



7大体系

时态+被动语态+情态动词+虚拟语气+从句+非谓语动词

清晰 系统 完整

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虚拟语气考点

这个点口语中也用,但更多是考试用

当虚拟条件句的谓语动词含有 were, should, had 时 ,

if 可省略 , 而将 were, should, had 等词置于句首

were/should/had 提前, 这属于倒装情况:

if I had got up early ==>> had I got up early.

if I were you ==>> were I you

if it should rain tomorrow ==>> should it rain tomorrow

if you hadn't got up so late ==>> hadn't you got up so late

if I had money 不能变为 had I money, 因为 had 在这是动词, 只有充当时表词才可以提前.

与现在相反的只有主系表可以这样改, 主谓宾还是保持原样.

与过去相反的 had 都可以改.

与将来相反 (did/were to/should do), 只有 should 可以提前.

虚拟语气情况2: 从句描述的事实, 主句与事实相反. ==> 从句正常说,主句还是同样使用虚拟语气.

or: 否则; otherwise:要不然; or和otherwise可以任意用一个.

你起晚了,否则你可以完成作业的. ==>> you got up late,Or you should have finished your homework.

我没钱,要不然我可能会买个手机. ==>> I don't have money. Otherwise I might buy a phone.

我不是你,要不然我不会那样做. ==>> i am not you, Otherwise I wouldn't do that.

你没有告诉我,要不然我不会对他这么生气. ==>> you didn't tell me, Or I wouldn't have been that angry with him.

that 可以作为程度副词, that angry:那么生气

if 引导的将来状语从句,就只能描述假设,没发生的事不能作为事实描述.

作业1:上节课8句(与过去相反4句,与现在相反4句)全部改成从句事实,主句相反.然后把语音作业练熟.

作业2:

只与主句相反

Without but for or otherwise

without:(介词)没有
but for:(介词)要不是
or:(介词)否则
otherwise:(介词)要不然

Without sunlight, there wouldn't be life on our planet. **there wouldn't be**实际上就是**there be**句型.
if there were no sunlight, there wouldn't be life on our planet. 这种又变成主从都与事实相反了.

1. 要是没有阳光, 我们的地球上就不会有生命

2. 要不是你的帮助, 我可能完成不了我的作业

3. 我昨天病了, 要不然, 我是能赶过来的

I was ill yesterday, or, I could have come/made it. made it:成功做到某事

4. 他昨天告诉了我你的生日, 否则, 我什么都不知道

5. 要不是你的支持, 我不会撑到现在

if it hadn't been for your support, I wouldn't have made it to now.
but for your support (介词短语), ...

6. 没有水我们生存不了

if there were no water, ...
without water (介词短语), ...

7. 他快没钱了, 不然他不会去找工作

he was running out of money, otherwise, he wouldn't ...
out of + 名词:(介词短语)没有什么

8. 没有他, 她做不了任何事情

if it hadn't been for him (如果不是没有他), ...
without him(介词短语), ...

9. 他起晚了, 不然他就能赶上火车了

10. 没有你我的生活将没有意义

if it hadn't been for you(如果不是没有你), ...
without you(介词短语), ...

11. 现如今科技发达, 不然我们甚至都不能联系亲戚

Nowadays technology is well developed, otherwise we couldn't even contact our relatives

注意: without/but for 可以变为句子, 但是变为句子主从句都与事实相反了. 如果用without/but for就只剩下一个主句与事实相反(介词短语不是句子, 所以也就不是从句). 口语中直接用 without/but for, 没必要翻译成句子.

there be结构目前就当是主系表结构:

he is a teacher ==》 he will/would be a teacher. **would**带出想象性结果.

there is(时态) a car ==>> there will/would(情态动词) be a car.

Without sunlight 是个介词短语,不是句子,所以也没有时态一说.

I went to Beijing with him ==>> With him, I went to Beijing. 介词短语可以提前.

Without sunlight, there wouldn't be life on our planet. ==>> there wouldn't be life on our planet without sunlight.

made it:成功做到某事(不具体指某事).

you made it.你做到了(具体做到了什么,指的是上下文对话中的那个事).

I was ill yesterday, or, I could have made it here. “made it here”就是指成功做到来到这里.

out of + 名词 : (介词短语)没有什么

i am out of money 等价于 **i haven't money**, 记住“没有什么了”的两种表示方法,以及“快没有什么了”的表示方法.

ran(run的过去式)当它是个变化系动词时,表示“变成、变得”.

i am out of money. 我没钱了

i am running of money. 我将要没钱了(我快没钱了), **be doing:**现在进行时表将来

i was running of money. 我当时快没钱了.