Reference Variable

A reference variable is an <u>alias</u> to an existing variable.

```
1 #include <iostream>
2
3 int main() {
4   int i = 7;
5   int & j = i;  // j is an alias of i
6
7   j = 4;
8   std::cout << i << " " << j << std::endl;
9
10   i = 2;
11   std::cout << i << " " << j << std::endl;
12   return 0;
13 }</pre>
```