

6357. Minimum Operations to Make All Array Elements Equal

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You are given an array `nums` consisting of positive integers.

You are also given an integer array `queries` of size `m`. For the i^{th} query, you want to make all of the elements of `nums` equal to `queries[i]`. You can perform the following operation on the array **any** number of times:

- **Increase** or **decrease** an element of the array by `1`.

Return an array `answer` of size `m` where `answer[i]` is the **minimum** number of operations to make all elements of `nums` equal to `queries[i]`.

Note that after each query the array is reset to its original state.

User Accepted:	30
User Tried:	84
Total Accepted:	33
Total Submissions:	97
Difficulty:	Medium

Example 1:

Input: `nums = [3,1,6,8]`, `queries = [1,5]`
Output: `[14,10]`
Explanation: For the first query we can do the following operations:
– Decrease `nums[0]` 2 times, so that `nums = [1,1,6,8]`.
– Decrease `nums[2]` 5 times, so that `nums = [1,1,1,8]`.
– Decrease `nums[3]` 7 times, so that `nums = [1,1,1,1]`.
So the total number of operations for the first query is $2 + 5 + 7 = 14$.
For the second query we can do the following operations:
– Increase `nums[0]` 2 times, so that `nums = [5,1,6,8]`.
– Increase `nums[1]` 4 times, so that `nums = [5,5,6,8]`.
– Decrease `nums[2]` 1 time, so that `nums = [5,5,5,8]`.
– Decrease `nums[3]` 3 times, so that `nums = [5,5,5,5]`.
So the total number of operations for the second query is $2 + 4 + 1 + 3 = 10$.

Example 2:

Input: `nums = [2,9,6,3]`, `queries = [10]`
Output: `[20]`
Explanation: We can increase each value in the array to 10. The total number of operations will be $8 + 1 + 4 + 7 = 20$.

Constraints:

- `n == nums.length`
- `m == queries.length`
- $1 \leq n, m \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq \text{nums}[i], \text{queries}[i] \leq 10^9$

JavaScript

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```
1 const preSum = (a) => { let pre = [0]; for (let i = 0; i < a.length; i++) { pre.push(pre[i] + a[i]); } return pre; };
2 const subArraySum = (a, l, r) => a[r + 1] - a[l];
3
4 function Bisect() {
5   return { insert_right, insert_left, bisect_left, bisect_right }
6   function insert_right(a, x, lo = 0, hi = null) {
7     lo = bisect_right(a, x, lo, hi);
8     a.splice(lo, 0, x);
9   }
10  function bisect_right(a, x, lo = 0, hi = null) { // > upper_bound
11    if (lo < 0) throw new Error('lo must be non-negative');
12    if (hi == null) hi = a.length;
13    while (lo < hi) {
14      let mid = parseInt((lo + hi) / 2);
15      a[mid] > x ? hi = mid : lo = mid + 1;
16    }
17    return lo;
18  }
19 }
```

```


18     }
19     function insert_left(a, x, lo = 0, hi = null) {
20         lo = bisect_left(a, x, lo, hi);
21         a.splice(lo, 0, x);
22     }
23     function bisect_left(a, x, lo = 0, hi = null) { // >= lower_bound
24         if (lo < 0) throw new Error('lo must be non-negative');
25         if (hi == null) hi = a.length;
26         while (lo < hi) {
27             let mid = parseInt((lo + hi) / 2);
28             a[mid] < x ? lo = mid + 1 : hi = mid;
29         }
30         return lo;
31     }
32 }
33
34 const minOperations = (a, b) => {
35     a.sort((x, y) => x - y);
36     let res = [], bi = new Bisect(), n = a.length, pre = preSum(a);
37     for (const v of b) {
38         let l = bi.bisect_right(a, v), cnt = n - l, sum = subArraySum(pre, l, n - 1), moveDown = sum - cnt * v;
39         let r = l - 1, cnt2 = r + 1, sum2 = subArraySum(pre, 0, r), moveUp = cnt2 * v - sum2;
40         let use = moveDown + moveUp;
41         res.push(use);
42     }
43     return res;
44 };

```

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