## **EXAMEN**

1

```
> def gauss(A, b): ...
> if __name__ == "__main__": ...

La solution du système est : [1.076086956521739, 0.07608695652173919, 0.05434782608695654, -1.2391304347826086]
```

```
> def gauss_jordan(A, b): ...
# Exemple d'utilisation
> if __name__ == "__main__": ...

La matrice réduite est : [[1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0], [0.0, 1.0, 0.0], [0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0], [0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0]]
La solution du système est : [1.076086956521739, 0.07608695652173919, 0.05434782608695654, -1.2391304347826086]
```

```
> def crout_lu_decomposition(A): ...
 > def solve_linear_system_crout(A, b): ...
 > if __name__ == "__main__": \cdots
La L est : [[1.
                           0.
0.
[0.14285714 1.
 [0.14285714 0.27083333 1.
[0.14285714 0.27083333 0.27272727 1.
La U est : [[7.
                                             з.
           6.85714286 1.71428571 2.57142857]
      6.837142.0
0. 8.25
                                 1.875
                                 8.36363636]]
[0.
La solution du système est : [ 1.07608696  0.07608696  0.05434783 -1.23913043]
```

```
> def gauss_seidel_iteration(A, b, x0=None, tol=1e-6, max_iter=10000): ...
> if __name__ == "__main__": ...

La solution du système est : [ 1.07608697  0.07608693  0.05434781 -1.23913043] apès 9 iteration
```

```
> def dichotomy_method(f, a, b, tol=1e-6, max_iter=100): ...
> if __name__ == "__main__": ...

Le nombre d'itération est : 21
La racine de l'équation est : 1.0000000596046448
```

```
def fonction_f(x):
    return x**2 - 1 + np.log2(x)

> def substitution_method(G, x0, tolerance=1e-6, max_iterations=1000): ...

> def G(x): ...
    x0 = 0.5
    substitution_method(G, x0)

Solution approchée après 41 itérations : 0.9999997765966595
```

```
> def newton_raphson(f, df, x0, tol=1e-6, max_iter=100): ...
> if __name__ == "__main__": ...

Le nombre d'itération est : 7
La racine de l'équation est : 0.9999998925401845
```

```
> def corde_method(f, x0, x1, tol=1e-6, max_iter=100): ...
> if __name__ == "__main__": ...

Le nombre d'itération est : 3
La racine de l'équation est : 0.999999999993827
```

```
>def Lagrange_interpolation(xi, y):|---
x = symbols('x')
f x = x - x**3
x_values = [-2, -1, -0.5, 0.5, 1.5, 2]
y_values = [6, 0, -0.38, 0.38, -1.88, -6]
result = lagrange_interpolation(x_values, y_values)
                                    result = lagrange_interpolation(x_values, y_values)
print(result)
x = np.linspace(-4, 5, 30)
f = x - x**3
plt.plot(x, f, alpha = 0.5 , label = "f")
f1 = 0.00279365079365079*x**5 - 0.000761904761904686*x**4 - 1.01453968253968*x**3 + 0.00323809523809571*x**2 + 1.01346031746032*x - 0.000761904761904852
plt.plot(x, f1, alpha = 0.5, label = "f1")
plt.legend()
[3] ✓ 1.8s
                  0.00279365079365079*x**5 - 0.000761904761904686*x**4 - 1.01453968253968*x**3 + 0.00323809523809571*x**2 + 1.01346031746032*x - 0.000761904761904852 + 0.000761904761904852 + 0.000761904761904852 + 0.000761904761904852 + 0.000761904761904852 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.000761904761904868 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.0007619047619048 + 0.000761904761904004 + 0.000761904761904 + 0.000761904761904 + 0.0007619047619040
                   <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1e74af94c10>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          — f
— f1
                                                 50
                                                 25
                                                        0
                                           -25
                                           -50
                                         -75
                                    -100
                                      -125
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                4
                                                                                 -4
                                                                                                                                                          -2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    2
```

