

Compiler
Assignment 6
Attribute Grammars and Top-Down
Translator

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1 Question 1

a) S-attributed attribute grammar

Assume `side = 1` means left-hand side, and `side = 0` means right-hand side

production	semantic rules
$S \rightarrow L R$	
$R \rightarrow . L$	
$R \rightarrow \epsilon$	
$L \rightarrow B L_s$	
$L_s \rightarrow B L_{s1}$	
$L_s \rightarrow \epsilon$	
$B \rightarrow 0$	
$B \rightarrow 1$	

b) S-attributed attribute grammar \rightarrow top-down translator

c) L-attributed attribute grammar

Assume **side** = 1 means left-hand side, and **side** = 0 means right-hand side

Assume 2^x in the code means 2 to the power of x

production	semantic rules
$S \rightarrow L R$	$L.\text{side} = 1;$ $R.\text{side} = 0;$ $S.\text{val} = L.\text{val} + R.\text{val};$
$R \rightarrow . L$	$R.\text{val} = L.\text{val}$
$R \rightarrow \epsilon$	$R.\text{val} = 0;$
$L \rightarrow B L_s$	$L.\text{len} = 1 + L_s.\text{len};$ $L.\text{val} = (L.\text{side} == 1) ?$ $\quad B.\text{val} * 2^{(L.\text{len} - 1)} + L_s.\text{val} :$ $\quad B.\text{val} / 2 : L_s.\text{val} / 2;$
$L_s \rightarrow B L_{s1}$	$L.\text{len} = 1 + L_s.\text{len};$ $L.\text{val} = (L.\text{side} == 1) ?$ $\quad B.\text{val} * 2^{(L.\text{len} - 1)} + L_s.\text{val} :$ $\quad B.\text{val} / 2 : L_s.\text{val} / 2;$
$L_s \rightarrow \epsilon$	$L_s.\text{len} = 0;$ $L_s.\text{val} = 0;$
$B \rightarrow 0$	$B.\text{val} = 0;$
$B \rightarrow 1$	$B.\text{val} = 1;$

d) L-attributed attribute grammar \rightarrow top-down translator