



**Disciplina:  
Internet das Coisas  
(TECS1)**

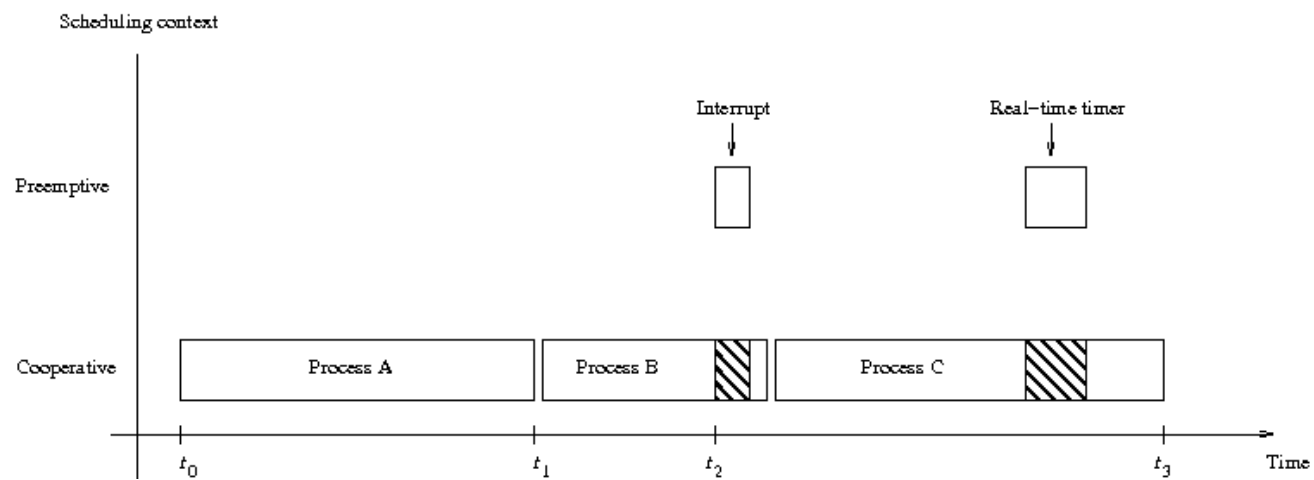
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# **Programação de um nó Contiki**

- Processos/Threads
- Estruturas de Repetição e de Condição
- Variáveis
- Timers

# Processos/Threads



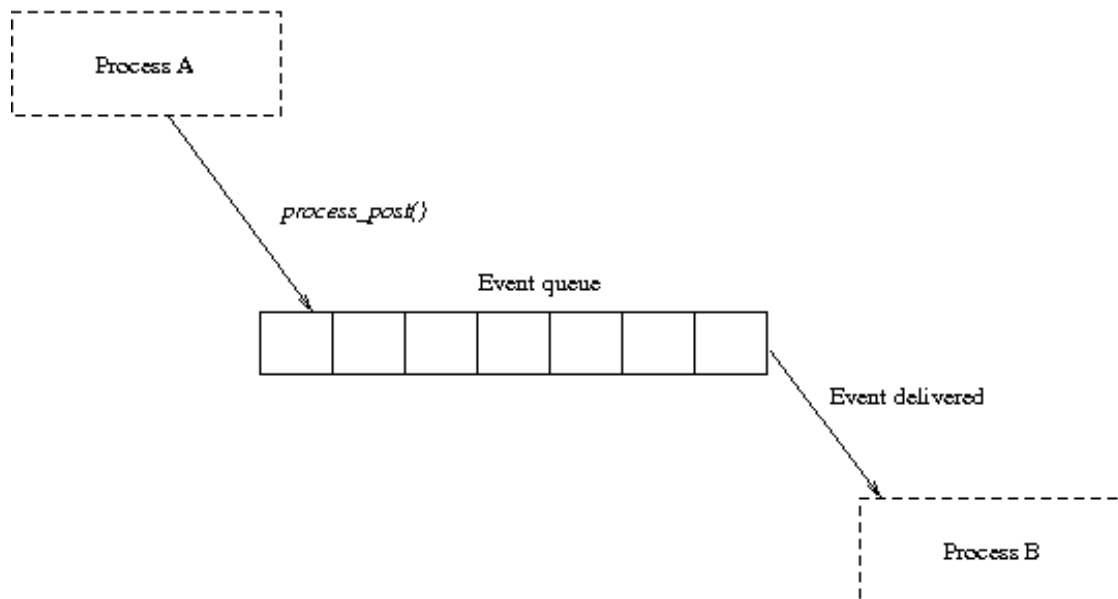
```
PROCESS_THREAD(hello_world_process, ev, data)
{
    PROCESS_BEGIN();

    printf("Hello, world\n");

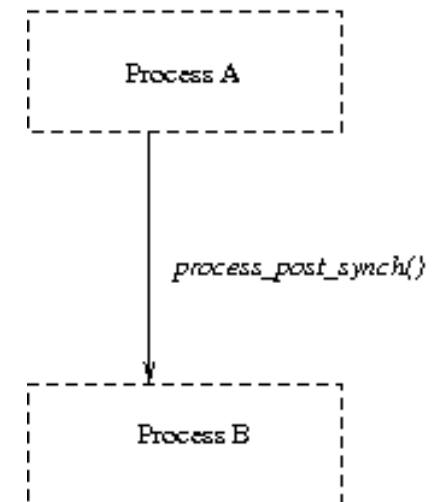
    PROCESS_END();
}
```

```
PROCESS(t1_process, "Mote T1");  
PROCESS(t2_process, "Mote T2");  
AUTOSTART_PROCESSES(&t1_process, &t2_process);  
PROCESS_THREAD(t1_process, ev, data)  
{  
    PROCESS_BEGIN();  
    printf("Thread 1 de Fulano!(barra-n)");  
    PROCESS_END();  
}  
PROCESS_THREAD(t2_process, ev, data)  
{  
    PROCESS_BEGIN();  
    printf("Thread 2 de Fulano!(barra-n)");  
    PROCESS_END();  
}
```

## Assíncrono



## Síncrono



`PROCESS_BEGIN();` // Declares the beginning of a process' protothread.

`PROCESS_END();` // Declares the end of a process' protothread.

`PROCESS_EXIT();` // Exit the process.

`PROCESS_WAIT_EVENT();` // Wait for any event.

`PROCESS_WAIT_EVENT_UNTIL();` // Wait for an event, but with a condition.

`PROCESS_YIELD();` // Wait for any event, equivalent to `PROCESS_WAIT_EVENT()`.

`PROCESS_WAIT_UNTIL();` // Wait for a given condition; may not yield the process.

`PROCESS_PAUSE();` // Temporarily yield the process.

```
PROCESS_THREAD(t1_process, ev, data)
...

while(1)
{
    PROCESS_WAIT_EVENT();
    if(ev == sensors_event && data == &button_sensor)
    {
        printf("Botão foi acionado!\n");
    }
}
```

... básico de programação.



## Variáveis locais:

```
void x() {  
    —▶ int variavel;  
       variavel = 10; // escopo ok  
}  
  
void y() {  
       variavel = 20; // erro  
}
```

## Variáveis globais:

```
—▶ int variavel;  
void x() {  
       variavel = 10; // escopo ok  
}  
  
void y() {  
       variavel = 20; // escopo ok  
}
```

## Variáveis automáticas:

```
while (1) {  
    —▶ int variavel = 0;  
        variavel = variavel + 1;  
        printf("%d\n", variavel); // imprime 1 1 1 1 1 ...  
}
```

## Variáveis estáticas:

```
while (1) {  
    —▶ static int variavel = 0;  
        variavel = variavel + 1;  
        printf("%d\n", variavel); // imprime 1 2 3 4 5 ...  
}
```

```
...
static struct etimer et;
etimer_set(&et, CLOCK_SECOND * 60);
PROCESS_WAIT_EVENT();
if (etimer_expired(&et))
{
    printf("Tempo expirou\n");
    etimer_reset(&et);
}
...
```

# Vamos trabalhar?

Processes: <https://github.com/contiki-os/contiki/wiki/Processes>

Timers: <https://github.com/contiki-os/contiki/wiki/Timers>

Explanação variáveis em C:

[http://gd.tuwien.ac.at/languages/c/programming-bbrowne/c\\_046.htm](http://gd.tuwien.ac.at/languages/c/programming-bbrowne/c_046.htm)