|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | general model (robust) | general model (kernel) | Male-model (robust) | Male-model (kernel) | Female-model (robust) | Female-model (kernel) |
| log\_gdp | 12.208\*\*\* | 12.208\*\*\* | 17.625\*\*\* | 17.625\*\*\* | 13.899\*\*\* | 13.899\*\*\* |
| (6.2384) | (5.5599) | (7.6538) | (7.2777) | (7.4598) | (7.4661) |
| gpi | -16.024\*\* | -16.024\*\* | -7.2991 | -7.2991 | -11.422 | -11.422 |
| (-2.3256) | (-2.2482) | (-1.0177) | (-0.8990) | (-1.6311) | (-1.4150) |
| gee | -0.4396 | -0.4396 | -0.0420 | -0.0420 | 0.1978 | 0.1978 |
| (-0.7608) | (-1.0071) | (-0.0688) | (-0.0811) | (0.3281) | (0.3059) |
| er\_m | -0.7761\*\*\* | -0.7761\*\* | 0.9263\*\*\* | 0.9263\*\*\* |  |  |
| (-2.7904) | (-2.1803) | (3.6287) | (4.4945) |  |  |
| er\_f | 1.3688\*\*\* | 1.3688\*\*\* |  |  | 1.0909\*\*\* | 1.0909\*\*\* |
| (6.4786) | (5.0217) |  |  | (6.5459) | (6.4879) |
| law | -12.937 | -12.937 | 12.178 | 12.178 | -7.5673 | -7.5673 |
| (-0.6937) | (-0.6493) | (0.6546) | (0.6080) | (-0.4896) | (-0.4305) |
| cpi | 0.1952 | 0.1952 | 0.1359 | 0.1359 | 0.2140 | 0.2140 |
| (1.2336) | (0.9728) | (0.9017) | (0.5678) | (1.4560) | (1.0804) |
| law\_er\_m | -1.2333\* | -1.2333 | -0.0117 | -0.0117 |  |  |
| (-1.7271) | (-1.5048) | (-0.0419) | (-0.0400) |  |  |
| law\_er\_f | 1.7862\*\* | 1.7862\* |  |  | 0.3186 | 0.3186 |
| (2.3633) | (1.8695) |  |  | (1.1928) | (1.0717) |
| R-squared | 0.5968 | 0.5968 | 0.4737 | 0.4737 | 0.5707 | 0.5707 |

Note: \*\*\*, \*\*, and \* denote significance at the 1%, 5%, and 10% levels, respectively; values in parentheses represent t-statistics.