HW1

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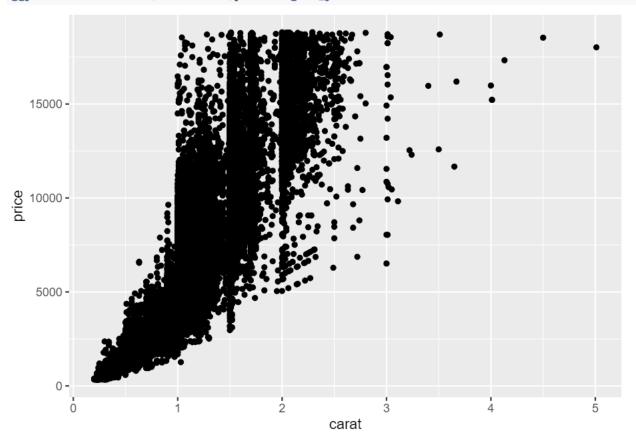
9/10/2020

```
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages -----
                                                                                          --- tidyv
## v tibble 3.0.3
                      v dplyr
                              1.0.2
## v tidyr
            1.1.1
                      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr
            1.3.1
                      v forcats 0.5.0
## v purrr
            0.3.4
## -- Conflicts ------ tidyverse_c
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                    masks stats::lag()
data(diamonds)
help(diamonds)
top 10 most expensive diamonds
diamonds %>% arrange(desc(price)) %>% head(10)
## # A tibble: 10 x 10
##
     carat cut
                    color clarity depth table price
                                                       X
                                                             у
##
     <dbl> <ord>
                                  <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
                     <ord> <ord>
   1 2.29 Premium
                          VS2
                                   60.8
                                           60 18823 8.5
                                                          8.47 5.16
##
   2 2
           Very Good G
                          SI1
                                   63.5
                                           56 18818
                                                    7.9
                                                          7.97 5.04
##
   3 1.51 Ideal
                     G
                          IF
                                   61.7
                                           55 18806
                                                    7.37
                                                          7.41
##
   4 2.07 Ideal
                                   62.5
                                           55 18804
                                                    8.2
                                                          8.13 5.11
                     G
                          SI2
  5 2
           Very Good H
                          SI1
                                   62.8
                                           57 18803
                                                    7.95
                                                          8
  6 2.29 Premium
##
                          SI1
                                   61.8
                                           59 18797
                                                    8.52
                                                          8.45
                                                                5.24
                     Т
   7
      2.04 Premium
                    Η
                          SI1
                                   58.1
                                           60 18795
                                                    8.37
                                                          8.28
## 8 2
           Premium
                          VS1
                                   60.8
                                                          8.02 4.91
                    Ι
                                           59 18795
                                                    8.13
## 9 1.71 Premium
                    F
                          VS2
                                   62.3
                                           59 18791
                                                    7.57
                                                          7.53 4.7
## 10 2.15 Ideal
                     G
                                   62.6
                          SI2
                                           54 18791 8.29 8.35 5.21
top 10 least expensive diamonds
diamonds %>% arrange(price) %>% head(10)
## # A tibble: 10 x 10
##
     carat cut
                     color clarity depth table price
                                                       X
                                                             у
##
                     <ord> <ord>
                                  <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
     <dbl> <ord>
## 1 0.23 Ideal
                          SI2
                                   61.5
                                           55
                                               326 3.95 3.98 2.43
```

```
2 0.21
            Premium
                        Ε
                              SI1
                                        59.8
                                                 61
                                                      326
                                                            3.89
                                                                  3.84
                                                                         2.31
##
                        Ε
                              VS1
                                        56.9
                                                 65
                                                      327
                                                            4.05
    3 0.23
             Good
                                                                  4.07
                                                                         2.31
    4 0.290 Premium
                        Ι
                              VS2
                                        62.4
                                                 58
                                                      334
                                                            4.2
                                                                   4.23
                                                                         2.63
                                        63.3
             Good
                        J
                                                      335
##
    5 0.31
                              SI2
                                                 58
                                                            4.34
                                                                  4.35
                                                                         2.75
##
    6 0.24
             Very Good J
                              VVS2
                                        62.8
                                                 57
                                                       336
                                                            3.94
                                                                   3.96
                                                                         2.48
    7 0.24
             Very Good I
                              VVS1
                                        62.3
                                                       336
                                                            3.95
                                                                  3.98
##
                                                 57
                                                                         2.47
    8 0.26
             Very Good H
                                        61.9
                                                 55
                                                            4.07
                                                                         2.53
                              SI1
                                                                   4.11
             Fair
                              VS2
                                        65.1
                                                                  3.78
                                                                         2.49
    9 0.22
                                                 61
                                                       337
                                                            3.87
## 10 0.23
            Very Good H
                              VS1
                                        59.4
                                                 61
                                                       338
                                                            4
                                                                   4.05
                                                                         2.39
```

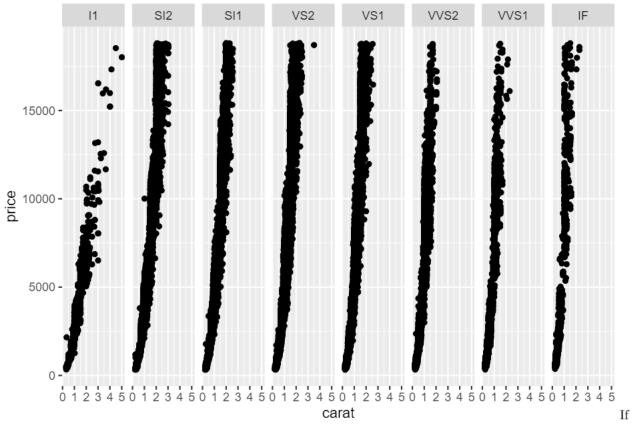
if we look at the most and least expensive diamonds we can see that there is a lot of overlap between the two, which we can further examine by looking at a scatter plot. In the first scatter plot we will look at Carat x Price.

ggplot(data=diamonds, aes(carat,price))+geom_point()



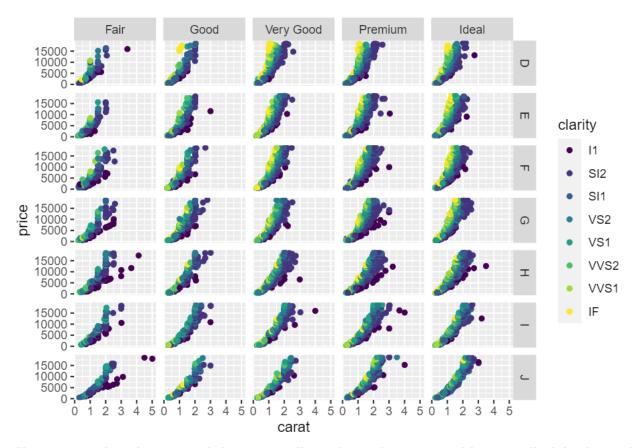
It is clear that diamonds that have more the 1 carat, have other factors influencing the price since there appears to be a lot of variation among those.

ggplot(data=diamonds, aes(carat,price))+geom_point()+facet_grid(.~diamonds\$clarity)



we separate the diamonds by their clarity, we still do not have a lot of information on what influences the price since they pretty much look the same.

ggplot(data=diamonds, aes(carat,price,color=clarity))+geom_point()+facet_grid(diamonds\$color~diamonds\$c



If we separate by colour cut and clarity, we still see almost the same trend between all of the diamonds, which shows that this data is problematic as not only there is not enough data on diamonds above 3 carats, its alsomm hard to determine the factor that influence the price of diamond since almost all of them have cheap and expensive diamonds. This makes me assume that there are other factor not include in the data that have a lot of influence of on the price of the diamonds.