EXT: Reviewer Invitation for SMALLHOLDER FARMERS' COMMERCIALIZATION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN SAYINT ADJIBAR, NORTHERN ETHIOPIA: MARKET **PARTICIPATION**

em.cogentagri.0.68e3a3.75f9c648@editorialmanager.com <em.cogentagri.0.68e3a3.75f9c648@editorialmanager.com> on behalf of Cogent Food and Agriculture <em@editorialmanager.com>

Mon 1/27/2020 12:27 AM

To: Herman Sahni <hsahni@bw.edu>

Dear Dr Sahni,

I would like to invite you to review a manuscript entitled "SMALLHOLDER FARMERS' COMMERCIALIZATION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN SAYINT ADJIBAR, NORTHERN ETHIOPIA: MARKET PARTICIPATION" which has been submitted to Cogent Food & Agriculture. This involves completing a scorecard and submitting your recommendation, with the entire process conducted via an easy online system. I would be grateful for your expertise in assessing this article.

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If you have reviewed a previous version of this manuscript, please note that you should be primarily assessing the revision based on whether authors have successfully made the requested amendments, rather than identifying new issues.

Please find the abstract for the manuscript below for your information. The full paper will be available to read on the online system if you accept the invitation.

Wheat is an important market oriented commodity and a major source of income that provides the livelihood for many smallholder farmers in Ethiopia. Despite of this, smallholder farmers are not enough to participate in wheat market and its level of commercialization is very low. The study aimed at analyzing the smallholder farmer's commercialization of wheat production in Sayint Adjibar, Northern Ethiopia; market participation. The data were collected from 190 randomly selected sampled households through using structured questionnaire. Both descriptive statistics and econometric model were used to analyze the data. The determinants of smallholder wheat farmers' market participation and its intensity of participation was analyzed by Double Hurdle Model. Descriptive statistics revealed that the average commercialization index of the sampled wheat farmers was 10.26%, which is categorized under lower level of commercialization. The first hurdle estimation result showed that age, market experience, access to market, current selling price, family size and land size of wheat of the sampled households were significantly affecting the decision of smallholder wheat farmers to participate in wheat market. In the second hurdle, wheat market experience, educational level, current selling price, off/none farm income, land size of wheat, market orientation and distance to all weather road were appeared to be significant determinants of the intensity of market participation by smallholder wheat farmers. Therefore, designing an integrated policy and strategy that could improve/enhance level of commercialization of wheat, market access, market orientation, and education, productivity of land and infrastructures / road for wheat would be recommended.

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The manuscript reference is COGENTAGRI-2019-0242R3.

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EXT: Reviewer Invitation for SMALLHOLDER FARMERS' COMMERCIALIZATION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN NORTHERN ETHIOPIA: MARKET PARTICIPATION

em.cogentagri.0.6b5432.a897c44c@editorialmanager.com <em.cogentagri.0.6b5432.a897c44c@editorialmanager.com > on behalf of

Cogent Food and Agriculture <em@editorialmanager.com>

Sun 5/17/2020 1:15 AM

To: Herman Sahni <hsahni@bw.edu>

Dear Dr Sahni,

I would like to invite you to review a manuscript entitled "SMALLHOLDER FARMERS' COMMERCIALIZATION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN NORTHERN ETHIOPIA: MARKET PARTICIPATION" which has been submitted to Cogent Food & Agriculture. This involves completing a scorecard and submitting your recommendation, with the entire process conducted via an easy online system. I would be grateful for your expertise in assessing this article.

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participation and its intensity of participation was analyzed by Double Hurdle Model. Descriptive statistics revealed that the average commercialization index of the sampled wheat farmers was 10.26%, which is categorized under lower level of commercialization. The first hurdle estimation result showed that age, market experience, access to market, current selling price, family size and land size of wheat of the sampled households were significantly affecting the decision of smallholder wheat farmers to participate in wheat market. In the second hurdle, wheat market experience, educational level, current selling price, off/none farm income, land size of wheat, market orientation and distance to all weather road were appeared to be significant determinants of the intensity of market participation by smallholder wheat farmers. Therefore, designing an integrated policy and strategy that could improve/enhance level of commercialization of wheat, market access, market orientation, and education, productivity of land and infrastructures / road for wheat would be recommended.

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EXT: A decision has been made on COGENTAGRI-2019-0242R5

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Cogent Food and Agriculture <em@editorialmanager.com>

Mon 8/17/2020 2:21 PM

To: Herman Sahni <hsahni@bw.edu>

Ref: COGENTAGRI-2019-0242R5
SMALLHOLDER FARMERS' COMMERCIALIZATION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN NORTHERN ETHIOPIA:
MARKET PARTICIPATION
Cogent Food & Agriculture

Dear Dr Sahni,

Thank you for reviewing this manuscript. The Editor has decided not to publish this paper; a copy of the decision letter can be found below.

You can also access your review comments and the decision letter by logging onto Editorial Manager as a Reviewer.

To: ******

From: "Cogent Food and Agriculture" agriculture@cogentoa.com

Subject: 190519192 (Cogent Food & Agriculture) A decision has been made on your submission

Ref: COGENTAGRI-2019-0242R5

190519192

SMALLHOLDER FARMERS' COMMERCIALIZATION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN NORTHERN ETHIOPIA:

MARKET PARTICIPATION
Cogent Food & Agriculture

Dear ******.

Reviewers' comments on your manuscript have now been received. Having considered these comments alongside your paper I have decided that, unfortunately, we will not be able to publish your paper in Cogent Food & Agriculture on this occasion. If you feel that the manuscript could be significantly revised based on the reviewers' comments, you could consider resubmitting as a new manuscript in the future.

For your guidance, I append the reviewers' comments below.

Thank you for giving us the opportunity to consider your work.

Yours sincerely

Fatih Yildiz, Ph.D.

Senior Editor
Cogent Food & Agriculture

Comments from the Editors and Reviewers:

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Reviewer 11: Yes

Title, Abstract and Introduction – overall evaluation Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

Methodology / Materials and Methods – overall evaluation Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

Objective / Hypothesis – overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Figures and Tables – overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Results / Data Analysis – overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

Interpretation / Discussion – overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

Conclusions - overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

References - overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Compliance with Ethical Standards – overall evaluation Reviewer 11: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Writing - overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

Supplemental Information and Data – overall evaluation

Reviewer 11: Unsound or fundamentally flawed

Comments to the author

Reviewer 11: The paper has lack of theoretical background.

The research questions are unclear.

The paper has lack of novelty.

There is no theoretical reasons for explaining the reasons behind the inclusion of the explanatory variables in the empirical model.

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Reviewer 12: Yes

Title, Abstract and Introduction – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound

Methodology / Materials and Methods – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound

Objective / Hypothesis - overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Figures and Tables – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Results / Data Analysis – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Interpretation / Discussion – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Conclusions - overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound

References - overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Compliance with Ethical Standards – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Writing – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound

Supplemental Information and Data – overall evaluation

Reviewer 12: Sound with minor or moderate revisions

Comments to the author

Reviewer 12: The study failed to carry out a proper review of literature as to bring out the uniqueness of this study. Also, a rough idea of farmers participating in wheat market should be provided.

The manuscript has several problems to be published, as indicated by reviewer no 11. The paper has lack of theoretical background.

The research questions are unclear. The paper has lack of novelty. There is no theoretical reasons for explaining the reasons behind the inclusion of the explanatory variables in the empirical model. Please make all revisions and corrections before sending for reevaluation by reviewers.

Kind regards,

Fatih Yildiz, Ph.D. Senior Editor Cogent Food & Agriculture

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