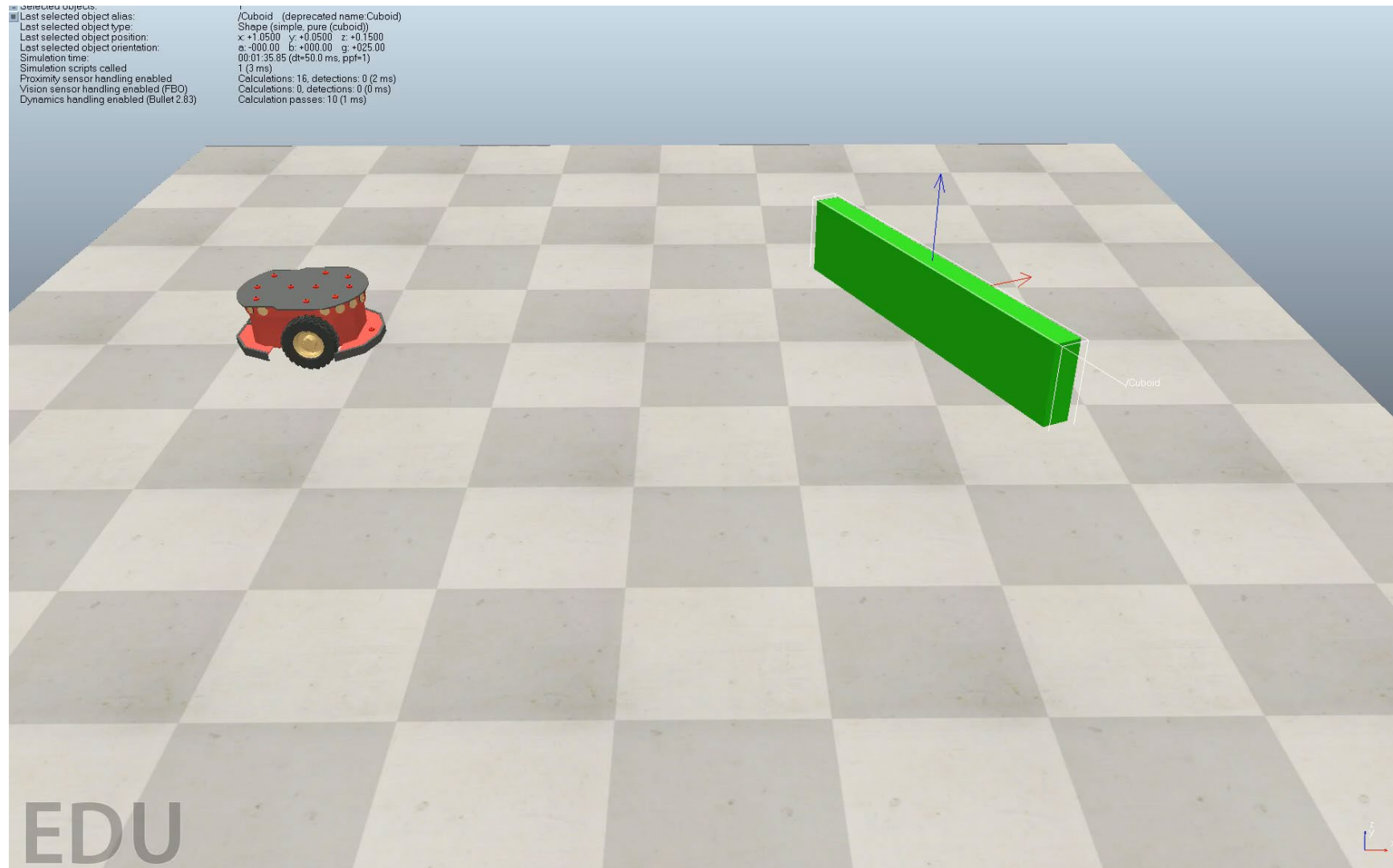


MOBILE ROBOT APPLICATION FOR OBJECT FOLLOWER

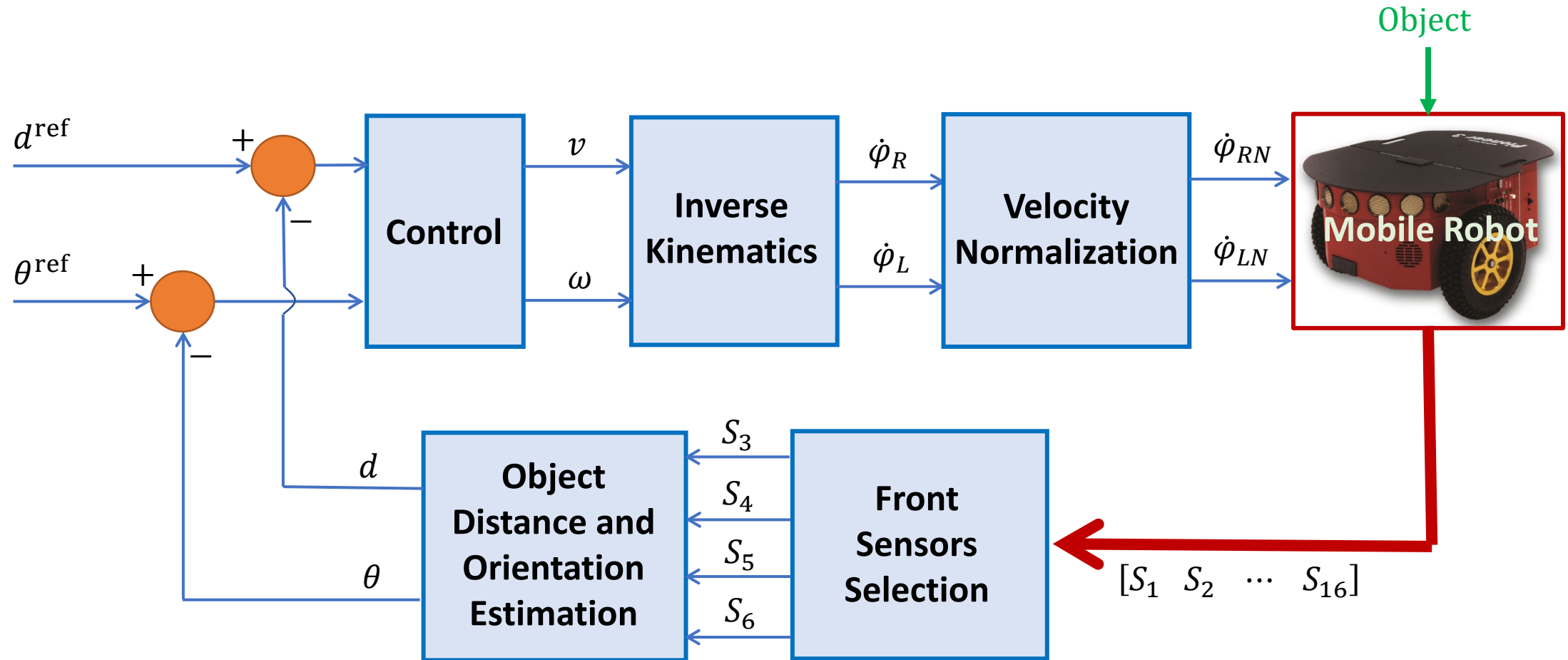


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INTRODUCTION



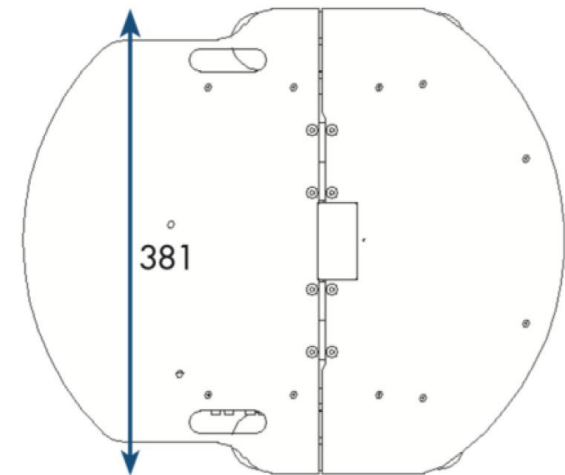
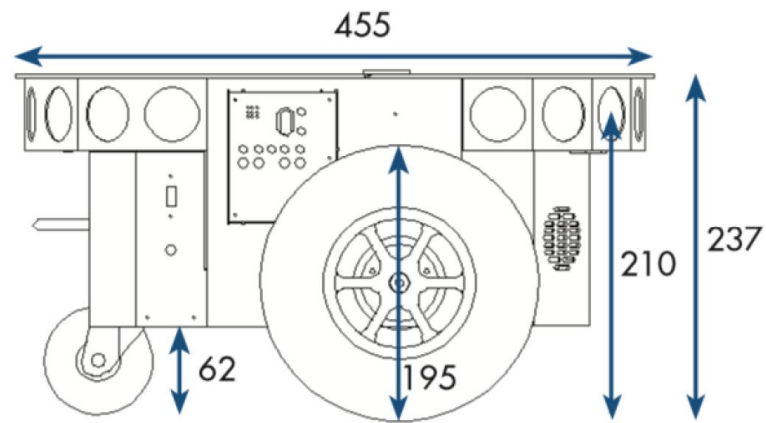
OBJECT FOLLOWER ROBOT



Pioneer 3-DX and Its Dimension



Dimension (in mm)



Follower System Formulation

Object Distance and Orientation Estimation

$$d = \min(S_4, S_5)$$

$$\theta = S_6 - S_3$$

Control

$$v = K_1(d^{\text{ref}} - d)$$

$$\omega = K_2(\theta^{\text{ref}} - \theta)$$

Inverse Kinematics

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{\phi}_R \\ \dot{\phi}_L \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{R}{2} & \frac{R}{2} \\ \frac{R}{2L} & -\frac{R}{2L} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} v \\ \omega \end{bmatrix}$$

Velocity Normalization

$$\dot{\phi}_{\max} = \max(\dot{\phi}_R, \dot{\phi}_L)$$

$$\dot{\phi}_{RN} = \begin{cases} \frac{\dot{\phi}_{\text{norm}}}{\dot{\phi}_{\max}} \dot{\phi}_R & \dot{\phi}_{\max} > \dot{\phi}_{\text{norm}} \\ \dot{\phi}_R & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_{LN} = \begin{cases} \frac{\dot{\phi}_{\text{norm}}}{\dot{\phi}_{\max}} \dot{\phi}_L & \dot{\phi}_{\max} > \dot{\phi}_{\text{norm}} \\ \dot{\phi}_L & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

ASSIGNMENT 3

1. Open CoppeliaSim, place the Pioneer P3DX mobile robot in the scene, and position a cuboid object in front of the robot.
2. Create a Python program to control the robot's motion for an automatic object-following task. Refer to the system described on pages 2-5 to implement the simulation. At the end of the simulation, display plots of distance and orientation over time.





THANK YOU