# Template(?) for a pairs() option in ggplot2

# ...also showing a good choice for knit\_theme and \lslset definitions

Henrique Ap. Laureano

henrique.laureano@kaust.edu.sa \http://mynameislaure.github.io/

/KAUST/CEMSE/STAT

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#### Contents

 $Code \land graph$  1

lstlisting 4

## $Code \land graph$

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi

blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

```
# <r code> ----
# other option for the function pairs()
library(brinla); data(usair, package = "brinla")
```

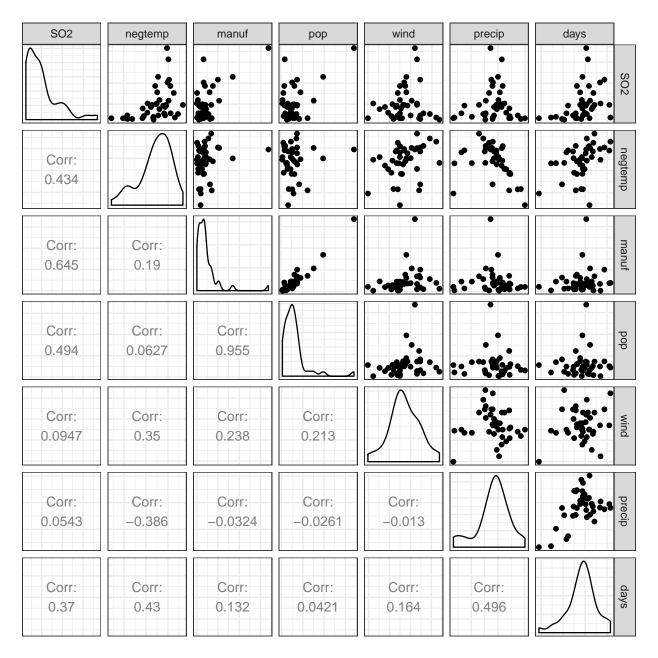


Figure 1: Descriptive analysis of the quantitative features. upper triangular matrix: scatterplots; lower triangular matrix: correlations.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellens erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

```
library(INLA)
n \leftarrow 100; x \leftarrow seq(0, 1, length.out = n)
f.true \leftarrow (sin(2*pi*x**3))**3; y \leftarrow f.true + rnorm(n, sd = .2)
data.inla \leftarrow list(y = y, x = x)
# fitting the random walk 1 model for smoothing splines,
# without the intercept
formula <- y ~ -1 + f(x, model = "rw1", constr = FALSE)
result <- inla(formula, data = data.inla)
f.hat <- result$summary.random$x$mean # posterior mean</pre>
f.lb <- result$summary.random$x$'0.025quant' # 2.5% percentile
f.ub <- result$summary.random$x$'0.975quant' # 97.5% percentile
data.plot \leftarrow data.frame(y = y, x = x,
                         f.true = f.true, f.hat = f.hat,
                         f.lb = f.lb, f.ub = f.ub
ggplot(data.plot, aes(x = x, y = y)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = f.hat), col = "#0080ff", size = .75) +
  geom_line(aes(y = f.true), linetype = 2, size = .75) +
  geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = f.lb, ymax = f.ub),
               alpha = .25, fill = "orange", col = "#0080ff") +
  geom_point(aes(y = y)) +
  theme_minimal() +
  labs(title = "Random walk 1 model for smoothing splines")
# </r code> -----
```

### Random walk 1 model for smoothing splines

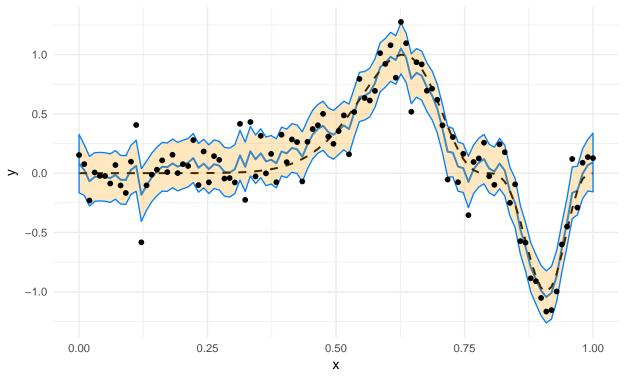


Figure 2: Posterior mean and 95% credible interval of a random walk 1 model for smoothing splines without intercept.

## lstlisting

```
# <r code> ----
  library(knitr)
3
  tema <- knit_theme$get("clarity") # acid</pre>
4
5
6
  knit_theme$set(tema)
7
  opts_chunk$set(size='small'
8
9
                   , cache=TRUE
10
                     cache.path='cache/'
11
                     comment = NA
12
                     warning=FALSE
13
                     message=FALSE
14
                     fig.align='center'
15
                     dpi=100
16
                     fig.path='iBagens/'
17
                     fig.pos='H'
18
                     results='hold'
19
                   , fig.show='hold')
    </r code>
```

```
21 | # <r code > -----
22 # other option for the function pairs()
23 library(brinla); data(usair, package = "brinla")
25 library(ggplot2); library(GGally)
27 ggpairs (usair
           , lower = list(continuous = "cor")
28
29
           , upper = list(continuous = "points")
30
           , axisLabels = "none") +
31
    theme_bw()
32 # </r code> -----
33 # <r code> -----
34 library (INLA)
35 # simulating data, 100 points
36 \mid n < -100 ; x <- seq(0, 1, length.out = n)
37
38 | f.true <- (sin(2*pi*x**3))**3 ; y <- f.true + rnorm(n, sd = .2)
39
40 data.inla <- list(y = y, x = x)
41
42 # fitting the random walk 1 model for smoothing splines,
43 # without the intercept
44 formula <- y ~ -1 + f(x, model = "rw1", constr = FALSE)
45 result <- inla(formula, data = data.inla)
46
47 f.hat <- result$summary.random$x$mean # posterior mean
48 f.lb <- result$summary.random$x$'0.025quant' # 2.5% percentile
49 f.ub <- result$summary.random$x$'0.975quant' # 97.5% percentile
50
51 data.plot <- data.frame(y = y, x = x,
52
                           f.true = f.true, f.hat = f.hat,
53
                           f.lb = f.lb, f.ub = f.ub
54 | ggplot(data.plot, aes(x = x, y = y)) +
    geom_line(aes(y = f.hat), col = "#0080ff", size = .75) +
55
56
    geom_line(aes(y = f.true), linetype = 2, size = .75) +
57
    geom_ribbon(aes(ymin = f.lb, ymax = f.ub),
                 alpha = .25, fill = "orange", col = "#0080ff") +
58
59
    geom_point(aes(y = y)) +
60
    theme_minimal() +
61
    labs(title = "Random walk 1 model for smoothing splines")
62 # </r code> -----
63 ## # <r code> -----
64 ## # extracting R code to insert after with \lstinputlisting {}
65 ## purl("~/Dropbox/stuff.Rnw", documentation = 0)
66 | ## # kl-17766:~ laureaha$ mv stuff.R ~/Dropbox/
67 ## # </r code> -----
```