Question 1: Is 的 system call

```
henrybear327@online_ide:~/workspace $ strace /bin/ls
execve("/bin/ls", ["/bin/ls"], [/* 73 vars */]) = 0
brk(0) = 0xfbc000
```

```
| ISIdation | ISid
   close(3) = 0
munmap(0x7fc871ab0000, 4096) = 0
open("/usr/share/locale/locale-archive", 0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
open("/usr/share/locale/locale.alias", 0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2570, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fc871ab0000
read(3, "", docale name alias data base.\n#"..., 4096) = 2570
read(3, "", 4096) = 0
   close(3)
munmap(0x7fc871ab0000, 4096) = 0
open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_IDENTIFICATION", 0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=168, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 168, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871ab0000
local(3) = 0
        open("/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/gconv/gconv-modules.cache", O_RDONLY) = 3 fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=26258, ...}) = 0 mmap(NULL, 26258, PROT_READ, MAP_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871aa9000 close(3) = 0
       close(3) = 0
open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_ADDRESS", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=5_IFREG|0644, st_size=131, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 131, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871aa6000
close(3) = 0
        close(3)
open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_MESSAGES", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFDIR|0755, st_size=4096, ...}) = 0
close(3)
open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_MESSAGES/SYS_LC_MESSAGES", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=48, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 48, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871aa3000
close(3)
         close(3)
       close(3)
open("\usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_MONETARY", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=270, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 270, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871aa2000
close(3)
open("\usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_COLLATE", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=1501202, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 1501202, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc87192d000
close(3)
open("\usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_TIME", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2454, ...}) = 0
```

```
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=1501202, ...}] = 0

mmap(NULL, 1501202, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc87192d000

close(3)

open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_TIME", 0_RDONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2454, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 2544, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871aa1000

close(3)

open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_NUMERIC", 0_ROONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=50, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 50, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc87192c000

close(3)

open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_CTYPE", 0_ROONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=50, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 51, 151964, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871906000

close(3)

open("/usr/lib/locale/C.UTF-8/LC_CTYPE", 0_ROONLY|0_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=151984, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 151964, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fc871906000

close(3)

octl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838400 opost isig icanon echo ...}) = 0

ioctl(1, SNDCTL_TMR_TIMEBASE or SNDRY_TIMER_IOCTL_NEXT_DEVICE or TCGETS, {838
```

Question 2: 拿掉 symbol table,觀察大小變化

Question 3: 觀察 Is 用到的函式庫

```
henrybear327@online ide:~/workspace/lsls $ objdump -R ls
ls:
        file format elf64-x86-64
DYNAMIC RELOCATION RECORDS
OFFSET
                 TYPE
                                   VALUE
0000000000619ff8 R X86 64 GLOB DAT
                                    __gmon_start
000000000061a600 R X86 64 COPY
                                   __progname
000000000061a610 R X86 64 COPY
                                   stdout
000000000061a620 R X86 64 COPY
                                   optind
000000000061a640 R X86 64 COPY
                                   optarg
000000000061a648 R X86 64 COPY
                                   __progname_full
000000000061a650 R X86 64 COPY
                                   stderr
000000000061a018 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     __ctype_toupper_loc
000000000061a020 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      uflow
000000000061a028 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     getenv
000000000061a030 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     sigprocmask
000000000061a038 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      raise
000000000061a040 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     free
000000000061a048 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      localtime
000000000061a050 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      mempcpy chk
000000000061a058 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     abort
000000000061a060 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      __errno_location
000000000061a068 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     strncmp
000000000061a070 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                     exit
000000000061a078 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     strcpy
000000000061a080 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      fpending
000000000061a088 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                     isatty
000000000061a090 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     sigaction
000000000061a098 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     iswcntrl
000000000061a0a0 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                     wcswidth
000000000061a0a8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     localeconv
000000000061a0b0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     mbstowcs
000000000061a0b8 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                     readlink
000000000061a0c0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     clock gettime
000000000061a0c8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     textdomain
000000000061a0d0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     fclose
000000000061a0d8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     opendir
000000000061a0e0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     getpwuid
000000000061a0e8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     bindtextdomain
000000000061a0f0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     stpcpy
```

```
000000000061a0f8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      dcgettext
000000000061a100 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       ctype get mb cur max
000000000061a108 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      strlen
000000000061a110 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                      lxstat
000000000061a118 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      __stack_chk_fail
000000000061a120 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      getopt_long
000000000061a128 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      mbrtowc
000000000061a130 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      strchr
000000000061a138 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      getgrgid
000000000061a140 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      obstack begin
000000000061a148 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      overflow
000000000061a150 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      strrchr
000000000061a158 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      fgetfilecon
000000000061a160 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      lseek
000000000061a168 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      gettimeofday
000000000061a170 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                        assert fail
000000000061a178 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                        strtoul internal
000000000061a180 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      fnmatch
000000000061a188 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      memset
000000000061a190 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      acl_get_tag_type
000000000061a198 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      fscanf
000000000061a1a0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      ioctl
000000000061a1a8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      close
000000000061a1b0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      acl extended file
000000000061a1b8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      closedir
000000000061a1c0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      ___libc_start_main
000000000061a1c8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      memcmp
000000000061a1d0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      setjmp
000000000061a1d8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      fputs unlocked
000000000061a1e0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      calloc
000000000061a1e8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      lgetfilecon
000000000061a1f0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      strcmp
000000000061a1f8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      signal
000000000061a200 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      dirfd
000000000061a208 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      getpwnam
000000000061a210 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                      __memcpy_chk
000000000061a218 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      sigemptyset
000000000061a220 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       _gmon_start_
000000000061a228 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                      memcpy
000000000061a230 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                      getgrnam
```

```
ye cyr num
 000000000010530 N_V00_04_30H _3F0T
 000000000061a238 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       getfilecon
 000000000061a240 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       fileno
 000000000061a248 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       tcgetpgrp
 000000000061a250 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       xstat
 000000000061a258 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       readdir
 000000000061a260 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       wcwidth
                                       malloc
 000000000061a268 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
 000000000061a270 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       fflush
 000000000061a278 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       nl langinfo
 000000000061a280 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       ungetc
 000000000061a288 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       fxstat
 000000000061a290 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       strcoll
 000000000061a298 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       mktime
                                       __freading
 000000000061a2a0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
 000000000061a2a8 R_X86_64_JUMP_SL0T
                                       fwrite_unlocked
 000000000061a2b0 R_X86_64_JUMP_SL0T
                                       acl_get_entry
 000000000061a2b8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       realloc
 000000000061a2c0 R_X86_64_JUMP_SL0T
                                       stpncpy
 000000000061a2c8 R_X86_64_JUMP_SL0T
                                       fdopen
 000000000061a2d0 R X86 64 JUMP_SLOT
                                       setlocale
 000000000061a2d8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       obstack newchunk
 000000000061a2e0 R X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       __printf_chk
 000000000061a2e8 R_X86_64_JUMP_SL0T
                                       strftime
 000000000061a2f0 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       mempcpy
 000000000061a2f8 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       memmove
 000000000061a300 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       error
 000000000061a308 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       open
 000000000061a310 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       fseeko
 000000000061a318 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       strtoul
 000000000061a320 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       __cxa_atexit
 000000000061a328 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       wcstombs
 000000000061a330 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       freecon
 000000000061a338 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       sigismember
 000000000061a340 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                       exit
 000000000061a348 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       fwrite
 000000000061a350 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       __fprintf_chk
 000000000061a358 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       fflush unlocked
 000000000061a360 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       mbsinit
 000000000061a368 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       iswprint
 000000000061a370 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                       sigaddset
000000000061a378 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
                                     strstr
000000000061a380 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                      __ctype_tolower_loc
                                     __ctype_b_loc
000000000061a388 R X86 64 JUMP SLOT
000000000061a390 R_X86_64_JUMP_SLOT
                                        sprintf_chk
```