6183. Sum of Prefix Scores of Strings

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User Accepted:	0
User Tried:	0
Total Accepted:	0
Total Submissions:	0
Difficulty:	Hard

You are given an array `words` of size `n` consisting of **non-empty** strings.

We define the **score** of a string `word` as the **number** of strings `words[i]` such that `word` is a **prefix** of `words[i]`.

- For example, if `words = ["a", "ab", "abc", "cab"]`, then the score of `"ab"` is `2`, since `"ab"` is a prefix of both `"ab"` and `"abc"`.

Return *an array* `answer` *of size* `n` *where* `answer[i]` *is the* ***sum*** *of scores of every* ***non-empty*** *prefix of* `words[i]`.

Note that a string is considered as a prefix of itself.

Example 1:

```
Input: words = ["abc","ab","bc","b"]
Output: [5,4,3,2]
Explanation: The answer for each string is the following:
- "abc" has 3 prefixes: "a", "ab", and "abc".
- There are 2 strings with the prefix "a", 2 strings with the prefix "ab", and 1 string with the prefix "abc".
The total is answer[0] = 2 + 2 + 1 = 5.
- "ab" has 2 prefixes: "a" and "ab".
- There are 2 strings with the prefix "a", and 2 strings with the prefix "ab".
The total is answer[1] = 2 + 2 = 4.
- "bc" has 2 prefixes: "b" and "bc".
- There are 2 strings with the prefix "b", and 1 string with the prefix "bc".
The total is answer[2] = 2 + 1 = 3.
- "b" has 1 prefix: "b".
- There are 2 strings with the prefix "b".
The total is answer[3] = 2.
```

Example 2:

```
Input: words = ["abcd"]
Output: [4]
Explanation:
"abcd" has 4 prefixes: "a", "ab", "abc", and "abcd".
Each prefix has a score of one, so the total is answer[0] = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 4.
```

Constraints:

- `1 <= words.length <= 1000`
- `1 <= words[i].length <= 1000`
- `words[i]` consists of lowercase English letters.

Java

```java
class Solution {
    public int[] sumPrefixScores(String[] a) {
        Trie trie = new Trie();
        int[] res = new int[a.length];
        for (String s : a) trie.insert(s);
        int p = 0;
        for (String s : a) res[p++] = trie.query(s);
        return res;
    }

    class TrieNode {
        int cnt;
        TrieNode[] next;
        TrieNode() {
            cnt = 0;
            next = new TrieNode[26];
        }
    }
```

```
19
20 ▾    class Trie {
21          TrieNode root;
22 ▾        Trie() {
23              root = new TrieNode();
24          }
25 ▾        void insert(String s) {
26              TrieNode cur = root;
27 ▾            for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
28                  int idx = s.charAt(i) - 'a';
29                  if (cur.next[idx] == null) cur.next[idx] = new TrieNode();
30                  cur = cur.next[idx];
31                  cur.cnt++;
32              }
33          }
34 ▾        int query(String s) {
35              TrieNode cur = root;
36              int res = 0;
37 ▾            for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
38                  int idx = s.charAt(i) - 'a';
39                  cur = cur.next[idx];
40                  res += cur.cnt;
41              }
42              return res;
43          }
44      }
45  }
```