

5816. Maximum Genetic Difference Query

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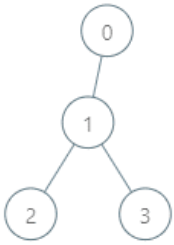
There is a rooted tree consisting of n nodes numbered 0 to $n - 1$. Each node's number denotes its **unique genetic value** (i.e. the genetic value of node x is x). The **genetic difference** between two genetic values is defined as the **bitwise-XOR** of their values. You are given the integer array `parents`, where `parents[i]` is the parent for node i . If node x is the **root** of the tree, then `parents[x] == -1`.

You are also given the array `queries` where `queries[i] = [nodei, vali]`. For each query i , find the **maximum genetic difference** between `vali` and `pi`, where `pi` is the genetic value of any node that is on the path between `nodei` and the root (including `nodei` and the root). More formally, you want to maximize `vali XOR pi`.

Return an array `ans` where `ans[i]` is the answer to the i^{th} query.

User Accepted:	0
User Tried:	0
Total Accepted:	0
Total Submissions:	0
Difficulty:	Hard

Example 1:



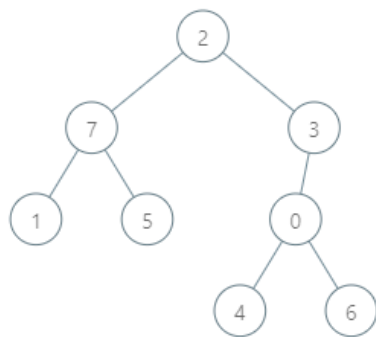
Input: `parents = [-1,0,1,1]`, `queries = [[0,2],[3,2],[2,5]]`

Output: `[2,3,7]`

Explanation: The queries are processed as follows:

- `[0,2]`: The node with the maximum genetic difference is `0`, with a difference of `2 XOR 0 = 2`.
- `[3,2]`: The node with the maximum genetic difference is `1`, with a difference of `2 XOR 1 = 3`.
- `[2,5]`: The node with the maximum genetic difference is `2`, with a difference of `5 XOR 2 = 7`.

Example 2:



Input: `parents = [3,7,-1,2,0,7,0,2]`, `queries = [[4,6],[1,15],[0,5]]`

Output: `[6,14,7]`

Explanation: The queries are processed as follows:

- `[4,6]`: The node with the maximum genetic difference is `0`, with a difference of `6 XOR 0 = 6`.
- `[1,15]`: The node with the maximum genetic difference is `1`, with a difference of `15 XOR 1 = 14`.
- `[0,5]`: The node with the maximum genetic difference is `2`, with a difference of `5 XOR 2 = 7`.

Constraints:

- $2 \leq \text{parents.length} \leq 10^5$
- $0 \leq \text{parents}[i] < \text{parents.length} - 1$ for every node i that is **not** the root.
- $\text{parents}[\text{root}] == -1$
- $1 \leq \text{queries.length} \leq 3 * 10^4$
- $0 \leq \text{node}_i < \text{parents.length} - 1$
- $0 \leq \text{val}_i \leq 2 * 10^5$

JavaScript



```
1 /**
2  * @param {number[]} parents
3  * @param {number[][]} queries
4  * @return {number[]}
5  */
6 var maxGeneticDifference = function(parents, queries) {
7
8  };
```

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