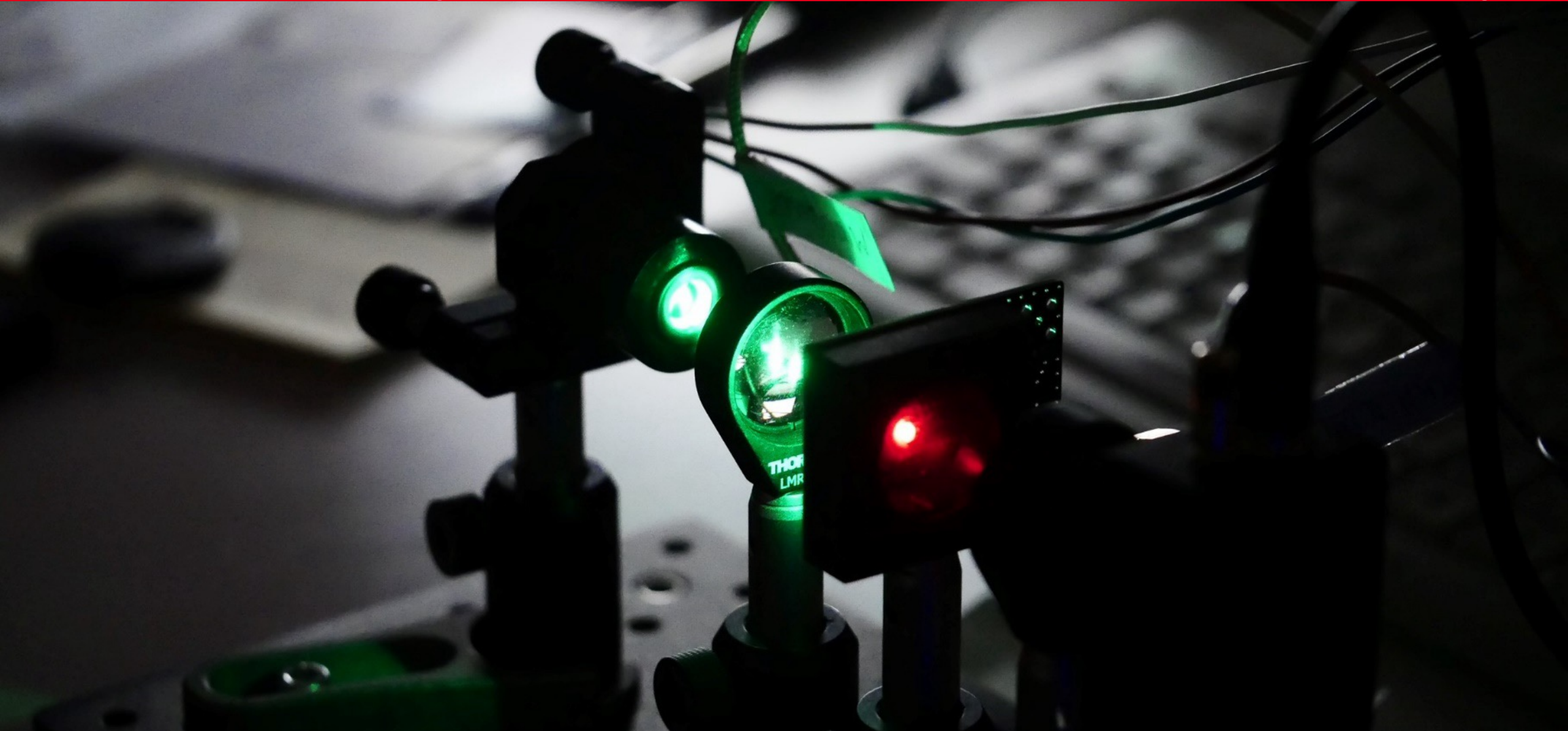


# Quantum Computing Circle

Bernd Hänsch-Rosenberger



# Bernd Hänsch-Rosenberger



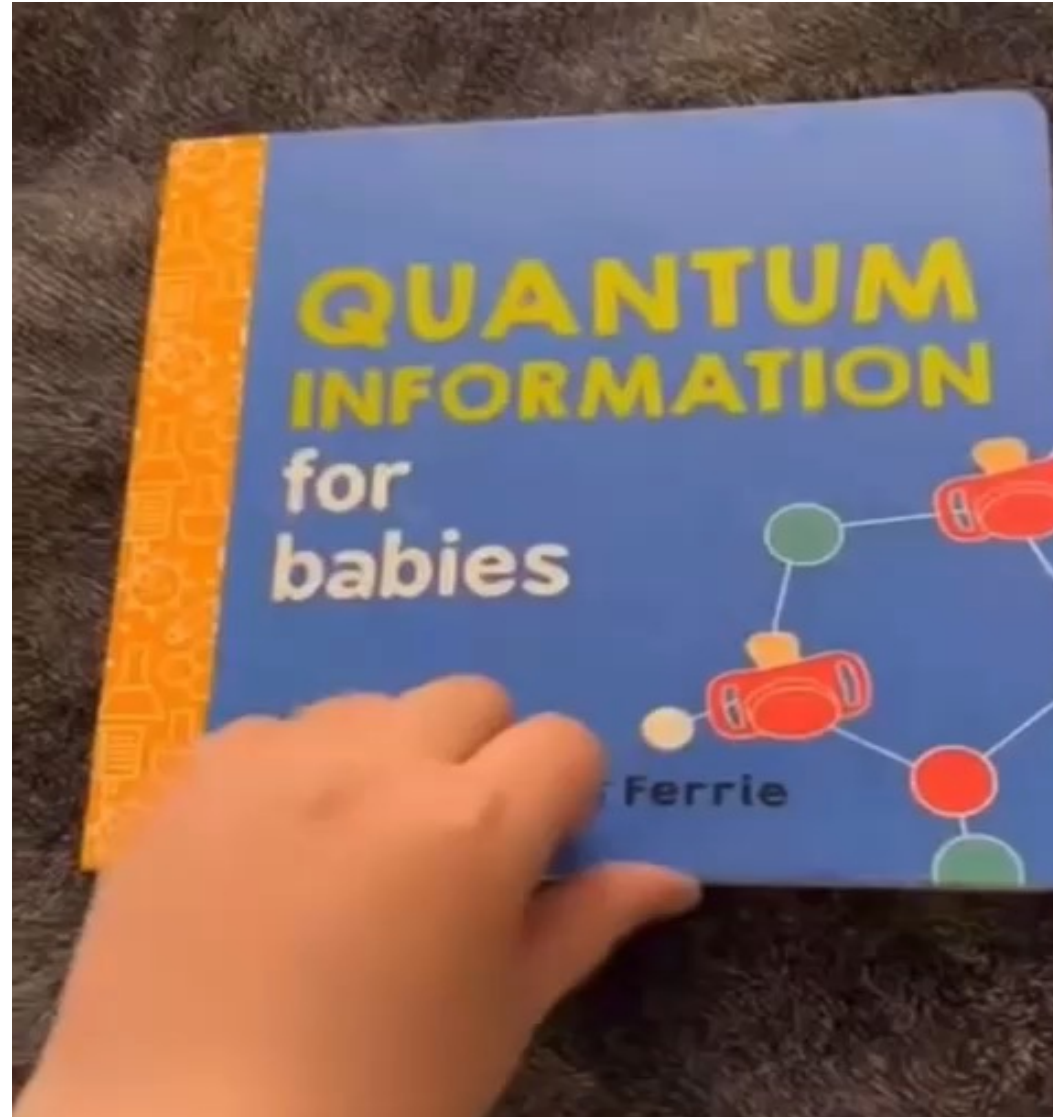
## Contact:

<http://www.lehre.dhbw-stuttgart.de/~haensch/>

[linkedin.com/in/dipl-ing-bernd-haensch-30158ab6](https://www.linkedin.com/in/dipl-ing-bernd-haensch-30158ab6)

[haensch@lehre.DHBW-Stuttgart.de](mailto:haensch@lehre.DHBW-Stuttgart.de)

## A short funny Video





# Structure

- Introduction
- The financial expectation
- A short technical view
- A short philosophical remark
- Outlook





# Financial Expectation

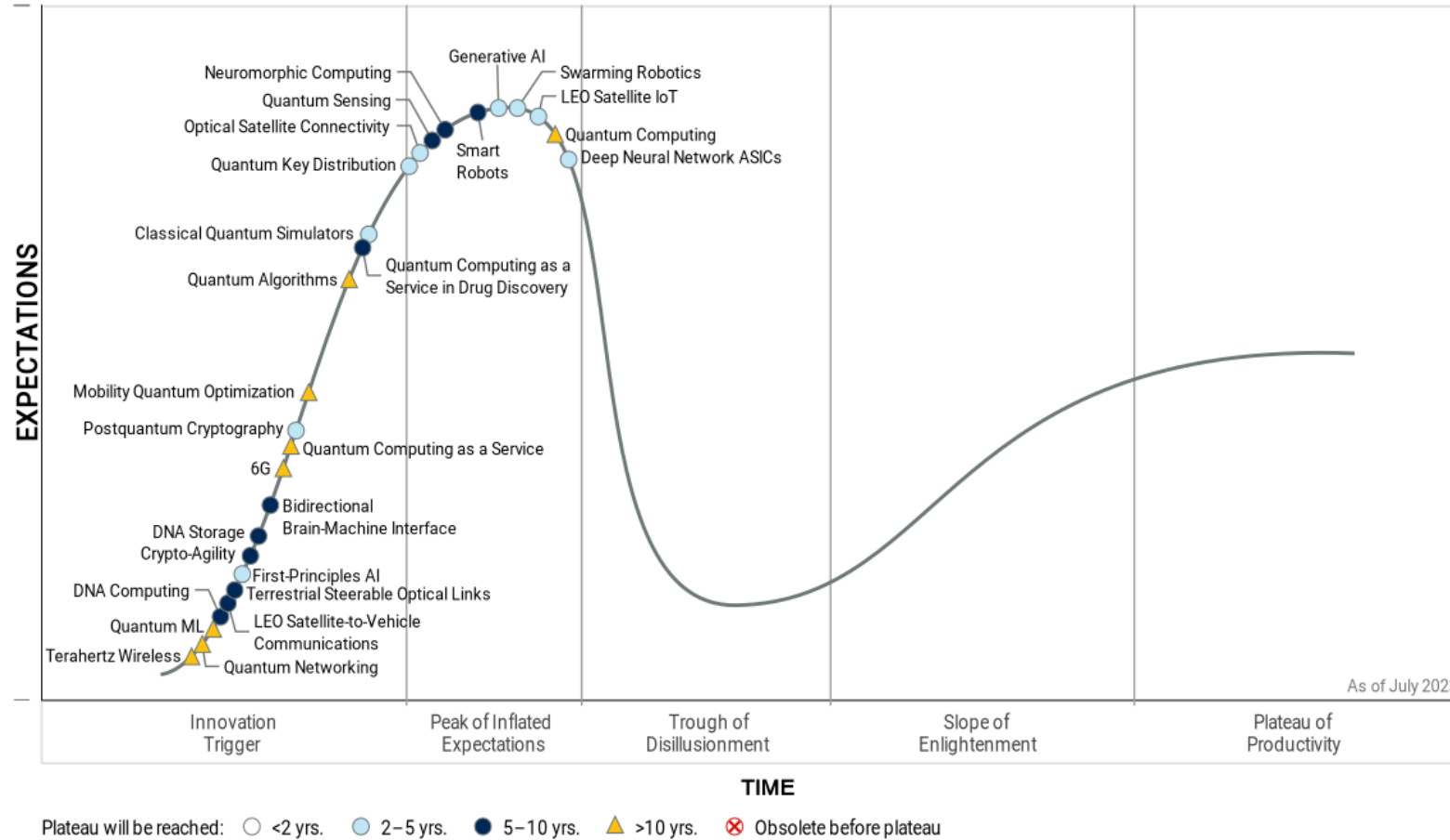
- Some Studies:
  - Handlungskonzept Quantentechnologien der Bundesregierung [Deutschlands]
  - Gartner
  - Center for Strategic & International Studies
  - PWC





# Financial Expectation Gartner

**Hype Cycle for Deep Technology, 2023**



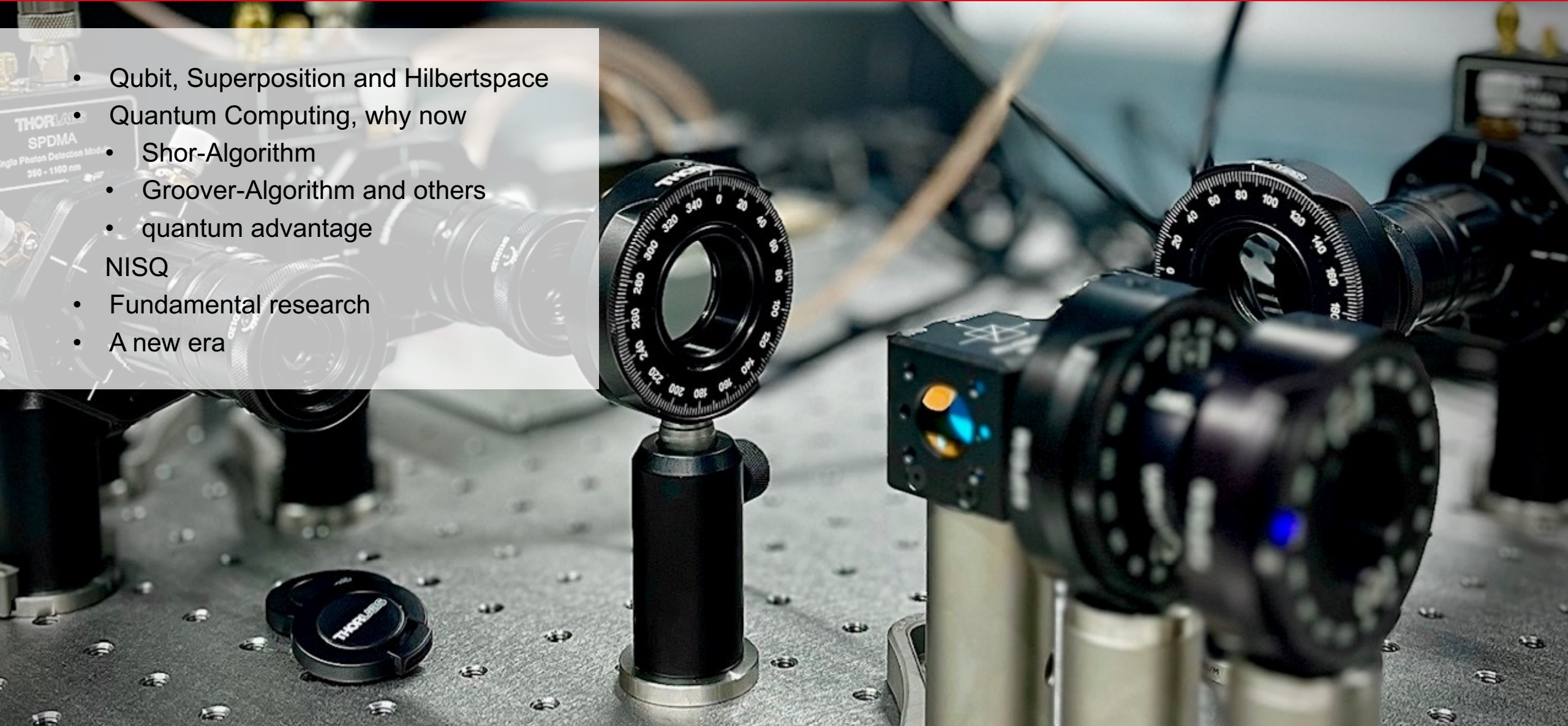
## Financial Expectation CSIS

in 2022:  
\$ 40 billion  
worldwide

Country	Estimated Total
China	\$ 10 billion
EU	\$ 8.7 billion
USA	\$ 7.4 billion
UK	\$ 5.0 billion
Canada	\$ 1.7 billion
Japan	\$ 1.7 billion
Australia	\$ 1.0 billion
Russia	\$ 790 million
India	\$ 730 million

## A short technical view

- Qubit, Superposition and Hilbertspace
- Quantum Computing, why now
- Shor-Algorithm
- Grover-Algorithm and others
- quantum advantage
- NISQ
- Fundamental research
- A new era





# Quantum Computing Circle

Dirac-Notation



Bra-Ket-Notation

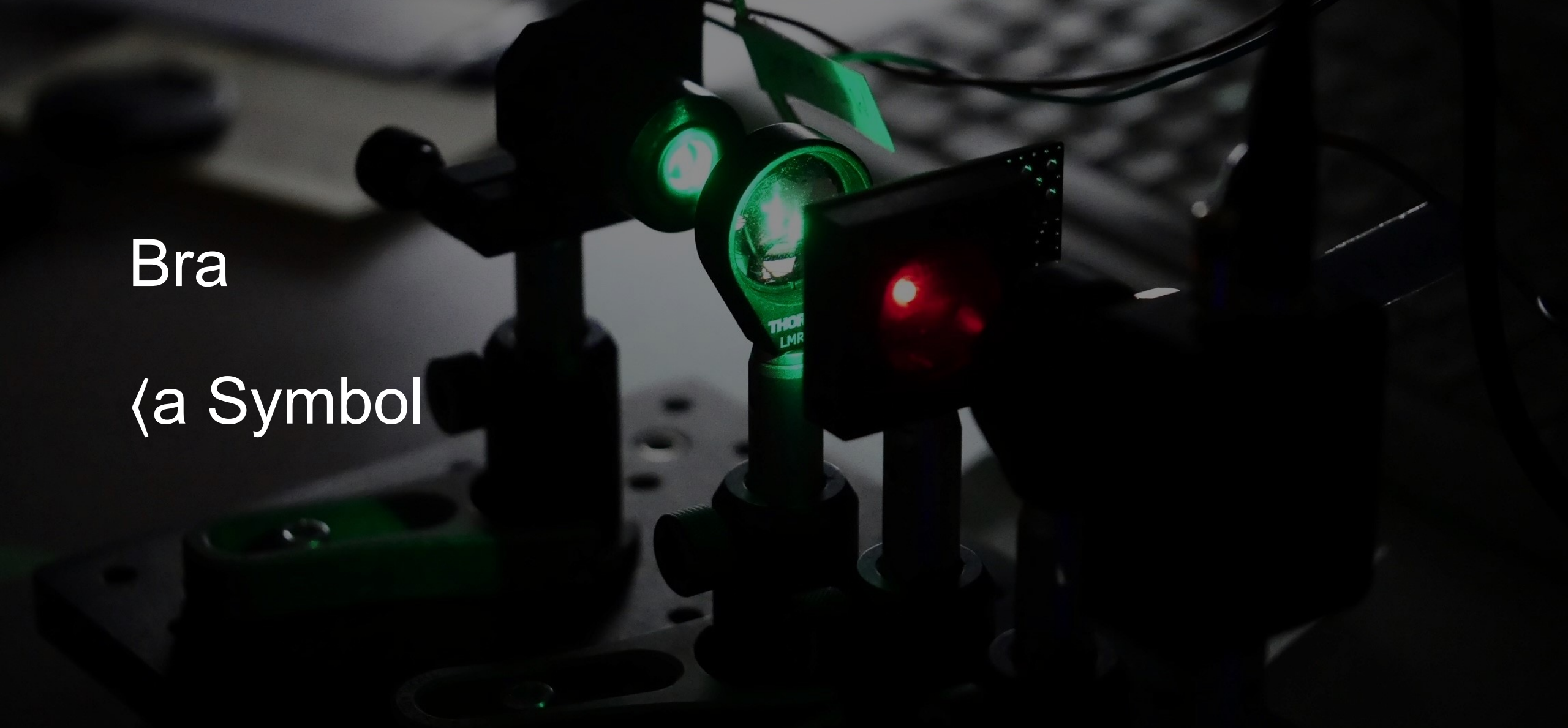


$$\langle A^* | A \rangle$$

# Quantum Computing Circle

Bra

$\langle a$  Symbol

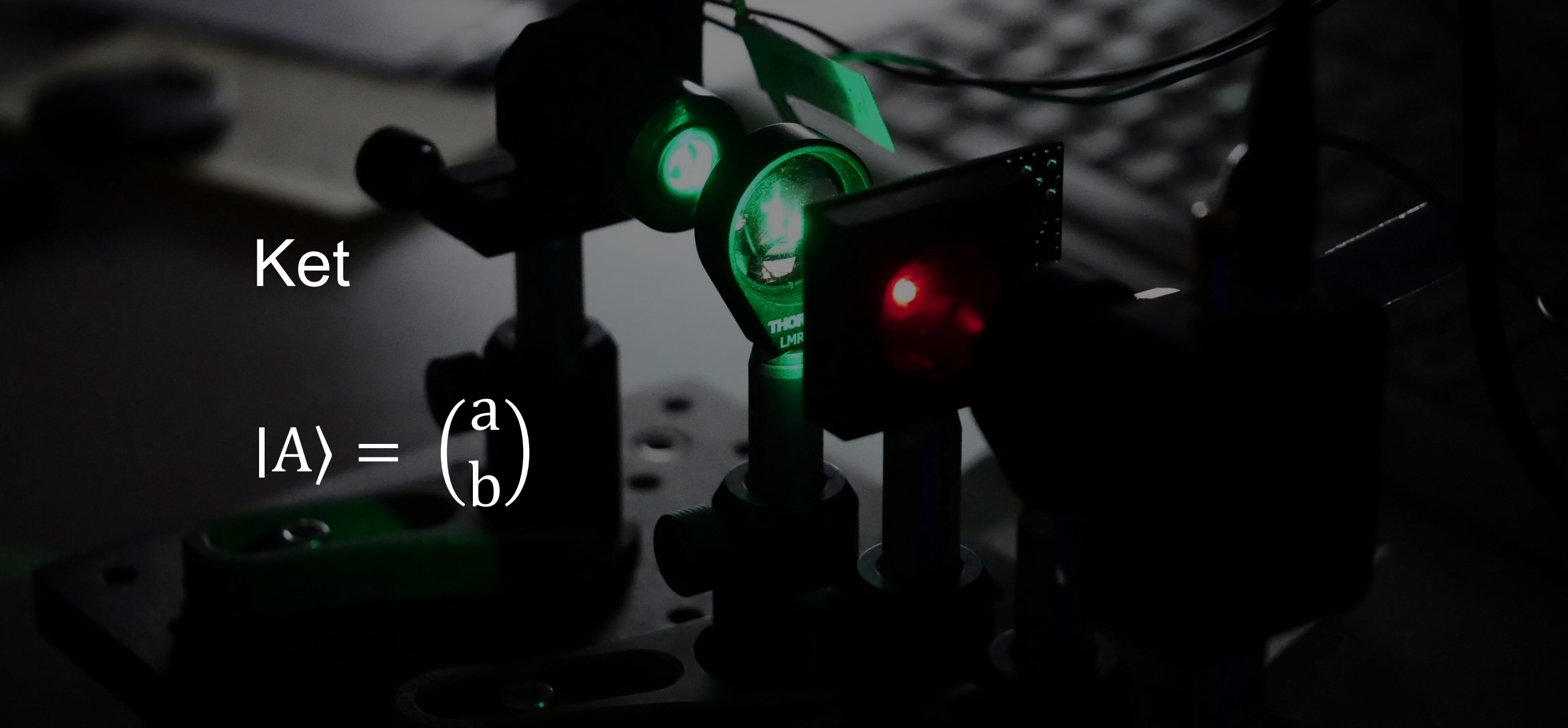




# Quantum Computing Circle

Ket

$$|A\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix}$$



# Quantum Computing Circle

## Bra-Ket-Notation

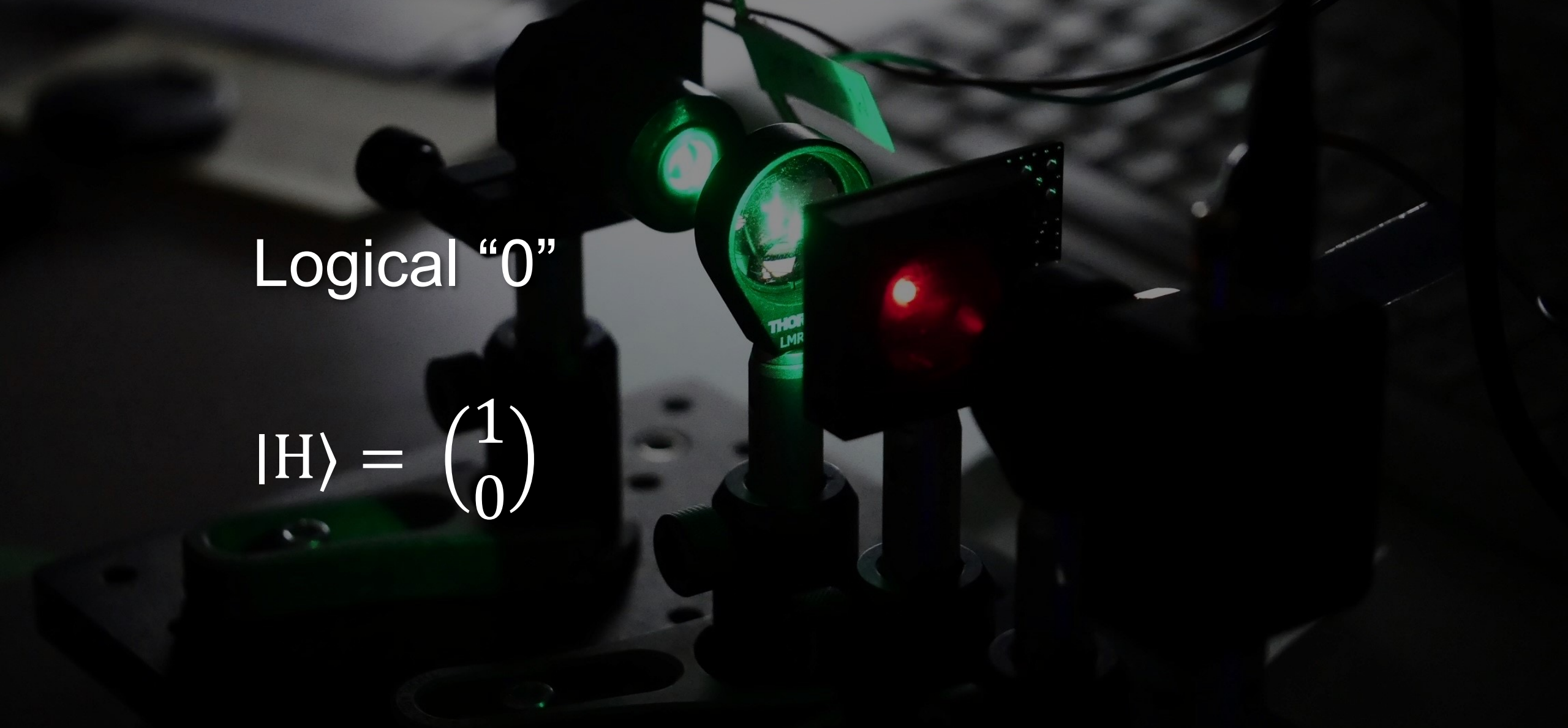
$$\langle A^* | A \rangle$$



# Quantum Computing Circle

Logical “0”

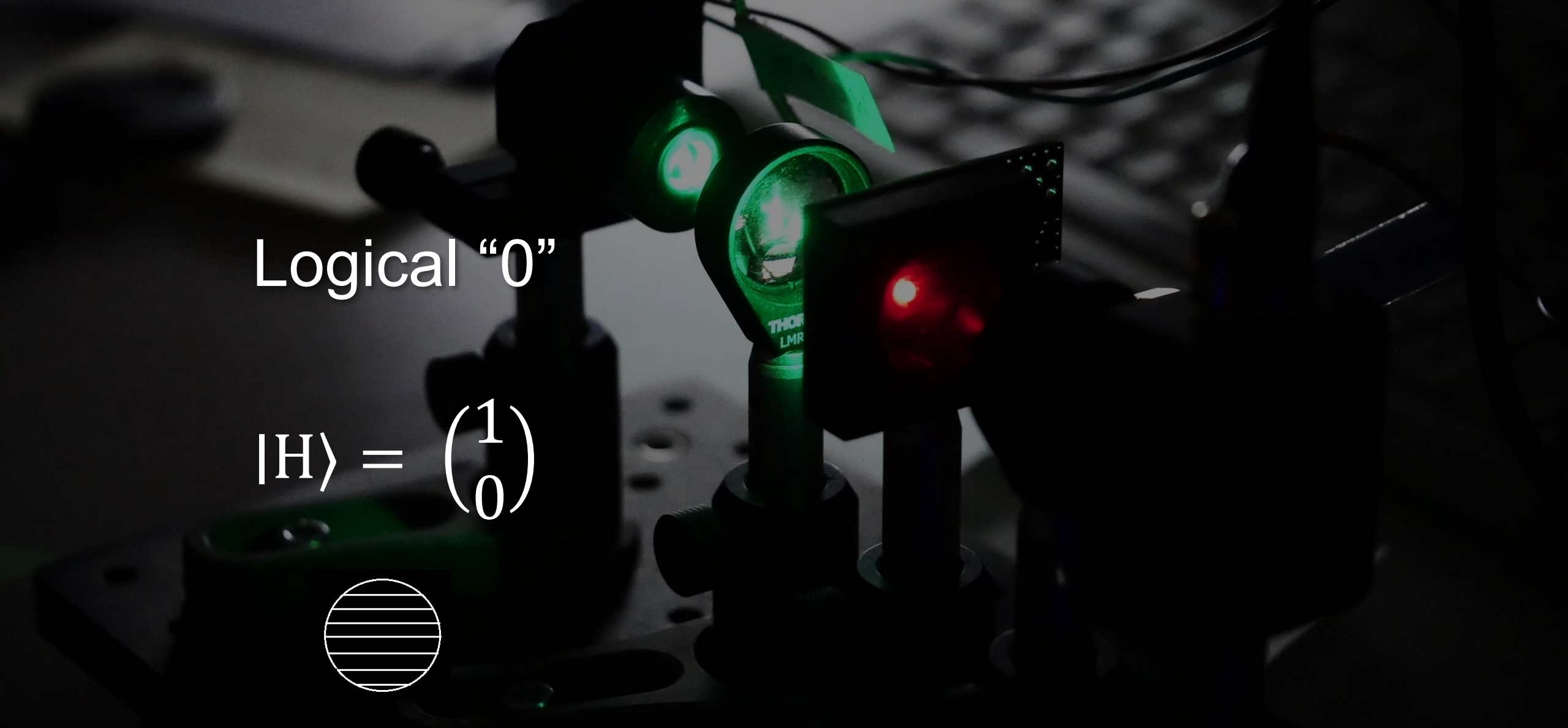
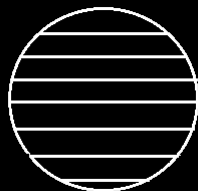
$$|H\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



# Quantum Computing Circle

Logical “0”

$$|H\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



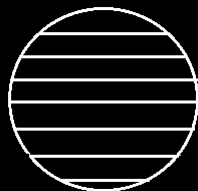


# Quantum Computing Circle

Logical “0”

Logical “1”

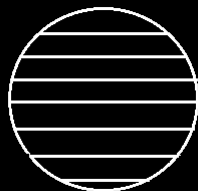
$$|H\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



# Quantum Computing Circle

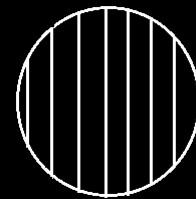
Logical “0”

$$|H\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



Logical “1”

$$|V\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$





# Quantum Computing Circle



$|\Psi\rangle \leftarrow$  Wavefunction

# Quantum Computing Circle



$|\Psi\rangle = a \cdot |H\rangle + b \cdot |V\rangle$



## Quantum Computing Circle

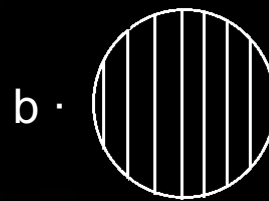
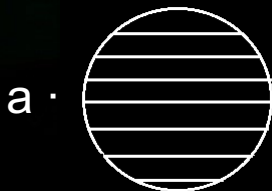

$$|\Psi\rangle = a \cdot |H\rangle + b \cdot |V\rangle$$

Superposition  
Logical “0” and Logical “1”

# Quantum Computing Circle

$$|\Psi\rangle = a \cdot |H\rangle + b \cdot |V\rangle$$

Superposition  
Logical “0” and Logical “1”



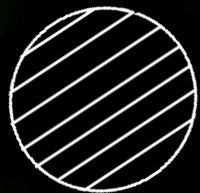


# Quantum Computing Circle

$$|\Psi\rangle = a \cdot |H\rangle + b \cdot |V\rangle$$

Superposition  
Logical “0” and Logical “1”

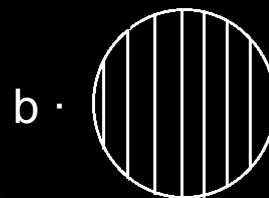
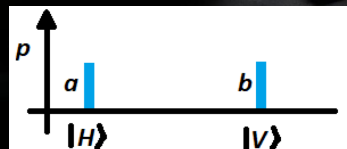
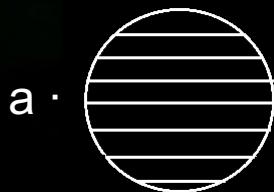
$|\Psi\rangle$



# Quantum Computing Circle

$$|\Psi\rangle = a \cdot |H\rangle + b \cdot |V\rangle$$

Superposition  
Logical “0” and Logical “1”

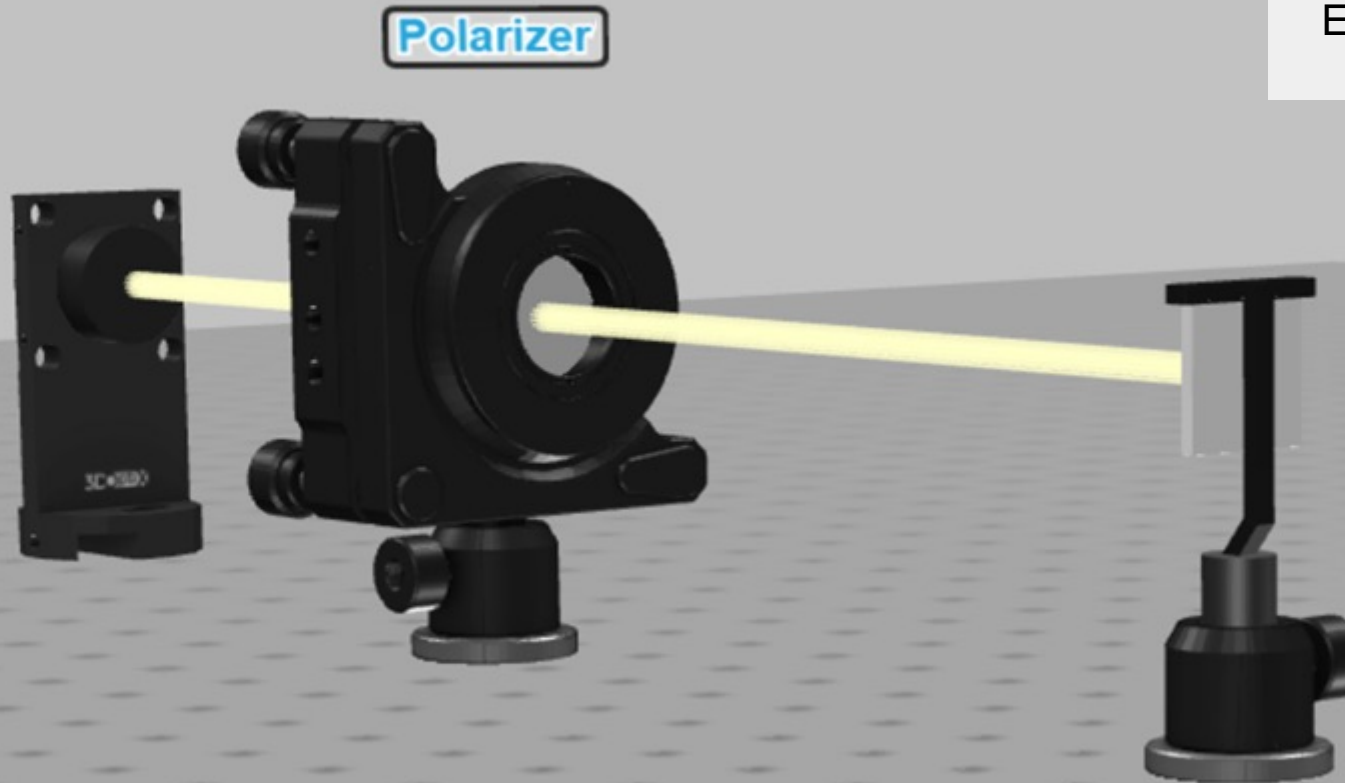




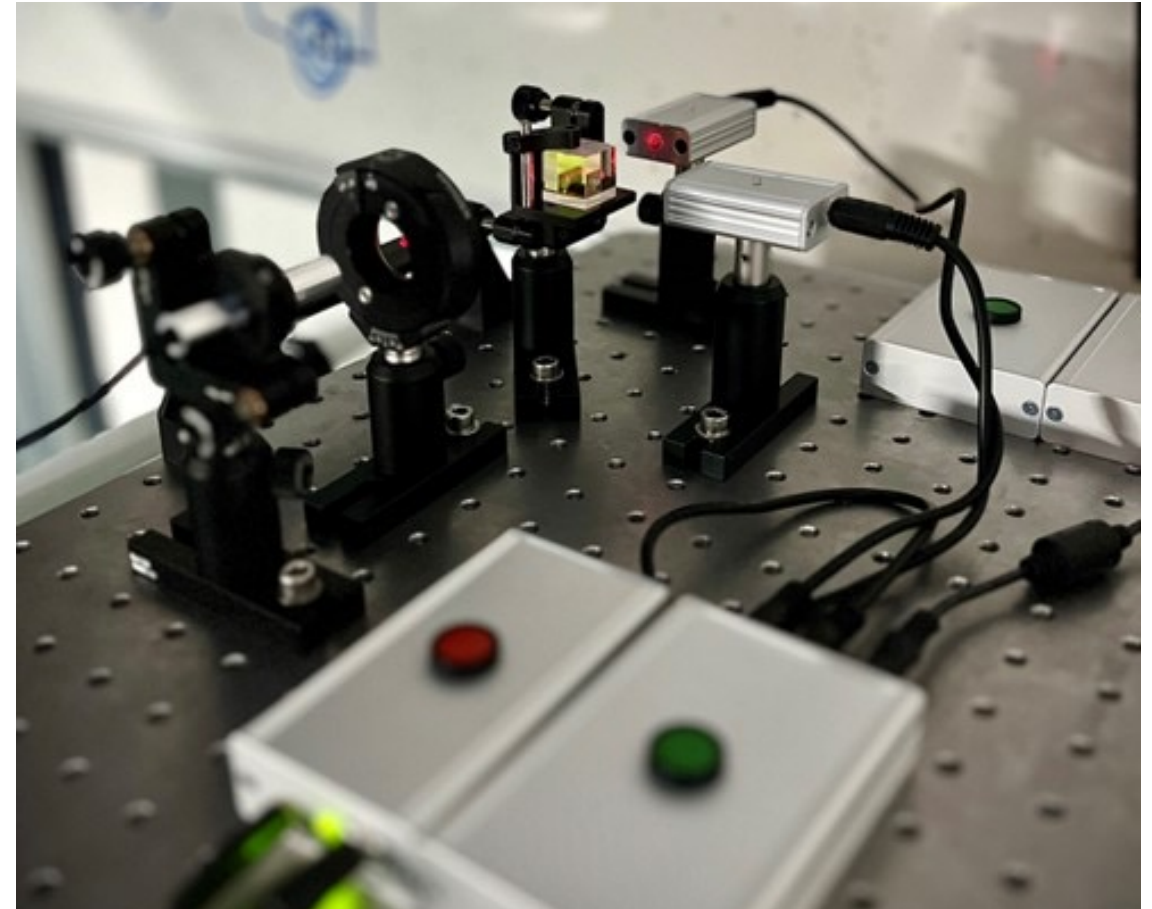
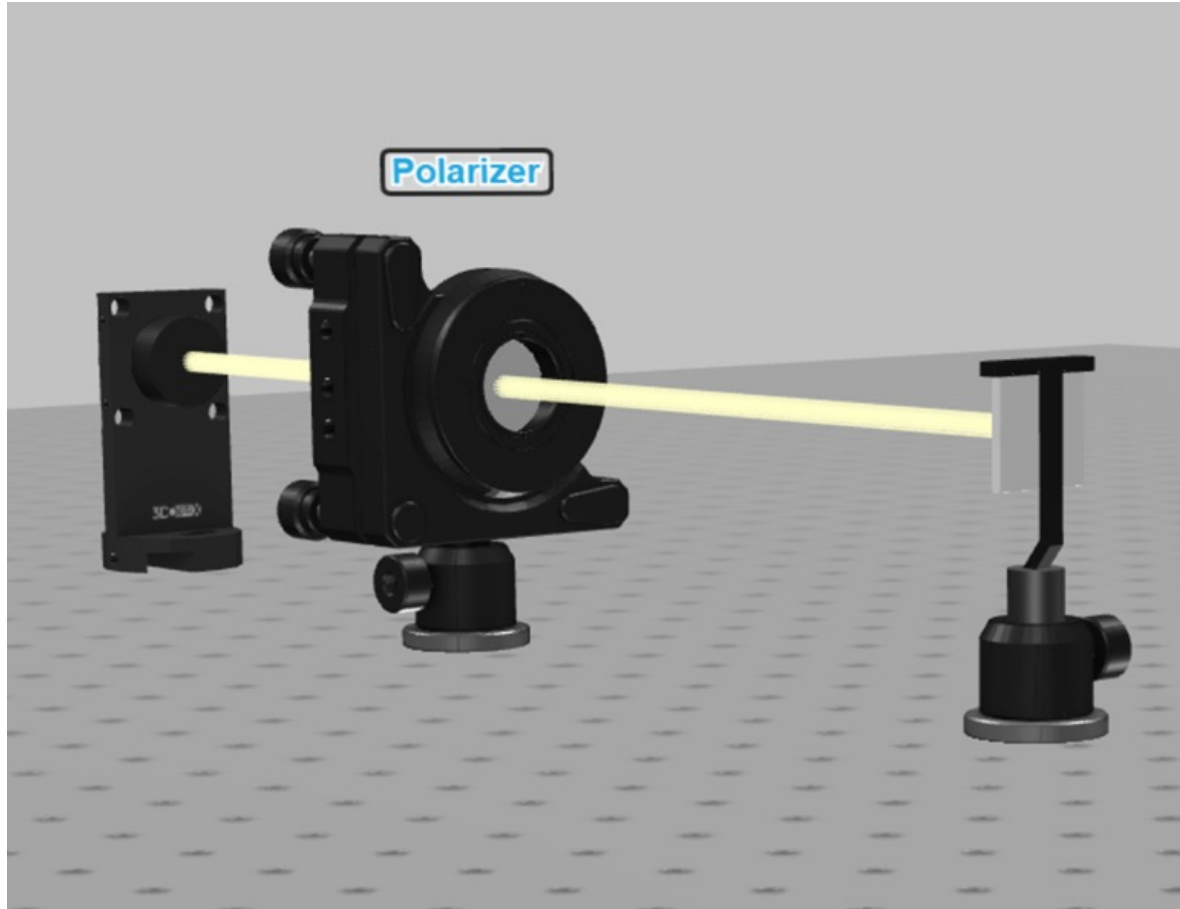
# Realization of a Photonic Superposition

Photon as Quantum Object

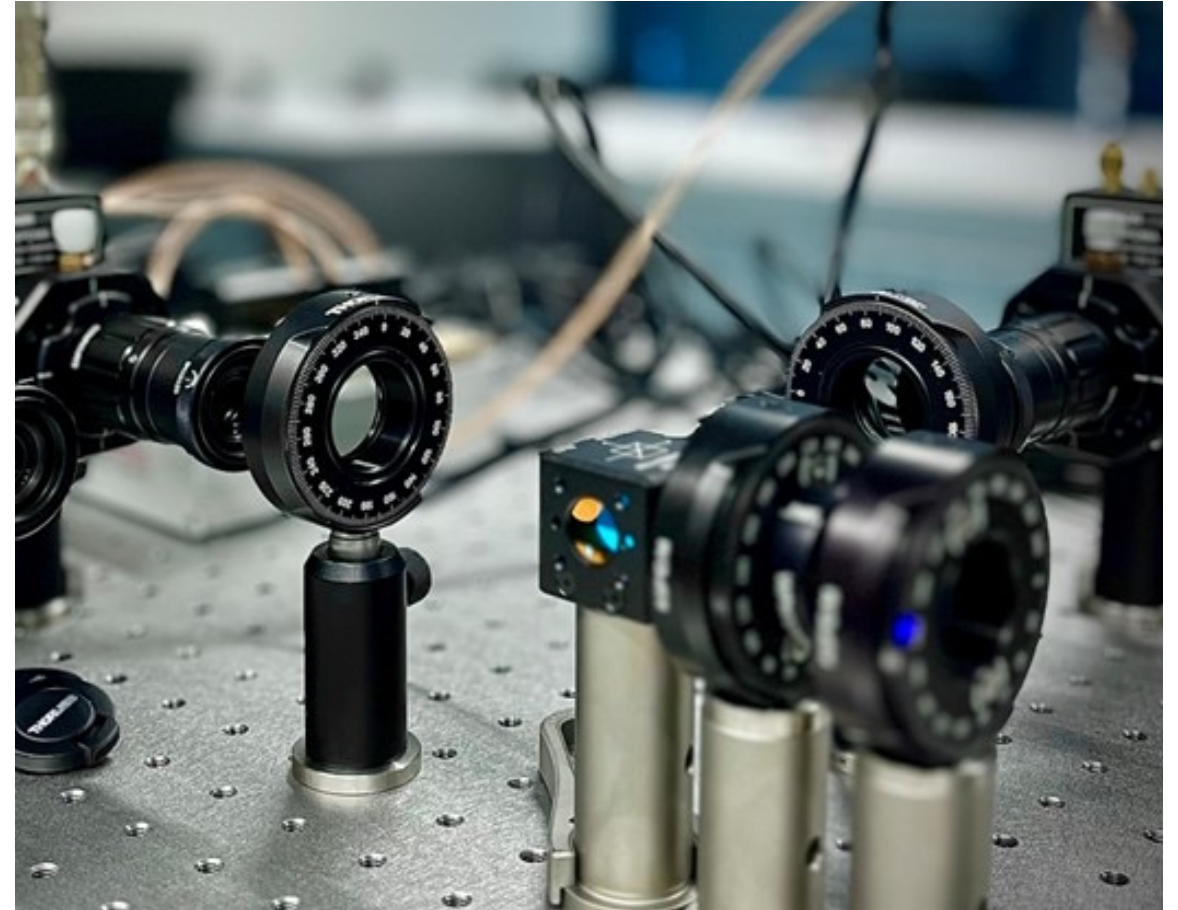
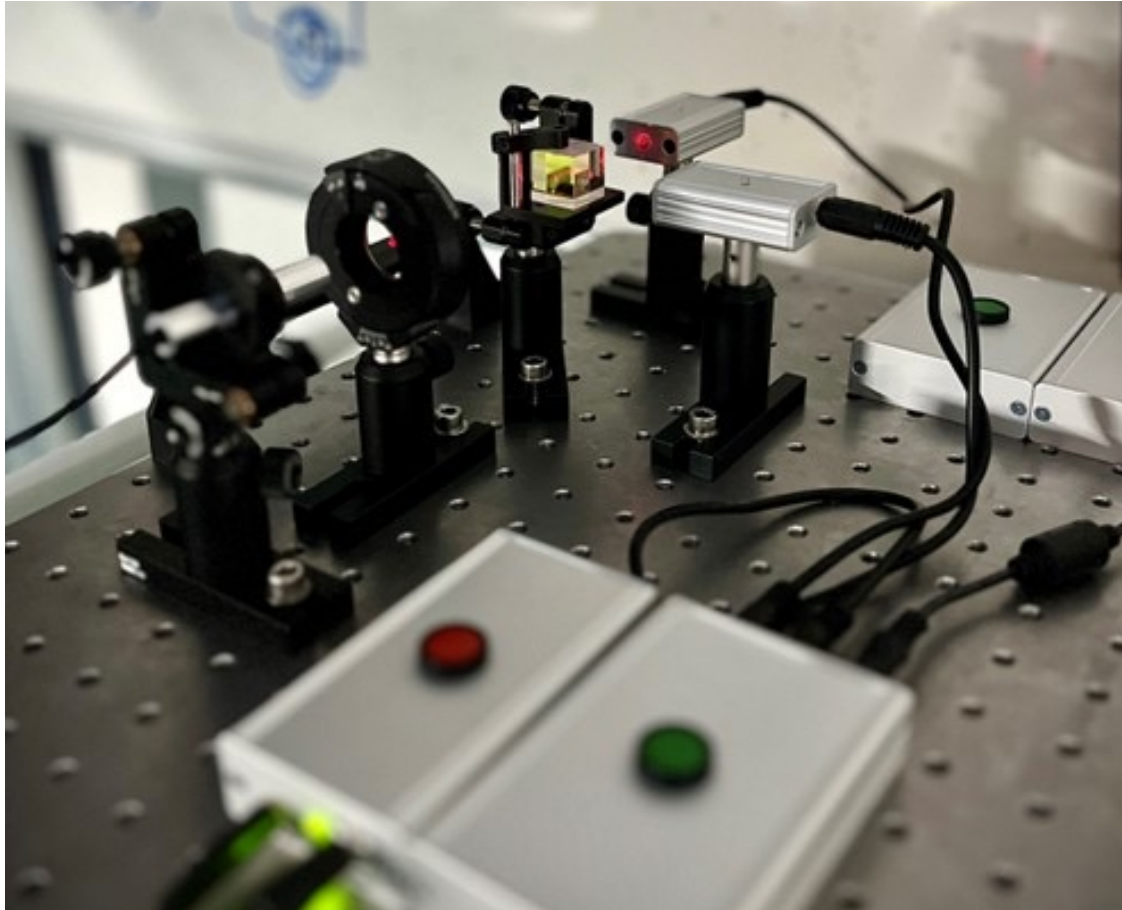
Easy to use e.g. with a Polarizer



# Realization of a Photonic Superposition as a Qubit



# Realization of a Photonic Superposition as a Qubit





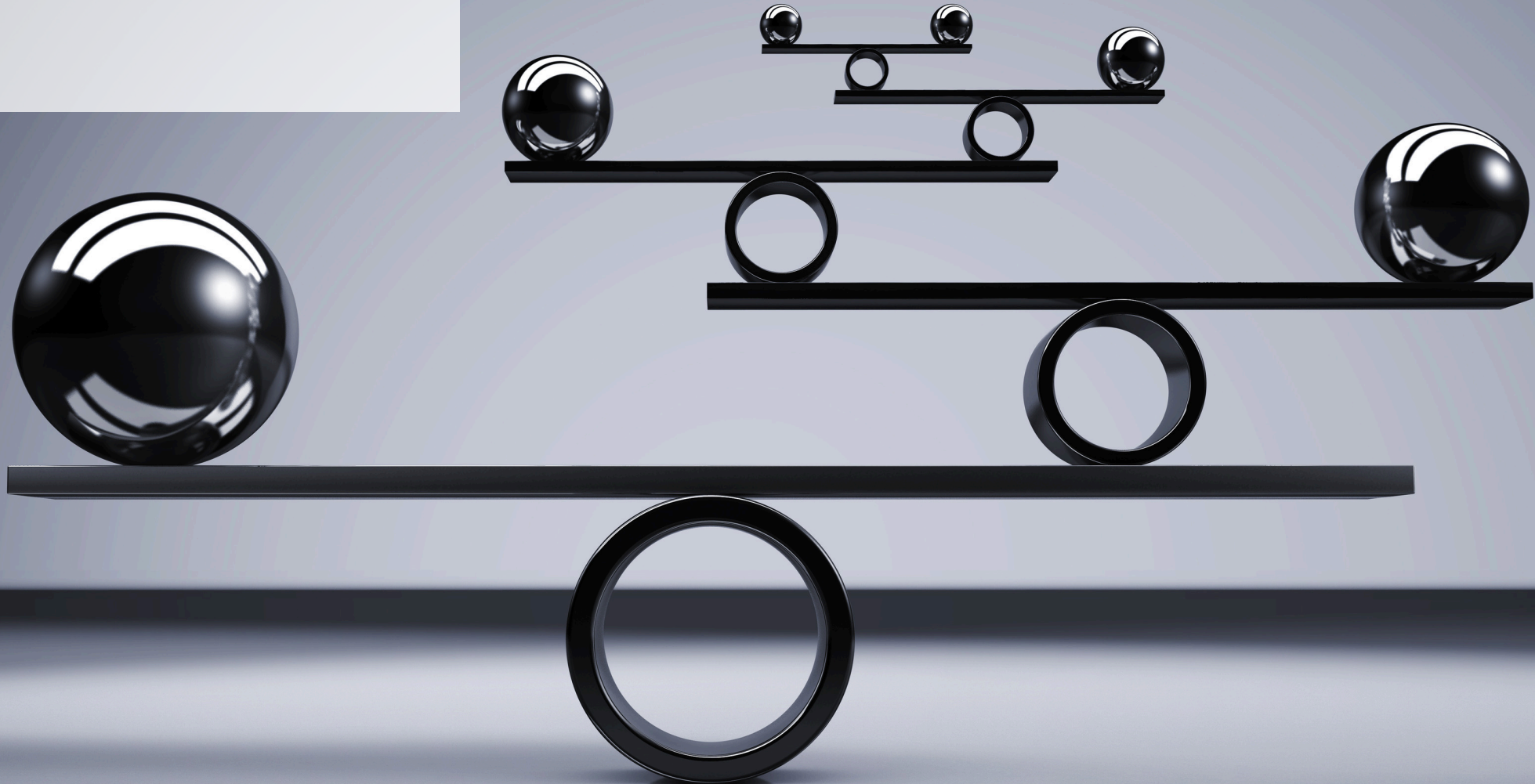
## Further steps

- Peter Shor started the game
- Groover and others, see: [www.quantumalgorithmzoo.org](http://www.quantumalgorithmzoo.org)
- Demonstration of Quantum Supremacy and Quantum Advantage
- Noisy-Intermediate-Scale-Quantum – the NISQ era
- The 20 years before and the new era



## A short philosophical final remark

- Gedankenexperimente
- Just do it
- Impact



## A short philosophical final remark



v.l.t.r.: Dirk Bouwmeester, Harald Weinfurter, Anton Zeilinger, Jian-Wei Pan, Manfred Eibl, Klaus Mattle. The team that carried out the first teleportation in Innsbruck in 1997

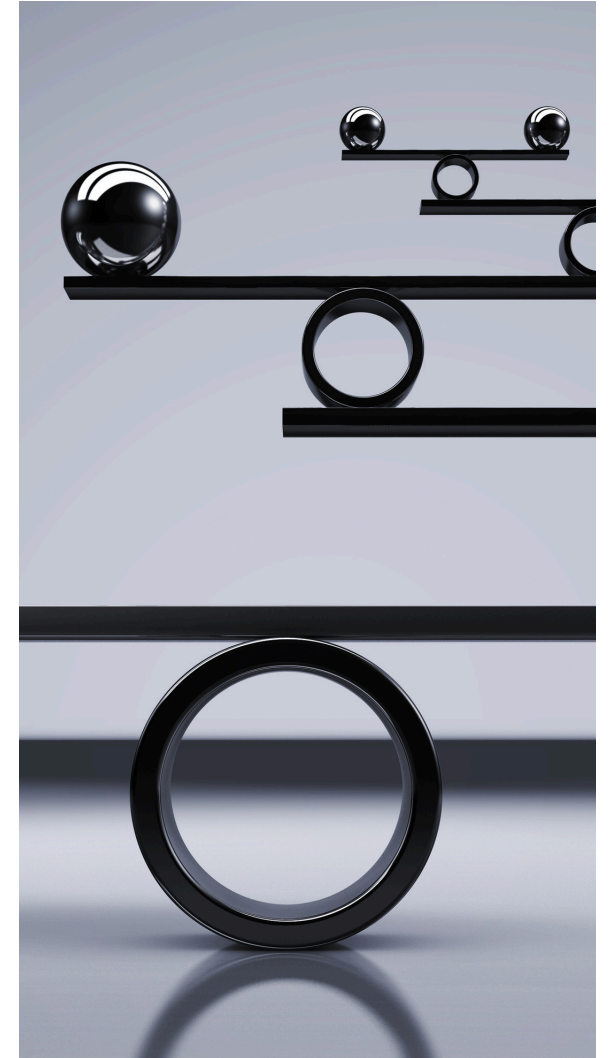


v.l.t.r.: David M. Greenberger, Michael A. Horne u. A. Zeilinger.  
Authors of the GHZ-paper (GHZ: Greenberger, Horne, Zeilinger)



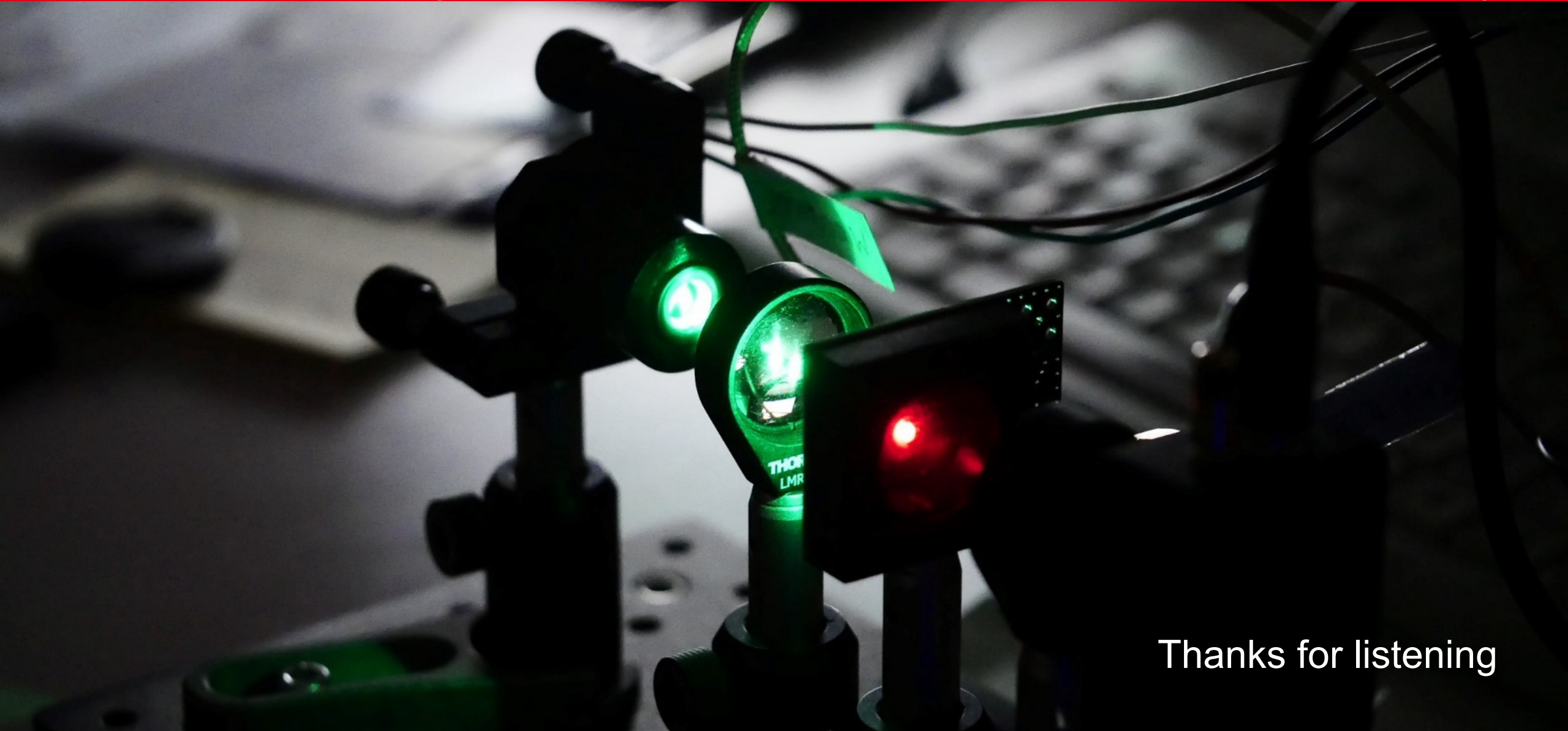
## Your takeaways

- We have entered a new part of the story.
- New players have new ideas, and more new players have more new ideas
- What we do in quantum technology  
will have an impact to the theory, it will enhance our view on quantum physics.
- Although quantum physics is our best tested theory,  
you can guess that we are not at the end yet,  
and we have to say today: “things are not fully consistent”.



# Quantum Computing Circle

Bernd Hänsch-Rosenberger



Thanks for listening