Câu 1. (1 điểm) Tìm số nghiệm nguyên không âm của phương trình

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 20$$

thỏa điều kiện $x_1 \le 4, x_2 \le 5, x_3 \le 6.$

Day V là số nghiêm ng leo an của PT (*), tars $|V| = K_4^{20} = \binom{23}{30} = 1771.$

Don A: so ughiem ig to am cha (8) this sy > 5

Taco: IAI = K20-5 = K4 = (18) = 816 $|B| = \frac{14}{4} = \frac{14}{14} = 680$

 $|C| = K_{4}^{13} = \binom{16}{13} = 560$

 $|AB| = K_4^2 = \binom{12}{9} = 220$

 $|AC| = |C_4^8| = |AC| = |AC|$

 $|BC| = K_4^7 = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} = 120$

IABC = (5) = 10

Very so up no to our cha (1) thou of 24 54 i x 5 5 i x 5 5 6 là :

$$|ABC| = |U| - |AI - |D| - |U| + |AB| + |AC| + |BC| - |ABC|$$

$$= 1971 - 816 - 680 - 760 + 220 + 169 + 120 - 10$$

$$= 210$$

Câu 2. (1.5 diểm) Có bao nhiêu cách chọn 8 lá bài từ bộ bài 52 lá (gồm 4 nước: cơ, rô, chuồn, bích) sao cho

a) ít nhất một nước không có.

b) có đúng 2 nước.

Ta que est con helt cd, vo, chian, bil lan lust la con neste Loui + 12,3,4. Moi loui son co strong 13 la.

Go; Ai là so coul chon 8 là tr 52 là sa cho lo robre loai i

$$tacs: S_1 = \underbrace{S}_{1 \leq i \leq q} |A_i| = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 52 - 13 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} = 4 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 59 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S_2 = \underbrace{S}_{1 \leq i < j \leq 4} |A_i A_j| = \binom{4}{2} \cdot \binom{52-2.13}{8} = 6 \cdot \binom{26}{8}$$

a) Boi toon chirl là to tru & phân trà thuộc it what I trong số 4 tour holp AL, AZ, AZ, AZ;

$$N_{\perp}^{*} = \frac{5}{1=0} (-1)^{i} \left(\frac{1+i-1}{1-1} \right) \cdot S_{\perp+i}$$

$$=\frac{3}{5}(-1)^{i}.51+i$$

$$= S_1 - S_2 + S_3 - S_4$$

b) Co string 2 nulli \longleftrightarrow to co string 2 nulli con lai, the lating $N_2 = \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} 2+i \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \cdot \underbrace{\leq}_{i=0}^{4-2} (-1)^i \cdot \underbrace$

$$=S_2-\left(\frac{3}{2}\right).S_3+\left(\frac{4}{2}\right)S_4$$

$$=6.\left(\frac{26}{8}\right)-\left(\frac{3}{2}\right).4.\left(\frac{13}{8}\right)+0$$

$$= 9358206.$$