





5833. Count Number of Special Subsequences

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A sequence is **special** if it consists of a **positive** number of 0 s, followed by a **positive** number of 1 s, then a **positive** number of 2 s.

- For example, [0,1,2] and [0,0,1,1,1,2] are special.
- In contrast, [2,1,0], [1], and [0,1,2,0] are not special.

Given an array nums (consisting of **only** integers 0, 1, and 2), return the **number** of different subsequences that are special. Since the answer may be very large, return it modulo $10^9 + 7$.

User Accepted: 0

User Tried: 0

Total Accepted: 0

Total Submissions: 0

Difficulty: Hard

A **subsequence** of an array is a sequence that can be derived from the array by deleting some or no elements without changing the order of the remaining elements. Two subsequences are **different** if the **set of indices** chosen are different.

Example 1:

Input: nums = [0,1,2,2]

Output: 3

Explanation: The special subsequences are $[\underline{0},\underline{1},\underline{2},2]$, $[\underline{0},\underline{1},2,\underline{2}]$, and $[\underline{0},\underline{1},\underline{2},\underline{2}]$.

Example 2:

Input: nums = [2,2,0,0]

Output: 0

Explanation: There are no special subsequences in [2,2,0,0].

Example 3:

Input: nums = [0,1,2,0,1,2]

Output: 7

Explanation: The special subsequences are:

- -[0,1,2,0,1,2]
- [0,1,2,0,1,2]
- [0,1,2,0,1,2]
- [0,1,2,0,1,2]
- [0,1,2,0,1,2]
- [0,1,2,0,1,2]
- $-[0,1,2,\underline{0},\underline{1},\underline{2}]$

Constraints:

- 1 <= nums.length <= 10⁵
- 0 <= nums[i] <= 2

