5270. Minimum Path Cost in a Grid

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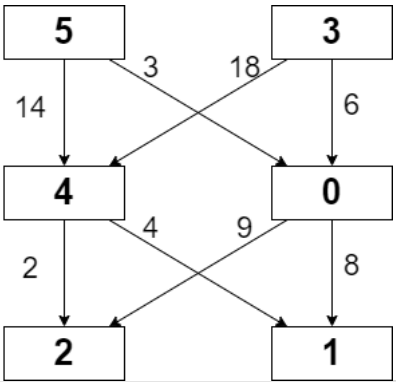
User Accepted:	87
User Tried:	95
Total Accepted:	87
Total Submissions:	96
Difficulty:	Medium

You are given a **0-indexed** `m x n` integer matrix `grid` consisting of **distinct** integers from `0` to `m * n - 1`. You can move in this matrix from a cell to any other cell in the **next** row. That is, if you are in cell `(x, y)` such that `x < m - 1`, you can move to any of the cells `(x + 1, 0)`, `(x + 1, 1)`, ..., `(x + 1, n - 1)`. **Note** that it is not possible to move from cells in the last row.

Each possible move has a cost given by a **0-indexed** 2D array `moveCost` of size `(m * n) x n`, where `moveCost[i][j]` is the cost of moving from a cell with value `i` to a cell in column `j` of the next row. The cost of moving from cells in the last row of `grid` can be ignored.

The cost of a path in `grid` is the **sum** of all values of cells visited plus the **sum** of costs of all the moves made. Return *the **minimum** cost of a path that starts from any cell in the **first** row and ends at any cell in the **last** row.*

Example 1:




```
Input: grid = [[5,3],[4,0],[2,1]], moveCost = [[9,8],[1,5],[10,12],[18,6],[2,4],[14,3]]
Output: 17
Explanation: The path with the minimum possible cost is the path 5 -> 0 -> 1.
- The sum of the values of cells visited is 5 + 0 + 1 = 6.
- The cost of moving from 5 to 0 is 3.
- The cost of moving from 0 to 1 is 8.
So the total cost of the path is 6 + 3 + 8 = 17.
```

Example 2:

```
Input: grid = [[5,1,2],[4,0,3]], moveCost = [[12,10,15],[20,23,8],[21,7,1],[8,1,13],[9,10,25],[5,3,2]]
Output: 6
Explanation: The path with the minimum possible cost is the path 2 -> 3.
- The sum of the values of cells visited is 2 + 3 = 5.
- The cost of moving from 2 to 3 is 1.
So the total cost of this path is 5 + 1 = 6.
```

Constraints:

- `m == grid.length`
- `n == grid[i].length`
- `2 <= m, n <= 50`
- `grid` consists of distinct integers from `0` to `m * n - 1`.
- `moveCost.length == m * n`
- `moveCost[i].length == n`
- `1 <= moveCost[i][j] <= 100`

JavaScript

```
const initialize2DArray = (n, m) => { let d = []; for (let i = 0; i < n; i++) { let t = Array(m).fill(0); d.push(t); }
return d; };

const minPathCost = (g, c) => pathDPMin(g, c);
```

```
4
5  /*
6  [5, 3]
7
8  min(5 + 14 + 4, 3 + 18 + 4) min(5 + 3 + 0, 3 + 6 + 0)
9  [23, 8]
10
11 min(23 + 2 + 2, 9 + 9 + 2) min(23 + 4 + 1, 8 + 8 + 1)
12 [20, 17]
13
14 */
15 const pathDPMin = (g, c) => {
16     let n = g.length, m = g[0].length;
17     let dp = initialize2DArray(n, m);
18     for (let i = 0; i < n; i++) {
19         for (let j = 0; j < m; j++) {
20             if (i == 0) {
21                 dp[i][j] = g[i][j];
22             } else {
23                 let min = Number.MAX_SAFE_INTEGER;
24                 for (let col = 0; col < m; col++) {
25                     let preX = g[i - 1][col], curX = g[i][j], cost = c[preX][j];
26                     let plus = dp[i - 1][col] + curX + cost;
27                     min = Math.min(min, plus);
28                 }
29                 dp[i][j] += min;
30             }
31         }
32     }
33     return Math.min(...dp[n - 1]);
34 };
```

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