

CMP-7025A Database Manipulation

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Please follow the instructions below to complete the assessment document.

First, for part 1, insert your SQL(DDL) statements including constraints, trigger, functions, views, ER diagram and training (train) data.

Second, for Part 2, before you begin running the SQL (DML) commands for transactions of interest, delete all the training data (your own data) and insert the assessment data using the script provided (Assessment_data.txt); **use tests at the end of the script to ensure all data has been inserted correctly.**

For the individual SQL queries, where your output is expected (in red), insert the SQL statement you run and then the output of running the statement on this document. It may be that a task requires you to run more than one SQL statement; in such cases insert in order the statements you run to achieve the task. You can insert any screenshots of running the tasks in PGAdmin as they will contain both the SQL and the output, but please make sure any text is of a size that can be read easily for marking and if you are showing a table output, ALL rows are visible in the screenshot. If the running of the SQL command results on an error reported by the SQL environment, then record that error (i.e., copy it and paste the screenshot with the error shown). When asked, also insert the contents of tables (i.e., show the result of selecting all tuples from that table). If you have not implemented a particular task, write 'NOT DONE' as the output. Please **do not delete** the marks allocated to each section (in blue) as those will be used by markers. An example of how to fill the form is in the appendix at the end of the document.

Third, run the python program with the data in input file (**input.txt**). Enter/paste to the end of this document (python program output section) the output file (**output.txt**) that results from running the program with input.txt.

Submit all your files as requested in the given format (Sample_submission_folder_directory_and_file_structure), together with this important document in the relevant directory.








Part 1: Database definition and loading

```

1  Create TABLE book(
2  bno INT PRIMARY KEY
3  CHECK (bno >= 100000 and bno <= 999999),
4  title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
5  author VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
6  category VARCHAR(50)
7  CHECK (category IN ('Science', 'Lifestyle', 'Arts', 'Leisure')),
8  price NUMERIC NOT NULL,
9  sales INT DEFAULT 0
10 );
11
12 select bno AS Book_No,
13 title AS Book_Title,
14 author, category AS GENRE,
15 price AS Book_Price,
16 sales AS Books_Sold From Book;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications








| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| book_no integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric | books_sold integer | |

```

1  Create TABLE customer(
2  cno INT PRIMARY KEY
3  CHECK (cno >= 100000 and cno <= 999999),
4  name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
5  address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
6  balance NUMERIC DEFAULT 0
7  );
8
9  select cno AS customer_no,
10 name AS Customer_Name,
11 address AS Customer_address,
12 balance AS Remaining_Dues
13 From Customer;

```









Data Output Messages Notifications

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| customer_no integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) | remaining_dues numeric | | | |

```

1  Create TABLE bookOrder (
2  cno INT,
3  bno INT,
4  orderTime TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
5  qty INT NOT NULL
6
7  FOREIGN KEY(bno) REFERENCES book(bno),
8  FOREIGN KEY(cno) REFERENCES customer(cno)
9  );
10
11 select cno AS customer_no,
12 bno AS book_no,
13 orderTime,
14 qty AS quantity from bookOrder;

```

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | customer_no integer | | book_no integer | | ordertime timestamp without time zone | | quantity integer |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Primary Keys | /3 |
| Check constraints | /7 |
| Foreign Keys | /6 |
| Triggers/functions | /4 |
| Others (Views, Indexes, ER diagram) | /4 |
| Train data | /1 |
| TOTAL | /25 |

Part 2. Interactive SQL version of the transactions

(For each of the transactions below, please provide sufficient evidence that the transaction is successful. For example, if you are doing an insert statement, show (using SELECT statement) the relevant table after the insert operation is executed.)

Testing task A

Insert a new book

BNO: 100016, Title:'The Book Thief', Author: 'Markus Zusak', Category:'Leisure', Price: 3.58

```

1 Insert into Book (bno, title, author, category, price) values
2 (100016, 'The Book Thief', 'Markus Zusak', 'Leisure', 3.58);
  
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 100016 | The Book Thief | Markus Zusak | Leisure | 3.58 |

Marks: /2

Testing task B

Delete book

BNO: '100016'

```

1 Delete from Book where
2 bno = 100016;
  
```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|

Marks: /2

Testing task C

Insert customer

CNO: 100011, name: 'Stuart Lynch', address: '1 Legoland, Windsor'

```

1 Insert into Customer (cno, name, address) values
2 (100011, 'Stuart Lynch', '1 Legoland, Windsor');
3

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) |
|---|----------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | 100011 | Stuart Lynch | 1 Legoland, Windsor |

Marks: /2

Testing task D

Delete customer

CNO: '100011'

```

1 Delete from Customer where
2 cno = 100011;
3

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) |
|--|----------------------------|--|---|
|--|----------------------------|--|---|

Marks: /2

Testing task E

Place orders

CNO: 100010, BNO: 100013, qty: 3

*(hints: evidence the successful transaction with successful insert and select * from bookOrder, Select * from book and Select * from customer. Show the outputs below)*

```

1 Insert into BookOrder(cno, bno, qty) values
2 (100010, 100013, 3);

```

| | customer_number integer | book_number integer | quantity_of_books integer |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 100010 | 100013 | 3 |

TABLE: Book

```

1 Select bno AS book_Number,
2 title AS Book_Title,
3 author, category AS GENRE,
4 price AS Book_Price from book;

```

| | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 100013 | Introduction to SQL | Charles Xavier | Science | 25.00 |

TABLE: Customer

```

1 Select cno AS Customer_Number,
2 name AS customer_Name,
3 address AS customer_address
4 from customer;

```

| | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) |
|---|----------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | 100010 | ABC | 456 Main St, London |

Marks: /7

Testing task F

Record a Payment by a customer

CNO: 100001, Amount: £100

```

1 insert into BookOrder (cno, bno, qty) values
2 (100001, 100020, 1);
3
4 select cno as Customer_number,
5 name AS customer_name,
6 address as Customer_address,
7 balance as Remaining_Dues
8 from Customer;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) | remaining_dues numeric |
|---|----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | 100010 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -75.00 |
| 2 | 100001 | Hardin Vance | 2 Paddington St, London | -100 |

OUTPUT

```

1 select record_payment(100001, 100);
2
3 select cno as Customer_number,
4 name AS customer_name,
5 address as Customer_address,
6 balance as Remaining_Dues
7 from Customer;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) | remaining_dues numeric |
|---|----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | 100010 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -75.00 |
| 2 | 100001 | Hardin Vance | 2 Paddington St, London | 0 |

Marks: /2

Testing task G

Find details of **customers** for books like 'Prejudice'/'prejudice'

```

1  SELECT
2      b.title as Book_Title,
3      c.name as customer_name,
4      c.address as Customer_address
5  FROM
6      customer c JOIN bookOrder bo
7  ON c.cno = bo.cno
8
9  JOIN
10     book b ON bo.bno = b.bno
11 WHERE
12     b.title LIKE '%Prejudice%'
13 ORDER BY
14     b.title,
15     c.name;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | book_title character varying (255) | customer_name character varying (255) | address character varying (255) |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 1 | Dark Prejudice | James Olivier | 5 Livinstone Square, Birmigham |
| 2 | Pride and Prejudice | Jonathan Bircham | 20 Oxford Street, London |
| 3 | Pride and Prejudice | Marion Jones | The Cottage, Dunston |
| 4 | Pride and Prejudice | Patricia Lewis | 101 High Street, Glasgow |

Marks: /6

Testing task H

Books for customer CNO: 100006

```

1  SELECT
2      c.name AS customer_name,
3      b.bno AS book_number,
4      b.title AS book_title,
5      b.author AS book_author
6  FROM
7      customer c
8  JOIN
9      bookOrder bo ON c.cno = bo.cno
10 JOIN
11     book b ON bo.bno = b.bno
12 WHERE
13     c.cno = 100006
14 ORDER BY
15     b.bno;

```

Data Output
Messages
Notifications












| | customer_name character varying (255) | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | book_author character varying (255) |
|---|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Jonathan Bircham | 100002 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen |
| 2 | Jonathan Bircham | 100005 | Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee |
| 3 | Jonathan Bircham | 100010 | PURPLE HEARTS | Nina Berman |
| 4 | Jonathan Bircham | 100013 | 59 Seconds | Richard Wiseman |

Marks: /5

Testing task I

Book report

| | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Select | category, |
| 2 | Sum(sales) | AS total_books_sold, |
| 3 | Sum(sales * price) | AS total_sales_value |
| 4 | FROM | book |
| 5 | Group By | category |
| 6 | Order By | category; |

| Data Output | Messages | Notifications |
|--|--|---|
| <div>         </div> | | |
| category | total_books_sold | total_sales_value |
| character varying (50)  | bigint  | numeric  |
| 1 Arts | 11 | 205.91 |
| 2 Leisure | 34 | 373.66 |
| 3 Lifestyle | 1 | 14.99 |
| 4 Science | 16 | 580.98 |

Marks: /5

Testing task J

Customer report

```

1  SELECT
2      c.cno AS customer_number,
3      c.name AS customer_name,
4      SUM(bo.qty) AS total_copies_on_order
5  FROM
6      customer c
7  JOIN
8      bookOrder bo ON c.cno = bo.cno
9  GROUP BY
10     c.cno, c.name
11  ORDER BY
12     c.cno;

```

Data Output Messages Notifications

| | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | total_copies_on_order bigint |
|---|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 100001 | Allan Brooke | 13 |
| 2 | 100003 | Marion Jones | 5 |
| 3 | 100004 | James Olivier | 12 |
| 4 | 100006 | Jonathan Bircham | 10 |
| 5 | 100007 | Paula Newman | 10 |
| 6 | 100008 | David Jones | 4 |
| 7 | 100009 | Patricia Lewis | 7 |
| 8 | 100010 | Martha Bramley | 1 |

Marks: /7

Checking the Constraints, Integrity, and Handling of the error cases:

1. 'INSERT' BNO: 100009, Title: 'Programming', Author: 'Donald Knuth', Cat: 'Science', Price: 70.89

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Insert into book (bno, title, author, category, price) values | | | | | |
| 2 | (100009, 'Programming', 'Donald Knuth', 'Science', 70.89); | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| 4 | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | |
| 7 | | book_number | book_title | author | genre | book_price |
| 8 | | integer | character varying (255) | character varying (255) | character varying (50) | numeric |
| 9 | 1 | 100020 | To Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 100 |
| 10 | 2 | 100030 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 |
| 11 | 3 | 100013 | Introduction to SQL | Charles Xavier | Science | 25.00 |
| 12 | 4 | 100009 | Programming | Donald Knuth | Science | 70.89 |

Marks: /2

2. 'INSERT' BNO:100015, Title: 'Programming', Author: 'Donald Knuth', Cat: 'Computing', Price: 70.89

```

1  Insert into book (bno, title, author, category, price) values
2  (100015, 'Programming', 'Donald Knuth', 'COMPUTING', 70.89);
3
4  Data Output  Messages  Notifications
5
6  ERROR:  new row for relation "book" violates check constraint "book_category_check"
7  DETAIL:  Failing row contains (100015, Programming, Donald Knuth, COMPUTING, 70.89, 0).
8  SQL state: 23514
  
```

OUTPUT

```

5  select bno as book_number,
6  title as book_title,
7  author, category as Genre,
8  price as book_price from book;
9
10 Data Output  Messages  Notifications
11
12
  
```









| | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 100020 | To Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 100 |
| 2 | 100030 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 |
| 3 | 100013 | Introduction to SQL | Charles Xavier | Science | 25.00 |
| 4 | 100009 | Programming | Donald Knuth | Science | 70.89 |

Marks: /2

3. 'DELETE' BNO: '100013';

1 **select** bno **as** book_number,
2 title **as** book_title,
3 author, category **as** Genre,
4 price **as** book_price **from** book;
5

6 Data Output Messages Notifications

7        

8
9
10
11

| | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 100020 | To Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 100 |
| 2 | 100030 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 |
| 3 | 100009 | Programming | Donald Knuth | Science | 70.89 |
| 4 | 100013 | Art History | Donald Knuth | Arts | 59.99 |

OUTPUT

2DELETE FROM BOOK

3WHERE BNO = 100013;

4

Data OutputMessagesNotifications

| | book_number integer | book_title character varying (255) | author character varying (255) | genre character varying (50) | book_price numeric |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 100020 | To Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 100 |
| 2 | 100030 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 |
| 3 | 100009 | Programming | Donald Knuth | Science | 70.89 |

Marks: /2

4. 'UPDATE' Update payment for customer CNO: 100017 with amount £100

| | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 | select cno as customer_number, | | | |
| 2 | name as customer_name, | | | |
| 3 | address as customer_address, | | | |
| 4 | balance as Remaining_Dues from customer; | | | |
| 5 | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | | | |
| 9 | | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) |
| 10 | | | | remaining_dues numeric |
| 11 | 1 | 100006 | Emily Davis | 789 Pine Road, Gotham |
| 12 | 2 | 100001 | Hardin Vance | 2 Paddington St, London |
| 13 | 3 | 100010 | ABC | 456 Main St, London |
| 14 | 4 | 100017 | ABC | 456 Main St, London |
| 15 | | | | |

OUTPUT

| | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 | Update Customer | | | |
| 2 | SET Balance = Balance + 100 | | | |
| 3 | WHERE cno = 100017; | | | |
| 4 | | | | |
| 5 | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | |
| 6 | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |
| 8 | | customer_number integer | customer_name character varying (255) | customer_address character varying (255) |
| 9 | | | | remaining_dues numeric |
| 10 | 1 | 100006 | Emily Davis | 789 Pine Road, Gotham |
| 11 | 2 | 100001 | Hardin Vance | 2 Paddington St, London |
| 12 | 3 | 100010 | ABC | 456 Main St, London |
| 13 | 4 | 100017 | ABC | 456 Main St, London |
| 14 | | | | |

Marks: /2

5. Find books with fragment “Fish” in title.









| | | | | | | | |
|----|--|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Select * from book | | | | | | |
| 2 | where title Like '%Fish%'; | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | bno | title | author | category | price | sales |
| 8 | | [PK] integer | character varying (255) | character varying (255) | character varying (50) | numeric | integer |
| 9 | 1 | 100123 | The Old Man and the Fish | Ernest Marlin | Leisure | 15.99 | 0 |
| 10 | 2 | 100456 | Fish Tales: A Novel | Anna Waters | Leisure | 12.50 | 0 |
| 11 | | | | | | | |

OUTPUT









| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------|--|
| 1 | Select bno as book_number, | | | | | | |
| 2 | title as book_title, | | | | | | |
| 3 | author, category as genre, | | | | | | |
| 4 | price as book_price from book | | | | | | |
| 5 | where title LIKE '%Fish%'; | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | book_number | book_title | author | genre | book_price | |
| | | integer | character varying (255) | character varying (255) | character varying (50) | numeric | |

Marks: /1

6. 'DELETE' BNO: '100001'

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | INSERT INTO Book (bno, title, author, category, price) VALUES | | | | | |
| 2 | (100001, 'The Fishers Journey', 'Harold Trout', 'Science', 14.99); | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| 4 | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | | | |
| 5 |         | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | |
| 7 | | book_number | book_title | author | genre | book_price |
| 8 | | integer | character varying (255) | character varying (255) | character varying (50) | numeric |
| 9 | 1 | 100030 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 |
| 10 | 2 | 100009 | Programming | Donald Knuth | Science | 70.89 |
| 11 | 3 | 100020 | To Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 100 |
| 12 | 4 | 100123 | The Old Man and the Fish | Ernest Marlin | Leisure | 15.99 |
| 13 | 5 | 100456 | Fish Tales: A Novel | Anna Waters | Leisure | 12.50 |
| 14 | 6 | 100001 | The Fishers Journey | Harold Trout | Science | 14.99 |
| 15 | | | | | | |

OUTPUT:

| | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | Delete from Book | | | | | |
| 2 | where bno = 100001; | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| 4 | Data Output Messages Notifications | | | | | |
| 5 |         | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | |
| 7 | | book_number | book_title | author | genre | book_price |
| 8 | | integer | character varying (255) | character varying (255) | character varying (50) | numeric |
| 9 | 1 | 100030 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 |
| 10 | 2 | 100009 | Programming | Donald Knuth | Science | 70.89 |
| 11 | 3 | 100020 | To Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 100 |
| 12 | 4 | 100123 | The Old Man and the Fish | Ernest Marlin | Leisure | 15.99 |
| 13 | 5 | 100456 | Fish Tales: A Novel | Anna Waters | Leisure | 12.50 |
| 14 | | | | | | |

Marks: /1

Total marks for Part 2: /50

Part 3. Python application program

Python application program communicates with the PostgreSQL server. Write the purpose of the main functions involved in the process.

(Hint: explain `psycopg2.connect()`, `connection.cursor()`, `cursor.execute()`, `cursor.fetchall()`)

psycopg2.connect(): This is a built function in python used for establishing a connection with the PostgreSQL database. The parameter inside the function is a string that contains the database credentials. Imported from a library 'psycopg2'.

open(): A built in function in python used for opening and accessing a file. Several operations like reading, writing etc. could be done.

conn.cursor(): This constructor creates a cursor object. This object is used as an interface between the Python code and the database. The cursor object has several methods to send SQL queries to the database from the python code.

cur.fetchone(): This method of the cursor object retrieves the next row from the result set of a query executed. Each call to the fetchone() function moves the pointer forward and returns one row as a tuple. Here I have used the fetchone() method used for retrieving the result set precisely to assign a value from the result set to a variable.

Split(): This function just splits the string read from a file to substrings based on a delimiter, i.e.('#').

Strip(): Removes the leading and trailing whitespaces from a string. Here the string is from the input.txt file where we apply the strip function for further processes.

Pd.read_sql_query(): Reads the result of an SQL query directly into a Pandas Dataframe. This is ideally used to fetch results in a tabular format/Dataframe. Fetches all rows and columns and loads them into the dataframe. Displaying a whole bunch of data, for that read_Sql_query is used. The difference from `cur.execute()` is that the result will be given in tuples, more granular compared to the former.

Marks: /4

Python Program outputs

Enter/paste here the output from running input.txt.

(Hint: the content of the **output.txt** file for the given **input.txt** file)

TASK A

| | bno | title | author | category | price | sales |
|----|--------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 123456 | Gulliver Travels | Jonathan Swift | Leisure | 50.00 | 20 |
| 1 | 100009 | Annals of the World | John A. McPhee | Science | 15.99 | 0 |
| 2 | 100011 | DESIGN OF DISSENT | R Glaser | Arts | 19.99 | 0 |
| 3 | 100014 | Talk to Anyone | Leil Lowndes | Lifestyle | 12.99 | 0 |
| 4 | 100006 | Advanced Biology | Phillip E. Pack | Science | 35.00 | 3 |
| 5 | 100007 | Guide to Everything | John R. Gribbin | Science | 40.00 | 11 |
| 6 | 100004 | Dark Prejudice | JK Rowling | Leisure | 7.99 | 10 |
| 7 | 100003 | His Dark Materials | Philip Pullman | Leisure | 10.99 | 8 |
| 8 | 100005 | Kill a Mockingbird | Harper Lee | Leisure | 10.99 | 5 |
| 9 | 100010 | PURPLE HEARTS | Nina Berman | Arts | 17.99 | 9 |
| 10 | 100002 | Pride and Prejudice | Jane Austen | Leisure | 12.99 | 7 |
| 11 | 100012 | CHANGING THE EARTH | Diana Bletter | Arts | 22.00 | 2 |
| 12 | 100013 | 59 Seconds | Richard Wiseman | Lifestyle | 14.99 | 1 |
| 13 | 100001 | Lord of the Rings | JRR Tolkien | Leisure | 14.99 | 4 |
| 14 | 100008 | Alpha and Omega | Charles Seife | Science | 17.99 | 2 |
| 15 | 234567 | Python Crash Course | Matthes E. | Science | 24.22 | 24 |
| 16 | 100032 | Gulliver Travels | Jonathan Swift | Leisure | 50.00 | 1 |
| 17 | 100033 | Gulliver Travels | Jonathan Swift | Leisure | 50.00 | 1 |

TASK C

| | cno | name | address | balance |
|----|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| 0 | 678901 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -964.01 |
| 1 | 100002 | Ralph Morston | 12 Plain Drive, Lowestoft | 0.00 |
| 2 | 100005 | Moiria Stewart | 7 The Medows, Manchester | 0.00 |
| 3 | 100010 | Martha Bramley | 12 Catton Grove, Norwich | -40.00 |
| 4 | 100007 | Paula Newman | 25 Mill Hill, London | -144.90 |
| 5 | 100003 | Marion Jones | The Cottage, Dunston | -118.97 |
| 6 | 100008 | David Jones | 11 St Georges, London | -51.96 |
| 7 | 100004 | James Olivier | 5 Livinstone Square, Birmigham | -123.90 |
| 8 | 100006 | Jonathan Bircham | 20 Oxford Street, London | -145.90 |
| 9 | 100009 | Patricia Lewis | 101 High Street, Glasgow | -88.93 |
| 10 | 100001 | Allan Brooke | 1 The Medows, Norwich, Norfolk | -460.98 |
| 11 | 789212 | Liza, F | 1 High St., Colchester | -481.30 |
| 12 | 100011 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -50.00 |
| 13 | 100012 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -50.00 |

TASK E

| | cno | bno | ordertime | qty |
|----|--------|--------|----------------------------|-----|
| 0 | 100001 | 100007 | 2024-12-10 12:55:27.950681 | 4 |
| 1 | 100001 | 100006 | 2024-12-10 12:55:27.950681 | 3 |
| 2 | 100003 | 100007 | 2024-12-10 12:55:27.950681 | 2 |
| 3 | 100008 | 100005 | 2024-12-10 12:55:27.950681 | 2 |
| 4 | 100001 | 100007 | 2024-03-04 13:00:03.000000 | 4 |
| 5 | 100009 | 100003 | 2024-04-04 13:00:03.000000 | 3 |
| 6 | 100010 | 100007 | 2024-04-08 12:00:03.000000 | 1 |
| 7 | 100004 | 100004 | 2024-05-09 12:00:03.000000 | 10 |
| 8 | 100007 | 100010 | 2024-04-09 16:00:03.000000 | 5 |
| 9 | 100007 | 100003 | 2024-04-09 16:00:03.000000 | 5 |
| 10 | 100006 | 100005 | 2024-04-09 16:00:03.000000 | 3 |
| 11 | 100006 | 100010 | 2024-05-03 15:00:00.000000 | 4 |
| 12 | 100006 | 100002 | 2024-06-03 11:00:00.000000 | 2 |
| 13 | 100003 | 100002 | 2024-08-03 11:00:00.000000 | 3 |
| 14 | 100009 | 100002 | 2024-08-05 11:00:00.000000 | 2 |
| 15 | 100008 | 100001 | 2024-08-05 11:00:00.000000 | 2 |
| 16 | 100004 | 100012 | 2024-08-05 11:00:00.000000 | 2 |
| 17 | 100006 | 100013 | 2024-08-05 11:00:00.000000 | 1 |
| 18 | 100009 | 100001 | 2024-08-05 11:00:00.000000 | 2 |
| 19 | 100001 | 100008 | 2024-08-05 11:00:00.000000 | 2 |
| 20 | 789212 | 234567 | 2024-12-10 14:58:01.096620 | 12 |
| 21 | 789212 | 234567 | 2024-12-11 07:17:52.612107 | 12 |
| 22 | 100011 | 100032 | 2024-12-11 08:06:12.562578 | 1 |
| 23 | 100012 | 100033 | 2024-12-11 08:08:38.375676 | 1 |
| 24 | 678901 | 123456 | 2024-12-11 11:10:04.558885 | 10 |
| 25 | 678901 | 123456 | 2024-12-11 11:11:45.514216 | 10 |
| 26 | 678901 | 123456 | 2024-12-11 11:13:15.254889 | 10 |
| 27 | 678901 | 123456 | 2024-12-11 11:14:30.909641 | 10 |
| 28 | 678901 | 123456 | 2024-12-11 11:16:38.389072 | 10 |
| 29 | 678901 | 123456 | 2024-12-11 11:21:21.974000 | 10 |
| 30 | 789212 | 234567 | 2024-12-11 11:26:42.674437 | 12 |

TASK F

| | cno | name | address | balance |
|----|--------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| 0 | 678901 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -964.01 |
| 1 | 100002 | Ralph Morston | 12 Plain Drive, Lowestoft | 0.00 |
| 2 | 100005 | Moiria Stewart | 7 The Meadows, Manchester | 0.00 |
| 3 | 100010 | Martha Bramley | 12 Catton Grove, Norwich | -40.00 |
| 4 | 100007 | Paula Newman | 25 Mill Hill, London | -144.90 |
| 5 | 100003 | Marion Jones | The Cottage, Dunston | -118.97 |
| 6 | 100008 | David Jones | 11 St Georges, London | -51.96 |
| 7 | 100004 | James Olivier | 5 Livinstone Square, Birmigham | -123.90 |
| 8 | 100006 | Jonathan Bircham | 20 Oxford Street, London | -145.90 |
| 9 | 100009 | Patricia Lewis | 101 High Street, Glasgow | -88.93 |
| 10 | 100001 | Allan Brooke | 1 The Meadows, Norwich, Norfolk | -460.98 |
| 11 | 100011 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -50.00 |
| 12 | 100012 | ABC | 456 Main St, London | -50.00 |
| 13 | 789212 | Liza, F | 1 High St., Colchester | -3137.75 |

TASK G

Empty DataFrame

Columns: [book_title, customer_name, address]

Index: []

TASK H

| | customer_name | book_number | book_title | book_author |
|---|---------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 0 | Liza, F | 234567 | Python Crash Course | Matthes E. |

TASK I

| | category | total_books_sold | total_sales_value |
|---|-----------|------------------|-------------------|
| 0 | Arts | 11 | 205.91 |
| 1 | Leisure | 56 | 1473.66 |
| 2 | Lifestyle | 1 | 14.99 |
| 3 | Science | 160 | 4068.66 |

TASK J

| | customer_number | customer_name | total_copies_on_order |
|----|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 100001 | Allan Brooke | 13 |
| 1 | 100003 | Marion Jones | 5 |
| 2 | 100004 | James Olivier | 12 |
| 3 | 100006 | Jonathan Bircham | 10 |
| 4 | 100007 | Paula Newman | 10 |
| 5 | 100008 | David Jones | 4 |
| 6 | 100009 | Patricia Lewis | 7 |
| 7 | 100010 | Martha Bramley | 1 |
| 8 | 100011 | ABC | 1 |
| 9 | 100012 | ABC | 1 |
| 10 | 678901 | ABC | 60 |
| 11 | 789212 | Liza, F | 84 |

Marks: /16

TOTAL PYTHON MARKS

/20

Submission Quality:

The quality of the submission is according to the instructions: /5

Total Mark Distribution:

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| MARKS DDL section | /25 |
| MARKS DML section | /50 |
| MARKS FOR Python Application | /20 |
| Marks for quality of submission | /5 |

| | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| TOTAL MARKS | /100 |
|--------------------|-------------|

APPENDIX: EXAMPLE OF HOW TO FILL THIS FORM/DOCUMENT (using different indicative tasks).

Testing task 1

1. Given flight details create new flight record

- a) Create a new flight with values: flight ID = **120**, origin = '**STN**', destination = '**OVD**', flight date = '**30/7/2020**', maximum capacity = **5**, and price per seat = **100**.

INSERT YOUR SQL QUERY AND OUTPUT HERE



The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with the following SQL code:

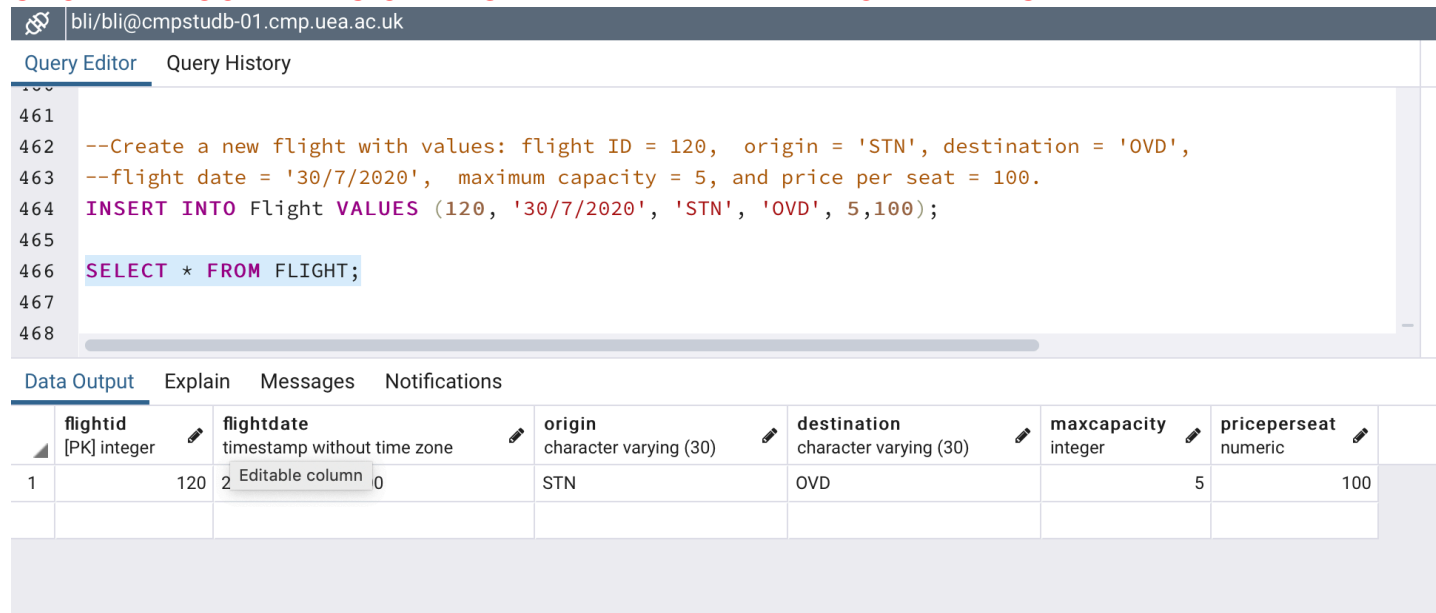
```
--Create a new flight with values: flight ID = 120, origin = 'STN', destination = 'OVD',
--flight date = '30/7/2020', maximum capacity = 5, and price per seat = 100.
INSERT INTO Flight VALUES (120, '30/7/2020', 'STN', 'OVD', 5,100);
```

The output shows the query was executed successfully:

```
INSERT 0 1

Query returned successfully in 170 msec.
```

SHOW THE CONTENTS OF FLIGHT TABLE AT THE END OF THE TASK



The screenshot shows a SQL query editor with the following SQL code:

```
--Create a new flight with values: flight ID = 120, origin = 'STN', destination = 'OVD',
--flight date = '30/7/2020', maximum capacity = 5, and price per seat = 100.
INSERT INTO Flight VALUES (120, '30/7/2020', 'STN', 'OVD', 5,100);

SELECT * FROM FLIGHT;
```

The output shows the contents of the FLIGHT table:

| | flightid [PK] integer | flightdate timestamp without time zone | origin character varying (30) | destination character varying (30) | maxcapacity integer | priceperseat numeric |
|---|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 120 | 2020-07-30 00:00:00 | STN | OVD | 5 | 100 |

2. Produce a query that counts the number of tuples in each table.

INSERT YOUR SQL QUERY AND OUTPUT HERE