, choose" from (= ina), esp. kings Št 1. of persons "meet (one another)", "meet" with (= itti) s.o., esp. sexually; "converge" of parts of body 2. OB "combine" amounts of sesame 3. "be in opposition", of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > ittū I; šutātū

wāya → ū'a

wazwazum (a bird) OB

wazzunum D "to listen, give ear" OA; < uznu denom.

we'āšum → wēšum

wēdēnūm → ēdēnū

wēdī- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < wēdum; → udi-; wuddi

(w)ēdišši-, jB also *idišši-* + *-šu/ka* etc. “he/you (etc.) alone” Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < *wēdum wēdium* → *wadium; wēdūm*

(w)ēdu(m); f. *etru(m)* “single, sole; alone” [DIL] 1. of person “single, solitary”, esp. in PNs “only (child)”; as subst. “a single (person)”; OA desig. of chief of *kārum* 2. of god “unique” 3. of things, objects e.g. “a single” line, reed, potstand, NB “free-standing” palm tree 4. stat. e.g. *wedēāku* “I am alone” OA, OB 5. *ēdukku* “you alone” jB 6. ~ “*Asa foetida*” (a medicinal plant) [Ú.AŠ], also *šāmmu ēdu* M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MÚL.DIL] NB; > *ēdūtū, ēdiš, ēdāniš, ēdēnu, ēdēnū, ēdumānu; wēdī, udī-, wēdišši-, wēdūm*; → *ašarēdu*

(w)ēdū(m) “prominent, high-placed” O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. “person of senior rank” 2. ext., of city “important”; < *wēdum*

werium → *werūm*

(w)erru(m) ~ “mighty (one)” O/jB

(w)erū(m), *werium*, Ass. freq. *eriu(m)*, OA also *erū'um* “copper” [URUDU(.MEŠ/HI.A); also NA4.URUDU] “copper (ore)”, *šad* (na₄)e. “copper mountain” jB

wērum → *wārum*

wēšum, OA *we'āšum* ~ “to relinquish”? OA, OB; stat. “is left to oneself”?

wiāsum, *ēšum*, j/NB *māšu*, MA *e'āšu* “to be(come) too little, small” G 1. “become few, insufficient” of people, plants, offerings etc.; “be(come) too small” of buildings, places; “decrease (in size)” of parts of the body; “be powerless” of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days “are few”; of area, water, part of body “is too small, little”; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions “are scarce, rare”; of treaty, work “is inadequate” Š caus. of G Am. only; > *wišum, ēsiš, mīšūtamma; ta'īstum*

(w)ildu(m), *mildu* “offspring, young” Bab. [Ù.TU] 1. of human “child” 2. esp. OB (*w)iliid bīti(m)* “house-born (slave)”; also *iliid* PlN “native of PlN” MB 3. “young” of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < *walādum*

wirrarikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušhu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

wissaena → *wizzaena*

wišum, OB usu. *īšum, īšu*, M/NB also *mīšu*, Ass. *ēšu(m)* “few”; of days; of people “small” in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. *i. ū mādu(m)* “(whether)

little or much”; < *wiāsum*; > *ēsiš, īšūtu; mīšūtamma*

wišmatum → *pišmatum*

witirītu → *watirītu*

wizzaena (or *wissaena*) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA *waddi, uddi* “certainly, probably” OA, OB (mostly Mari); < *wadūm* D imper.

wurdūtum → *wardūtum*

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also *murqu*, Susa *ušqu?* “yellow-green colour” O/jB [SIG]; also “yellow-green spot, patch” med., ext.; < *warāqum*

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA4.)SIG7.SIG7]; < *warāqum*

wurruqum “very yellow” OB as PN; < *warāqum*

(w)urrušu(m) “very dirty, defiled” O/jB; < *warāšum*

wūrtum → *wu'urustum*

wuruḥ[hu] (or *waruḥ[hu]*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, *buruḥli* “south” Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or *warundu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

wurupatham (or *warupatham*) “debt imprisonment” Nuzi

(w)usmu(m) “appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy” O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. *wusum šarrūtim* “one worthy of kingship” 2. of gods, esp. *usum šamē* “one suited to heaven” 3. of door “worthy ornament” for shrine; < *wasānum*

wussūm, *mussū, muššū* D “to identify; distinguish” OAKk, Bab. 1. “identify” people, animals, star 2. “discriminate, distinguish” good and evil; “ascertain, find out” truth; NB “clarify, verify” law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) “(re)locate, identify” site of building, city Dt pass. of D “be told apart”; > *muwassūm*; → *messātu*

wussumum, OA *wassumum* “especially suitable” OAKk, OB in PN; OA of package; < *wasānum* D

(w)uṣṣū(m), jB freq. *muṣṣū* D “to spread out, open wide” Bab. 1. “pull aside/apart, remove” clothing, covering 2. “spread out” various objects, garden produce; bodies of fallen enemy; “present” s.th. as dedicatory offering; “lay out” gold as foundation deposit; “distribute” dismembered piglet over patient’s body; > *muṣṣū?*

wussumum → *esēru* D; *wuzzurum*

(w)uṣṣuṣu(m) D “to interrogate, investigate” Bab., NA; esp. in hendiad. with *šā'ālu* j/NB(Ass.), NA Dt pass. jB

wušgū (or *wuškū*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → *uškū* II ?

wušru mng. unkn. Am.

(w)uššurtu(m), OA *waššurtum* “release, exemption” Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < *wuššurum*

(w)uššuru(m), M/NB freq. *muššuru*, Mari *waššurum* “exempt; released, loosened” Bab. [ŠU.BAR.(RA); BAR] 1. of persons “released, exempt” 2. of parts of the body “loose, limp”; of hair “hanging loose/down”; of thread, lentil etc. “loosened, freed” 3. of sheep “(grazing) free” NB 4. as PN MA, MB, also fPN *Uššurtum*; < *wašārum*

wu'ūm D “to falsify”? OB tablet, sealing; > *tā'ītum*

(w)u'urtu(m), (w)ūrtu(m), also *mārtu* “commission, command” Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in w. *wu'urum, nadānum* “to commission, charge” s.o. to do s.th.; also w. *legūm, šemām* “to accept, hear an order”; w. *šā'ālum* “to ascertain an order”; < *wārum* D

wuzzurum (or *wušsurum*) D mng. uncl. Mari

Y

ya → ai I
 -ya "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k);
 → ī
 ya'alu → ayyalu I
 ya'an → yānu
 ya'aru → ayyaru I
yabāmūm "father-in-law" OB(N.Mes.);
 < W.Sem.
 yabbītu → ayyabbītu
yābiltum (a supply canal) Mari
yābilu "ram" NA lex. [UDU.NÍTA]; < W.Sem.
 yābinu → yānibū
 yābiš → ayyābiš
 yābu → ayyābakalā; ayyābu
yabutu (or yapuṭu) (a plant) jB lex.; < Aram.
yādinu (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
 yādu → u'du
yagātum "complaints" Mari; < W.Sem.
 yahili (desig. of garment) NA lex.
yahudū(m) "simple, daft" O/jB
 yaka → ayyaka
yakītu (a throwing-spear)? Am. of iron, bronze
 yāku → ayyaku
 yalu → ayyalu I
yalütum "alliance" Mari; < ayyalu II
 yamattu, NA **yamuttu** "each, any one" M/NA
 yamḥadūm "of Yamḥad" (land of Aleppo) Mari
 of garment, vessel; < PIN Yamḥad
 yammin(a) "who?; which one?" jB; or "seven"
 (< Sum.)?
 yamnuqu (a garment) NA lex.
 yāmu → kusa
 yamuttu → yamattu
 ya'na, yāni → yānu

yānibū, nibu, ainibū, occas. yābinu (a stone) jB
 lex., rit.
 yannussu mng. unkn. NA
yānu, ya'nu/a, Bogh. yānummā, NB also yāni,
 ya'an "(there) is not" M/NB 1. yānu mē "there
 is no water", also after subst.; MB freq.
 yānumma, yānummī, NB also yānu'amma;
 with pron. suff. yānuššu "he is not"; kī ibašši ū
 kī y. "whether there is or not" 2. interrog. yānu
 etc. "is there not?", "is it not so, n'est-ce pas?";
 NB also "(if) there is not, otherwise" 3. Ug.
 yānummā ... yānummā "whether ... or"; for
 pos. usage → ayyānu
 yānummā → yānu
yānummīš "anywhere"? NA in ana y. "to any-
 where"?; < ayyānu
yanūqu "lamb"? NA; < Aram.
yanzu (a plant) jB lex.
yapu "beautiful" Am.; < W.Sem.
 yapuṭu → yabuṭu
yaqqānu (a garden plant) NB
yaraḥħu, yaruḥħu, uriyarḥħu jB 1. (a kind of
 good quality grain) [ŠE.LUGAL; ŠE.SAG] 2. (a
 brownish precious stone)
Yaratu (a month) Nuzi
yarburānu (a plant used in the preparation of
 perfume) NA; < ayyaru I + būru I ?
yarḥu I "pond, pool" M/NA, jB
yarḥum II adj. mng. uncl. OB
yarītu "rosette(-ornamented clothing)"? NA;
 < ayyaru
yāritu "heir" NB; < Aram.
yāritūtu "inheritance" NB; < yāritu
yarqānu (a garden plant) NB; < Aram.

yarru(m) "pond" Bab.; OB as watering-place;
 NB y. marti "salt pan"?

yartu → ayyartu
yaru → ayyaru I
yaraḥħu → yaraḥħu
yarūru, (y)arūratu; pl. f. "lament" jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > yarūrūtu
yarūrūtu, a(yya)rūrūtu "lamentation" jB, NA;
 < yarūru
yāruttu (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic sub-
 stance from it
yarzibnu (an aromatic plant) MA; < ayyaru I +
 zibnu ?
yāśiru; pl. yāśiruma "potter" Ug.; < Ug.
 yāṣu → ayyāṣu
 yāši etc. → yāšim
yašibum, wašibum ?, later yašubu, aši/ubu,
 šub/pū "battering-ram" (OB first syll. freq. wr.
 WA) Bab., NA [G̃IŠ.GU4.SI.AŠ]
yāšim, ayyāši(m), yāši, Am. also yāšia, NB also
 yāša/u "to, for me" (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA;
 MB and later also used for acc.
yāśinu "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for
 niāši
yašpū, ašpū "jasper" M/NB, NA
yaštu → ayyartu

yāšu → yāšim
 yašubu → yašibum
 yāti, iyāti, NB also yātu, Am. also yātia "me" (1
 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB "to me" (1 sg. dat.
 pron.); also gen., OA (ša) kīma y. "my repre-
 sentative(s)"
yātinu "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for niāti
 yattu → yā'u
 yātu → yāti
 ya'u, e'u, e'a, ae'u (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.
 ya'u → also ayyu
yā'u(m), yāwum, yū(m); f. yattu(m/n), Bab. also
 yuttu(n); pl. m. yā'ūtum/n; f. yātu(m), yāttu(n)
 "my, mine"
yā'ukū (or yūkū?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in
 words (dibbē) IA-ú-ku-u-te
 ya'umma → ayyumma
 yā'uru → ayyaru I
 yā'ūtum/n, yāwum → yā'u
 yiš → ayyiš
 yū → yā'u
 yūkū → ya'ukū
 yuttu → yā'u
 yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

Z

zā, zah mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.
za'ānu(m), *zānu* “to be adorned” Bab.(lit.)
 G stat. only of gods, cultic items “are decorated with” precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc. D [TAG.TAG] “adorn (with = acc.), decorate” gods, king; garment; building N “be adorned”; > *zīnu?*; *zu'unu*
zabālu(m), occas. *s/šabālu(m)*, NB *zebēlu* “to carry, deliver” G (*i/i*) of humans, animals “carry, deliver” goods; “bear” tools, earth-basket; news; penalty, misfortune Gtn iter. [(HÉ.)ÍL.ÍL] D “keep (s.o.) waiting”; of disease, patient “linger”; also intens. of G Dt of message “be carried” Š caus. of G N pass. of G; > *zabiltu*; *zabbilu*; *zabūlātu*; *zubullām*; *nazbalum*, *nazbaltum*; *šazbussu*; *tazbiltu*; *ziblu?*, *zibllu?*
zabardabbatum (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]
zabardabbu(m), once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) “bronze(-bowl) holder” OAk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB₅(.BA)]; < Sum.
zabardabbūtu(m), *zamardabbūtu(m)* “post of zabardabbu” Bab.
zabaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
zabbatu(m) (a female ecstatic) O/jB; < *zabbu*
zabbillu → *zabbilu*
zabbilu(m), *zābilum*, *zanbilum* “(used to) bearing; bearer” Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.ÍL(.ÍL)] adj. “bearing”, of hand, woman; subst. “bearer”; < *zabālu*
zabbilu(m), *zabbillu* “basket” jNB; < Aram.
zabbu(m) (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*
zabbūtu “ecstaticism” jB; < *zabbu*

zabi (a medicinal plant) jB
zabibānu → *zibibiānum*
zabību → *šabību*
zabiltu(m) “betrayal (of secrets)” O/jB; < *zabālu*
zābilum → *zabbilu*
zabnakū (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.
zabšiš → *šapšiš*
zabšu → *šapšu*
zābu(m), OA *zuābum* “to dissolve, flow (away)” OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people D trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzibtu*
zabūlātu in *imēru šā z.* “pack-ass” jNB; < *zabālu*
zabzbagū (a glaze) jB
zadimgallu “master lapidary” jB; < Sum.
zadimmu(m) “lapidary” O/jB [ZA.DÍM]; < Sum.
zadrā'u (a kind of sheep) jB lex.
zad(u)rū(m) (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
zā'eru(m), *zā'iru(m)*, MB also *zē'eru*; jNB pl. *zā' i'erāni* “hostile; enemy” Bab.; < *zēru*
zā'erūtu “enmity” MB; < *zā' eru*
zaggu (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.
zagid(du)rū(m), *zagindurū* 1. Bab., OA “(a kind of) lapis lazuli” [NA4.ZA.GİN.DURU₅] 2. jB “coloured glaze”; < Sum.
zagin → *zaginnu*
zagindurū → *zagiddurū*
zagingišdilū → *gišdilū*
zagingutumakū “(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < Sum.
zagin(nu) “lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < Sum.
zagmukku(m), *zammukku* “New Year (festival)” Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

zaguduarū (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.
zagzagātu pl. “shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.?
zāḥ → *zā*
zahalū (a precious metal, phps.) “silver alloy” jNB
zahamhu (or *sahamhu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
zahan(nu) (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?
zahānum (or *sahānum*) “beam, rafter”? OAk Zaharātum → *Saharātum*
zahaṭū(m) “battle-axe” O/jB [ZA.ḤA.DA]; < Sum.
zahhu → *zalhu*
zahimu (epith. of god) jB comm.
zahū (a garment)? jB lex.
zāḥu → *šāḥu*
zahulumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.
zahumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.
zā'ibu(m) (a watercourse); name of river (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*
zā'irānu → *zā' eru*; *zē'irānu*
zā'irinnu → *zarinnu*
zā'iru → *zā' eru*
zā'itu “olive” NB; < Aram.
zā'izānu (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi; < *zāzu*
zā'iztum “dividing” OB in river name *Nār-z.*; < *zāzu*
zakādum → *zaqādum*
zakakātu → *zakukātum*
zakanum → *zakkanum*
zakāpu → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*
zakāru(m), *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* “to speak, say; name; talk; swear” G (*a/u*) [MU] “name” (s.o.); freq. *šuma(m)* z. “mention” s.o.’s “name”, usu. benevolently; *zakār šumi* “(good) reputation”, ext. “invocation” of deity; Ass. “order” s.th.; *nīš* ... z. “swear on the life” of god, king; also ellipt., without *nīš*; Am. “remember” (< W. Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper. *tizk/qar* “speak” D ~ G “name, speak, pronounce” DRt Mari “swear to one another” Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PĀD] Nt ~ Gt, also “decree”; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*; *zukurrū?*; *zukkurūtu*; *mušazkirum*
zakā'u → *zakū* II
zakigū “toothache” Ug.; < Sum.?
zākirum, *sāqirum*, occas. *sāḥirum* ‘(name) speaker’ OB, performer of ancestral rites; < *zakāru*; → *sāḥiru* 9
zakītu (woman) “freed, exempted” for temple service NB(Uruk); < *zakū* II; → *zakū* I
zakiu → *zakū* I

za(k)kanum (a building) Mari
zakkāru(m), *zakrum* “man, male” Ass. [NITA]; < *zikaru*
zakkū “(official) freed, exempted” (from corvée duty) NA, NB(Ass.); < *zakū* II D; → *zukkū*
zakru “named, mentioned” M/jB, NA; < *zakāru*
zakrum → also *zakkāru*
zakū(m) I, Ass. occas. *zakiu(m)*; f. *zakūtu(m)* (NB → *zakītu*) 1. “pure, clear” of liquid, metal; sky, weather; “clean”, of grain “dehusked”, of land “free of weeds”?; of person, goods “free” (from claim, guilt); of information “clear, definite” 2. OAk, OB (a quality of oil, wool)? (or *sa(k)kum*); < *zakū* II
zakū(m) II, Ass. *zakā'u(m)* “to be(come) clear, pure” G (*u/u*, later also *i/i*) [LUH] of water, the sky “be(come) clear”; “be(come) clean”; of eclipsed moon etc. “become bright again”; Ug. of sun “be bright”; of grain “be(come) dehusked”; “be(come) free” (from claim, work, obligation etc.); OA of goods “be(come) free” (for sale) D fact. of G; “free, exempt” (from obligation, tax etc.); OA, OB “get ready” for despatch; NA “mobilize” (troops) Dt NA, NB pass. of D; > *zakū* I, *zakītu*, *zakūtu*; *zikūtu*; *zūku* I; *zukkūtu*; *zukkū*; *zukkū*, *zakkū*; *mazkūtu*; *muzakkūm*; *tazkitu*
zāku → *sāku*
zakukītum, *zakakātu*, *zakukātu* “glaze, glass” Mari, jB
zakūtu, NA *zakuttu* “cleansing, exemption” Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt; M/jB “dehusked condition” of grain; < *zakū* I
zakzakku → *zazakku*
zalaqtu in z. *ēni* “bright-eyed” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
zalāqu (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZÁLAG]; < Sum.
zalhu, *zahhu* “gold” Nuzi, jB lex.
zali (an object) Alal.
zallewe (or *sallewe*) “(part of a) sword”? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zalule (or *salule*) mng. unkn. Nuzi
zāmānu → *zāwiānum*
zāmānu “hostile; enemy” jNB; < *zāwiānum*
zamar (or *šamar*) “quickly, hurriedly, immediately” jNB z. ... z. ... “now ... , now ... ”; z. z. “of a sudden repeatedly”; > *zamarānu*; *zamariš*
zamarānu “suddenly” jB; < *zamar* + -ānu
zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*
zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*
zamariš “quickly” jB comm.; < *zamar*

zamartum, *za/umurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.

zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.

zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū* ~ *zamārum* → also *samārum*

zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.

zamirītum (a household utensil)? OAKK; < PIN

zamītu mng. unkn. JB lex.

zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II

zammerānū ~ “songful” JB; < *zammeru*

zammertu “female singer, musician” O/JB; < *zammeru*

zammeru “singer, musician” O/JB; < *zamāru* II

zammukku → *zagmukku*

zamru → *azamru*

zamū, *azamū* “outer corner; corner pillar”? JB of building; of tablet

zamurtum → *zamartum*

zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.

zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠEG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*

zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)”. Bab. G (*a/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnātu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*

zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II

zanā'u → *zenū* II

zanbilum → *zabbilu*

zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II

zānimu → *zannu* I

zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II

zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. z. *epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II

zannaru(m) (a lyre) O/JB also deified [^dGIŠ.ZA. MŪŠ]

zannu I, *zannu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II

zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, JB

zānūm → *zenū* II

zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za'ānu*

zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” JB, NA

zanzar, *zarzar* (or *ṣan/rṣar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassaru*

zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.

zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*a/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?

zapītu → *ṣapītu*

zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/JB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/JB “comb” 3. O/JB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MŪL.MŪL]

zapru(m) “bad, evil” O/JB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*

zapumma in z. *epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.

zaqādūm (or *z/saq/kādūm*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqdūm*

zaqa(n)nu(m) (variety of *muššāru*-stone) O/JB, NA

zaqānu(m) “to wear a beard, be bearded” OAKK, OA, Bab. G [SU₆] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. OAKK, OA; < *zignu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinum*

zaqāpu(m), *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*a/u*, pret. often *a/išqup*) [(GIŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door; stele, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. JB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [GIŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqipu*; *zāqipānu*, *zāqipūtu*, *zāqipānūtu*; *muzaqqipu*; *zuqiqipu*, *zuqiqipānu*, *zuqaqipāni*

zaqāru(m), *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” OAKK, Bab. G (*i/i*, *a/a*, *a/u*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* JB lex. Št OAKK(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurratu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*

zaqāru → also *zakāru*

zaqātu(m) I “to sting” Bab. G (*a/u*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to” Dtn iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*

zaqātu(m) II “to be pointed” Bab. G only stat. and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a boat, parts of body “come to a point” D stat. “is very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtīš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqutu*

zaqību → *zaqīpu*

zāqipannūtu → *zāqipānūtu*

zāqipānu ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*

zāqipānūtu, *zāqipannūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zāqipānu*

zaqiptu NB 1. “vertical” 2. (a standard); also deified; < *zaqpu*

zaqīpu, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB, NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”; < *zaqāpu*

zāqipūtu ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*

zāqīqiš → *ziqīqiš*

zāqīqu → *ziqīqu*

zaqnu “bearded” JB; < *zaqānu*

zaqpu “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB (GIŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has arisen”; < *zaqāpu*

zaqqinum “heavily bearded” OB as PN; < *zaqānu*

zaqqipu mng. unkn. OB as PN

zaqqīqu “wind” JB lex.; < *ziāqu*; → *ziqīqu*

zaqqitu “mosquito” JB lex.; < *zaqātu* I

zaqru “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains, walls etc.; < *zaqāru*

zaqtīš “sharply pointed” JB; < *zaqtu*

zaqtu(m), once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a point” O/JB of weapons; z. *ēni* “with staring eyes”; < *zaqātu* II

zāqu ~ “arm, strength”? JB lex.; < Sum.

zāqu → *ziāqu*

zaqzaqum mng. unkn. OB as PN

zarā (or *sarā*) ~ “divided into sections” JB(Ass.) [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā*?

zarābu → *zarāpu*

zarae (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zārānū → *zērānū*

zaraphu (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.

zarāpu, *zarābu* “to purchase, acquire” NA G (*i/i*) leg.

zarāqu(m) “to sprinkle, strew” OAKK, O/JB, NA G (*a/u*, *i/i*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II, *zerqūtu*?; *zariqu*, *ziriqu*; *zāriqu*; *zurīqātu*?; *zuruqqu*; → *sarāqu*

zāratu “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB

zarā'u → *zarā* II

zarabābu(m) Bab. 1. (a drinking vessel) 2. (a word for beer)

zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKK

za'tu → *ša'tu*

zardū (part of a waggon)? JB lex.; < Sum.

Zargatu (a month) JB lex.

zargū (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? JB lex.; < Sum.

zarinnu(m), *za'irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned material” O/JB of bronze, wool

zarīnu (or *sarīnu*) (a stand for precious objects)? NB

zariqu (a plant) JB lex.; < *zarāqu*

zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*

zāriqu → also *zarriqu*

zarkidum → *zarqidum*

zarnānu (a precious stone) OB

zarnum → *sarnum*

Zarpānītu(m) (or *Sarpānītu(m)*) (a goddess, wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Šarpan or *šarpu* ?; → *Zēr-bānītu*

zarqidum (or *z/sark/qidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

zarrartu → *sarrartu*

zarriqu(m), *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent” OAKK, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent (eyes)”; also as PN, DN

zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB

zarriš “like a swath” JB; < *sarru* II

zarru → *sarru* II.III

zarū(m) I “shaft, pole” O/JB of waggon; astr. in Ursa Major; < Sum.

zarū(m) II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā'u* “to winnow; scatter” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”; “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*

zārū → *sarru* II

zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “seeing”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnower” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zērū*

zārū, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, JB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazrūtu*

zārū → also *zērū*

zār'um → *zērū* II

zaruggu → *zuruqqu*

zārūtu “sowing, cultivation” JB(Ass.); < *zarū* II

zarzar → *zanzar*

zassaru(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*

zāskum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB

zataru → *sataru*

zateru → *sataru*

zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKK

za'um (a bird) OB
za'ú(m), *zā'u* “(aromatic) resin” Bab.; > *zu'ā?*
zā'u → *šāhu*
zā'u → *ze'ā*
za'uzu → *zu'uzu*
zāwānūm, *zāmānu* “enemy” Bab.(lit.); > *zāmānū*
zāyirānu → *zē'irānu*
zayyāru “foe, enemy” M/NB; < *zēru*
zayyārūtu “enmity” jB lex.; < *zayyāru*
zazabtu? (a textile) NA
zazakku(m), *zakzakku* (a registry official) Bab., NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN
zāzu(m), OAKK, Ass. *zuāzu(m)* “to divide; get a share” G (pret. *izūz*) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.HAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. “become separate” D “distribute, divide” Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < *zīzum* I, *zīzānu*, *zīzūtum*, *zittu*, *zīztu*; *zūzu* I, *zūzam*, *zūzā*; *zā'izānu*, *zā'iztum*; *zu'uzu*, *zu'uztu*; *muza'iztu*
ze'ārum → *zēru*
zēbelu → *zabālu*
zēbu → *zībum* III
ze'ēru → *zēru* I; *zēru*
zē'irānu/ū, NA *zā'/yirānu* “enemy; hostile” NA, NB; < *zā'eru*
ze'īru → *zēru* I
ze'īru → *zā'eru*
zemū “to be angry” G Ug. var. of *zenū* II
zenēnū “angry” Bogh. lex.; < *zenū* I
zennē'ūm “malevolent” OB lex.; < *zenū* II
zenū(m) I; f. *zenītu(m)* “angry, offended” Bab., NA; < *zenū* II
zenū(m) II, *zanūm*, Ass. *zanā'u(m)* (Ug. → *zemū*) “to be angry” G (i/i) “be angry, offended” (with = *itti*) Gtn iter. Gt “be displeased with one another” D “make” s.o., heart “angry” with (= *itti*) s.o. Š “cause to be(come) angry”; > *zenū* I, *zenūtu*; *zenēnū*; *zennē'ūm*
zenūtu “anger” M/jB; < *zenū* I
zērānū, *zārānū* pl. tant. “seed(-corn)”? O/jB; < *zēru* II
zērātu(m), *zīrātu(m)*, Mari *zērētum* pl. “hostilities” O/jB esp. with *apālu*, *šapāru*, “hostile messages”; < *zēru* I
Zēr-bānītu ‘seed-producing’ Bab., NA etym. of fDN *Zarpānītu*; < *zēru* II + *banū* IV
zērētum → *zērātu*
zerhū “sunrise” jB lex.
zēriku (or *zēriku*) “grain fodder” Nuzi

zērīu “seed(-corn)” Nuzi; < *zēru* II or Hurr.? *zerkuppu* → *sarkuppu*
zermandu (or *kulmandu*?), *zermattu* ~ “small animals, vermin” jB
zermu (or *sermu*) (a copper vessel) OB
zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.
zerqatu → *zerqu* I
zerqātu → *zerqu* II
zerqu I; f. *zerqatu* 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] “desert lynx, caracal”? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)
zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. “litter, strewn plants” for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake’s faeces)?; < *zarāqu*
zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*?
zerramanu → *serramanu*
zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA
zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → *būnzerru*
zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.
zerru III (or *serru*) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi
zertu (a stone object) MB
zēru(m) I, *zīru(m)*, NB also *ze'ē/īru* “hated; loathsome” Bab.; < *zēru*
zēru(m) II, *zīru*, OA *zar'um* “seed(s)” [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. “sown land, arable” 3. human “semen”, “offspring, descendant(s)”; > *zērānū*, *zērīu*?; → *Zērbānītu*; *zarū* II
zēru → also *zīru* III
zērū → *zārū*
zēru(m), OB occas., OA *ze'ārum*, M/jB also *ze'ēru*, *zārū* “to dislike, hate; reject” G (pres. *izēr*, Ass. *ize'ar*) Gt “hate each other” N “be hated”; > *zēru* I, *zērātu*, *zērūtu*; *zīru* III; *zā'eru*, *zā'erūtu*, *zē'irānu*; *zayyāru*, *zayyārūtu*; *muzzirru*
zērūtu(m), *zīrūtu(m)* “hatred” O/jB; < *zēru* I
zerze(r)ru, occas. *zerzīru*, *zeruzeru*, *zīzru* “very small” M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < *zīru* II
ze'ū (or *zē'u*, *zā'u*?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA
zēzenu (a disease) jB
zēzu → *zīzum* I
ziānātu → *siānātu*
ziāqu(m), *zāqu* “to blow, waft, gust” O/jB, M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of scent, laughter “waft”; of assault “rush on” Gtn iter. of G; > *zīqu* I; *zīqīqu*, *zīqīqī*; *zīqīqqū*, *zīqīqqī*; *zaqqīqu*
zibānītu(m) “weighing scales” [GIŠ.ÉRIN; ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. “(constellation) Libra” [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]
zibānu “Libra” NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < *zibbatu*
zibbatu(m), *sibbatu(m)*, *zīsimbatu*; du. *zibbā* “tail” [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. “tail-end” of army, canal etc.; astr. “tail” of heavenly body, pl. “Pisces”; OB lex. ša z. (a prof.)?; > *zibbānu*; *zīpu*?
zibbu → *zīpu*
zibbūtu → *sippūtu*
zibiānu (or *sipiānu*) (an object) Qatna
zibibiānum, OAKK also *zizibiānum*, jB *zīl/abibānu*, *šibibānu*, MA *sl/šib/pib/piānu*, NA *sabubānu*, Nuzi *zibibiānu*, also *kizibiānu* (a spice, phps.) “black cumin” OAKK, O/jB, M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → *sabūbu*; *zībum* III
zibbitum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = *zibitum* I?
zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < *zabālu*?
zibingū (a cup) jB lex.
zibitum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKK, early OB; = *zibibitum*?; → z. II
zibitum II (a stone) jB; = z. I?
ziblu “waste matter, refuse, debris” M/NB, NA; < *zabālu*?
zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB as PN; < *zibnu*?; → *yarzibnu*
zibnu(m); pl. f. *zibnātu(m)* 1. O/jB, MA (a reed mat) 2. OAKK, OB(Esh.) (a month name); also in PN; > *zibnātu*?
zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKK ?, O/jB
zibtum → also *šibtum* IV
zibū → *zibū* II.III
zibū(m) I “food offering” O/jB, NA
zibū II, *zibū* jB 1. “jackal” 2. “vulture” [NU.UM. MA.MUŠEN]; > *zibū*
zībum III, *zibū(m)*, *zēbu*, MA also *zīpu* “black cumin” OAKK, Bab., MA [(Ú.)GAMUN.GE6 (.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; → *zibibiānum*
zibū(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < *zābu*
zibū → also *zīpu*
zibū “jackal-like” jB (desig. of locust); < *zibū* II
zidubdubbū pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB mag. [ZI.DUB.DUB(.BA/BU)]; < Sum.
zigarrū (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.
zigiduhhūm (a confection of flour) OAKK; < Sum.
zigū(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?
zihhūm (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly → *dīhu*) [MI.BH.HI ?; Susa ZA.ZAH ?]; < Sum.?
zīhu → *sīhu* III
zī'ru → *zīru* III
zikartu “manhood” jB in *kalīt* z. “kidney of m.” = “testicle”; < *zikaru*
zikaru(m), *zikru*, *zikkaru* “male, virile” [NITA; NÍTA] stat. “is manly”; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncrt.); > *zikartu*; *zirkūtu*; *zakkāru*; *zukrum*
zikarūtu → *zirkūtu*
zikkaru → *zikaru*
zikru(m), *si/eqrū*; jB st. constr. *siqar* “utterance; name” Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] “utterance, speech; command”; “name, naming”; in z. *šumi(m)* “mention of the name; reputation”, OB idiomatic ~ “(a type of) gift”; in PNs Z.-DN “(By) command of DN”; < *zakāru*
zikru → also *zikaru*
zirkūtu(m), *zikarūtu* “manliness, virility” Bab.(lit.) [NÍTA-]; also “male sexual activity”; < *zikaru*
zikšu → *sikšu* I
zikuħum (a part of the bridle)? OA
zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi
ziku(r)rudū liter. “cutting of life” Bogh., jB, NA [ZI.KU5.RU.DA/DÈ; occas. ZI.KU.RU.DA, ZI!.GUR.RU.DA] mag. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.
zikūtu “cleansing” NB of garments; “freeing” of slave; < *zakū* II
zillaħta (or *sillaħta*) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.
zillānu “small” jB lex.
zillaru (or *sillaru*) (a gold object) Qatna
zilukannu (or *silukannu*), *zulukannu* (desig. of horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.
zilulliš “like a vagrant” jB
zilullū, *sulilū*, *silullū* “vagrant, tramp” jB, M/NB; < Sum.?
zilullūtu “condition of vagrant” jB lex.
zimbānu ~ “feudal tenure” NB; < Iran.?
zimbatu → *zibbatu*
zimbuħaru → *zinbuħaru*
ziminzu → *zimizzu*
zimiū mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?
zimizzu(m), *ziminzu* (bead of specific shape)? OA, O/jB
zimmatu “lamentation” OB lex., var. of *dimmatu*, *zinnatu*
zimru, occas. *zimmeru* “song” MA, j/NB; < *zamāru* II
zīmu(m) “face, appearance” Bab., NA [(UZU.)MŪŠ] mostly pl.; “face, features” of person; “appearance” of temple, stars etc.; of metal; z. *pāni* (a piece of military equipment, phps.) “face(-guard)”?: OB, Mari in *ana zīm(i)* “corresponding, according to; according as”; OB lex. *bēl* z. “person in disguise”?
zimzehena (a fabric or garment) OAKK; < Hurr.

zinzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA
zinbuħaru, *zinbuħaru* (a leather object) jB lex.
zingurrum → *singurru*.
zinħanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.
zinibtu → *sinibtu*
zinnānu → *zinnu*
zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*
zinnatū(m) pl. tant. “support, sustenance” OB, Bogh.? of person; NB “provisioning” of temple; < *zanānu* II
zinnu(m), zīnu; MB pl. also *zinnānu* “rain” O/jB, NA freq. pl.; *bāb* z. “rainwater drain”; < *zanānu* I
zinū(m), sinūm “rib of palm-frond” O/jB [(GIŠ.) ZI.ZI.NA(.GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat* z. “door made of palm-rib”; < Sum.
zinū(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < za’ānu ?
zīnu → also *zinnu*
zinūtu → *zenātu*
zinzarū’u (a medicament, phps.) “ginger” NA; < Hurr.?
zinzilku (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zinzinmu → *zimzimmu*
zipadū “incantation formula” jB; < Sum.
zipinu (or *šazipinu*) mng. unkn. NA
ziptu “pitch, bitumen” NB; < Aram.
ziptum → also *sibtum* IV
zīpu (or *zību*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.) “fat-tailed” (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA
zīpu → also *zibbum* III; *zīpu*
zīpu, *zīpu* j/NB 1. “mould” for casting bronze; “impression” cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin disease)
zīqātum → *ziqtam* II
zīqātu → *ziqtu*
zīqbu → *ziqu*
zīqdum, *zīqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*
zīqību → *zaqīpu*
zīqipta “vertically” NA; < *zaqāpu*
zīqīpu → *zaqīpu*
zīqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* “into (the) wind” M/jB esp. (to count) “as nothing”; < *zīqīqu*
zīqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* “wind, breeze” Bab.; also ~ “nothingness”; “phantom”; (*bīt*) z. “haunted place”; “dream”; (d)Z. [AN.ZĀ.GAR.(RA); AN.ZA.GĀR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*
zīqittu ~ “young cattle” jB
zīqnānu “bearded” jB of man; (a type of fish); < *zīqnu*
zīqnu(m) f. “beard” [SU₆] of man; šā *zīqni* “bearded man” (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious stone); > *zaqānu*; *zīqnānu*
zīqpa “vertically, upright” M/jB; also “(sexually) erect”; < *zīqpu*
zīqpu(m), MA also *zīqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DŪ]
1. “shoot, sapling” 2. “pole, shaft” 3. Alal. “measuring-rod” (as a unit of measurement)
4. MB math., NA “carrying-pole” for sesame, birds etc. 5. “blade” of tool, weapon 6. NA “(mountain) peak” 7. OB math. “perpendicular; height” 8. j/NB, NA astr. “culmination, zenith” of star 9. jB lex. šā z. (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*
zīqqatū mng. unkn. NB family name
zīqqatu → *sikkatu* I
zīqqatū (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.HUŠ.KU₆]
zīqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an ornament) 3. jB in z. *šinri* “eye-tooth”?; < Sum.
zīqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB
zīqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. “wineskin” NA [KUŠ.SAL ?]; < Aram.
zīqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?
zīqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.
zīqqu → also *zīqu* I
zīqqurratu(m), Ass. *siqqurratu*, j/NB also *zīqratu* “ziggurat, temple tower” [U₆.NIR], jB transf. “peak” of mountain; also deified; MA “(cake in shape of a) z.”; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*
zīqtu(m) I “sting, sharp point” Bab. [TAB]
1. “sting” of scorpion, insect; “point” of arrow, goad etc. 2. “sting-mark, pimple” on entrails, face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I
zīqtum II in šā *zīqātum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
zīqtu “torch” NA, NB; < *zīqu* II
zīqu(m) I, *šīqu*, *zīqqu* “draught, breeze” Bab., NA, also “breath” of person; *bāb* z. “ventilation hole”; < *zīāqu*
zīqu II f. “torch” MA; > *zīqtu*
zīqu → also *zīqqu* III
zīqzīqqīš “like a gale” jB; < *zīqzīqqu*
zīqzīqqu(m), *siqsiqqu* “gale, storm-wind” O/jB; OB as PN; < *zīqu* I
zīrā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?
zīrātu → *zērātu*
zīriānum (or *s/siriānum*) (a food)? OB
zīriqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) “shaduf” OAkk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RÍ.QUM/QŪM]; med. “pipette, dropper”?; < *zarāqu*; → *zuruqqu*
zīrqu → *sirku*
zīru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Sīn) jB
zīrru → also *zīru* II
zīru I “twisted” jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zīrru* “small” jB lex. of reed, locust, fish; > *zerzerru*
zīru III, *zēru*, *zīrū* “hate” j/NB esp. in mag. [HUL.GIG]; < *zēru*
zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I.II; *zīrru*
zīrua mng. unkn. Nuzi
zīrušu (a reed fence)? NB
zīrūtu (s.th. in the body) jB
zīrūtu → *zērūtu*
zīruwena pl. (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.
zīsurrū “magic circle” M/jB [ZI.SUR.RA] of flour, whitewash; < Sum.
zīšagallu ~ “divine encouragement” M/jB; < Sum.
zītlunīum (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN ?
zīttu(m) usu. f.; pl. *zīzātu*(*m*), NB also *zinātu* “share” [HA.LA; also OB HA.LA.BA; OA HA.LĀ] “share, portion” of estate, other assets; “division, total to be divided”; “dividing line” between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. “due, proper deserts”; Bab. *bēl* z., NA also šā z. “shareholder, partner”; < *zāzu*; → *zītu*
zītūrum (a pot or container) OAkk, OB ?
zīzānu, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; OAkk, OB as PN ?
zīzānu ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*
zīzātu → *zittu*
zīzbannum → *šizbānu*
zīzibānum → *zibibānum*
zīzibū → *šizbu*
zīznu “small” jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.
zīzru → *zerzerru*
zīztu “division” Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zītu*
zīzum I, MA *zēzu* “divided” OB, MA, esp. in *lā* z. “not (yet) divided” of assets, heirs; also math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*
zīzum II “emmer” OB(Mari etc.), NA [zīz]; NA *bēl zīzi* (a festival)?; < Sum.
zīzu III “teat” NA
zīzūtum “division” OB(Susa); < *zīzum* I
zīzīktu → *sīssiktu*
zīzzum, *šīṣṣu* “hiss” O/jB of snake, bird
zū(m) I “excrement” O/jB [ŠE₁₀(=KU)] “faeces”, “dung” of animal; zē *Nisaba* “chaff” [IN. BUBBU.AN.NA]; “waste product” (of ear; of potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names zē *malābi*, *summati* “sailor’s, dove’s dung”; → *ezūm* I; *muqappil* zē
zū(m) II, sū “date-palm fibre” Bab. [GIŠ.ZŪ. GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.
zū → also *šū*
zūābum → *zābu*
zūāru → *zāru*
zuāzu → *zāzu*
zūbbu(m), *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* “fly” Bab., NA [NIM] “flying insect”; (a gem in fly shape); as PN; šā z. “fly whisk” jB(Ass.); assoc. with animals, e.g. z. *kalbi* ‘dog-fly’
zūbum “bent stick, crook” OB lex.; < Sum.
zūbūllūm, Ass. *zubullā’u* “marriage gift” OB, M/NA; < *zabālu*
zūbūlum “princess” Mari; < W.Sem.
zūbutū jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.
zūgulūm “man with big teeth” OB lex.; < Sum.
zūguzi (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.
zūħarrū ~ “sparkling”? MB(Ass.) of the eyes
zūħru → *šāħūrū* II
zūħum → *šūħum*
zūħa/qīpu → *zuqiqīpu*
zūkkatu, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.
zūkkū(m) “purified, cleansed” O/jB; < *zakū* II; Ass. → *zakkū*
zūkkurūtū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*
zūkkutu → *zukkutu*
zūkrum “male personnel” Mari; < *zikaru*
zūku (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari
zūkū (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II
zūkū I “clarity” jB, of river water; < *zakū* II
zūkū II “infantry” NA esp. z. šēpē
zūkurrūtū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*?
zūkūtūm ~ “clear instruction” OA; < *zakū* II
zūlāmātu → *šūlāmātu*
zūluħħū → *sulumħū*
zūlukannu → *zilukannu*
zūlumħū → *sulumħū*
zūmāru ~ “refrain of a song”? NA; < *zamāru* II
zūmbu → *zubbu*
zūmitūm → *sumitūm*
zūmmū I “(one) deprived, who must do without” jB; < *zummū* II
zūmmū(m) II D Bab., NA(lit.) “to be deprived of, lack, miss”; later trans. “deprive (of = acc.)” Š OB “deprive”; > *zummū* I
zūmmunu (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
zūmrū(m), *zurru*, occas. *zu’ru* “body; person” Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st. abs. *zumur*(*ma*) “in person”; transf. “body” of troops, “interior” of building, city, land; OB *ina zumur* “within” a timespan
zūmurtum → *zamartum*
zūnbu → *zubbu*
zūnnu(m) I “rain” Bab., NA [(IM.) ŠĒG] freq. pl.; < *zanānu* I
zūnnu II in z. *ramāni* “(o.’s) own resources”? jB; < *zanānu* II

zunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zuntu (a door in a city-gate)? jB lex.
zunu in *aban* z. mng. unkn. jB
zunukru (or *sunukru*) (part of a whip) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zununnū “marriage gift” MB from father-in-law to bridegroom; < *zanānu* II
zunzi (a wooden object) Nuzi
zunzunnatu (a shoe) jB
zunzunu (a locust) jB lex.
zunzurahhu (a military groom)? NA; < Hurr.?
zupku (or *z/supk/qu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi
zuprinnu (a bristle)? NB; < Aram.
zupru I in *zupur pānī* ~ “scowl”? O/jB lex.; < *zapāru*
zupru II (a metal object) Nuzi
zūpu “hyssop” or “marjoram”? NB; < Aram.
zupumma in z. *epēšu* “to give back”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
zuqaqipāniš “like a scorpion” jB; < *zuqiqīpu*
zuqaqipānu → *zuqiqipānu*
zuqa(q)ipīpu → *zuqiqīpu*
zuqāru mng. unkn. (= *ziqqurratu*?) NA; < *zaqāru*?
zuqiqipānu, *zuqaqipānu* “scorpion plant” jB; < *zuqiqīpu*
zuqiqipū(m), *zuqa(q)ipū*, *zuka/iqīpu* “scorpion” [GÍR.TAB]; also *aban* z. (desig. of stone); astr. “Scorpius”; < *zaqāpu*; > *zuqiqipānu*, *zuqaqipāniš*
zuqqurtu “elevation” jB comm.; < *zaqāru*
zuqqutu(m) “pointed, coming to a point”; < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu “mountain peak” jB(Ass.); < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu → also *suqtu*
zuqū mng. unkn. NB
zūqutu; pl. *zūqāte* (a small metal dish) NA

zurāyum, *zura'um* (or *su...*); pl. *zurāyātu* (a temple festival)? Mari
zurīqātu mng. unkn. jB comm.; < *zarāqu*?
zurmahātūm (desig. of wooden beams) Mari; < PIN
zurru → *zumru*
zurū (or *ṣurū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu'ru → *zumru*
zuruḥ “arm” Am.; < W.Sem.
zuruqqū(m), Ass. *zaru(g)gu* (a wooden device, phps.) “shaduf” Bab., M/NA; < *zarāqu*; → *zirīqu*
zurzu(m) “sack” Ass., M/jB; esp. OA a small double packsack made of goat-hair
zūtu(m), *zu'tu*, *izūtu* “sweat; exudation” Bab., M/NA [IR] of humans, horses
zu'ū D “to perfume”? lex. Š jB caus. “make smell sweet”; < *za'ū* denom.?
zu"unu(m) “decorated” O/jB; also OB as fPN *Zu'untum*; < *za'ānu* D
zu"upu (or *ṣu"upu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu"uztu, *zūztu* “division” NB of property; “allocation” of field; < *zāzu* D
zu"uzu, NA *za"uzu* “divided” NA, NB, of fields “allocated”; NA also as subst. “distribution”; < *zāzu* D
zuwar → *suwar*
zūzā ~ “from time to time” M/jB in *ana* z., *azzūzā*; < *zāzu*
zūzam “half-league” O/jB; < *zūzu* I
zuzi(l)lu (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*
zūztu → *zu"uztu*
zuzū mng. unkn. jB comm.
zūzu I “half unit” M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel 2. of the *qū* 3. of the league (→ *zūzam*); < *zāzu*
zūzu II “gold” jB lex.
zuzukannu (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?
zuzzulahhu → *sussulahhu*

Wolfram von Soden

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List of roots

p. xvii	<i>blk</i> y corrected to <i>blkt</i> in 2nd impression.
p. xix	add <i>hms</i> see <i>hummusum</i>
p. xx	add <i>mšt</i> see <i>maš tu</i>
ab ku(m) II	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
abal	see <i>a-bal qib tišu •irtu</i> 'without his elevated decree' Nabonidus (Harran), Gadd, <i>Anatolian Studies</i> 8 (1958) p. 62 ii.36; cf. Moran, Or. NS 28 (1959) 139.
abašmû	for f. <i>abašm tu</i> 'of Kaniš' see CT 44 23:11 (not lex.!; cited MSL 10, p. 21 ad. 1. 175).
ab tu(m) II	G for OB see George, NABU 1991 p. 16 no. 19.1 ad Gilg. Y.iv.18 <i>Ih-bu-tu</i> .
abb šu	Freydank, WVDOG 92, no. 5.40'; see Postgate, <i>Studies Veenhof</i> , p. 375 for another attestation and possibility that the word refers to a textile worker.
[abbu]	AHw meaning 2 suppressed. In KAV 99:22 read • <i>i-ir-pa na'-ab-bi-ša</i> (see Freydank/Saporetti, <i>B bu-aha-iddina. Die Texte</i> , p. 61).

abbutt nû	transfer to apputt nû [see abbuttu(m)].
abbuttu(m)	in the light of OB pl. <i>app tim</i> (see CAD A/ii, 182a, ref. Stol) better transferred to apputtu(m) I , renumbering apputtu(m) I as a. II and a(p)puttum II as a. III
birû	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 282-3.
abratemum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24 IM 90646:12.
abu(m) I	9. see Gilg. VI.89. 11. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 187 ad no. 600:14.
aburri• nu	better continu Bogh., jB <i>burri• nu</i> (a burrowing animal) M/jB [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
adamdunû	[better adamdunûm]; add OB lex. see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) p. 38 fn. 19.
ad mum	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, p. 62 no. 91.
aduššu	better: adaššu(m) , jB also <i>aduššu</i> ; meaning better 'lower town' [Stol after D. Charpin, <i>MARI</i> 7 (1983) 194-6; for OB (Mari) attestations and identity with <i>adaššu</i> see Dossin, RA 66 (1972) p. 115 A. 2830 rev. 18; p. 117 A. 826 rev. 25, etc.]
gilu	for the form <i>agillu</i> see Lambert, in H. Goedicke & J.J.M. Roberts (eds.), <i>Unity and Diversity</i> , pp. 116-7, A.8, 10.
agubbû	better agubbû(m) read O/jB [(DUG.)A.GÚ.BA; OB E.GUB]; < Sum [B. Landsberger/T. Jacobsen, JNES 14, 15-16 p. 22; JNP 19.1.03].
ah tu II	2. MA 'sleeves' cf. ahu(m) II 5 (from CAD A/i, 208 ahu B 4).
ah zu(m)	OAkk see Frayne, RIME 2, p. 15:108.
ah tu(m)	2. for NA pl. see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 27, no. 5.iii.26'.
hizum	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 203-4 note a) ad no. 60:9,12 (but meaning adjusted).
al lu(m) II	š in <i>q ta š lulu</i> Ludlul I.36; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198.
ali II	Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
alti	period O/jB, see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), 78 ad ll. 58, 60 (Atrahasis Tablet I, Old Babylonian); see also Or. NS 38 (1969) 422 fn.2.
alû(m) III	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 119-121.

amertu(m) I	for Mari form <i>imertum</i> and proposed meaning 'témoignage oculaire' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 393 note o) ad no. 468:rev.31'; meanings 'view' and 'preference' proposed [JNP].
an hu(m) I	št for astr. 'endure' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 62 no. 103:1.
an hu	this form preferable to <i>nihu</i> (so CAD A/ii, 121-2) [JAB].
annaku(m)	for MA <i>a. pa•iu</i> see Freydank, <i>Studies Diakonoff</i> , pp. 64ff.
annīša(m)	add MA(Am.) also <i>ana anniša</i> 'until now, heretofore' (EA No. 15:9) [JNP]
annuharu(m)	for Mari form <i>innuharum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 298 note a) ad no. 134:7'. [better 'of Assur'] see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 285; Livingstone, MMEW 270 n. 15.
anta•û	
anummikē	Wilhelm, ZA 79 (1989) 76.
ap pum	G unattested pace AHw N ARM 26/ii, pp. 180-4, nos. 372:31 with note i) and 373:16; see Durand, NABU 1988, pp. 19-20 no. 25.
apislat	see AHw 1544a s.v. <i>apišalû</i> .
app tu	add cross-ref. to apputtu(m) I .
appiš	for OB see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 44-5 no. 56:23.
appu(m)	2. for Mari <i>a. mah •um</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 321 note b) ad no. 154:31-2.
app na	add: jB also <i>ippunna</i> , Gilg. I.276 [ARG].
araman tu	STT 230:19 [JAB].
ar nu(m) II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 176 note c) ad no. 39:45.
ar ru(m) III	for this and similar verbs see Landsberger, MSL 9, pp. 213ff.
argabu	for meaning read: 'bat' [see M.Civil, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 2 (1984) 5-9; Stol].
armannu(m)	correct layout of first two lines of entry.
arû(m) IV	for jB D see Köcher, BAM 241.rev.7 <i>ana ur-re-e</i> [KH].
arugim num	Steinkeller, <i>Sale documents of the Ur III Period</i> (FAOS 17) pp. 327-8 ad no. 127:10-14.
aruppu	for meaning see CAD S , 347a s.v. <i>suh tu A</i> , lexical section.

arurtu	for jB form <i>aruštu</i> see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459:7.
asari(y) num	add, with cross-reference to sari(y)am .
asarum	Durand, MARI 6 (1990), pp. 60-1.
assurri	Moran, JAOS 108 (1988) 307-8 for negative nuance.
ašgandu	<i>ašganda, ašganna/u, ša/ugandu, šaganna</i> 'messenger' NB, esp. as family name; < Iran; see Powell, Arch. Or. 40 (1972) 126.
aširi	see Rainey, JNES 26 (1967) 296ff.
ašlukkatu	for meaning 'lobby, hallway' immediately inside gate of temple see George, <i>Topographical texts</i> , p. 436.
ašlukku	see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 206 ad ll. 7-8.
ašnu(m)	OB see Dalley, OBTR no. 134:19; for jB 'eye socket' see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
ašnugallu(m)	Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357; Bardet, ARM 23 no. 68:4; Villard, ARM 23 no. 531:5.
[a'u]	AHw 89a suppressed; see Hecker, GKT p. 80 §51b for BIN 4 18:11.
awû(m)	Gtn OA in <i>a-ta-wa-ma</i> TC 3, 28, 17 [KH].
b btu(m) II	for NB astr. see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, 35.
b kisu	[perhaps better b k su] see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 129a s.v. b k tu.
balangu	for possible NA form <i>pilaggū</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.13'; note that the use of <i>ar mu</i> with this word strongly favours the translation as (one of four types of) 'drum'.
bal •u I	D see CH §159 [RB] but no correction needed here or under pal su(m)
bal •u(m) II	for G OA of debt and D OA, OB 'recognize, credit' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , 49ff.; Dt for Mari see Kupper, NABU 1988, p. 4 no. 6.
ba'lu	for f. <i>ba'iltu</i> see Foster/Moren, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 281 ad i.8.
basi	for meaning 'so that, in order to' see Postgate, <i>Iraq</i> 35 (1973) p. 25 fn. 9.
ba• ru(m)	G [better: jB lex., NA] for NA see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 24 comparing Hebrew <i>b•r</i> 'Weinlese halten'; cf. also Fales, Or. NS 53 (1984) 71.

	for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note f) ad no. 408:24; but for meaning 'allocate' or 'divide' between recipients see also <i>baš mu ša zi-ti</i> (Nabn tu E 114), as well as probably TCL 6 51.rev.3f. (in lexical section of CAD B 137b <i>baš mu A</i>); possibly the obscure Assurbanipal passage Piepkorn Asb. 78 vii 68 cited CAD B 139a <i>baš mu B</i> , and probably the lexical and OB passages cited ibid. <i>baš mu C</i> also belong here [JNP].
ba• lu(m)	for OA Gtn see Hecker et al. 1988, no. 430:28. [KH]
ba'û	'to bark' jB G (i/i) of fox; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1988) p. 206 ad l. 3.
bedûm	D Frankena AbB 6, no. 220:17 'er hat mich betrogen'; see also Farber, ZA 79 (1989) 18; but perhaps rather 'he put me off, delayed me', cf. Arabic <i>b•w</i> 'be slow' [JNP]?
b ram	Veenhof, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 65ff. [KH].
berkabtu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 248 ad no. 119:12; SAAS 4 p. 51 n. 41.
berû(m) II	G for 'be unexploited' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , pp. 62-3.
b ru I	meaning perhaps rather 'high, prominent' (Borger, JCS 18 [1964] 54-5; derivation from bâru(m) III proposed) [RB]. AHw 130a <i>b ru(m) I</i> 1. suppressed, transferred to b ram q.v.
bib nu	read: bibinnum , jB <i>bib nu</i> ; pl. f. 'temple, side of head' OAkk, OA, jB; shaved, as mark of slavery; left, right; jB also ~ 'septum of the nose' ? [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626: D.R. Frayne, RIME 2, p. 105 ii.4' <i>bí-bí-in-na-at-su-nu u-gal-li-ib</i> ; C. Günbatti, <i>Archivum Anatolicum</i> 3 (1997), p. 135 l. 52 <i>bi₄-bi₄-na-tim qá-qá-da-tí-šu-nu áš-ku-un</i>].
bilânum	for attestations see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 436 note b) ad no. 207:36; Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 281 note c) ad no. 410:16'); translation different [JNP].
biqlum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 134 no. 21:11'; derivation from <i>baq lu(m)</i> seems better than <i>piglum</i> [JNP].
birkatu	cited in AHw s.v. <i>birku(m)</i> 4. and CAD B 255 from CT 12 Pl. 17 93038.rev. iv.8.
b tu(m)	12. AHw 134a <i>b tu B.</i> 14) <i>b. m šarte</i> suppressed; tablet has É.GAL, see SAA 7 148.ii.14' [JNP].
bûm	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

budû	for NB see also George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> p. 160:11 ('known as a kind of drink'!).
buggum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
buhratum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 471 note a) ad no. 231:5.
bukum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) p. 118, p. 125 ad i.18.
bullu I	forms <i>ubtil</i> etc. assigned to (<i>w</i>) <i>ab lu(m)</i> by CAD A/i, p. 17b s.v. <i>ab lu</i> A 5 a 2', with discussion p. 29a [RB].
b lu(m)	for AHw 137b s.v. 1) b) <i>lúšá bu-li-šu</i> see under <i>p lu</i>
bunna(n)nu	corrected to bunna(n)nû in 2nd impression.
b num III	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
bupp nam	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
bupp n -	note also semi-logographic writing <i>bu-up-IGI-</i> (see AHw, CAD s.v.).
buqlu(m)	2. for meaning 'vegetables' see Stol, RIA 7, 323.
bur šu(m)	for jB form see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-5 (1991-93) 101.
burb ni	Parpolo, SAA 10, p. 190, no. 239 rev.9'.
buru	Kwasman/Parpolo, SAA 6, p. 143 no. 173:6.
burussu(m)	transfer entry to purussu(m) and add derivation: < <i>par su</i> [Stol, Bi. Or. 57 (2000) 626].
bussumu I	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
bussumu(m) II	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
bu•umtu(m)	'terebinth' = <i>Pistacia atlantica</i> (Stol, <i>On trees, mountains and millstones in the ancient Near East</i> , 1-16).
da' mu(m) I	Dt Atrahasis III.iii.34 [KH].
d 'iku(m)	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240 35:9 [KH].
da' mu I	Ludlul I.117, see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 201.
daltu(m)	add: NA 'leaf' of hinged writing-board [SAA 7, nos. 49-50; Stol].

dam mu(m)	G for OA see CCT 6 no. 14:47 [KH].
dan nu(m) II	G for meaning 'pressurize' etc. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 222 note f) ad no. 391:16 D for <i>p n - d.</i> see Kraus, RA 64 (1970) 56.
d pi'u	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 35 no. 37:6.
dašannu	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 302.
dekû(m) II	G 7. for NB meaning see van Driel, BSA 5 (1990), pp. 238-9.
di num	D see Stol, AbB 11, p. 41 note a) ad no. 69 r.3'.
d •tum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 no. 207:42.
d 'ûm	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 736 ad AbB 10, pp. 166-7 no. 185:7.
dubdubbu	2. see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.16'.
duglum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24 [KH].
duhnu	for MA attestation (wr. <i>tuhnu</i>) see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 112 no. 4:rev.14'.
dunnu(m)	for OB <i>dunni p n</i> , Kraus, AbB 10, pp. 54-5 no. 42:43.
durû	add: <i>durû</i> see turû .
dusinnum	Farber, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990) 200-1 ('Verkaufsberechtigter'), also on <i>b lu/ša d.</i>
eg ru(m)	D add: Mari transf. 'complicate' matters ? [<i>ir-•ú-ub a-wa-tim ug-gu-ra-am</i> , N. Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498, l. 20; JNP 19.i.03]
ehlipakku	for derivation from Sum. rather than Hurr., see Landsberger MSL 10, p. 28 ad 369-373.
ek lu(m)	derivatives after <i>iklu I</i> add: <i>ikiltu</i> .
el nu(m)	2. Am. 'more than' may be a misunderstanding of Moran, JAOS 108 (1988), p. 309.
embâ	variant emmea suppressed, see coll. CAD I/J p.106b s.v. imbâ.
em •u(m)	D OA see Hecker, NABU 1990 p. 113 no. 139.
en qu(m)	Dt see Farber, ZA 79 (1989) p. 231 fn. 32.

en šu	š [AHw 1553b] suppressed; tablet reads <i>ú-un'-na-</i> (coll. JAB).
ni	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 78.
nû	[better nû(m)] for OB see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, no. 529.rev.5' (with note b).
ep šu(m) II	G 4. <i>la(m) e.</i> for possible meaning 'fortify' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 324 note b) ad no.156:9 (<i>kapram ... piš</i>).
eqbu(m)	for NB unknown meaning see CAD M/ii, 147a s.v. <i>mi•tu</i> 1. f), TuM 2-3 108:10.
eqû(m)	G: insert (<i>i/i</i>) after G [JAB; 14.9.02].
er pu(m)	for logograms see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 318b.
erû(m) II	for NA f.pl. <i>aru ti/e</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 30 no. 35.rev.6; Deller/Finkel, ZA 84 (1974) 78 1. 43.
es mum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 175.
e• pu(m)	for Mari usage 'come in confirmation', see ARM 26/i, pp. 156-7 note f), taken by JNP pace Durand from this verb not [•êpum].
e• ru(m)	G: for meaning 'prescribe' (as punishment) cf. Veenhof, FS Ten Cate (1995) 318 and JEOL 35-6 p. 55 fn. 28 [JNP].
e•id tu	see e.g. Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 91 no. 115:6; Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, pp. 78-9 no. 71:8, 11; Saggs, <i>Iraq</i> 18 (1956) p. 41 no. 25:12; see Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261.
eš tu	for NB form <i>es tu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 309.
eššiš	for logogram GIBIL.BI see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 21 no. 38.rev.6 (but perhaps to be left as Sumerian).
gabagallu(m)	for meaning 'box' note equivalence to <i>pitnu</i> , George, RA 85 (1991) 162.
gab'u	for Emar see Zadok, NABU 1989, p. 30 no. 47; Durand NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55 c); a translation 'pit' is proposed in Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:39.
gabudu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 150 no. 145.i'.6.
gal lu II	D see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2 p. 57 no. 6:628.

gal šu	D see CAD G, 132a.
gam lu(m)	add under derivatives <i>gum lu</i> I.
gammis	for NB attestation with GIš determinative see Cole, OIP 114, p. 203 ad no. 97:5-6.
ganzer	George, <i>Iraq</i> 48 (1986) 136 ad B.5.
gaš šu(m)	[N AHw 283a] suppressed [KH].
gerseqqû(m)	for MB logogram see CAD š/iii, 398a s.v. šut pu c) (CT 51 41:3).
gi rum	for discussion see Walters, <i>Water for Larsa</i> , pp. 45ff.
gibbum	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 21-2.
gib tum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 160 note b) ad no. 27:10.
gidimduhum	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 261.
ginâ	2. for NB •ub t g. see Starr, SAA 4, p. 330a. this is an alternative reading of ginigginakku , suggested by ARG, on the plausible grounds that the Sumerian means 'reed of the certified nindan measure'. These entries should therefore read
ginindanginakku	<i>ginigginakku</i> see ginindanginakku ginindanginakku (or <i>ginigginakku</i> ?) 'certified measuring reed'? MB lex.; < Sum.
gisallû(m)	translation 'eaves' [JNP].
gišgallu I	translation better '(statue-)base' [ARG].
gištuppu(m)	for Mari form <i>nišduppum</i> etc. see von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) 431.
gu(d)danagadû	our translation follows Landsberger, MSL 5, p. 76 329 'oxherd'; AHw 295a has 'Herdenrind' and CAD G 120a 'bull in care of the herdsman'.
gulb tu	Deller, Or. NS 58 (1979) p. 264.
gumaki(l)lu	NA see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 141 no. 179 rev.20.
gum lu	now to become gum lu II

gum lu I	'mercy, clemency' jB; < <i>gam lu(m)</i> ; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198 ad Ludlul I.39.
gummurtu(m)	3. for writing <i>gu-um libbi</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 5:11; Hunger, SAA 8, p. 127 no. 232.12.
gungupinnu	for NA (pseudo-)logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 211b.
gup rum I	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 159-60 note a) ad no. 27:4.
gurrutu	add: MA form of agurru see TR 2014 + 3018 (see Postgate, <i>Studies Oates</i> , forthcoming).
guzalû(m)	for OB <i>kuzzalûm</i> see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) 79: 126.
guz ru	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 40, no. 16:26.
habarzin num	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
hab •u(m) II	for pres. in <i>u</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 442 no. 214:11.
hab tu(m) I	G for ON meaning 'dig' and thresh' Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> 95 with note 123.
habb ru(m)	OB lex. <i>hebb rum</i> Proto-Diri 142.
h bitu	Cole, OIP 114, pp. 312-3.
haerušhu	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 54 no. 6:588.
hakûm	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note l) ad no. 404:39.
hal •u(m)	for OB Gt <i>lu-uh-ta-al-•a</i> see YOS 11 no. 24:22 [KH].
halhallu(m) I	Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3 (also NB <i>hallala</i>); Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261 s. v. <i>q mu</i> ; for NB form <i>halahlu</i> see CAD Q 207b 9' b).
h lilum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 342 note d) ad no. 168:11.
hallala	NB form of halhallu(m) I ; see Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3.
hallal tu	for the meaning see Postgate, <i>The archive of Urad-šer a and his family</i> , p. 115 ad no. 50:59.
hallam	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 212a.

hallu(m) I	meaning better with CAD H 45 'crotch, loins' [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
h lu III	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 130-131 no. 119.i.12', ii.8'.
ham du)m)	G for NB see Cole, OIP 114, no. 35:27
ham •u(m)	G for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 36 no. 440:5. [KH]
ham •u(m) II	for Mari Gtn see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 313 note a) ad no. 148:7.
hamdû	new entry: (a high official) OB, Susa [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
hamru	for NB <i>t mirti h.</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p 197.
hamrušhum	Limet, ARM 25, p. 160 nos. 499.rev.15; 507.tr.2 etc.; phps = haerušhu ?
hamsu	George, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988) p. 30 ad l. 12'.
hamšu(m)	for musical term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 473 Tabelle.
hamû II	for G stat. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 314.
hamuštu(m)	2. OA see Veenhof, JEOL 34 (1995-6) 5-26.
handašpiru	for Emar form <i>hannašpiru</i> see Arnaud, <i>Emar</i> 6/4, p. 79, 530'.
hap rum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 428 note d) ad no. 199:36.
hap tum	for Gtn see YOS 11, no. 24:3 [KH].
har mu(m)	for OA N see EL 332:17 [KH].
haraptum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 114 note c) ad no. 14:19.
harb n ti	[also NB] see Deller/Millard, AfO 32 (1985), p. 43 l. 12 with note p. 48.
h rip nu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 167 no. 209:10.
har pum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 199 note c) ad no. 55:6.
harm ku	Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 131b.
haš lu(m)	add derivative <i>huš lum.</i>
haš šu(m) II	1. for possible meaning 'hasten' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 371 note b) ad no. 187:15.
haš mu	for pl. <i>b t haš m te</i> see Freydank, WVDOG 92 no. 4.rev.3'.

hâšu II	see also Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 97 no. 38:35.
[hatamli]	AHw 335b suppressed; read <i>ha-lah-li</i> and see s.v.
hatarilum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
hazuannum	Farber, ZA 81 (1991) 234ff.
helû(m) II	for OA stat. <i>halu</i> see von Soden, WdO 17 (1986) 17f.
hengallu(m)	for Mari (a vase) see Limet, MARI 4 (1985) p. 518.
her• tum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 173-4.
h rû	for NB form <i>h rû</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 316.
heštiri	Illingworth/Wilhelm, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988), pp. 106-7 ad l. 1.
[hezûm]	CAD h 178b suppressed; for G see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 76 note a) ad no. 124:14; for D <i>hesû</i> D is preferable.
hibšu	2. for meaning 'recess, niche' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 184-5.
hibtu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:1.
hillu(m)	for OA pl. f. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 55 ad no. 467:8 [KH].
h ltum	Veenhof, AOATT, p. 48.
hinišannum	Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?l? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996) p. 156 ad Text 4b:26 [KH].
hippum	revised entry: hippum , <i>ippum</i> (a facial expression of distress) Mari, in <i>h. (ša p n -) nas hum</i> ~ 'banish distress(ed expression)' [refs. W. Heimpel, NABU 1998, p. 67 no. 63; Stol (interpretation JNP)]
hi•nu	add: MA 'storage, store' (of grain) Freydank, VS 21 Taf. XXXVI, no. 20:1, 14, 17-18 (also Giricano, unpubl.).
h sum	exact meaning uncertain, cf. Frankena, AbB 3, pp. 62-3, no. 82:16; van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 94-5 no. 111:10.
hi•u(m) II	for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 258-9 note d) ad no. 92:11.
h •u II	Cole, OIP 114, p. 318.
hub sum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 42.

huduššu(m) II	for the form (not <i>huduštu</i>), and OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 263 note c) ad no. 98:3'.
huhi(n)nu	Tsukimoto, ASJ 12 (1990) 188 ad no. 6:22 with reference to other Emar attestations.
hulmum	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 434 note a) ad no. 496:4.
hu(m)mud yum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 212 note d) ad no. 71:9.
hummusum	D Stol, AbB 11, p. 92 no. 142:10; see von Soden, Bi.Or. 44 (1987) 474 (but taken as G imper. <i>humuss</i> , not D <i>hummus</i>).
hum•um I	Livingstone, AOAT 220, p. 181 ad UET 6/ii, 414:25.
huptu(m) III	for <i>h. n /i</i> see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
hurhur tu	for MA Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
hurpatum	for meaning and form <i>huruppatum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, 114-5 note e) ad no. 14:34; for variant <i>urpatu(m)</i> see Durand, NABU 1995 p. 42-3 no. 49.
huruha/uru	for MA see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
huš lum	see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3 (=FAOS Beiheft 3) p. 136 ad no. 82:4 (< <i>haš lu(m)</i> ; 'Zerschlagenem' = zerbrochener Tafelbehälter oder beschädigte und ungültige Tafeln) [KH].
huzb tum	new entry: ~ 'portion reserved' for s.o., Mari in <i>hu-uz-ba-at b liya</i> (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 76 no. 56:22 ref. to animals for a sacrifice; translation based on unpublished Mari tablet) [MA; 18.7.02].
iddanna	for IM 30976 see Al-Zeebari, ABIM no. 20:70; also Kienast, <i>Die altbabylonischen Briefe und Urkunden aus Kisurra</i> , II, p. 144 no. 154:9.
iddinum	new entry: OA 'gift' in marriage process; < nad num [JAB after KRV 14.1.02].
idu(m)	1. for <i>id n šak num</i> see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 83.
idugallu	for reading see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19) 4.
ikiltu(m)	add as new entry: 'darkness' OA,jB lex.; < <i>ek lu</i> [Stol, Bi. Or. 57 (2000) 627].
ilpum	Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 41; Durand, MARI 3 (1984) 168-9 fn. 45.
im r tum	also ARM 4, no. 62:6'.

imšuguppû	[better imšuguppû(m)]; for OB (Mari) attestations see Charpin, AfO 37/38 (1989-90) 102b.
ippunna	see s.v. app na .
irimmu(m)	Westenholz, Or. NS 46 (1977) 205-7.
ir•iu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 213a.
ishu II	for MA form <i>išhu</i> see WVDOG 92, p. 26 no. 16.i.26'.
isqu(m)	4. better: mus. 'dichord of strings 1+3', see Kilmer, RIA 8, p. 473 fig. 3.
isru(m) III	for OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 note a) ad no. 116.rev.3'.
išhihatum	see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 338 note j) ad no. 434:37.
išk ru(m)	macron because <i>a</i> is retained in Assyrian nom. and gen. forms. For 5. f.pl. see Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25.
iškik tum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
išparu(m)	for OA <i>ušp rum</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 30 ad no. 436:15; the second vowel should perhaps regularly be long: <i>išp ru(m)</i> [KH].
išsanû	for meaning 'theirs' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 10 no. 11.rev.2.
išsunû	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 143 no. 182:11'.
ištar ta	Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25-8 fn. 6.
išti	for <i>ašte</i> add OAkk., see Grégoire, <i>Contribution</i> , Pl. 5, Ashm. 1928.425:2 <i>áš-te₄</i> [PS].
išt n	for 4. OB <i>išt tu</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 89, note a) ad no. 103:8.
ittu(m) I	3. for this usage see Cole, OIP 114, p. 319.
izikurum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
izmum	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 19-20.
kab bu II	[better kab bu(m) II] G for Mari meaning see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 280-1 note a) ad no. 113:6.
kab su(m)	for OB N 3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 113 note a) to no. 137:2.

kabbaru(m)	for NB 'dense' (of rain) see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, p. 31.
kabb 'um	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 734 ad AbB 10 no. 41.rev.25.
kabilukku	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 27 no. 28:8.
kabk rum	add: Mari (metal part of chariot); see Limet, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , p. 208 [SMD].
kablu(m)	for OA <i>kà-ab-lu</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35 [KH].
kab tu(m)	for OA sg. kabum see Veenhof, <i>Figurative language</i> , p. 43 (there normalized as <i>k bum</i>).
kad nu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 205 ad rev. 2.
kad ru IV	NA 'to labour' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:29; <i>Studies Reiner</i> , pp. 260, 276.
kakkartum	for OA 'bun (ingot)' see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 74 ad no. 482:5'; Dercksen, OACTA 59.
kakku(m)	2. in place of: also = 'afflict with illness' read: <i>kakku mahi•</i> 'stricken by a weapon', referring to menstruation [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
kal tu(m)	Stol. BSA 7 (1993) 107 suggests possibly also 'rennet' jB med. (archaizing) [ARG].
kaltum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 71 no. 312:23'; p. 189 no. 377:30.
kalummûm	for Mari see Lafont/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 534 note a) ad no. 541:16.
kam ru(m) I	for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 314 no. 740:11 [KH].
kam šu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p.176 no. 174:11.
kamîš	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 23 no. 4.rev.21'.
kam tiš	Anzu III.42,44 see Annus, <i>The Standard Babylonian Epic of Anzu</i> , (Helsinki 2001), p. 27) [MLW].
kanakurtum	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 253.
kanwartu	see for OA Donbaz, JCS 24 (1971), 24-28; JEOL 28 (1984-84) 3-4; Deller JEOL 29 (1985-86), 43ff.
kap du	[better kap du(m)] G for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 44.

kapullum	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 65 note c ad no. 75:15.
kar bu(m) II	š, štn van Soldt, AbB 12 p. 85 note n ad no. 99:22; CAD Q 240a, meanings 15 and 18.
karallu I	as jewellery see Joannès, NABU 1989, p. 1 no. 1.
karammaru	for form <i>kariammaru</i> and meaning see Stolper, in Levine/Cuyler Young (eds.) <i>Mountains and Lowlands</i> (Bibliotheca Mesopotamica 7, 1977) 259-266.
karpassu	Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) pp. 71-2.
kas su(m)	for logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7 p. 214b.
ka• ru(m)	G for forms with <i>i</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, p. 66.
[kaširnu]	AHw 462b suppressed; see CAD š/ii. 317a s.v. šernu.
kâti	for <i>kâta</i> as nom. at Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note o) ad no. 404:46.
ka(t)tinnu	at Emar see Durand, NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55e).
kayy nu(m)	for OA <i>lu kà-a-na-tí</i> meaning 'may you constantly be present' see Bilgi•/Günbatti, p. 107 no. 67:34 [KH].
kaw rum	for Mari see Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 145-6.
k	1. for jB <i>k ša</i> 'instead of' (conjunction!) see Farber, <i>Schlaf!</i> , p. 36 ad 7f. 3. for <i>warhum k am</i> see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 29 note a ad no. 42:7'; for <i>k ašša</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 3 note a ad no. 1:12.
kerru(m) I	for Mari <i>k rum</i> see also Malul, AOAT 221, 349-50.
kik/punannum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24, 51 [KH].
kilkillum	for OB refs. and meaning see Reiter, NABU 1989, pp. 79-80, no. 107.
kim•u	for the length of the <i>kim•u</i> see Powell, RIA 7, p. 473.
kinnikêm	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 440 note d) ad no. 211:14.
kiqillutu	Postgate, <i>Mélanges Finet</i> , p. 143 fn. 28, citing Aramaic <i>qlqlt'</i> ; Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 262 ad p. 252.
kirikarum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.

kirratu(m)	for OAkk attestation see Westenholz, <i>Old Sumerian and Old Akkadian texts in Philadelphia, Part 2</i> (Copenhagen 1987), p. 43 ad no. 19:1.
kirru(m)	add: OB 'jar (containing beer)' in <i>k. šap kum</i> a ceremonial banquet; [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627; AHw 918a s.v. (qerrum)]
kisikkum	Groneberg, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 77 (<i>kisikkûm</i>).
kiskisum	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 331 note b) ad no. 430:5.
kišš tu	better kišš tu(m) : add after meaning 'Mari'; before derivatives add ' Mari in <i>šarr t ki-iš-šu-[tim]</i> ' (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 249 no. 172:6) [MA, 18.7.02; but entire entry needs reviewing]
kitmu(m)	meaning 2. better: mus. (name of a scale); 'dichord of strings 6+3'; see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff.
kittabru	for the meaning see Cohen, <i>The Canonical Lamentations of ancient Mesopotamia</i> , I, p. 92 ad ll. 104-5.
kizûtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 570 note c) ad no. 270:8.
kû(m)	for f. <i>kuttum</i> see Birot, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 132.
kub ru(m)	AHw 497a kub ru(m) I meaning 2) suppressed (coll. JAB).
kub su(m)	meaning '(a handle)' from AHw 498b; see also CAD K, 490b and Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 128 note c) ad no. 17:11.
k danu(m)	for MA see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. V, no. 1.rev.iv.37,
kudimmu(m)	meaning: (a herb, phps.) 'cress' [so Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
kull num	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 43.
kum nu	for Ass linear measure see Powell, RIA 7, pp. 476-7.
kup tu(m)	for OA see von Soden, OLZ 70 (1975), 462, translated as plural [KH].
kur ru(m)	[better kur ru , <i>gur ru(m)</i>] for OB attestation see lú gig-peš = ša <i>gu-ra-ri-im</i> MSL 12, p. 169 l. 398 [WF].
kurdinnu	for NA attestation see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 151 no. 146:7.
kurgarrû	for NA f. logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 32-4 no. 24:11, 24.
kurissu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 215a.

kurru(m) IV	Deller, NABU 1991, pp. 48-9 no. 75.
kuru(l)lu(m) I	for Mari pl. f. see Lion, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 108 [SMD].
kurullum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 561-2 note b) ad nos. 259:11, 221-bis:25, 263:12.
kutl num	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987), 118, 126 iv.3.
lab ru(m)	G for <i>lab r d r m</i> see Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 47 (1985), p. 4, ii.10; in PNs see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 28 (1971), 66.
laba•u	meaning better: (a plant, phps.) 'mistletoe' [K. Deller, NABU 1991, p.p. 9-10 no. 11].
labku	for NA f. <i>labaktu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 85 no. 34:50.
laharûm	for m. form see Durand, ARM 26/1, p. 429 note f) ad no. 199:51.
[lakkûm]	AHw 529a suppressed; read <i>laqqu'im</i> (leqû(m) II D) CAD L 146b [KH].
lakû III	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.
laplaptu(m)	for NA attestation see Parpolo/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58 no. 6:653.
l qum	von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), p. 83 ad l. 336 (<i>la-qá-ti</i> , meaning unknown, sg. phps. <i>laqtum</i>).
lem nu(m)	šD see Ludlul I.56 <i>uš-lem-min</i> ; George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 199.
lemutt nu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 333; SAAS 4 p. 84 no. 1:30.
leqû(m) II	for OA Ntn see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37-8 ad no. 440:27 [but there derived from al kum].
l ru	for OA <i>l r(um)</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgür</i> , 291, 8' [KH].
le'û(m)	R see Durand, NABU 1991, p. 36 no. 53 on M.6851; but cf. Groneberg RA 83 (1989) 29.
[l dijû]	AHw 1571b suppressed; in TIM 9 no. 56.rev.4 read <i>Da!-di-iu-ú</i> .
ligittu	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.

limittum	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), pp. 111-2.
lippu	for possible MA attestations, see Postgate, <i>Assur</i> 2 (1979) 3-4; Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad l. 5.
liqtu(m)	for oil see von Soden, OLZ 72 (1977), 29 on YOS 5 171:4, 172:4.
littu(m) III	for meaning see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 153 note a ad no. 198:2.
liw tum	for 7. NA 'entourage' see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 228a s.v. lib tu.
[lukannu]	AHw 562a see s.v. sulukannu .
lulim tu	Starr, SAA 4, pp. 34-6 fn. ad no. 30:9.
lullû II	for NA attestation see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14:12, 14.
lullû IV	Borger, RA 74 (1980) 95f.
lullumtum I	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 17 note a) ad no. 285:3.
madbaru(m)	for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 114 note b) ad no. 14:10.
mag ru(m)	for OA Ntn <i>ta-ta-na-am-ga-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 169, no. 98:14 [KH].
[magûm II]	AHw 1572a suppressed; see Sommerfeld, Or. NS 53 (1984) 445 (proposed emendation to <i>mag rum</i>).
mah tum	in place of CDA 'aunt' Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3 pp. 129-30 note ad no. 79:5 suggest rather 'niece'.
mahhû(m)	for OB bird see Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 125.ii.6.
[mahrûtu]	AHw 1572b, CAD M/i, 114b suppressed [MJ].
makallû	for meaning 'irrigation dyke' see van Driel, BSA 4 (1988) 139-40.
m kaltu(m)	for OB pl. <i>m kalt tum</i> see Tsukimoto, <i>Mesopotamia</i> 8, 129ff. ad CT 45 99:5 [KH].
m kalum	Durand, NABU 1989, p. 19 no. 28.
makûm IV	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 310 note c) ad no. 420:10.
mal ku(m) II	for Mari D see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 61 note e) ad no. 305:16'.

[mal šu]	AHw 594b suppressed (river name, see Deller Or. NS 53 (1984) 96) [KH].
man htu	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 15 no. 13:19'.
maqarratu	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 340.
maqartu	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 35 fn. ad no. 34:9; however NB context (CAD M/i, 240) suggests it is a vessel, rather than 'iced (fish)'. Note that ND 2672:26 (<i>Iraq</i> 23 Pl. XXII) has DUG.ŠIKA <i>ma-qur-ti</i> .
mâqu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30, no. 12:2, 19.
mardû	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 58, no. 25.rev.i.24'.
mariak tum	correct entry to mariaq tum ~ 'time off' OB; < <i>ri qu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
mar num	for an MA text see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 72, for throne.
markasu	for NB pl. <i>maškas tu</i> see Dalley, <i>A catalogue of the cuneiform tablets in the collections of the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh</i> , no 66:11 [KH].
marmahhu(m)	see Durand, NABU 1989, pp. 17-18 no. 26.
marqu	applied to salt, see Wiseman/Black, CTN 4, p. 51 no. 145:4' [JAB]
massaku(m)	2. see Postgate, in M. Dietrich & O. Loretz (eds.), <i>Vom Alten Orient zum Alten Testament: Festschrift für Wolfram Freiherrn von Soden</i> (AOAT 240; Neukirchen-Vluyn 1995), pp. 405-406.
massû(m)	for MA attestation see Freydank, WVDOG 92 no. 1.rev.vi.15'.
ma•allu	for NA of tomb see Parpola, SAA 10 p. 6 no. 3:12.
ma•arr tum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 164 fn. 21.
[ma•ât nu]	AHw 620a suppressed [JAB].
ma••artu(m)	for st. abs. <i>ma••arat</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p 303 note b) ad no. 418:6.
mašaddu	for NA pl. f. see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 103 no. 89:8.
maš hu(m) I	G for Mari meaning 'count' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 437 note c) ad no. 500:29.
maš lu(m)	G for jB pret. <i>amšal</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, 66 fn. 15.

Add: OB (of time) vent. 'reach half-way' (see Frayne, RIME 4, p. 387 l. 92
šattum l imšulam).

maš ru(m)
G: add after 'vehicle': *mišertam m.* 'drag' drag-net, MA transf. of troops searching [E. Cancik-Kirschbaum, *Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad*, p. 95 no. 2:11; JNP 19.i.03].

maš tu
for stat. *mašit* see von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 153 no. 91:30-32(!); cf. **maštu** below.

maš'ertum
Hecker, NABU 1990, p. 113, no. 139 [KH].

mašqaltum
2. 'balance, scales' see Joannès, RA 83 (1987) 125-6.

maššartu(m)
for astr. 'diminution' of lunar visibility see George/Al-Rawi AfO 38/39 (1991-2) p. 63.

maštu
von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 160 ad ll. 29-32; probably add logogram [MAš.TAB. BA] - see CAD M/i, 395-6 m štu meanings 2. and 3.

matennâ
'now' Bogh.; see KBo 36 29 Vs.i.24' [DS].

matnu(m)
for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 49 no. 6:482.

mâtu(m)
G: insert () to indicate vowel of class after **G** [ARG; 17.10.02].

ma'u(m)
for meaning **1.** (a bird) see Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

mazû(m)
for OA *maz tum* as designation of bread see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 179 ad no. 592:1.

mazzizu
for NB *mazp n* see Cole, OIP 114, p. 415.

m nešu
Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30 no. 12:20.

meš ltu(m)
[add OA before O/jB] for OA *maš ltum* see Hecker, *Studies N. Özgii•*, p. 289 vi.2 [KH]. [despite transliteration, photo Pl. 48 shows *ma-šál-tum*.].

meš nu(m)
for possible logogram see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 26 (suggests *maš' nu* as NA reading of KUš.E.SIR).

meš qu(m)
Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, pp. 303-4.

mešgûm
Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 572 note c) ad no. 272:8.

me'um
Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118

min nu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:2.
minsu	for variant <i>minsi</i> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 77 no. 14.i.1.
miqtu(m)	after 'falling sickness, epilepsy' ? read: [AN.TA.šUB(.BA); see antašubbû; BE in NA PN Miqtu/u-adur]. [cf. A.Fuchs/M.Jursa, PNA 2/ii, 755 and CAD M/ii p. 103-4; JNP]
misarrum	for OA <i>mu-sá-re-e</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 202 no. 616:9 [KH].
mišertu(m)	meaning better: 'drag-net'; after 'Bab. lex.' add: MA transf. of man-hunt; delete query after derivation [see above under maš ru(m)].
mitgurtu(m)	for logogram MUNUS.še see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 175 no. 221.rev.6.
mitguru(m)	1. for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 129 note d) ad no. 163:17. von Soden, NABU 1989 p. 7 no. 8 citing de Meyer, <i>Studia Paolo Naster oblata</i> (1982) II pp. 31-6, IM 80070:8.
mubabbil tum	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 385 note a) ad no. 460:7.
mubarr tum	for j/NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, pp. 57, 344.
mubbirtu	[should be NB not NA] see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459.rev.2.
mugguru	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 140 fn. ad no. 179:12.
muhhu(m)	read: 'brain, marrow; skull; top' [UGU] 1. as subst. 'brain'; 'marrow', OA of leg-bones (<i>kursinn tim</i>); 'skull'; 'surface' [see Stol. Bi. Or. 57 (2000) 628].
muhhurtu	for OA <i>mahhurat b tim</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 131 no. 80:30; p. 133 no. 81:9.
mukillu(m)	2. add after 'constant attendant': Mari also <i>m. qaqqadim</i> 'helper' [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 495, l. 6; MA, 7.6.02].
m lû(m)	2. Mari usage for acropolis see Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
murappidum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 303 ad no. 729:13 [KH].
murašš tu	2. for NB f. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240, ad no. 116:11'.
m šabu(m)	for OA attestation see Michel, Or. NS 66 (1997) p. 60 kt 94/k, 821:6 [KH].
muš kilu(m)	3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 105 note a) ad no. 127:6.
mušallim nu	for NA meaning 'healer'? see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 256 no. 316.rev.23, 25.

mušamhi• tu	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 50 no. 6:500.
muš rtu(m)	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 21 note b) ad no. 289:7'-8', 12' (Mari pl. <i>muš r tim</i>).
mušanniktu	(or <i>muš niktu</i>) (a stone implement) NA, see Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) p. 91, ad l. 43.
mušk nu(m)	for Mari f. <i>muškettum</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 432 ad ARM 25 no. 771:6'.
muššuku	Gilg. XI.226 // 238.
muštahalqu	for meaning 'deserter' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 90 no. 111.rev.13 (pl. <i>muštahalq ti</i>).
mušta''ûtu	for NA form <i>mussa'' tu</i> see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 66, no. 72:9.
m šu(m)	for Mari <i>m šam m š nima</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, pp. 307-8 note c) ad no. 419:9.
mut rtu(m)	for OB see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 175 col. vii.10.
muttabr tum	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note b) ad no. 423:11.
muttakku	better (with AHw and CAD N/ii, 116a, pace CAD M): muttattiku 'constant dripper' jB lex.; < <i>nat ku</i> Gtn [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227 suggesting meaning of 'one suffering from gonorrhea'].
muttetendu	change entry to: muttetendu (or muttendu ?) [in favour of reading STT 3.56 mut-te-ten-du see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
muttikkku	delete <i>mutt ku</i> ; meaning better: 'perpetual fornicator'; delete cross-ref. to <i>muttakku</i> [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
muwarr tum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 120 note a).
muzakkûm	von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 70:3, etc.
muzzazu(m)	under 3. add: Mari <i>m. r šim</i> 'assistant, supporter' (see r šu(m) 1. transf.) [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498-9 R.10' <i>ki-ma mu-uz-za-az re-ši-ia la i-ba-aš-šu-ú</i> 'da mir kein Hofpersonal zu Verfügung steht'; MA 7.6.02].
nabalkutu(m) II	N for Mari stat. <i>nabalkat</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 372 note b) ad no. 189:22'.
nabr tum III	Donbaz/Veenhof, <i>Anatolica</i> 12 (1985) 139ff.; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 83 ad no. 489:19.

nad nu(m)	add <i>iddinum</i> to derivatives after <i>nudunnû</i> .
nad ru(m) I	for Ntn logogram IDIM.MEš see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 329b.
naglabu(m)	2. in place of: 'hip', du. 'flanks' of animal, with CAD N/i, 120 better: 'shoulder blade' of human, animal [Stol].
nagum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
n gurtu	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 230b.
nah lu(m) II	N see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 178 note k) ad no. 40:52.
naharšušu	š Maul, <i>Eršahunga</i> p. 212 ad 21 (also jB).
nahhaptu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, 218; probably a form of <i>nahlaptu</i> in M/NA(see Postgate, <i>Studies Veenhof</i> , 377).
nahlaptu(m)	1. for NA logogram TÚG.DUL/DÙL see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 349a. 3. for <i>n. p mi</i> see Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 89 no. 81.i.13'.
nahmum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 491.
nak du(m)	š for OA attestation see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 364 ad no. 823. N see Kraus, AbB 7, p. 30. no. 42:18 [KH].
nak mu(m)	for OA see Gwaltney, <i>The Pennsylvania Old Assyrian Tablets</i> (HUCA Suppl. 3) 19:5 [KH].
nakbasu(m)	2. for MA attestation see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 38 no. 5:34' (mat in a chariot). 3. for Mari 'sole' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 567 note a) ad no. 266:7'.
nakbatu(m)	revised entry: 'weight, heaviness' O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM] esp. om. 'combat power' of troops, 'main body' of army; in <i>n. q ti-šu</i> 'weight of his hand' (in punishment); < <i>kab tu</i> [new meaning from Ludlul I.11, see most recently W. Horowitz & W.G. Lambert, Iraq 64 (2002), p. 245; JNP 19.i.03].
namaddu(m)	2. for MA attestation see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. X no. 10:1,11,15 (<i>na-mad-du ar-ku</i>); NA pl. f. Parpola, SAA 1, p. 156 no. 202:7.
n paltum	for OB in PNs (meaning unclear) see Kraus, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 40-41.
nap lu(m) II	G for astr. usage see George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2), 60; under derivatives add: niplu II.
nap •u(m)	D for jB <i>kappa nuppu•u</i> 'beat wings' in Lugale see Al-Rawi/George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 210 and 221.

napištu(m)	4. add: ; NB also of animals [CAD N/i, p. 301b; Stol].
naplastu(m)	for MB ext. usage Kraus, ZA 77 (1987) 196.iii.4', his meaning doubtful.
nappulu	'Namburbi, apotropaic incantation and ritual' jB; < Sum. nam.búr; see Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 206.
naq tu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 104 no. 40.rev.8.
nas sum	for OA m. pl. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 60 ad no. 471:21; the OA form <i>nas s tum</i> should perhaps also be assigned to nas sum rather than nasištu(m) [KH].
na•batu(m)	4. for OA 'handle' see Balkan, OLZ 60 (1965) 160-1 ad h/k 87:10 [KH].
nâšu(m)	D for Mari 'shift o.s.' see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 166 note d) ad no. 364.rev.5'.
na•bû(m)	Kümmel, ZA 79 (1989) 197-9 ad 22-24.
nat ku(m)	under derivatives add <i>muttattiku</i> after <i>n tiktu</i> .
naw ru(m)	G for logogram BU see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 121 no. 160:23.
n zinum	Durand, MARI 5 (1987), 186.
n bertu(m)	for OA <i>n bartum</i> 'ferry(-due)' see Veenhof, VS 26, 150:22. [KH]
n meq tu(m)	jB 'wisdom'; < n mequ(m); Tintir I.39, see George, in Wilhelm (ed.), <i>Die orientalische Stadt</i> (Saarbrücken 1997), p. 142.
ne'r r num	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 170 note a) ad no. 366:8.
nêšakku	for variant <i>n sekku</i> see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 92 no. 112:29.
netb tum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 205 note f) ad no. 385:36'.
ni ku(m)	under derivatives delete <i>muttakiku</i> (q.v.).
n bu(m) I	2. for Mari 'nominal value' Joannès, RA 83 (1989) 145ff. ad ARM 23 no. 435 and ARM 25 no. 815.
niggallu(m)	for NA form <i>ingallu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpolo, SAA 5, p. 210 no. 295.rev.24; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) pp. 83-4 ad l. 4 (wr. <i>in-gal.MEš</i>).
niksu	1. for <i>nikis immeri</i> Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 160.

niplu(m) II	better: niplu II ~ 'interval of variation' jB astr.; < nap lu II See George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2) 62. AHw's OB attestation for niplu(m) II is doubtful and listed under niplu I by CAD N/ii.
nubattu(m)	3. for NB f.pl. see CAD N/ii, p. 308-9 s.v. nubattu B.
nub tum	Frankena, AbB 6, p. 85, note d ad no. 134:13'; Cagni, AbB 8, p. 41 ad no.70:9.
nukaribb(t)u(m)	for NB forms see Cole, OIP 114, p. 418.
nukurtu(m)	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35, l. 25 [KH].
nuld n(t)um	Eidem, NABU 1990, pp. 48-9 no. 63.
nusâtu	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
padduga(n)nu(m)	Deller, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 47-8.
[paggallu]	AHw p.809a suppressed; read MUšEN.GAL [JNP].
pah su(m)	Ntn see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 87 ad no. 30:9.
pahhizu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 88 no. 35:25.
pak ru	von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119a.
pal su(m)	Dt meaning dubious: note s.v. bal •u(m) II Dt and bal •u(m) I.
pal lu(m)	for OA see Veenhof, AOATT 178; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 336 ad no. 768:13 [KH].
pallissu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 34 no. 24.rev.5'.
panû(m)	G add before 'Bab.': MA stat. in hendiad. 'act previously to' another action; [see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:25; JNP 19.i.03].
parahš tum	von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
par mu	N see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, no. 6:658; add: > <i>pirindu</i> , see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.
par su(m)	under derivatives add: <i>purussu</i> [see above s.v. burussu(m)].
par •u	for astr. 'flicker' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 89 no. 111:7.

parû(m) I	for Mari st. abs. (perhaps better <i>par</i> without macron) see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 5, no. 4:8' with note p. 6.
pas qu(m)	AHw 838a OA attestation suppressed; Larsen, <i>Old Assyrian Caravan Procedures</i> p. 108 takes CCT 3, 5, 16 as error for <i>e-zi-ba-ku-ni</i> [KH].
paspasu	[better paspasu(m)] for OA use as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 280 no. 706:30 [KH].
passuku	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 112 no. 137:5.
paš lu(m)	under derivatives add: <i>pašultu</i> [q.v.].
pašanum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
pašartu	Thureau-Dangin, TCL 3(+KAH 2 no. 141):208; see CAD K, 550a s.v. <i>kupatu A</i> .
paš ru(m)	G 2. for NA 'convert' see Kwasman/Parpolo, SAA 6, pp. 5-6, fn. ad no. 3:4; 5. Mari 'disengage o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 519-20.
pašultu	read: pašultu jB 1. lex. (a kind of knife)? 2. 'creepy-crawly'?; < <i>paš lu(m)</i> > [for meaning 2. see Tadmor, <i>The inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III King of Assyria</i> , p. 101 ad l. 35'; JNP 19.i.03]
pattu(m) II	OA <i>a-na pá-tí ša Kà-ni-iš</i> OIP 27 13:6'; <i>rabi pá-tí-i</i> kt s/k 92, 5 (Donbaz, BBVO 6, 153) [KH].
paz ru(m)	G for Mari 'conceal o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 345 note g) ad no. 169:17'.
pehû(m) II	G see MVAeG 13 210:13; for NB stat. <i>pa-a-hi</i> in Rm 280:5 see Dietrich, WdO 4 (1967-8), 239.
perdum	see also Veenhof, <i>Studies T. Özgür</i> 520; for <i>amuttum u perdum</i> see Bilgi et al., AKT 1, p. 96. [KH]
pigû	2. for 'drum' see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.12'.
p h tu(m) I	2. for NB <i>b l pahaš</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 406.
[pilpillu]	AHw 863b suppressed; see CAD N/ii, p. 165b s.v. <i>nenegallu</i> .
pinn ru(m)	Stol, BSA 7 (1993) 107.
piriggunû(m)	Civil, <i>Ebla 1975-1985</i> , 151; Steinkeller, ZA 77 (1987) 92-3.
pirindu	add: < <i>par mu</i> ; see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.

pirištu(m)	for Mari <i>ina p.</i> 'in conclave' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 267-8, note b) ad no. 101:26; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note a) ad no. 307:3'.
pir•atu	Parpolo, SAA 10, p. 353a and correct NA to NB.
pissatu	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 263 no. 469.rev.1,5.
pišertu(m)	1. for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 359.
pittu I	for NA <i>ap-pitti</i> see Starr, SAA 4, p. 345a.
p tu(m) II	for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 93 note a ad no. 108:8.
pit tu	for NA pl. <i>pitu te</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpolo, SAA 5 p. 199 no. 282.rev.3'.
puati	meaning: 'madder' [so van Soldt, UF 22 (1990) 347; Stol].
puhdinu	[better puhdinum] Limet, ARM 25 p. 59 no. 185:3 [KH].
pukkuru	Lambert apud Gurney, OECT 11 p. 26 ad no. 16:11; von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119.
pusummu	for OA <i>pus num</i> see Michel, NABU 1997, p. 38 no. 40 [KH].
pu• ru I	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 140 no. 130:1 (not 'truffle'; cf. Arabic <i>fu•r</i>).
pu• ru II	Cole, OIP 114, p. 360.
[qabb tum]	AHw 886b suppressed; see s.v. qammatum .
qabl tu(m)	1. for mus. term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff. 8. for the still uncertain meaning of <i>qabl t šanîm mullû</i> (better: <i>mullûm</i>) see Leemans, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 60-64.
qabru(m)	for OA attestation see Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?l? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996), kt.87/k.248+249a.rev.2' [KH].
qad du(m)	G for Mari 'be inclined to' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 94a.
qad šu(m)	D for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26; for Mari 'dedicate' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 94a.
qadištu(m)	for Mari form <i>qaššatum</i> see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
qadum	for OA <i>qadi-ma tertika</i> see TC 2 (=TCL 14) 23:17; also <i>qadi-ma ahika</i> BIN 6, 197:18-19.
qallalu	for NB pl. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 361.

qalull 'um	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 290 ad no. 714:8-9 [KH].
qammatum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 396; Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 92.
qaquttu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 187 ad ll. 20f.
qarnû	for form <i>qarr nû</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 42 (1985) 352.
qaršum	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
qat pu(m)	for Mari form <i>qa• pum</i> (and once <i>ka• pum</i>) see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 100.
qatû(m) II	š for use with harvest see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 260 note a) ad no. 94:11.
q tu(m)	1. for NA <i>ša q.</i> '(bowl) for hand(-washing)' see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 225a; 11. for OA <i>q ta q ta</i> see Matouš/Matoušova-Rajmová, <i>Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln mit Siegeln aus der Sammlung der Prager Karlsuniversität</i> (Prague 1984), 1 B, 21 [KH].
qerû(m)	for j/NB D <i>tu-qar-ra(-ma)</i> see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) p. 162-3 ad p. 147. rev.10'.
qi pu(m)	for Mari št ² see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 96 ad p. 97b.
qilûtu	for Mari attestation see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 104.
qinû(m)	Civil, NABU 1990, pp. 44-5, no. 59.
q ptu(m)	3. for NA attestation see Fales/Jakob-Rost, SAAB 5 (1991) pp. 48-9 ad no. 17:1, 10.
q rtum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 83, no. 318:9.
qub ru(m)	for OB 'funerary gift' see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 160.
qum ru	for astr. usage see Parpola, LAS Part II (AOAT 5/ii), p. 93 ad no. 105 rev.2f.
qurqurr tum	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 106 ad p. 319.
q šum	Charpin/Durand, MARI 2 (1983), p. 95 on ARM 7 no. 247 rev.4'.
quturtu(m)	2. for NB 'smoke' see Cole, OIP 114, p. 364.
rag gum II	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 123, note b ad no. 151:4'.

ram nu(m)	add at end: jB lex. ša ram ni gramm. term for intransitive verb [see Lambert, 42. RAI, p. 225; JNP 19.i.03]
rap du(m) II	for Mari D 3. see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note c) ad no. 408:17.
ra• •u	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 190 ad l. 14.
râ•u(m)	for jB perf. išta' u• see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19.
rašû(m) III	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 366 note c) ad no. 182:15; NABU 1987, p. 43 no. 80.
ra• pu(m)	for possible meaning 'begin' in Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 91 note i) 'se dépêcher de'.
ra•bu(m)	for Mari f. <i>ra•abtum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 218 note c) ad no. 76:26; the variant <i>ra•ibtum</i> cited there from no. 94:16 is a misprint for <i>ri•ibtum</i> and should be deleted from the CDA entry.
reb b tum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 568 note b) ad no. 266:8'.
redû(m) I	for OB št ² meaning ~ 'do a favour' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 59 note d) ad no. 69:31 (pace Eidem, NABU 1991, p. 59, no. 87).
ri bum	for OB š see van Soldt, AbB 13, p. 11 note 1 ad no. 6:33 [not in CAD R].
ri qu(m)	add to derivatives: <i>mariaq tum</i> (q.v.).
r bu(m) IV	for OA see Balkan, <i>Güterbock tribute</i> , p. 3 fn. 4 (d) ad Kültepe c/k 1517:1. [KH]
rimmatum	better taken as variant of erimmatu(m) 'bead' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
risittu	[better risittu(m)] for Mari pl. <i>risn tu</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987), p. 103 ad ARM 23 no. 216.
rittu(m)	6. for 'plough(-ox)' see Cole, OIP 114, 366-7.
ruqqu(m) I	for OA attestation see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35:33. [KH]
ruššukum	von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989), p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 123.
[rutu]	AHw 997a suppressed following Grayson, RIMA passim; see šubtu(m) I 3.
rutûm	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 279 note f) ad no. 409:24, no. 433:38; Lafont, ARM 26/ii, p. 505 note c) ad no. 526:7. Cf. [rutu].

sabû(m)	for OA see Veenhof, VS 26 no. 19:22-23 <i>ba-pì-ra-am sí-bi₄-ma ep-ší</i> [KH].
[sadalium]	AHw 1000b suppressed; read <i>sá-da-li</i> URUDU! (CAD S, 11a); see sa(d) dalum [better sa(d)d lum].
saddinu	for NB <i>šaddinu</i> see Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) 73.
sadirtu	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 179 no. 250:16, rev. 21'.
sagdilûm	Edzard, ZA 81 (1991) p. 184 Gilg. & Huwawa A, l. 51 gloss.
saggilûm	Veenhof, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , pp. 285ff.; Stol, AbB 11 p. 85 note b) ad no. 85:13.
s gu I	Ug. attestation suppressed; see van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991), 117.
sah hu(m)	OA D <i>tú-sà-ha-ha-ni</i> Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 162 no 94:31 'in Schrecken versetzen' [KH].
sah lu(m)	for OA G see Michel/Garelli, <i>Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I</i> (Paris 1997), p. 139 ad no. 64:10; for OA D see ibid p. 67 ad no. 4:8 [KH].
saharšubbûm	for OB see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88), p. 54.
sah ru(m)	D 2. for Mari 'evict' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 267 note a) ad no. 101:25. N OA in hendiadys see Veenhof, AOATT pp. 431-2 fn.547.
s hertu(m)	1. as designation of goddess see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 162 fn. 14.
[sahhurum]	AHw 1009a suppressed; to •ahhurum (Veenhof, AOATT p. 431 fn. 547) [KH].
sakakkum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 140-1.
sak lu II	for (uncertain) meaning see von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987), 457.
sakrumaš	for logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 421 and SAAS 4, p. 49 fn. 31; cf. also VS 24 no. 102.iv.10'.
sal hu(m) II	for Mari D stat. see ARM 26/ii, p. 425, no. 489:19, 25; Lackenbacher p. 426 note e) assigns to <i>sal 'u(m)</i> I (cf. CAD S for revision of <i>sal '/hu</i>).
sal tu(m) I	MB logogram šU.SA.A see UET 7 no. 22.rev.8 (also attested bilingually Lambert BWL 271 col. B:12, cf. CAD S, 93b).
salhu(m)	2. for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 316 note g) ad no. 422:27.

sam šum	for confirmation of D Mari 'to hide' (CAD S 114a) see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 311 note h) ad no. 420:51.
samm tum	von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
samr tum	read: samr tum (or zamr tum etc.); pl. <i>samr tum</i> , OA <i>samru tum</i> (a weapon, phps.) 'lance-head' OA, Mari, of copper; also <i>gišs/z.</i> [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
s mu(m)	Mari variant <i>s mum</i> to be suppressed. AHw 1020a s mu(m) 6. referring to wine suppressed; Mari refs. are to a PlN, see Mayer, <i>Or. NS</i> 60 (1991), 112.
sankuttum	for Mari pl. <i>sankun tum</i> see Limet, ARM 25, p. 57. no. 178:3 [KH].
sap hu(m)	D for meaning 'spend freely' or 'disburse' see Kraus, AbB 10 p. 146 no. 164:15 [ARG]; for NA stat. • <i>appah ni</i> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58, no. 6:653.
sap n(u)	'soap' NB; < Aram.; see Köcher apud Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 154.
sap nu(m)	Mari G for (grind)stone see Soubeyran, ARM 23, pp. 448-9 no. 525:2 with note; von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987) 458 [ARG].
saparru(m)	for logogram in NA see Lanfranchi/Parpolo, SAA 5, p. 41, no. 48:8.
saplišhu	see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 222a; for MA see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 46, no. 16.i.20'.
sapsap(n)u	for meanings 'moustache', 'moustachioed' see George, NABU 1996, pp. 51-2 no. 60.
sar qu(m)	for 'pour' in OB and for double accusative construction see Mayer/van Soldt, <i>Or NS</i> 60 (1991) 112-3.
sar ru(m)	N for meaning see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 26-7 no. 32:28 with note e.
sarhullu	for meaning see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-45 (1991-93), p. 96 l. 76 with comment p. 102.
sari(y)am	for MA see Freydank, VS 19, Taf. V. No. 1.rev.iv.43; for NA <i>siri</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3 p. 44 no. 17:22; Ebla form should read <i>asari(y) num</i> , see Conti/Bonechi, NABU 1992 pp. 7-8 no. 10.
sarm 'u	for Emar linear measure see Beckman, JCS 40 (1988) 66; this suggests the word refers to a body part.
sartatti/u	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 368.

sassaptu	so, rather than <i>sasaptu</i> (CAD S, 191a) as < <i>sapsaptu</i> , George, NABU 1996, p. 52 no. 60.
[sêlu]	AHw 1036b suppressed; read <i>si-niq!-šu</i> (van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991) 118.
s pû	for MA <i>s pû</i> see Freydank, VS 21 no. 19.rev.13; WVDOG 92, no. 7:7; for meaning 'felt-worker' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 217.
serdû(m)	[phps. more than one word] add: 3. O/jB mus. (a lament), name of the interval between strings 4 + 6; see also <i>sardium</i> (see Kilmer, <i>Iraq</i> 46 (1984) pp. 69-70; RIA 8, 473 fig. 3) [AK].
serqu	for variant <i>surqu</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 48 (1991) 157 ad S. 408b.
sikaššarum	for identity as a stone, see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgür</i> , 289 vi.10 (note writing NA ₄ .ZI- <i>kà-an-LUGAL</i>) [KH].
sikk num III	Finet, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , 144ff.
sillurmû	Stol, JNES 45 (1986) 295-9 [ARG].
simištum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 note f) ad no. 206:32; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 96 note b) ad no. 327:4'.
simmagir	for OB PlN D r-Summukri see Groneberg, RGTC 3, 63.
[simsimum]	AHw 1045b suppressed; see Durand, ARM 26/i, 472 on no. 232:16, proposing zimzimmu q.v.
sinkum	for NA <i>siggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14.rev.13 with fn.
sinnatum	transfer entry to • innatum I and change meaning to 'shield' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626 with mention of Hebrew • <i>innâh</i> ; J.-M. Durand, LAPO 17, 391].
sinnutu	for attestations see Lanfranchi/Parpolo, SAA 5, p. 31 no. 37:21; Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 28 no. 29 rev. 8.
siphu(m)	1. Mari (a metal vessel) von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) 430, ad ARM 25 no. 487:1; 518 r.3. 2. for Emar attestations see Tsukimoto, ASJ 14 (1992) p. 312-3.
sipihtu	see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 48 (1991) 157.
sipnu	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 369.
	Add: NA (še <i>si-ip-nu</i> , ABL 503+ = SAA 15 no. 156 rev. 5, 7, sic. coll. JNP).

s pu	for 'insect' see CAD S 305a ; Livingtsone, SAA 3, p. 34 no. 13.rev.9 ('pollen'?).
s r šû(m)	for length of first vowel, OB attestations, and NB logograms see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 114-5.
s rum IV	Durand, MARI 6 (1990), 58-60.
sisû(m)	OA variant <i>sis 'um</i> suppressed, see Veenhof, <i>Studies T. Özgǖ</i> 521 fn. 16; for OB (ex-OAkk) <i>sí-si₄</i> see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 115.
[sitlalu]	AHw 1052a suppressed; read <i>al-lu-tu</i> [ARG].
[suhhumum]	AHw 1054a suppressed; fPN from zu”unu(m) q.v. [ARG].
sukkuku(m)	for OA attestation other than as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 196 no. 609:4 [KH].
s nu II	[better s nu(m) II] for Mari see Durand, ARM 21, no. 373:4, 6, 11, 12; Villard, ARM 23, nos. 535.iv.9; 536:38'.
[sup tum]	AHw 1588b suppressed; read [<i>qi</i>]b <i>ti</i> [ARG].
supuqtu	Menzel, <i>Assyrische Tempel, II</i> , p. 185*, fn. (2998) VAT 9849 [ARG].
suqtu(m)	for Mari <i>s. lap tum</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note h) ad no. 424:46-7.
surû(m)	OA attestation AHw 1063b suppressed; in TC 1 (=TCL 4) no. 19:16 read <i>eb'-ri-im</i> [KH].
•ab 'um	for OAkk D see Gelb/Kienast, FAOS 7, p. 239 ad Naram-Sin C.1:24.
•ab ru(m) II	for plaited hair see Grayson, RIMA 2, p. 207:76.
• bu(m)	for Mari pl. • <i>buy</i> see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 90-92 no.323:9 with note c) [unless • <i>a-bu-ya</i> ?].
•ahittu I	in TCL 9 no. 67 Lanfranchi/Parpola understand • <i>a-hi-ta-a-te</i> as 'luxury items'.
•ahittu II	AHw 1074b has this word as • <i>hittu</i> following Deller, Or. NS 33 (1964) 101.
•al lu(m)	for Mari D see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472 note a) ad no. 232:7.

- am du(m)** št² 'link together' von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734, ad AbB 10 no. 41:7.
- apparrû** also von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 59.
- apru(m) I** von Weiher, SpBTU 3, 59
- ar pu(m) I** for meaning 'corrode' (not adopted) see Stol, RIA 6, 532 [ER].
- **ritu** for variant •*arritu* see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 29.rev.4.
- [•e' rum] AHw 1087a; deleted; to *sah rum* (Veenhof, AOATT p. 429 fn. 543) [KH].
- [•êpum] AHw 1091b suppressed; assigned to **e• pu(m)** q.v.
- erdu** transfer to **serdû(m) 3.** q.v.
- ernettum** for meaning see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88) 27-8 [KH].
- i hu(m)** for meaning 'cry' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
- ibittu(m)** for 5. Mari 'disagreement' see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, pp. 500-1 no. 524:25 with note h.
- ibtu(m) II** 4. for OA 'appendix' see Veenhof, *Figurative Language*, p. 67 fn. 21.
- id tu(m)** for NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 374.
- **htu(m)** for meaning 'weeping, distress' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
- innatum I** new entry, see **sinnatum** (above).
- innatu** now read •**innatu II.**
- irimtu(m)** for OB see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 308 note e) ad no. 419:10'.
- **tu(m)** 2. for '(new) growth' see ARM 26/i, 566 no. 265:26 (so rather than Durand's 'ce qu'ils ont obtenu' - sesame is a summer crop) [JNP].
- uhurrû** for OB pl.? (not f.!) see Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, 306 [SMD].
- ullulum I** YOS 13, no. 323:2.
- upp (n)** von Soden ZA 58 (1967), 192:12; but see Powell, RIA 7, 464.
- umru(m)** for Mari usage see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note e) ad no. 307:17' (CDA's derivation preferred to *zumur*) [JNP].
- ur•uppu(m)** for MB (lex.) form •*ar•uppu* see Gurney, UET 7, no. 76:13.

•urûm	Joannès, MARI 7, 255 and 268 [SMD].
[ša' s/•u]	AHw 1118a suppressed; see s.v. râ•u.
šag lu(m)	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 23 note b ad no. 26:12 for divergent meaning; also CAD s.v.
ša/ugandu, šagannu	see above under ašgandu.
šah tu(m)	for NB lex. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240 no. 116:4'.
šahlu(m)	for OA usage with <i>nikkassum</i> and <i>aw tum</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 103 note ad no. 65:30, p. 149 ad no. 88:54, precise metaphorical meaning unclear.
š hu(m)	attested also in O ICK 2, 344:16 [KH].
šakkukum	Veenhof, VS 26 p. 18 [KH].
šal •u(m)	D OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 62 ad no. 472:17[KH].
	Dt Mari see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 113 note b) ad no. 342:19.
[šamđum]	AHw 1156a suppressed; see ma•û(m) II š [KH].
šamk num	Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 176.
šan 'um	Donbaz/Veenhof, Anatolica 12 (1985) 132-3.
šanduppu(m)	for OA see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü•</i> , 289 v.7 [KH].
šaptûm	šé-né-en ša-áp-tù-e-en Michel/Garelli, <i>Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe</i> , I (Paris 1997) pp. 142-3 no. 69:6-7.14; derivation from šapû(m) I does not seem possible for this form [KH].
šar mu(m)	for use with grindstone see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 168 fn. 33.
šarbu II	Mari phps. also <i>sarabum</i> (J.-M. Durand, ARMT 26/i p. 432 no. 203:7') [MA; 25.6.02].
š riq num	Charpin, MARI 6 (1990), 264 M.11009+11010:9.
[š r tu]	AHw 1187a, CAD š/ii, 63b suppressed; RIMA 2 p.207:75 and p. 248:96 offer šá-a-ri-a-te which is better analysed as ša ari te (see ar tu 'shield'); despite AKA p. 321 pseudo-logographic writing not firmly attested [JNP].
šaršar num I	unpublished OA variants courtesy K. Hecker.

šat qu(m)	for N at Mari see von Soden, NABU 1989, pp. 53-4 no. 76.
šemû(m)	št replace 'cause to hear successively' ref. to more than one hearer with: 'cause to listen to, agree with one another' [ARG after CAD; 22.11.02].
š riš	Gilg. Tablet I.69//86 [ARG].
šernu(m)	2. for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 426.
šêru(m)	Gtn for OA <i>ta-áš-té-né-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 106 67:30 [KH].
še'u(m)	for possible reading <i>û(m)</i> see Cavigneaux, NABU 1989, p. 33 no. 52.
šiddu(m)	2. for measure see Powell, RIA 7, 477.
sihlu I	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
ši' tum	for meaning 'secondary wife' see Groneberg, NABU 1989 pp. 29-30, no. 46, cf. pp. 52-3, no. 74.
šiknu(m)	add 5. [or as šiknum II] OA (a textile), Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:63-4.
š m tu	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 386.
šin tu(m) I	with Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 629 better meaning for š. • <i>mi(m)</i> is 'insanity'.
šiqšiqqum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
šis tu(m) I,	<i>tis tum, sis tum</i> 'cry, clamour' O/jB, NA 'proclamation' of herald, city; of work-song; 'shout' of battle, of mourning; 'cry' of DN; 'roar' of waterfalls; < šasû [entry omitted in 1st but included in 2nd impression].
[šitnû]	AHw 1251b suppressed; read <i>šitqultu</i> , Hunger/Pingree, AfO Beiheft 24, 131. A.8f.
ši'um	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
šubtu(m) I	3. for meaning 'trap, pitfall' and reading (not <i>rutu</i>) see Grayson, RIMA 2 passim.
šuharruru(m) II	for pres. form <i>tašharrar</i> see Whiting, Or. NS 50 (1981), 6.
šuhhû III and IV	amalgamate under single meaning 'to defile'; see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 155ff.; Westenholz/Koch-Westenholz, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 439, fn. 9 [ARG].
šuluš	for OA see Kayseri 89:4 (unpub., courtesy K. Hecker).

šumma	3. for ext. 'either ... or' see Mayer, <i>Or. NS</i> 57 (1988) 163.
šummu•u II	George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 220 ad <i>Lugale III.98</i> .
šum•ulu	Wilcke, <i>ZA</i> 70 (1980) 138-40 ad <i>UET 7 8:22 (MB)</i> .
šur rum	Charpin/Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 27 note h) ad no. 298:44.
šur pu(m)	for f. see Charpin, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 232 no. 400:8-9 and note a).
šušmarûm	Durand, <i>ARM</i> 21, pp. 357-8; <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> 164 fn. 21; Sallaberger, <i>JCS</i> 47 (1995) 17.
šut burum	Moran, <i>RA</i> 71 (1977) 191.
šuwwurum	D see Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, p. 295 note c) ad no. 129:22.
šuziqa’um	for Mari see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 167, l. 21.
tab ku(m)	add to derivatives: <i>tubkinnu</i> (q.v.).
t dirtu	for NA attestation see Parpolo, <i>SAA</i> 10, p. 366b.
tahapšu	for meaning 'felt' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 213-7.
tahittu(m)	for Mari see Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, p. 191 no. 47:8 ('apport supplémentaire').
tah rtum	Lambert, <i>JSS</i> 24 (1979) 273 for <i>ta-KI-ir-tu</i> as OB wr. of <i>tah rtum</i> in Sjöberg, <i>ZA</i> 65 (1976) 190:124 (Sum. igi-kár).
tahs ti	Starr, <i>SAA</i> 4, 357a.
tahtamum	Durand, <i>MARI</i> 6 (1990) 56-7.
tahlaptu	Cole, <i>OIP</i> 114, p. 389.
takirtum	correct entry to: see tah rtum .
[takkirtum]	AHw 1307a suppressed; see Lambert, <i>JSS</i> 24 (1979) 273.
takm su	for MA see Freydank, <i>VS</i> 21, no. 29:10; WVDOG 92, no. 16.ii.13' [JNP].
takšium	for the form <i>šakšum</i> see Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, p. 197 note b) ad no. 54:7.
[takunn tu]	AHw 1309b suppressed; see Lambert, <i>JSS</i> 24 (1979) 273.
tal lu(m)	for Mari 'is allied' see Lackenbacher, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii p. 393 note b) ad no. 468:7.

talupadi	Bruins/Rutten, MDP 34.58.
[Tamhiriš]	AHw 1314a suppressed; see Durand, NABU 1988.12.
tamk ru	meaning better: 'irrigation' [with Weidner, AfO 19 (1959-60) p. 142 l. 21 ('zur Bewässerung'), pace AHw and RIMA 2, 55 l. 74; the Tiglath-pileser I passage already specifies the type of land to be watered as <i>tamertu</i> ; JNP 28.xii.02].
taml tu(m)	for OB 'replenishment' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 13 note a ad no. 13:10.
tamš hu	Gilg.Tablet I.23 // Tablet XI.238 [ARG].
tamtalku	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 9 no. 2.rev.10.
tan hu	Al-Rawi/George, <i>Iraq</i> 52 (1990), p. 156 ad l. 59.
t n štum/ tan štum	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, pp. 19-20 nos. 24-25.
t piltum	for attestation see Stol, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 336, l. 11 (CDA's derivation and meaning diverge from Stol's) [JNP].
taqd šum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26 [KH].
tar qu(m)	G OAkk in PN Itraq-il 'My god relented' [AW]; of storm also Gt Gilg. XI.129 [ARG].
tar •u(m) II	G for N.Mes. pres. <i>itarra•</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 40 fn. 180.
tarb tu(m)	1. for OA '(payment for) rearing' see Donbaz, KTS 2 no. 60:4 [KH].
tarš tum	derivation from rašû II (as proposed George, <i>Iraq</i> 55 (1993) 73 ad l. 42) not adopted.
tart m	Lambert, <i>Figurative Language</i> , p. 39 fn. 2.
Tašm tu(m)	for Nuzi <i>Tešm tu</i> see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
tazz qum	George, NABU 1994, p. 27 no. 27.
tēbum	for meaning 'distrust' see Richter, NABU 1991, pp. 30-31 no. 46.
t k tu(m)	for NB form <i>t kūtu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 393.

	after OA add: OB(Mari) [i-na 30 LU.MEš ù <i>ta-ni-iš-ti-šu-nu</i> ; see Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498 Rev. 8', cf. Rev. 22'; she refers to Durand and Michel, NABU 1991 nos. 24-5, but in these contexts her 'Gesinde' seems preferable to Durand's interpretation as 'cellule familiale' including women and children; JNP 19.i.03].
ten štu(m)	
teqr batum	see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 99 note b) ad no. 119:7, also for an alternative meaning not determined.
terinnu	for OA <i>tarinnum</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü•</i> , 289 vi.11, 290.1' (f. pl.) [KH].
tiamtu(m)	for jB pl. <i>timi ti</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
tilp nu(m)	against earlier meaning 'throwing stick' see Groneberg, RA 81 (1987) 115ff.
timru	Parpolo, SAA 10, p. 207 no. 263:5.
tim'um	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 309 ad no. 735:21' [KH].
tiriptom	von Soden, NABU 1991 p. 37 no. 54.
tub qu	better: 'mistletoe' jB, NA; as glue used to catch birds [K. Deller, NABU 1991 pp. 10-11 n. 11; Stol].
tub ru(m)	see under [tum ru(m)].
tublu	for meaning 'pilaster' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 185-6.
tubqinnu	replace entry by: tubkinnu ; pl. f. 'rubbish tip' M/jB, NA; < <i>tab ku</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
tubqu(m)	at end delete ref. to <i>tubqinnu</i> (q.v.).
tûltu(m)	for NA <i>tu'issu</i> see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mit. Beiheft</i> 3, ad 572.
tum mu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 247 no. 119:137-8 (Malku II).
[tum ru(m)]	AHw 1370a suppressed; read instead tub ru(m), see Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 16.
tumru(m)	for NB variant <i>t ru</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
t mulu	Parpolo, SAA 10, p. 367a.
tupninnu(m)	von Soden, WdO 20/21 (1989-90) 272; for MA attestations see Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad I.8; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) 88-9 ad 1. 26.

tupšikk num	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 164 note a) ad no. 362:19.
tuqnu(m)	2. for this meaning outside PNs see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 33 no. 13:17.
[turamtu]	AHw 1372b suppressed; read <i>tu-u₁₆-am-tum</i> , see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
turuht num	for meaning see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 266 ad no. 682:4 [KH].
turû	MB also <i>durû</i> , see Gurney, <i>The Middle Babylonian legal and economic texts from Ur</i> , p. 200.
• btîš	Ludlul I.118: see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 194.
• ap lu(m)	for OA N <i>ta-•í-pì-il₅</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 150 ad no. 88:55 [KH].
• ap šu(m) I	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 no. 116:2'.
• ehû(m)	š jB see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991) 112, s.v. san qu.
• i bu(m)	Gtn see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> 256.
• ibhu	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 283.
• upultum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 58 note l) ad no. 303:25'.
uatnannu	for MA attestations see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , pp.152-3 ad no. 10:14.
uhurr 'um	Steinkeller, <i>Third Millennium Legal and Administrative Texts in the Iraq Museum, Baghdad</i> , p. 108.
ka	Joannès/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 262 note h) ad no. 404:25.
ukultu(m)	for NA pl. <i>ukal ti</i> see Parpolo, SAA 10 no. 294:22, 40.
ullallû	[better: Ug. lex.] Kennedy, MSL SS I, p. 78 MBGT II 22, cf. 28, 34, 80 etc.
[ullultu]	AHw 1410b suppressed; in Tintir I.46 read <i>mi-lul-ti</i> , see George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> , p. 40.
[uluppu]	AHw 1411b suppressed; read probably <i>hi'-lu-pu</i> [JNP]
makkal	for OA read O/M see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall š h Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:13 (meaning?) [JNP]
umdu	for NA pl. see Parpolo, SAA 10, p. 257 no. 318:8, r.12.

ummatu(m)	6. for <i>jB</i> ~ 'descendants' see Finkel, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 149 fn. 57.
ummu(m)	3. for <i>•uppi umm tim</i> see Charpin, in K.R. Veenhof (ed.), <i>Cuneiform archives and libraries</i> (=RAI 30; Leiden 1986), pp. 121-9.
umm tum	[better <i>umm tu(m)</i>]; for the meaning (not 'motherliness') and the Emar attestation and logogram [AMA-] see von Soden, NABU 1989 no. 8.
umn nu	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 284; for NA <i>u(n)n nu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 50 no. 56.rev.1.
umšarhum	for the Mari attestation and other details see Deller, NABU 1990, p. 63 no. 85.
unnedukkum	for OB form <i>innedukkum</i> see Greengus, JAOS 111 (1991) 146.
unnutu	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 344a.
uppad tu	Roth, JAOS 111 (1991) p. 34 fn. 48.
uppu•u	Farber, ZA 75 (1985) 210ff.
uqnû(m)	for NA form <i>iqnû</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14 rev.12.
uqu	for logogram compare CT 49 34:6 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN and 34:23 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN- <i>qu</i> with CT 49 35:7; 36:7; 37:6; 38:9 LÚ.GAL ú- <i>qu</i> .
ur suhlu	von Soden, Bi.Or. 46 (1989), p. 389.
ur šu(m) III	for NB 'dues' see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> , 151ff.
[ur qīš]	AHw 1430b suppressed; see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
urpatu(m)	see also hurpatu(m)
urû(m) I	2. 'stable, stall' see also MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989) 189f.
urub tu II	for Mari attestation see Ghouti, NABU 1991, pp. 22-3 no. 27.
us t nu	Lambert, JNES 39 (1980), 173.
ussuktu	ABL 1239:19; entered under <i>ussuku(m) 3</i>) AHw 1438b, but the context requires a substantive.
ussuku(m)	delete NA; this passage is assigned to ussuktu .
usuk num	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 126 iii.7.

usuktu	translation based on Köcher's suggestion 'Armstütze' AfO 18 (1957-58) 304-5 ii.11 with possible connection to <i>usukku</i> 'cheek' mentioned on p. 311.
u•urum II	for doubts as to the status of this word see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) p. 284 (unusual forms of na• ru(m) D?).
utlu(m)	for <i>utul šamē</i> (not from it lu(m)) see Heimpel, JCS 38 (1986) 130.[MLW]
utukku	for <i>utukkiš</i> see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982), p. 284.
[u•ba	Durand, ARM 21 and MARI 6, p. 662 not adopted]
•u(m)	for st.abs. see CAD š/i, 312a s.v. šamhiš; Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35.
[wagûm]	AHw 1456a suppressed; read <i>a-yi(WA)-gu-ú</i> (< <i>egûm</i>), see Sommerfeld, Or NS 53 (1984) 446 [ARG].
wak mu(m)	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 352-3 note d) ad no. 172:31; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 95 no. 326:13.
(w) lidu(m)	for NA form <i>li(s)su</i> see Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 51 no. 78:3 (cf. <i>a-li-da-te</i> l. 6!).
(w)am lu(m)	AHw p. 1459a š/štn suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
wartum	new entry: (part of a building) Mari, Emar?; see Durand, RA 84 (1990), 85 with fn. 200.
(w)a•pu(m)	sibilant correctly • (not <i>s</i>) in the light of Arabic and Ethiopic cognates, von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987) 104.
(w)aš bu(m)	D von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734; for 'settle' AbB 10, no. 42:7.
(w)aš ru(m)	D 5. for MA <i>uššer</i> see KAJ 120.2 [JNP].
(w) šibu(m)	for Mari official see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 563 note e) on no. 260:36 <i>lúwa-ši-ib</i> PlN.
watriššu	meaning better: 'additionally' [JNP].
wazwazum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.
wirittum	new entry: 'fall, descent' OB, in commerce, opp. of <i>el tum</i> ; < <i>war dum</i> ; Rowe, Aula Orientalis 8 (1990), 134-5.
wuzzurum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 170-1 note d) ad no. 36:22.

za'itu	Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 151.
zak ru(m)	G in <i>zak r šumi</i> for meaning 'invocation' see Starr, SAA 4, p. 360b.
z kirum	see comment CAD S p. 60b s.v. s hiru A.
zamartum	for all forms see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 33 ad no. 51; also Zadok, NABU 1992, p. 45 no. 58.
zamr tum	see samr tum
zappu	for form <i>sappu</i> see Farber, <i>Schlaf!</i> , 80f.
zaq nu(m)	D for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37 no. 440:41 [KH].
zassaru(m)	for Mari see Joannès, ARM 23 p. 99 no. 101:6' with note b).
zaškum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 176.
za'um	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
zazabtu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 175 no. 172.rev.9.
zibbatu(m)	AHw 1524a <i>zibbatu(m)</i> B.7 'Tafel-Anhang' suppressed; see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> p. 67 fn. 21; cf. •ibtu(m) II.
zilullû	for NB see Cole, OIP 114 p. 368.
zimzimmu	[better zimzimmu(m)]; add Mari, see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472.
zinzaru'u	for possible meaning 'ginger' see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, ad l. 644.
zittu(m)	for NB pl. <i>zin tu</i> see Roth, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 49b ad ll. 22,36.
z z tum	Lambert, <i>Studies Sjöberg</i> 335 ad 93-4 (perhaps not before MB).
zubultum	delete entry; read <i>šubultum</i> in the Mari passages cited AHw 1536a [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626 citing MARI 2 (1983) 119-20].
zumru(m)	for meaning 'within' see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 24-5 no. 30:12. For ARM 26 see •umru(m).

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