

1.2.)

a.) $7_{(10)} = 0111_{(2)}$

~~3 Bit~~ 4 Bit (3 + 1 Vorzeichenbit)

$2_{(10)} = 010_{(2)}$

3 Bit

$-4_{(10)} = 1011_{(2)} + 1 = 1100_{(2)}$

4 Bit

$-5_{(10)} = 1010_{(2)} + 1 = 1011_{(2)}$

4 Bit

$16_{(10)} = 010000_{(2)}$

5 Bit

$127_{(10)} = 01111111_{(2)}$

8 Bit

$8_{(10)} = 01000_{(2)}$

5 Bit

b.) $0_{(10)} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000_{(2)}$

$1_{(10)} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001_{(2)}$

$2_{(10)} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0010_{(2)}$

$3_{(10)} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0011_{(2)}$

$4_{(10)} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0100_{(2)}$

$-3_{(10)} = 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1101_{(2)}$

$-2_{(10)} = 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1110_{(2)}$

$-1_{(10)} = 1111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111_{(2)}$

$-32767_{(10)} = 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001_{(2)}$

$-32768_{(10)} = 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000_{(2)}$

$32767_{(10)} = 0111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111_{(2)}$

$32766_{(10)} = 0111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1110_{(2)}$

32767 (10)	: 2 =	16383	R1
16383 (10)	: 2 =	8191	R1
8191 (10)	: 2 =	4095	R1
4095 (10)	: 2 =	2047	R1
2047 (10)	: 2 =	1023	R1
1023 (10)	: 2 =	511	R1
511 (10)	: 2 =	255	R1
255 (10)	: 2 =	127	R1
127 (10)	: 2 =	63	R1
63 (10)	: 2 =	31	R1
31 (10)	: 2 =	15	R1
15 (10)	: 2 =	7	R1
7 (10)	: 2 =	3	R1
3 (10)	: 2 =	1	R1
1 (10)	: 2 =	0	R1

c.) $0_{(10)} = 0_{(16)}$

$1_{(10)} = 1_{(16)}$

$9_{(10)} = 9_{(16)}$

$12_{(10)} = C_{(16)}$

$45_{(10)} = 2 \cdot 16^1 + 13 \cdot 16^0 = 2D_{(16)}$

$10_{(10)} = A_{(16)}$

$55005_{(10)} = D6DD_{(16)}$

55005 (10)	: 16 =	3437	RD
3437 (10)	: 16 =	214	RD
214 (10)	: 16 =	13	RG
13 (10)	: 16 =	0	RD

e)

xuD .   

$$f.) H(M_1) = \log_2(|32|) = 5$$

$$H(M_2) = \log_2(|42|) = 5,39$$

$$H(M_3) = \log_2(|10^{80}|) = 265,8$$

$$H(M_4) = \log_2(|365|) = 8,5$$

d.)

s	c	h	o	n	e
u+0053	u+0063	u+0068	u+00F6	u+006E	u+0065
✓	✓	✓	x	✓	✓
	G	r	ü	B	p
u+0020	u+0047	u+0072	u+00FC	u+00DF	u+0065
✓	✓	✓	x	x	✓

Informationsgehalt bei 7 Bit $\hat{=}$ $2^7 - 1 = 127_{(10)}$

$$127_{(10)} = 007F_{(16)}$$

Darstellbare Zeichen bei 7 Bit / Zeichen : 9