o istassociations an newhols leaned or, polos Clemant ist wination Sar, o ist gommutativ (M,0) Monoid at bimmetichar => and impendion bar, 500 ist Jumses a and o 15d assozóhv, es 2d. où nendra Co lanat C, yas lanat 13t in radia bar Tadoa= e= a où 1 o istassoriation, so ex, or new rates lamond o Iao e=a= coa 0 ist associativ [a. (50c) = (a0b) 0c] (C,0) Monga C, Vorshingfung o abelsele 6 mpile Monoid

Dogsbraische Som goluna

(hooren 4.21 (M.o) Monoid, GEM innabiasan Element, A outsoult o quel G * G×G -> G abgrodossa, mollobfilet fost darans

=> (C,*) ist ere Grappe

202=2=202 Surpre (ර Verruipfulg Fase loan 4 R= 30,1,2,33 010101010

Gruppi, abelsch

N obelsa Grepmu (2) + (2 = 6 = (1 (2) (-C). (-5) = C.5 Minus & Minus & Minus Or 51 Plas V. 7 = (7-) -R 1303. q=(-c) = $(-c)\cdot(-1) = (-c)$ Shucking hit 2ne las misphyle 16.01 Sind solls Redning Sond G(x) = -(a.6) = (-a).61.3.2 Rings and Korper 15 121 121 3/

(h)

Danhopt (R, +, 0) on Ring, men folgood Axions gella. Definidia 6.22 Ses Rever Menge mid 2rd bishipplungen +, .

a) (R,+) ist abelsede Gruppe mil new tradem Element D.

b) o isd essociativ

c) & gelle du Distristativ partie i) a. (6+c) = (a.5) + (G.C)

(1) (a16).c = (q.c)+(6.c) Falls (R, o) or new trads lemond Dut (Nodaylan 11)

So hept (R, +, .) Ray M. + Ens

X boys. o in red 12.50r . R&CR happed du Reign da Einheilten. XER happy in velicibar oda du os Enhart DVa R falls

(R) is du Enheilangrupe

Summedalate ist, right (Ritio) Summitation Ring.

(Zt. e) somm. Ring mit Ems

2 = 3 1,-13 (2,) Einkgmpre.

M= 22.0 | ac 23 Soun. Rig ohe Lies

3) ((R, +, ·) Som. Prof med Eins 12 - 1R1903

(Ry, t, o) sowing, Rug mit Eus 32,73.) Enhate suppo (5)

King ~ (Labor regula

 $\left(2 \cdot (\alpha + (-\alpha)) \cdot 5 = (\alpha \cdot 5) + ((-\alpha) \cdot 5) \right)$ a, be R 9.(2)=-(4.8)=(-1.9.6)

Disdribadinist Vena-de-y

=> - (a.6) = (day) (-a).5

Definition 4.23

Ist (R, 4, 0) ar Ring.

R1703,-) abelson Gruppe.

Dann haft (R.t.) Kirk" (Froky)

Strop Depudie midoles 2 Conert missen vahader (11, C 11+0.

Z

26 IN

& Sid Kopen (=> nistere Prizable) (Z, (O, O) ist koner. (ZM, Co, On) Ring mit Ers $(\mathbb{Z}_3(\mathbb{C}_1))$

17 $\left(\mathbb{Z}_{2}, \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{O}\right)$

17/17

P

Dann be, but does new trule Element de Add. (1) James 4.25 Sei (R. + , o) Kosper gun mullipliantimes Intrases.

Banis; Cax, Soin XEK Mit X. O= 1

 $\forall \alpha \in K$ $\alpha \cdot \mathcal{O} = \mathcal{O}$ $\alpha \cdot \mathcal{U} = (\alpha \cdot \mathcal{U}) + \mathcal{O}$

(a new trub Elent 676 Adel)

Var Ring sige, solo (Te

(now how Elevent de Abld. 6) = (Q.D) + ((Q.D) + ((a.D)) (ado. Iran 24 (Q.D)) = (Distinshir gootes) $= ((\alpha \cdot 0) + (\alpha \cdot 0)) + (-(\alpha \cdot 0)) \qquad (Assiz. vo. +)$ $= (\alpha \cdot (\omega + \omega)) + (-(\omega \cdot \omega))$

(ade. Turns 20 (a.b) war - (a.0)) $= (\alpha \cdot \emptyset) + (-(\alpha \cdot \emptyset))$

(S)

ist kom (=) n Prinzage Jacon 4,26

Bams

20 1, 2, 3, --, N-1 S

(Z, (Dn) abed Graph. Distribution lat odec. afillet.

Nu, de multiplisching Invesa sind midling?

M -M n isd Prinzuhle n=p

Zer, Se 14 0 1 1-1

=> a hat muldiplikethe Interse.

Jerming 4.24 a, 5 & A tolor (mind (xla und x15 =) x=1) => & &. x, y & & mit Q.x + 5.y = 1

 $\lambda O(-s) + \lambda 7.3 = \lambda$ ON us current how 2-Jewine 4.24

12.50 = 1

-S-12 L 2,7

Four 4.24 KRan: a, P Teile Premod =>

VILYON XIX D Betrulte des modelo p CX = B CX + O = B CX + P.Y

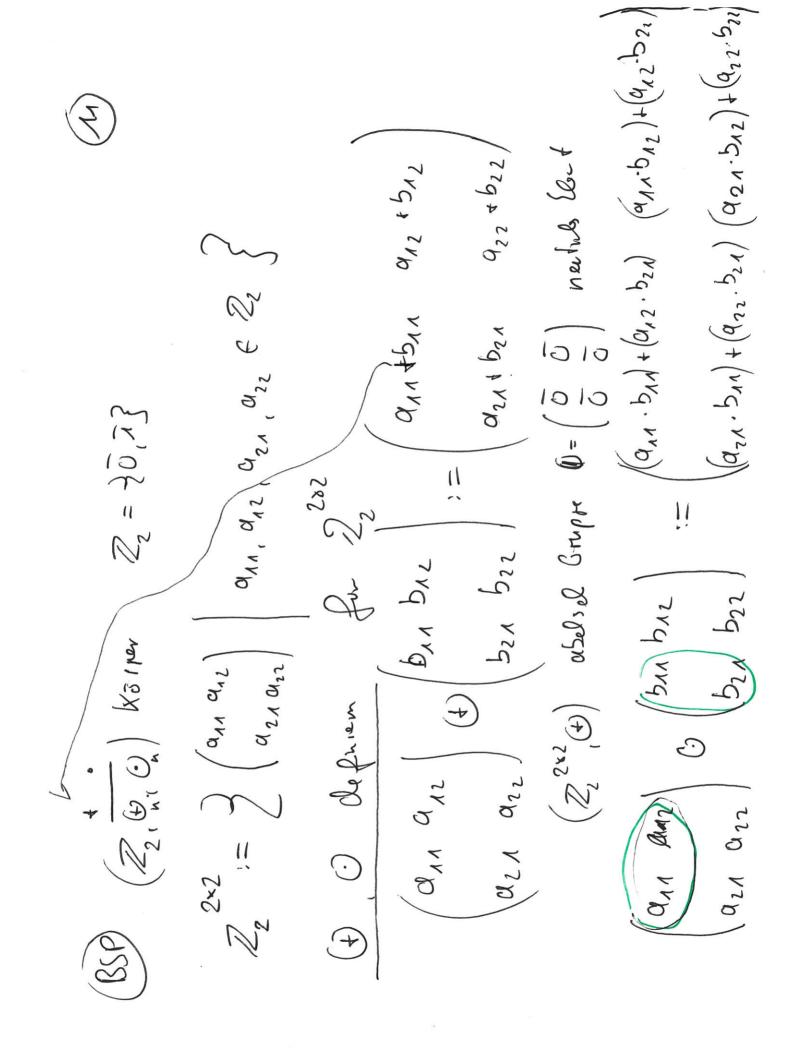
= 1 mod p

=> 0.5 Wirestree, Say (0.6) = 6.0 0,5 e 32,3,4,- 3 Ann, (Zh, On) ist Korper => a wed & muchebar (48 =7 1A) (A = 7 B) €> n=a.b カイロ (=) トてか N=1 => 2=303 Neso, n gain Ponzull

5

=> and walke a odd to with much to Sai.

asa 0.5= N=0 of will inventices of



12 (M, c) Graper mit (2) as m= { (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) = m newled Sout $\left(\begin{array}{cccc} & & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$ (1 0) neelwas gant $\left(\underset{\sim}{\mathbb{Z}} \stackrel{2s2}{,} \left(\underset{\sim}{\oplus} , \underset{\sim}{\cup} \right) \right)$

(-a)=(-11.9