

Computing Coursework

Henry Mason

October 24, 2014

Contents

1	Analysis	5
1.1	Introduction	5
1.1.1	Client Identification	5
1.1.2	Define the current system	5
1.1.3	Describe the problems	5
1.1.4	Section appendix	6
1.2	Investigation	6
1.2.1	The current system	6
1.2.2	The proposed system	7
1.3	Objectives	7
1.3.1	General Objectives	7
1.3.2	Specific Objectives	8
1.3.3	Core Objectives	8
1.3.4	Other Objectives	8
1.4	ER Diagrams and Descriptions	8
1.4.1	ER Diagram	8
1.4.2	Entity Descriptions	9
1.5	Object Analysis	9
1.5.1	Object Listing	9
1.5.2	Relationship diagrams	10
1.5.3	Class definitions	10
1.6	Other Abstractions and Graphs	10
1.7	Constraints	10
1.7.1	Hardware	10
1.7.2	Software	10
1.7.3	Time	10
1.7.4	User Knowledge	10
1.7.5	Access restrictions	10
1.8	Limitations	11
1.8.1	Areas which will not be included in computerisation	11
1.8.2	Areas considered for future computerisation	11
1.9	Solutions	11
1.9.1	Alternative solutions	11

1.9.2	Justification of chosen solution	11
2	Design	12
2.1	Overall System Design	13
2.1.1	Short description of the main parts of the system	13
2.1.2	System flowcharts showing an overview of the complete system	13
2.2	User Interface Designs	13
2.3	Program Structure	13
2.3.1	Top-down design structure charts	13
2.3.2	Algorithms in pseudo-code for each data transformation process	13
2.3.3	Object Diagrams	13
2.3.4	Class Definitions	13
2.4	Prototyping	13
2.5	Definition of Data Requirements	13
2.5.1	Identification of all data input items	13
2.5.2	Identification of all data output items	13
2.5.3	Explanation of how data output items are generated	13
2.5.4	Data Dictionary	13
2.5.5	Identification of appropriate storage media	13
2.6	Database Design	13
2.6.1	Normalisation	13
2.7	Security and Integrity of the System and Data	13
2.7.1	Security and Integrity of Data	13
2.7.2	System Security	13
2.8	Validation	13
2.9	Testing	13
2.9.1	Outline Plan	14
2.9.2	Detailed Plan	14
3	Testing	15
3.1	Test Plan	15
3.1.1	Original Outline Plan	16
3.1.2	Changes to Outline Plan	16
3.1.3	Original Detailed Plan	16
3.1.4	Changes to Detailed Plan	16
3.2	Test Data	17
3.2.1	Original Test Data	17
3.2.2	Changes to Test Data	17
3.3	Annotated Samples	17
3.3.1	Actual Results	17
3.3.2	Evidence	17
3.4	Evaluation	18
3.4.1	Approach to Testing	18
3.4.2	Problems Encountered	18

3.4.3	Strengths of Testing	18
3.4.4	Weaknesses of Testing	18
3.4.5	Reliability of Application	18
3.4.6	Robustness of Application	18
4	System Maintenance	19
4.1	Environment	20
4.1.1	Software	20
4.1.2	Usage Explanation	20
4.1.3	Features Used	20
4.2	System Overview	20
4.2.1	System Component	20
4.3	Code Structure	20
4.3.1	Particular Code Section	20
4.4	Variable Listing	20
4.5	System Evidence	20
4.5.1	User Interface	20
4.5.2	ER Diagram	20
4.5.3	Database Table Views	20
4.5.4	Database SQL	20
4.5.5	SQL Queries	20
4.6	Testing	20
4.6.1	Summary of Results	20
4.6.2	Known Issues	20
4.7	Code Explanations	20
4.7.1	Difficult Sections	20
4.7.2	Self-created Algorithms	20
4.8	Settings	20
4.9	Acknowledgements	20
4.10	Code Listing	20
4.10.1	Module 1	21
5	User Manual	22
5.1	Introduction	23
5.2	Installation	23
5.2.1	Prerequisite Installation	23
5.2.2	System Installation	23
5.2.3	Running the System	23
5.3	Tutorial	23
5.3.1	Introduction	23
5.3.2	Assumptions	23
5.3.3	Tutorial Questions	23
5.3.4	Saving	23
5.3.5	Limitations	23
5.4	Error Recovery	23
5.4.1	Error 1	23

5.4.2	Error 2	23
5.5	System Recovery	23
5.5.1	Backing-up Data	23
5.5.2	Restoring Data	23
6	Evaluation	24
6.1	Customer Requirements	25
6.1.1	Objective Evaluation	25
6.2	Effectiveness	25
6.2.1	Objective Evaluation	25
6.3	Learnability	25
6.4	Usability	25
6.5	Maintainability	25
6.6	Suggestions for Improvement	25
6.7	End User Evidence	25
6.7.1	Questionnaires	25
6.7.2	Graphs	25
6.7.3	Written Statements	25

Chapter 1

Analysis

1.1 Introduction

1.1.1 Client Identification

my client is Susannah Mason, she is 50 years old and has very little usage of computers, except when having to order new stock for the pharmacy. currently the pharmacy uses computerised methods to submit orders to the warehouse.

Suesannah is a pharmaceutical manager at spire healthcare in impington

by creating this program it would speed up the process making leeping track of and ordering of new equipment and stock alot easier for her

1.1.2 Define the current system

the current system uses mostly computer based order submission and price checks but the orders have to be put through the computer manually

1.1.3 Describe the problems

the orders for the stock take too long to submit and all stock has to be conted by hand

Data Source	Travels via	destination
doctor	gives prescription	patient
patient	requests medicine	pharmacist
pharmacist	checks stock	stock system
stock system	gives information	pharmacist
pharmacist	collects medication	medicine cupboard
pharmacist	gives medicine	patient

Table 1.1:

1.1.4 Section appendix

1.2 Investigation

1.2.1 The current system

the current system at the pharmacy is a data base that holds the information of over 500 items. the data base holds the price the mass the description and how much is in the pharmacy at that point in time. when an item is taken out of stock the pharmacist has a card to say that an item has been removed from the storage cupboard. sometimes the system doesn't update even when the card is swiped to say a product has been removed

Data sources and destinations

Algorithms

i will be using quite a few algorithms for this assignment

Algorithm 1 more

```

FOR EACH ItemToCheck = 1 to 500 IN
  IF THENDO  $item[ItemToCheck] = \text{lowest minimum amount}$ 
     $needmoretablets \leftarrow False$ 
  ELSE
     $needmoretablets \leftarrow True$ 
  END IF
END FOR

```

this other algorithm will be used to calculate the exact price of all of the order
 if order submitted = True THEN calculate order
 ELSE restart program

data Source	travels via	destination
stock information	request for stock information	pharmacy computer
stock price	request stock price	pharmacy computer
show stock info	display info	pharmacist

Data	Uses	Name
------	------	------

END IF

using the information in the list Items the exact price is calculated

IF item in Items add price item

ELSE add price 0

END IF

Data flow diagram

Input Forms, Output Forms, Report Formats

1.2.2 The proposed system

the proposed system will be used to order, check stock and be informed as soon as anything leaves the pharmacy the data base will be updated of the removal, as well as if the product falls below a certain point it will be program to replace the stock by ordering new stock form the wearhouse automatically but the order will go through a master contol point before being sent off

Data sources and destinations

Data flow diagram

Data dictionary

Volumetrics

1.3 Objectives

1.3.1 General Objectives

- to make a stable system that checks, updates, restocks and sends payment for the ordered items

- to give the system to auto restock items when they fall below a certain number of items
- to graph which items are being bought or used faster and updates the resocking system accordingly

1.3.2 Specific Objectives

- to design a program that will make sorting through the items at the pharmacy as well as store the price and item location in the pharmacy as well as the amount.

1.3.3 Core Objectives

- self updating stock system
- easy accessability
- order more items to refill stock

1.3.4 Other Objectives

- the stock keeping on the program should be accurate. E.G. showing how much on tablet of paracetamol costs
- the system must have a automatic communication between the wholesale (warehouse) and the pharmacy

1.4 ER Diagrams and Descriptions

1.4.1 ER Diagram

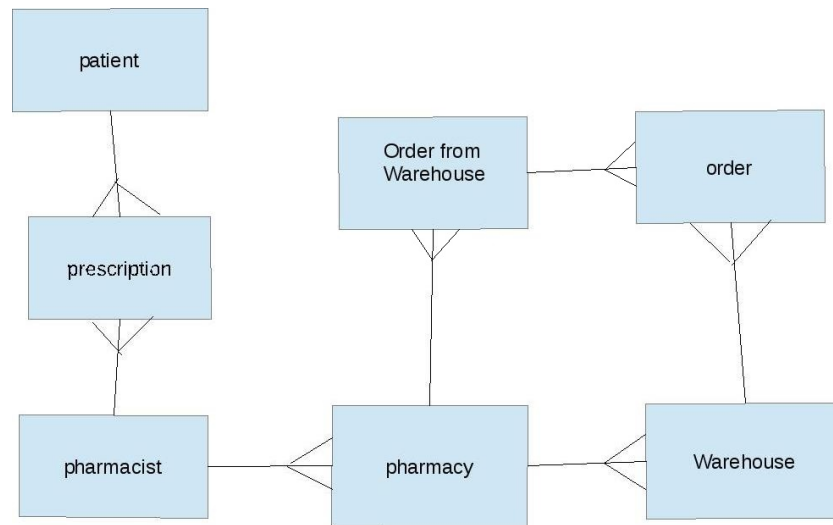


Figure 1.1: entity relationship diagram

1.4.2 Entity Descriptions

- Client(clientID, PharmacyNum, surname, FirstName, PhoneNumber, Address, Postcode)
- Pharmacist(PharmacisID, PharmacyNum, Surname, FirstName, PhoneNumber, Address, Email)
- Pharmacy(PharmacyNum, PharmacyAddress, PharmacyPhoneNumber)
- Warehouse(WareHouseNum, PharmacyAddress, WareHouseAddress)
- Order(OrderNum, WareHouseNum, PharmacyLocation, OrderDate, size)

1.5 Object Analysis

1.5.1 Object Listing

- Client
- Pharmacist
- Pharmacy
- Warehouse
- Order

solution	advantages	disadvantages
problem	solved	hopwfully

Table 1.2:

1.5.2 Relationship diagrams

1.5.3 Class definitions

1.6 Other Abstractions and Graphs

1.7 Constraints

1.7.1 Hardware

1.7.2 Software

1.7.3 Time

1.7.4 User Knowledge

1.7.5 Access restrictions

the proposed system should only be accessable and privileges to the people in pharmacy, as well as the system should be password protectedto ensure no body outside the system can access the stock information.

1.8 Limitations

1.8.1 Areas which will not be included in computerisation

1.8.2 Areas considered for future computerisation

1.9 Solutions

1.9.1 Alternative solutions

1.9.2 Justification of chosen solution

I have chosen to the Python 3.2 desktop application with a GUI and SQL' solution. My reason for using this method is:

- the application will be specific for pharmacy which will be updated at the start of every week and will continuously keep track of the database where the old system.
- the database used will take up less space required to store the data.
- due to the databases size making back ups is very easy so if the system.

Chapter 2

Design

2.1 Overall System Design

2.1.1 Short description of the main parts of the system

2.1.2 System flowcharts showing an overview of the complete system

2.2 User Interface Designs

2.3 Program Structure

2.3.1 Top-down design structure charts

2.3.2 Algorithms in pseudo-code for each data transformation process

2.3.3 Object Diagrams

2.3.4 Class Definitions

2.4 Prototyping

2.5 Definition of Data Requirements

2.5.1 Identification of all data input items

2.5.2 Identification of all data output items

2.5.3 Explanation of how data output items are generated

2.5.4 Data Dictionary

2.5.5 Identification of appropriate storage media

2.9.1 Outline Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test Series	Testing Strategy	Strategy Rationale
Example	Example	Example	Example

2.9.2 Detailed Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test	Test Description	Test Data	Test Data Type (Normal/Erroneous/Boundary)	Expected Result	Actual Result	Evidence
Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example

Chapter 3

Testing

3.1 Test Plan

3.1.1 Original Outline Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test Series	Testing Strategy	Strategy Rationale
Example	Example	Example	Example

3.1.2 Changes to Outline Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test Series	Testing Strategy	Strategy Rationale
Example	Example	Example	Example

3.1.3 Original Detailed Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test	Test Description	Test Data	Test Data Type (Normal/Erroneous/Boundary)	Expected Result	Actual Result	Evidence
Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example

3.1.4 Changes to Detailed Plan

Test Series	Purpose of Test	Test Description	Test Data	Test Data Type (Normal/ Erroneous/ Boundary)	Expected Result	Actual Result	Evidence
Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example	Example

3.2 Test Data

3.2.1 Original Test Data

3.2.2 Changes to Test Data

3.3 Annotated Samples

3.3.1 Actual Results

3.3.2 Evidence

3.4 Evaluation

3.4.1 Approach to Testing

3.4.2 Problems Encountered

3.4.3 Strengths of Testing

3.4.4 Weaknesses of Testing

3.4.5 Reliability of Application

3.4.6 Robustness of Application

Chapter 4

System Maintenance

4.1 Environment

4.1.1 Software

4.1.2 Usage Explanation

4.1.3 Features Used

4.2 System Overview

4.2.1 System Component

4.3 Code Structure

4.3.1 Particular Code Section

4.4 Variable Listing

4.5 System Evidence

4.5.1 User Interface

4.5.2 ER Diagram

4.5.3 Database Table Views

4.5.4 Database SQL

20

4.5.5 SQL Queries

4.6 Testing

4.6.1 Screenshots of Results

4.10.1 Module 1

Chapter 5

User Manual

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Installation

5.2.1 Prerequisite Installation

Installing Python

Installing PyQt

Etc.

5.2.2 System Installation

5.2.3 Running the System

5.3 Tutorial

5.3.1 Introduction

5.3.2 Assumptions

5.3.3 Tutorial Questions

Question 1

Question 2

5.3.4 Saving

5.3.5 Limitations

5.4 Error Recovery

5.4.1 Error 1

Chapter 6

Evaluation

6.1 Customer Requirements

6.1.1 Objective Evaluation

6.2 Effectiveness

6.2.1 Objective Evaluation

6.3 Learnability

6.4 Usability

6.5 Maintainability

6.6 Suggestions for Improvement

6.7 End User Evidence

6.7.1 Questionnaires

6.7.2 Graphs

6.7.3 Written Statements