

MATH 307

Individual Homework 18

Instructions: Read textbook pages 87 to 90 before working on the homework problems. Show all steps to get full credits.

1. Let $A \in F^{m \times n}$ with $F = \mathbb{R}$ or \mathbb{C} , find a basis for both $\text{range}(A)$ and $\text{range}(A^*)$ and then prove that the column rank of A is the same as the row rank of A .
2. Assume matrix $A \in F^{6 \times 8}$ has singular value decomposition $A = U\Sigma V^*$ with singular values 21, 11, 6, 6, 0.2, 0.
 - (a) Find the row rank of A , i.e., the dimension of $\text{range}(A^*)$ and find an orthonormal basis of $\text{range}(A^*)$ in terms of the SVD of A and prove it.
 - (b) Find the nullity A^* , i.e., the dimension of $\text{null}(A^*)$ and find an orthonormal basis of $\text{null}(A^*)$ in terms of the SVD of A and prove it. You may use the rank-nullity theorem without proving it.