### CU Example Prospectus Document

by

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### Abstract

What is the purpose of this document

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## Acronyms

 ${\bf CVRMSE} \quad {\bf coefficient~of~variation~of~the~root~mean~square}$ 

error

DES district energy system

GEB Grid-Interactive Efficient Building

MMF Metamodeling Framework NMBE normalized mean bias error

### Introduction

Example document showing the features of this LATEX class. Citations are similar to any other LATEX document and require a bibtex format of the bibliography to be saved in the project directory.

### 1.1 Figures

Figures have to be saved in a figures as defined in the main main-cu-example.tex file. Figure 1.1 shows the breakdown of commercial building energy consumption in the United States [1].

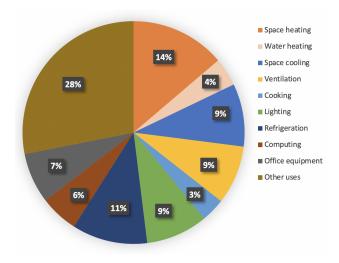


Figure 1.1: Commercial building energy use

If the figure has a citation in it, then make sure to use the "two level caption" so the citation does not appear in the table of contents. This can cause an issue when the references/citations are shown in the order of appearance. Note the use of square brackets as the first caption.

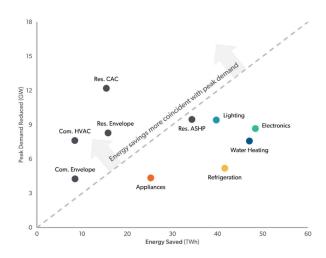


Figure 1.2: Peak demand reduction vs energy saved by building technology [2]

#### 1.2 Tables

An example table with caption is shown in Table 1.1.

Research Objective Method of Achievement Expected Outcome

Cell 1 Cell 2 Cell 2

And another cell with some text wrapping if there is enough text needed for it to wrap based on the fixed width defined in the tabular definition

Last cell for this row

Table 1.1: Example table of objectives

### 1.3 Equations

ASHRAE Guideline 14's [3] coefficient of variation of the root mean square error (CVRMSE) and normalized mean bias error (NMBE) calculations shown in Equations 1.1 and 1.2, respectively, as well as  $r^2$  and various visual plots generated by the Metamodeling Framework (MMF).

$$CVRMSE = \frac{1}{\bar{y}}\sqrt{\frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2}{n-1}}$$
(1.1)

where  $y_i$  is the actual data at timestep, i,  $\hat{y}_i$  is the modeled (or estimate) of the data at timestep, i,  $\bar{y}$  is the mean of the actual data, and n is the number of samples.

$$NMBE = \frac{\sum (y_i - \hat{y}_i)}{(n-1) \cdot \bar{y}} \tag{1.2}$$

where  $y_i$  is the actual data at timestep, i,  $\hat{y}_i$  is the modeled (or estimate) of the data at timestep, i,  $\bar{y}$  is the mean of the actual data, and n is the number of samples.

### 1.4 Acronyms

This document also demonstrates the use of a glossary to provide acronym definitions. The definitions are stores in the acronyms.tex file. For example, a district energy system (DES) will be fully defined the first time, then after DES will be an acronym. This is a nice feature because if text moves then LATEX will handle when to spell out the acronym first. The glossary also allows for pluralization, for example Grid-Interactive Efficient Buildings (GEBs) will be defined as plural, but later uses can still be singular. A GEB is already defined. Lastly, if the acronym glossary contains more items than defined in the document, it will only show the ones that are used.

Note that this functionality is not visible in the PDF that is produced attached to the GitHub action. To run this functionality, your LATEX environment needs to build the glossary first. In TexStudio this is done by adding txs:///makeglossaries to your build setting. On Overleaf, this works out of the box.

#### 1.5 Lists and Enumerations

Example of nested enumeration and lists (also known as itemize in LATEX speak).

- (1) First item
  - Example of just a bullet item
  - Another item
  - Last item!
- (2) Second numbered item
  - (a) Keep the list going,
  - (b) With more items,
  - (c) But now I'm done.

### 1.6 Code Snippets

An example of code snippets is shown in Python Code 1.1 below. The code can be used to generate the updated Modelica source code in Code 1.2.

```
'Line(points={{93,32},{98,32},{98,48},{110,48}}, color
={0,0,127})'
]
```

Code 1.1: Python snippets of Modelica Builder commands

```
Buildings. Thermal Zones. Reduced Order. Equivalent \verb|AirTemperature|. VDI 6007| and the property of the pro
                 eqAirTempVDI(
                                     aExt=0.5,
                                      wfGro=0,
                                     hConWallOut = 20.0,
                                     hRad=5.0,
                                     n=1,
                                     wfWall={1.0},
                                     wfWin={0},
                                     TGro=285.15) "Computes equivalent air temperature for roof"
                                      annotation (Placement(transformation(extent={{30,34},{50,54}})));
// ...
connect(personsConv.port, thermalZoneFourElements.intGainsConv)
                                      annotation (
                                                                           Line(points=\{\{68, -52\}, \{96, -52\}, \{96, 20\}, \{92, 20\}\}, color
                                                                                            ={191,0,0}));
connect(thermalZoneFourElements.TAir, TAir)
                                      annotation(
                                                                           Line(points=\{\{93,32\},\{98,32\},\{98,48\},\{110,48\}\},\ color
                                                                                            ={0,0,127}));
```

Code 1.2: Updated Modelica code after Modelica Builder

## Literature Review

# Methodology

## Results and Discussion

## Conclusions and Future Work

### **Bibliography**

- [1] U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Monthly Energy Review," Tech. Rep. December, US DOE Energy Information Administration, 2020.
- [2] A. Satchwell, M. A. Piette, A. Khandekar, J. Granderson, N. M. Frick, R. Hledik, A. Faruqui, L. Lam, S. Ross, J. Cohen, K. Wang, D. Urigwe, D. Delurey, M. Neukomm, and D. Nemtzow, "A National Roadmap for Grid-Interactive Efficient Buildings," tech. rep., Department of Energy Office of Energy Efficiency and Reneweable Energy's Building Technologies Office, Washington, DC, 2021.
- [3] D. R. Landsberg, J. A. Shonder, K. A. Barker, J. S. Haberl, S. A. Judson, D. A. Jump, W. E. Koran, R. L. Hall, D. T. Reindl, J. R. Anderson, C. S. Barnaby, J. A. Clark, J. F. Dunlap, J. W. Earley, S. J. Emmerich, and P. T. Graef, "ASHRAE Guideline 14-2014: Measurement of Energy, Demand, and Water Savings," tech. rep., ASHRAE, Atlanta, GA, 2014.

# Appendix A

# Other Interesting Results