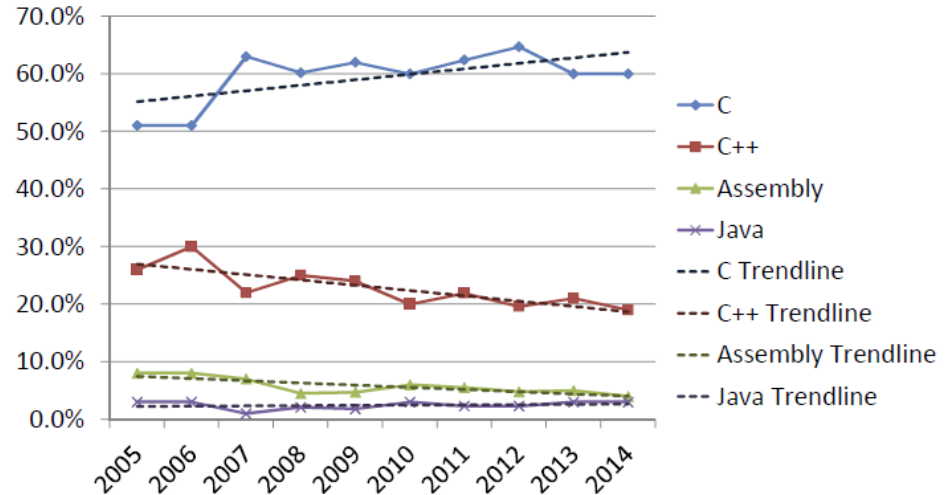
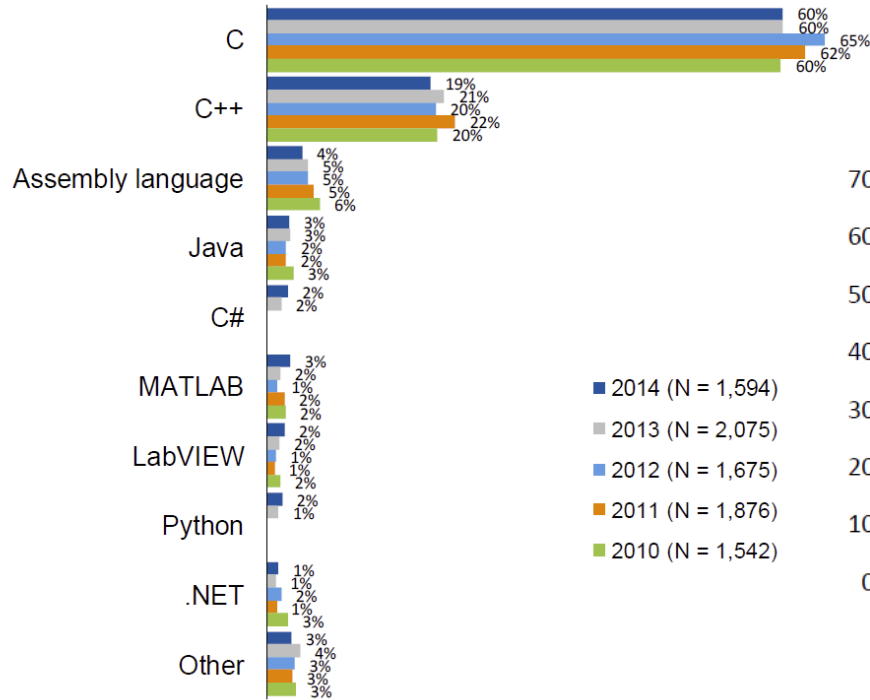


EMBEDDED C++

Embedded market study by UBM






The C and ASM view

1. C++ is **slow**
2. C++ produces **bloated** code
 - Objects are large
 - Libraries are large
3. C++ isn't **ROM**able
4. C++ is **dangerous**
5. Abstraction leads to **inefficiency**
6. Lack of **toolchains**

The high level view

1. C++ is **complex**
2. C++ means **pointers**
3. C++ means **bit manipulation**
4. Looks like **C** to me

Language style

```
while (Life) {  
    live();  
    laugh++;  
    love = new ; }  
}
```

Modern C++ by Herb Sutter

```
circle* p = new circle( 42 );
vector<shape*> v = load_shapes();
for( vector<shape*>::iterator i = v.begin(); i != v.end(); ++i ) {
    if( *i && **i == *p )
        cout << **i << " is a match\n";
}
// ... later, possibly elsewhere ...
for( vector<shape*>::iterator i = v.begin();
      i != v.end(); ++i ) {
    delete *i;
}
delete p;
```

```
auto p = make_shared<circle>( 42 );
auto v = load_shapes();
for( auto& s : v ) {
    if( s && *s == *p )
        cout << *s << " is a match\n";
}
```

C with Classes

```
uint8_t sch_handle_command(const sch_command_t *command) {
    static const sch_handler_entry_t *handler_entry = NULL;
    static uint8_t retval = 0;

    if(command == NULL)
        THROW(EXM_CMD_SCH, EX_SCH_INV_COMMAND);
    if(g_sch_handler_state.busy)
        return 0;

    TRY {
        g_sch_handler_state.busy = 1;
        g_sch_handler_state.last_cmd = command;

        if(g_sch_handler_state.last_cmd->header.id > SCH_HANDLER_TABLE_NUM_ENTRIES) {
            THROW(EXM_CMD_SCH, EX_SCH_NO_HANDLER);
        } else {
            handler_entry = SCH_READ_HANDLER_TABLE(g_sch_handler_state.last_cmd->header.id);

            if(handler_entry != NULL && handler_entry->handler != NULL) {
                retval = handler_entry->handler(command);
                g_sch_handler_state.last_result = retval;
                if(retval == 1)
                    g_sch_handler_state.num_ok++;
                else
                    g_sch_handler_state.num_failed++;
            } else {
                THROW(EXM_CMD_SCH, EX_SCH_INV_HANDLER);
            }
        }
    } FINALLY {
        if(THROWN) {
            g_sch_handler_state.last_result = EXCEPTION;
            CONCEAL;
        }
        g_sch_handler_state.busy = 0;
    } ETRY;
    return retval;
}
```

```
commands::retval_t
handler::handle_command(NotNull<const command_t> command) {
    auto guard = get_handler_lock();
    state.last_cmd = command.get();

    try {
        state.last_result.ret = commands::lookup(command->id());
        state.num_ok++;
    } catch (ex_t &e) {
        state.last_result.ret = commands::retval_t::EXCEPTION;
        state.num_failed++;
        state.last_result.ex = e;
    }

    return state.last_result.ret;
}
```

But wait, there's more...

```
uint8_t sch_ping_handler(sch_command_t *command) {  
    typedef struct {  
        int time;  
    } command_type_t;  
    command_type_t *cmd = (command_type_t *)command->args;  
  
    command_output("PONG %X\n", cmd->time);  
    return DONE;  
}
```

```
struct ping_command : public command_t {  
    int time;  
    auto handle() const {  
        out << "PONG " << hex << time << endl;  
        return retval_t::DONE;  
    }  
};  
register_command(commands::PING, ping_command);
```

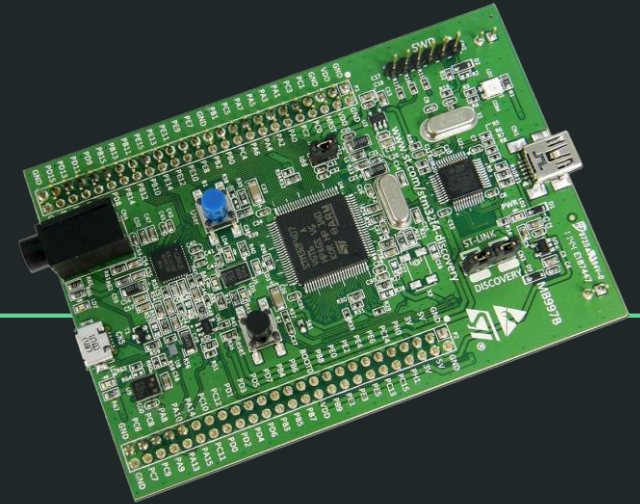
```
__READ_ONLY sch_handler_entry_t  
g_handler_table[SCH_HANDLER_TABLE_NUM_ENTRIES] = {  
    [0x00] = {sch_ping_handler}, [0x01] = {sch_version_handler},  
    [0x02] = {sch_default_handler}, [0x03] = {sch_default_handler},  
    [0x04] = {sch_default_handler}, [0x05] = {sch_default_handler},  
    [0x06] = {sch_default_handler}, [0x07] = {sch_default_handler},  
    [0x08] = {sch_default_handler}, [0x09] = {sch_default_handler},  
    [0x0A] = {sch_default_handler}, [0x0B] = {sch_default_handler},  
    ....  
};
```

```
init_commands();
```

```
sch_command_t test1 = *((sch_command_t *)tc1);  
test1.args = &tc1[3];  
sch_handle_command((sch_command_t *)&test1);
```

```
auto cmd = scheduler::as_command(tc1);  
scheduler::handler::handle_command(cmd);
```

A BASIC CASE STUDY



Baseline

```
int main(void) {  
    // do nothing  
}
```

```
int main(void) {  
    // do nothing  
}
```

STM32F407VG

gcc-arm-none-eabi version **6.2**

-mthumb -mcpu=**cortex-m4** -mlittle-endian -mfpv4-sp-d16 -mfloat-abi=hard

-Os -fdata-sections -ffunction-sections -fno-stack-protector **--gc-sections -flto** -finline-limit=150

-std=**gnu11**

-std=**c++1z** -fno-rtti -fno-enforce-eh-specs

text	data	bss	dec
1176	1076	1564	3816
0	0	0	0

Difference
64 bytes
0 bytes

text	data	bss	dec
1112	1076	1564	3752
0	0	0	0

Register access

```
__attribute__((unused)) volatile  
uint32_t dummy = 0;
```

```
RCC->AHB1ENR |= RCC_AHB1ENR_GPIODEN;  
dummy = RCC->AHB1ENR;  
GPIOD->MODER = (1 << (12 * 2));
```

```
while (1) {  
    GPIOD->ODR ^= (1 << 12);  
    delay_cycles(5000000);  
}
```

text	data	bss	dec
1232	1076	1564	3872
56	0	0	56

```
[[gnu::unused]] volatile  
uint32_t dummy = 0;
```

```
RCC->AHB1ENR |= RCC_AHB1ENR_GPIODEN;  
dummy = RCC->AHB1ENR;  
GPIOD->MODER = (1 << (12 * 2));
```

```
while (1) {  
    GPIOD->ODR ^= (1 << 12);  
    delay_cycles(5'000'000);  
}
```

Difference
64 bytes
0 bytes

text	data	bss	dec
1168	1076	1564	3808
56	0	0	56

Low level abstraction

```
#define LED_G          12
#define LED_IO_NUM     3
#define LED_IO        GPIOD

enable_io(LED_IO_NUM);
pin_init(LED_IO, LED_G, GPIO_MODE_OUT);

while (1) {
    toggle_pin(LED_IO, LED_G);
    delay_cycles(5000000);
}
```

```
using led_g = gpio<port::D>::pin<12>;
```

```
led_g::port::enable();
led_g::init(pin_mode::out);
```

```
while (1) {
    led_g::toggle();
    delay_cycles(5'000'000);
}
```

text	data	bss	dec
1232	1076	1564	3872
56	0	0	56

Difference
64 bytes
0 bytes

text	data	bss	dec
1168	1076	1564	3808
56	0	0	56

Hardware Abstraction Layer

```
hal_status_t err = hal_init();  
if (err != HAL_STATUS_OK) {  
    while (1) {  
        // do something nasty  
    }  
}
```

```
while (1) {  
    hal_pin_toggle(LED_GREEN);  
    hal_delay(500);  
}
```

text	data	bss	dec
1300	1172	1564	4036
124	96	0	164

```
using namespace stm32f4discovery;  
initialize();
```

```
while (1) {  
    LedGreen::toggle();  
    delayMilliseconds(500);  
}
```

Difference
196 bytes
132 bytes

text	data	bss	dec
1200	1076	1564	3840
32	0	0	32

A more “complex” example

```
UART_HandleTypeDef huart2;
void EXTI0_IRQHandler() { HAL_GPIO_EXTI_IRQHandler(B1_PIN); }
void GPIO_EXTI_Callback(uint16_t GPIO_Pin) {
    GPIO_WritePin(LD6_PORT, LD6_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
    GPIO_WritePin(LD4_PORT, LD4_PIN, GPIO_PIN_RESET);
}

HAL_Init();
SystemClock_Config();
GPIO_Init();
USART2_UART_Init(115200, 12);

while (1) {
    if (GPIO_ReadPin(B1_GPIO_PORT, B1_PIN)) {
        GPIO_TogglePin(LD6_GPIO_PORT, LD6_PIN);
        if (UART_Transmit(&huart2, (uint8_t *)"B", 1, 5000) != HAL_OK) { Error_Handler(); }
        HAL_Delay(125);
    } else {
        GPIO_TogglePin(LD4_GPIO_PORT, LD4_PIN);
        if (UART_Transmit(&huart2, (uint8_t *)".", 1, 5000) != HAL_OK) { Error_Handler(); }
        HAL_Delay(500);
    }
}
```

37614 cycles ≈ 224 μs

text	data	bss	dec
4132	1084	1632	6848
2832	-88	68	2812

```
XPCC_ISR(Button::ISR) {
    Button::acknowledgeExternalInterruptFlag();

    LedBlue::reset();
    LedGreen::reset();
}

initialize();
Usart2::initialize<systemClock, 115200>(12);

while (1) {
    if (Button::read()) {
        LedBlue::toggle();
        Usart2::writeBlocking('B');
        xpcc::delayMilliseconds(125);
    } else {
        LedGreen::toggle();
        Usart2::writeBlocking('.');
        xpcc::delayMilliseconds(500);
    }
}
```

3875 cycles ≈ 23 μs

Difference
2024 bytes
1828 bytes

text	data	bss	dec
1900	1084	1840	4824
700	8	276	984

Busting myths



Zero overhead

- All of C
- Classes
 - Non-virtual member functions
 - Static functions and data
- Namespaces
- Function and operator overloading
- Default parameters
- Automatic variable type deduction
- Literal types and digit separators
- Automatic type deduction
- Range-based for loops
- Initializer lists

- Constructors and destructors
- Single inheritance
- Lambda functions
- Virtual functions
- Multiple inheritance
- Generic template programming
- Threading and atomic operations

Considerable overhead

- Dynamic memory management
 - Smart pointers
- Run-time type information
- Exceptions*
- Standard library (mostly)*
 - Embedded alternatives on GitHub

Negative overhead

- R-value references and move semantics
- `static_assert`
- `constexpr`
- Metaprogramming
 - Static templates and polymorphism
 - Variadic templates
 - Expression templates

The C and ASM view

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The high level view

1. C++ is **complex**
2. C++ means **pointers**
3. C++ means **bit manipulation**
4. Looks like **C** to me

The C and ASM view

1. **Myth busted**
2. **Myth busted**
3. **Not all parts of C++ are ROMable**
4. Yes, **especially the C and ASM parts of it.**
 - MISRA C++, JSF AV++ etc
5. **Myth busted**
6. **The situation is improving**
 - Major embedded compilers are behind
 - Tools C does not have

The high level view

1. **For a regular user, it is closer to Python than C**
2. You have **access** to pointers
3. Talk to your API provider
4. **Legacy**

And now, for my next trick...

```
uint8_t sch_handle_command(const sch_command_t *command) {
    static const sch_handler_entry_t *handler_entry = NULL;
    static uint8_t retval = 0;

    if(command == NULL)
        THROW(EXM_CMD_SCH, EX_SCH_INV_COMMAND);
    if(g_sch_handler_state.busy)
        return 0;

    TRY {
        g_sch_handler_state.busy = 1;
        g_sch_handler_state.last_cmd = command;

        if(g_sch_handler_state.last_cmd->header.id > SCH_HANDLER_TABLE_NUM_ENTRIES) {
            THROW(EXM_CMD_SCH, EX_SCH_NO_HANDLER);
        } else {
            handler_entry = SCH_READ_HANDLER_TABLE(g_sch_handler_state.last_cmd->header.id);

            if(handler_entry != NULL && handler_entry->handler != NULL) {
                retval = handler_entry->handler(command);
                g_sch_handler_state.last_result = retval;
                if(retval == 1)
                    g_sch_handler_state.num_ok++;
                else
                    g_sch_handler_state.num_failed++;
            } else {
                THROW(EXM_CMD_SCH, EX_SCH_INV_HANDLER);
            }
        }
    } FINALLY {
        if(THROWN) {
            g_sch_handler_state.last_result = EXCEPTION;
            CONCEAL;
        }
        g_sch_handler_state.busy = 0;
    } ETRY;
    return retval;
}
```

```
commands::cmd_retval_t
handler::handle_command(NotNull<const command_t> command) {
    auto guard = get_handler_lock();
    state.last_cmd = command.get();

    try {
        state.last_result.ret = commands::lookup(command->id)(command.get());
        state.num_ok++;
    } catch (ex_t &e) {
        state.last_result.ret = commands::cmd_retval_t::EXCEPTION;
        state.num_failed++;
        state.last_result.ex = e;
    }

    return state.last_result.ret;
}
```

4x FASTER!!

GIVE



A CHANCE