## 学习了brainfuck的解码

看了御网杯2024和XCTF中都有,但是用在线编辑器弄不出来,看了出题人的wp,弄懂了编码原理

前面的加号数量代表x的值,后面<>包的+数量代表y的值,做x\*y,得到ASCII码转化字母

如第一行x=17, y=6,x\*y=102为f

用脚本解码的思路是

遍历, 越过>和[<, 检验是否符合标准, 有无固定的-+-+-+]

```
import sympy
def reverse_bf(bf_code):
   flag = []
    i = 0
   n = len(bf\_code)
    while i < n:
        if bf_code[i] == '>':
            # Start of a new segment
            i += 1
            # Count x
            x = 0
            while i < n and bf_code[i] == '+':
                x += 1
                i += 1
            # Expect '[<'
            if i >= n or bf_code[i] != '[' or bf_code[i+1] != '<':</pre>
                raise ValueError("Invalid BF segment")
            i += 2
            # Count y
            y = 0
            while i < n and bf_code[i] == '+':
                y += 1
                i += 1
            # Expect '>-+-+-]'
            remaining = bf_code[i:i+9]
            if remaining != '>-+-+-]':
                raise ValueError("Invalid BF segment")
            i += 9
            # Expect '<[-]'
            if bf_code[i:i+4] != '<[-]':
```

```
raise ValueError("Invalid BF segment")

i += 4

# Calculate character

char = chr(x * y)

flag.append(char)

else:
 i += 1

return ''.join(flag)

print(reverse_bf('bf代码内容'))
```