Table 1: Table of z-Transforms (we consider all functions (signals) as defined only on  $t \geq 0$ )

| No  | f[n]  | F[z]  |
|-----|---|---|
| 1   | $\delta[n-j]$   | $z^{-j}$  |
| 2   | $\mathbb{1}[n]$   | $\frac{z}{z-1}$   |
| 3   | n1[n]   | $\frac{z}{(z-1)^2}$   |
| 4   | $n^2\mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{z(z+1)}{(z-1)^3}$  |
| 5   | $n^3\mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{z(z^2+4z+1)}{(z-1)^4}$   |
| 6   | $\gamma^{k-1}\mathbb{1}[n-1]$   | $\frac{1}{z-\gamma}$  |
| 7   | $\gamma^n \mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{z}{z-\gamma}$  |
| 8   | $k\gamma^n\mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{\gamma z}{(z-\gamma)^2}$   |
| 9   | $n^2\gamma^n\mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{\gamma z(z+\gamma)}{(z-\gamma)^3}$   |
| 10  | $\frac{n(n-1)(n-2)\cdots(n-m+1)}{\gamma^m m!} \gamma^n \mathbb{1}[n]$                                 | $\frac{z}{(z-\gamma)^{m+1}}$  |
| 11a | $ \gamma ^n \cos \beta n \mathbb{1}[n]$   | $\frac{z(z -  \gamma \cos\beta)}{z^2 - (2 \gamma \cos\beta)z +  \gamma ^2}$                       |
| 11b | $ \gamma ^n\sin eta n \mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{z \gamma \sin\beta}{z^2 - (2 \gamma \cos\beta)z +  \gamma ^2}$                             |
| 12a | $r \gamma ^n\cos(\beta n+\theta)\mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{rz[z\cos\theta -  \gamma \cos(\beta - \theta)]}{z^2 - (2 \gamma \cos\beta)z +  \gamma ^2}$ |
| 12b | $r \gamma ^n\cos(\beta n + \theta)\mathbb{1}[n]$ $\gamma =  \gamma e^{j\beta}$                        | $\frac{(0.5re^{j\theta})z}{z-\gamma} + \frac{(0.5re^{-j\theta})z}{z-\gamma^*}$                    |
| 12c | $r \gamma ^n\cos(\beta n+\theta)\mathbb{1}[n]$  | $\frac{z(As+B)}{z^2 + 2az +  \gamma ^2}$  |
|     | $r = \sqrt{\frac{A^2 \gamma ^2 + B^2 - 2AaB}{ \gamma ^2 - a^2}}$                                      |   |
|     | $\beta = \cos^{-1} \frac{-a}{ \gamma }, \ \theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{Aa - B}{A\sqrt{ \gamma ^2 - a^2}}$ |   |

Table 2: Table of z-Transforms Properties

| Operation                    | f[n]                          | F[z]  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Addition                     | $f_1[n] + f_2[n]$             | $F_1[z] + F_2[z]$   |
| Scalar multiplication        | af[n]                         | aF[z]   |
| Right-shift                  | f[n-m]u[n-m]                  | $\frac{1}{z^m}F[z]$   |
|                              | $f[n-m]\mathbb{1}[n]$         | $\frac{1}{z^m} F[z] + \frac{1}{z^m} \sum_{k=1}^m f[-k] z^n$           |
| Left-shift                   | $f[n+m]\mathbb{1}[n]$         | $z^m F[z] - z^m \sum_{k=0}^{m-1} f[n] z^{-k}$                         |
| Multiplication by $\gamma^n$ | $\gamma^n f[n] \mathbb{1}[n]$ | $F\left[rac{z}{\gamma} ight]$  |
| Multiplication by $k$        | $kf[n]1\!\!1[n]$              | $-z\frac{d}{dz}F[z]$  |
| Time Convolution             | $f_1[n] * f_2[n]$             | $F_1[z]F_2[z]$  |
| Frequency Convolution        | $f_1[n]f_2[n]$                | $\frac{1}{2\pi j} \oint F_1[u] F_2\left[\frac{z}{u}\right] u^{-1} du$ |