



## 7大体系

时态+被动语态+情态动词+虚拟语气+简单句+从句+非谓语动词

主讲:耿建超老师







# 副词与介词

主讲:耿建超老师





## over





Vase n. 瓶; 花瓶 [复数 vases]

heater n. 加热器; 加热工 [复数 heaters

## ①downwards and away from a vertical position 从直立位置向下或向外,落下,倒下"倒下"就可以用over,生活中很常用!

knock除了有"敲"的意思外,还有"通过撞击使…处于什么状态". knock sb over:把某人撞倒. knock him over. 把他撞倒了.

- Try not to knock that vase over. 别把那个花瓶撞倒了.
   burst: 爆发; burst into ...: 爆发进入...状态. instantly: adv. 马上.
   An oil heater is knocked over and burst instantly into flames. 油的加热器被撞倒了,马上就着火了.
- The wind must have blown it over. 肯定是风把它垂到了.
- He was so drunk that he fell over on the street. 他喝醉了,结果在街上摔倒了. "that"引导结果状语. 这个工程师正在很努力去防止这个楼倒塌.
  Engineers are working hard to prevent the building from toppling over.

推倒, 撞倒, 吹倒或吹下去,摔倒了,通过倾斜而倒,绊倒·push over,knock over,blow over,fell over,topple over,stumble over

#### blow 17

v. (风) 吹; 吹奏; 喘气; 吹气; 喘息; 擤 (鼻子); 熔化, 烧断; 炸开; 泄 露; 突然离开; 浪费(钱、机会); (古)开花; (苍蝇)产卵于; (鲸鱼)喷 水; 把......搞糟; 鸣(汽车喇叭); 吹制(玻璃); 把蛋黄和蛋清从蛋壳中吹出 n. 吹; 打击, 猛击; 挫折; 强风; 擤鼻子; (非正式) 爵士乐演奏; (非正 式) 大麻; (炼钢用语) 吹炼; (古) 开花, 开花期 int. 哎呀 (表示厌烦)

top n. 顶端;表面;最高的级别;尽头;帽;上衣; (根菜作物的)茎叶;陀螺; (牛奶最上层的) 奶皮; (帆船的) 桅盘; 居首位的人; 最高程度 (或层次); 机动车辆的最高档; (录音中的) 高频部分; 最高额; <非正式>特别好的人 (或事); (待纺的) 毛条; 夸克六味之一; (球的) 上旋; 用于马陀螺的名字 adj. 最高的; 最佳的; 最远的; 获胜的; 极好的; 最重要的; 居首位的 vt. 超过(某一数量);居......之首;把(某物)放在......的上面;胜过;自杀;到达山顶;高过;出 场; 加盖; 完成(着装); 去除(蔬菜或水果)顶部以供烹调; 误击(球的上部) adv. <非正式>最多, 至多

[过去式 blew 过去分词 blown 现在分词 blowing 复数 blows 第三人称单数 blows ]

[过去式 topped 过去分词 topped 现在分词 topping]

### 常用!

## ②from one side to another side 从一侧到另一侧,翻转

#### onto 🗆

prep. 向,朝,在……之上;朝向,面向(某个方向);映射到……上;(身体重心)移向;登上(交通工具);表示某人紧握或某物被紧握;对……了解,(对某人做的坏事)已经明白了;转向(新的话题);成为……的一部分;将要发现adj. 映射的,映成的;满射的

- · She turned over onto her front. 她翻过身俯卧着.
- The car skidded off the road and rolled over and over. 汽车滑出路面不断翻滚.
- He rolled over and went back to sleep. 他翻了个身又睡着了.
- She turned the box over to see what is in it. 她把盒子翻过来看看里面有什么.
- The car hit a tree and flipped over. 汽车撞上一棵树,翻倒了.
- The wind flipped several cars over. 大风吹翻了几辆汽车.

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roll v. 滚动;翻身; (眼睛)转动;在原地打滚; (马)仰卧蹬脚;左右摇晃;蹒
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跚;使翻车;掷(骰子);掷出(骰子数); (转动)肩膀;行驶;推;摇车

窗; (液体) 滚落; (时间) 流逝; 稳定持续的; (产品) 从(机器) 产出; 涌

流; 延绵起伏; 运转; 卷, 卷起; 展开; 搓成; 辗; 发出隆隆声; 把(衣服的

边) 卷起来; 压平; 覆盖; 启动; 用颤音发出 (辅音, 尤其是 r)

n. 卷; 柱形物; 卷状食品; 滚动; 翻筋斗; 左右摇晃; 隆隆声; 小面包; 总人数; 名单; 公文; 延绵起

伏; 辊轧机; 一管; 掷骰子

[复数 rolls 过去式 rolled 过去分词 rolled 现在分词 rolling 第三人称单数 rolls ]

### 常用!

## 学丨在线学习更高效

## 3across a street , an open space , etc. 穿过(街道,开阔的空间等)

两个离的远的地方,要穿过很多地方才能到,加了"over"后就有一种"历尽千辛万苦"的感觉. 两个离得近的地方,加over会多一个画面感.就好像能看到能感觉到穿过中间的空间到终点的感觉.

I went over to there and asked her name. 我走过去,问她的名字. over表"穿过中间的空间".

I went up to there and asked her name. 我朝她走过去,问她的名字. up表"朝/向...方向".

我停下来走过去."over"在这里的作用是让句子更有画面感.

- I stopped and crossed over. 他把我们摆渡到湖的对岸. "over"在这里的作用是让句子更有画面感.
- He rowed us over to the other side of the lake.
- · They have gone over to France. 他们去了法国. over表示"穿过…到了法国",让句子有画面感.
- I went over there and asked her name 我到了那儿,然后问她的名字. "I went over to there"也可以加上to. over表示"穿过很多地方来到这儿,有点感觉"幸苦"的意思",同时让句子有画面感."to see"做目的状语.
  One of my friends is coming over from beining to see us 我的一位朋友从北京过来看我们.
- · He lives over on the other side of the city. 他住在城市的另一头. over说明穿过很多空间才能到.
- · Move over so that I can sit here. 挪过去一点,让我坐在这儿. "over"在这儿有位移的感觉.
- Put it down over there 把它放在那边. 类似例如: go over there. come over there. 任何两个地点加over会多一个画面感.就好像能看到能感觉到穿过中间的空间到终点的感觉.
- · We flew over to the US to visit one of my friends. 我们飞到美国去拜访我的一个朋友.
- · I knew you would invite him over. 我知道你会邀请他过来. 这里"over"表示到家里,是它的衍生意思.
- · Let's ask some friends over. 咱们邀请几个朋友来家里吧. 这里"over"表示到家里,是它的衍生意思.
  - I knew you would invite him over. let's ask some friends over. over在这里有两个意思:
  - 1.没有说具体地点,就是"穿过很过地方"到说话人所在的地方(比如吃饭的地方,开part的地方等).
  - 2.同时也可以表示"到家里".

## ④so as to cover sb/sth completely 完全覆盖(某人或某物)



这个湖完全被冻住了.

- The lake was frozen over. 给她盖好毯子(完全盖好).
- Cover her over with a blanket. 这个门被红色油漆完全喷涂了. 加"over"有全部喷涂的意思.
- The door has been painted over with red varnish.
- · The book is wrapped over. 书完全被包住了. 副词后面不能跟名词.

### freeze 🔼

v. (使) 冻结, 结冰; 严寒; (水管等) 冻住; 冷冻, 冷藏; 惊呆; 使定格; (账户) 冻结; 僵硬

n. 冻结; 凝固; 停止; 冰冻期, 严寒期; 霜冻

[复数 freezes 第三人称单数 freezes 现在分词 freezing 过去式 froze 过去分词 frozen ]

#### varnish 🔼

n. 亮光漆, 清漆; 虚饰; 光泽面

vt. 装饰, 粉饰; 在...上涂清漆; 使...有光泽

[第三人称单数 varnishes 过去式 varnished 过去分词 varnishing ]

## ⑤above; more以上,大于,多于



- · children of 14 and over 14岁以上(包含14岁)的孩子.
- People earning 10000 and over will pay the higher rate of tax.
   收入超过10000以上的人需要支付更高的税。
   earning是非谓语动词做定语。

"people earning 10000 and over"是"people earning 10000 and earning over 10000"的缩写. "rate of tax"表示"税率", 也可以用"tax rate"表示"税率".

over作"以上、大于、多余"讲时,副词的用法一般是"and over". eg: 14 and over. over作介词时,后面可以加名词. eg: "over 14".

## **⑥remaining**; not used or needed 剩余的,未用的,不需要的



如果有剩下的食物,把它放在冰箱里. over在这里可以去掉,但加上更有画面感.

- If there is any food left over, put it in the fridge. there should be some money over/left/over left ... 我把所有的账单支付后,应该还有剩余的钱.
  There should be some money over after I pay all the bills.
- I still have money over. 我还有剩余的钱. I still money left/over/left over.
- ・ Left-over: (名词: 剩菜 left-over)
- -There is some left-over in the fridge. 冰箱里还有剩菜.



## 了一在线学习更高效

one more time: 再一次; 再来一次; 再一次拥抱你;

one time over: 再重复一次.

- · He repeated it several times over. 他又重复了好几遍.
- · You have to do it over. 你必须再做一遍. "start over"也可以用来形容分手等再复合的场景.
- · the plan had gone wrong, so they had to start over. 计划错了,所以他们必须重新开始.

"over and over": 转来转去; (主美)反反复复;一次又一次;

- After talking it over with my wife, I decided to retire.与我的妻子商量之后,我决定退休.
- · I need time to read the contract over before I sign. 我签字之前需要时间把这个合同好好读一读.
- Think it over before you make a decision. 做决定之前你好好想一想.

仔细想, 好好/仔细看一看, 一次又一次, 好好聊, 好好读一读, 全部重新来

• Think over, look over, over and over, talk over, read over, all over again

"think over"表示"再想一次",但有时候不强调"几次","再想...再想..."就有了"仔细的想"的意思. 在聊天、思考、阅读等场景用over就可以表示出"好好聊、仔细思考、仔细读"等意思.

## ⑧ended结束over ( and done ) with



- · by the time we arrived, the meeting was over. 我们到的时候,这个会议已经结束了.
- I was glad when it was over and done with. 当它结束后,我感到很高兴.
- · that is over. 完了/结束了.
- I am glad the mid-term exams are over and done with. 我很高兴期中考试结束了.
- · you'd better tell them the bad news now, get it over with.
  你最好现在告诉他们这个坏消息,赶紧完事了/结束了.

It is all over.

全完了/全结束了. 比如作业终于做完了,工作终于干完了,发生大灾难等场景发出的感叹.

let's get it over (with).让我们赶紧结束它/赶紧完事.

"get it over"表示"使它变成结束的状态".

"over"、"over with"、"over and done with"都表示完了/结束了.

### 口语中很常用!



## **9used to talk about sb/sth changing position** (表示位置变换)改变,掉换

### wheel

n. 车轮; 方向盘; 转动

vt. 转动; 使变换方向; 给...装轮子 vi. 旋转; 突然转变方向; 盘旋飞行

### sign

n. 迹象;符号;记号;手势;指示牌

· He has gone over to the enemy. 他投敌了.

vi. 签署; 签名 vt. 签署; 示意

· Change the wheels over. 换轮胎的位置.

[复数 signs 第三人称单数 signs 现在分词 signing 过去式 signed 过去分词 signed

Hand the money over. 交钱. over在这里强调"钱"的位置变化,让句子有画面感.
 大部分钱都已转让给他的孩子们了.over有"转换转移"的过程.
 Most of the money has been signed over to his children
 尝试努力,你将赢得他们的支持. over表示"让支持的人过来,这部分可能支持对手或其他人".
 Try hard, you'll win them over to support you.
 不加"over"仅仅表示"让人支持你",什么样的人不知道,"有场景或上下文"这样说才知道.

- · The guards change over at night. 保安会在晚上换岗.
- · We switched the electricity over to gas because it was cheaper. 我们把电换成气,因为气更便宜.

给过来, 交出/移交, 改变/对换, 赢过来, 签字转让/签约出售

· give over , hand over , change over , win over , sign over give it (over) to me. 把东西转移到我这边来,加上over有画面感.

### switch

n. 开关; 转变; 交换机; (铁道的) 转辙器, 道岔; (树上砍下的) 细软枝条; 假发

v. 改变 (立场、方向等) ; 替换; 转换; 调换; 调 (班) ; (用枝条) 击打; 摆动

[复数 switches 过去式 switched 过去分词 switched 现在分词 switching 第三人称单数 switches ]

# @used when communicating by radio (用于无线电通话)完毕



- · Message received. Over. 消息收到.完毕.
- · Message understood. Over. 消息听懂了.完毕.
- · Are you hearing me loud and clear? Over. 你听得清楚吗?完毕.







rest除了"休息",还有"停滞、停留"的意思. rest on the surface of sth. 在...上面挨着的(停留在...表面上).

**Oresting** on the surface of sb/sth, and partly or completely covering them(部分或全部覆盖)在...上面

she put a blanket on the sleeping child. 她放了一件毯子在孩子身上. on体现不出"盖、覆盖"的意思.

- · She put a blanket over the sleeping child. 她拿了一张毯子盖在正在睡觉的孩子身上.
- · He wore an overcoat over his suit. 他在西装外面套了一件大衣.

stop/prevent sb form doing sth.阻止某人做某事.

- · She put her hand over her mouth to stop herself from screaming. 她用手捂住嘴不让自己尖叫.
- · He was wearing a suit over the shirt. 他在T恤外面套了一件西服(外面西服,里面T恤).
- Mix the ingredients and pour them over the meat. 混合各种配料,然后倒在肉上.
- Over the body lay a thin white sheet.一个白色的单子盖在身体上. 这是倒装句,原句是: a ... sheet lay over the...
- · Be careful , don't spill your coffee over the table. 小心,别把你的咖啡溅到桌子上.
- Please get your dogs out before he drools all over me. 你赶紧把狗弄出来,别弄的我们一身口水. cast a shadow over ...:投射一层阴影覆盖在...上.(投射一层阴影就是"织"了一层阴影,所以cast有"织"的意思.)
   The war cast a shadow over the continent. cast a shadow over (毁灭,家上阴影)
- 战争给这个大陆蒙上了一层阴影.

sheet

drool

n. 薄片, 纸张; 薄板; 床单 adj. 片状的

vi. 流口水; 胡说 vt. 从嘴淌下; 散漫地说

vt. 覆盖;盖上被单;使成大片 vi. 成片流动;大片落了 n. 口水;梦话,胡说

vt. 投, 抛; 计算; 浇铸; 投射 (光、影、视线等)

n. 投掷, 抛;铸件, [古生]铸型;演员阵容;脱落物 vi. 投, 抛垂钓鱼钩; 计算, 把几个数字加起来

「过去式 cast 过去分词 cast 现在分词 casting 第三人称单数 casts ]

[过去式 drooled 过去分词 drooled 现在分词 drooling 第三人称单数 drools ]

## on也表示"在...上面", 但是表面是接触的.



②in or to a position higher than but not touching sb/sth; above sb/sth悬在…上面;向…上方

- · They held an large umbrella over her. 他们撑了一个大伞在她上方.
- · There is a lamp hanging over the table. 有一个灯挂在桌子上面. lamp可以指吊灯,也可指台灯.
- · The sign over the door said 'mind your head'. 门上的标识说"小心头". 用on就表示贴在门上.
- She leant over the desk to answer the phone. 她俯身在桌子上接电话.
- · a roof over your head (有地方住) 头上有个房顶(表示有地方住).
- · Be grateful, that woman put a roof over your head! 心存感激吧,那个女人给了你栖身之所.

#### roof 🔼

n. 屋顶; 最高处, 顶部; 最高限度

vt. 给...盖屋顶, 覆盖

[复数 roofs 过去式 roofed 过去分词 roofed 现在分词 roofing 第三人称单数 roofs ]



## ③from one side of sth to the other; across sth 从一边到另一边,穿越

- · a bridge over the river 河上的桥.
- · They ran over the grass. 他们跑过草地. grass表示"草、草坪".
- · They had a wonderful view over the park. 他们放眼望去,把公园美丽的景色尽收眼底.
- He looked down over the street and saw nothing.
   他向下看了街道,什么也没看见.

知道有这个意思就行,这个更多的还是用"across"来表示"对面".

④on the far opposite side of sth 在...远端 (或对面)

· He lives over the road. 他住在路的另外一端/对面.

### ⑤so as to cross sth and be on the other side 到另一边,翻越

SO as to (= in order to) 以便; 为使;

One baths so as to get clean. 人洗澡是为了清洁。

"so as to cross sth and be on the other side"表示做了一个动作目的是为了到那一面(目的性更强,也稍微有点困难性).

### floor 🗀

- · She climbed over the wall. 她翻越了这个墙.
- n. 地板, 地面; 楼层; 基底; 议员席 vt. 铺地板; 打倒, 击倒; (被困难) 难倒 step
- · She stepped over the dirty floor. 她跨过脏兮兮的地板.

n. 步, 脚步; 步骤; 步伐; 梯级 vi. 踏, 踩; 走 vt. 走, 迈步; 竖立 (桅杆) 于桅座上

- · He turns the door knob and steps over the door threshold. 他拧了这个门手,然后跨过这个门槛.
- · She ran over the lawn to the gate. 他越过草坪跑到大门.
- · Somehow the sheep jumped over the fence. 羊不知怎么跳过了篱笆.
- · The road over the mountain is steep and dangerous 翻山的路又陡又危险.
- · They went over the wall to avoid the harsh punishment. 他们越过围墙(越界)以逃避严厉的惩罚.
- Thousands of refugees are expected to cross over the border in the coming months.
   预计未来几个月将有数千名难民越过边境. expect 英[ɪkˈspekt] □ ⑤ 美[ɪkˈspekt] □ ⑥

预料; 预期; 预计; 等待; 期待; 盼望; 要求; 指望;

[例句] I never know what to expect from one day to the next. (力) —天又—天我不知道该期待什么。

# ⑥falling from or down from a place 从…落下

### topple 🖂

vi. 倾倒; 倒塌; 摇摇欲坠 vt. 推翻; 颠覆; 使倒塌

#### cliff

n. 悬崖; 绝壁

- The car had toppled over the cliff. 车从悬崖上落下.
- · He didn 't dare look over the edge. 他不敢从边上往下看.
- · He drove over the cliff. 羊不知怎么跳过了篱笆.

### edge 🗀

n. 边缘; 优势; 刀刃; 锋利

vt. 使锐利;将...开刃;给...加上边 vi. 缓缓移动;侧着移动

## 大部分或所有遍及.

## ⑦all- in or on all or most parts of sth 遍及

#### travel

v. 长途旅行; 经过 (某地区); (非正式) 经受得住旅行; (物体,放射线) 移动; 行进, 传送; 经得住长途运输; 广为流传; 受喜爱; (带球) 走步; (非 正式) 车辆快速移动

n. 旅行; (设备) 旅行用的; (机器部件的) 运动范围 (或速度、模式)

they have travelled 12 percent over the world. 他们已经旅游了世界的70%.

- · They have travelled all over the world. 他们已经环游整个世界了. all是程度状语,修饰"over the world".
- There were papers lying all over the place. 有纸散落在各个地方.
- · He used to wander over the park , losing track of time. "losing track of time"表结果状语或伴随状语.

losing track of time:丢了时间的轨迹. 他以前经常会在这个公园闲逛,导致忘了时间.

- Scientists from all over the world gathered here. 来自世界各地的科学家聚集在这里. "from all over the world"是"介词+介词短语"结构.
- All over one's face: 写在某人脸上(过于明显)
- · I know you are guilty! It's all over your face. 我知道你内疚,都写在你脸上了.
- ・ All over town: (满城皆知)

• The gossip of her crime was all over town by the end of the day. 当天快结束的时候,她犯罪的献言细语已经满城皆知.

### quilty

adj. 有罪的; 内疚的

[比较级 guiltier 最高级 guiltiest]

### gossip

n. 小道传闻; 随笔; 爱说长道短的人

vi. 闲聊: 传播流言蜚语



## 8 more than a particular time, amount, cost, etc. 多于(某时间,数量,话费等)

ton n. 吨: 很多, 大量 [复数 tons]

### steel

n. 钢铁;钢制品;坚固

vt. 钢化; 使冷酷

adj. 钢制的;钢铁业的;坚强的

- · over 3 million copies sold 销量超过300万册.
- She stayed at home for over a month. 她呆在家超过了一个月.
- · He is over sixty. 他超过60岁了.
- The factory has produced over 100million tons of steel. 这家工厂已生产了超过1亿吨钢.
   "over the age of three"做children的定语。
   toy suitable for children over the age of three 适合超过三岁孩子的玩具. 这不是完整的句子.
- Drivers who go over the speed limit will get punished. 超过速度限制的司机会受到惩罚.
- · the over-30s 超过30岁的人.

"the over-30s"像这样中间用"-"连接起来的词是名词!



## **9used to show that sb has control or authority** (表示能控制,有权威)

authority n. 权威; 权力; 当局

「复数 authorities ]

director n. 主任, 主管; 导演; 人事助理 [复数 directors ] rule n. 规则; 建议; 统治; 习惯; 定律; 法治; 尺子; 破折号

v. 统治, 管理; 支配; 规定; 裁决; 用尺画; (非正式) 极好; (行星) 她的上司只有主任一个.

对......有影响; (价格) 普遍处于某一水平

 She has only the director over her. [过去式 ruled 过去分词 ruled 现在分词 ruling 复数 rules 第三人称单数 rules ]

· She ruled a great empire over. 她曾统治过一个大帝国.

She has great personal influence over her followers.
作为一个父亲,他从来没有对他的孩子产生过任何积极的影响.
As a father, he has never had any positive influence over his kid.

"over her followers"over引出权威施展的对象. follower表跟随,"followers"可以翻译成"粉丝".

- · People have power over animals. 人们能够控制动物. have power over sth/sb:对某人某物有控制权.
- · The president does not have power over the economy. 总统并没有控制经济的能力.
- · When we face a fear , it ceases to have power over us. 当我们面对恐惧,恐惧就不能支配我们了.
- I have power over it now. 我现在能控制它了.

cease

vi. 停止; 终了

vt. 停止; 结束

n. 停止

[过去式 ceased 过去分词 ceased 现在分词 ceasing 第三人称单数 ceases ]





- · Over the next few days they got to know the town well. 在以后几天中,他们逐渐熟悉了这个小镇.
- · She has not changed much over the years. 这些年来她没有多大变化.
- · He built up the business over a period of ten years. 他用了十年时间把这个企业创建起来了.
- · We are away over the New Year. 在新年期间我们不在家.
- · Can you talk about this over dinner? 你能在晚饭期间聊这个吗?
- Will you be home over the summer vacation? 在暑假期间你会在家吗?

## 口语中很常用.



11 past a particular difficult stage or situation 渡过(困难阶段或局面)

adj. 特别的;详细的;独有的;挑剔的

n. 详细说明: 个别项目

[复数 particulars]

recession n. 衰退; 不景气; 后退; 凹处 [复数 recessions]

- · We are over the worst of the recession. 我们已经度过了经济衰退最糟糕的阶段.
- It took her ages to get over her illness. 她花了很长时间才从病中恢复过来.
- He had a fever last night, but he seems to be over it now. 他昨晚发烧了,但现在好像好了.
- He has never got over the shock of her mother's death.
   他一直没有从她母亲去世的打击中恢复过来.

- · I am over him now. 我已经忘了他了. over sb:渡过一个人,就是"忘了".
- They broke up last month, but I don't think she is over him yet.
- 他们上个月分手了,但我不认为她把他忘了. I am glad that you are over the flu. 我很开心你渡过流感了(流感好了).
- I am over it! = I 'm done! 我已经渡过去了(我已经完了/完事了).

get over sth: 渡过某个困难的事情. 比如病治愈.

get over sb: 忘记某人.



## 12 because of or concerning sth; about sth 由于,关于

- an argument over money 关于钱的争论.
- · a disagreement over the thing 在这件事上的分歧.
- · He has problems over his income tax. 关于他的个人所得税他有问题.
- There is concern over the bad image of the company. 关于公司的不好形象有担忧.
- · A heated debate over unemployment 关于失业的激烈(热度)辩论.
- 由于丢了她的泰迪熊,她哭了好几个小时. She has been crying over her lost teddy bear for hours.

disagreement n. 不一致; 争论; 意见不同 [复数 disagreements] argument

n. 论证;论据;争吵;内容提要;<数,逻>自变数;<语言学>主词,受词

[复数 arguments]

#### heat

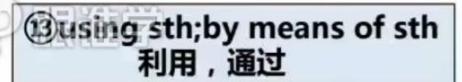
n. 高温;压力;热度;热烈 vt. 使激动;把...加热

debate

n. 辩论; (正式的) 讨论 v. (尤指正式) 讨论,辩论; 仔细考虑

[过去式 debated 过去分词 debated 现在分词 debating ]





- · We heard it over the radio. 我们是通过无线电听到的.
- · She wouldn't tell me over the phone. 电话上她不告诉我.
- I knew the news over TV. 我通过电视知道这个消息.



## ⑭louder than sth 声音大于

交通噪声太大,我听不清他说的话.

- · I couldn't hear what he said over the noise of the traffic.
- What ?He yelled over the noise of the engine and the wind. 什么?他的喊声盖过了发动机的噪音和风声.



## over做副词,基本上每个意思都常用.

- ①downwards and away from a vertical position从直立位置向下或向外,落下,倒下
- ②from one side to another side从一侧到另一侧,翻转
- ③across a street, an open space, etc穿过(街道,开阔的空间等)
- ④so as to cover sb/sth completely完全覆盖(某人或某物)
- ⑤above; more以上, 大于, 多于 over表示"大于、多余"时,用作副词比较少,用作介词比较多.
- ⑥remaining; not used or needed剩余的,未用的,不需要的
- ⑦again再,又
- ®ended结束over ( and done ) with
- ⑨used to talk about sb/sth changing position (表示位置变换)改变,掉换
- ⑩used when communicating by radio (用于无线电通话)完毕

- ①resting on the surface of sb/sth, and partly or completely covering them(部分或全部覆盖)在...上面
- ②in or to a position higher than but not touching sb/sth; above sb/sth悬在...上面;向...上方
- ③from one side of sth to the other; across sth 从一边到另一边,穿越
- ④on the far opposite side of sth在...远端(或对面)
- ⑤so as to cross sth and be on the other side到另一边,翻越
- ⑥falling from or down from a place从…落下
- ⑦all- in or on all or most parts of sth 遍及
- ®more than a particular time, amount, cost, etc多于(某时间,数量,话费等)
- ⑨used to show that sb has control or authority (表示能控制,有权威)
- ⑩during sth 在...期间
- ⑪past a particular difficult stage or situation渡过(困难阶段或局面) 比较常用.
- ②because of or concerning sth; about sth由于,关于 比较常用.
- ⑬using sth;by means of sth利用, 通过 用法比较少,都是固定类型的用法.
- (A)louder than sth 声音大于 用法比较少,都是固定类型的用法.

### over 🗀

### 英 ['əʊvə(r)] 📢 美 ['oʊvər] 📢

adv. 倒下;翻转;穿过;完全覆盖;以上;大于;再;结束;改变;完毕;仔细地

prep. 在......上面;从......上方;穿越;在......的另一边;在......的远端;

从……落下;遍及;多于;在……期间;渡过;由于;关于;利用;通过;声音

大于; 高于; 级别在……之上; 优先于; 超过

n. (板球) 一轮投球

adj. 倒下的; 折起来的; 结束的; 剩下的

v. 越过

n. (Over) (美、英、德) 奥韦尔 (人名)

[复数 overs 第三人称单数 overs 现在分词 overing 过去式 overed 过去分词 overed ]

