



7大体系

时态+被动语态+情态动词+虚拟语气+简单句+从句+非谓语动词

主讲:耿建超老师







副词与介词

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强调句型

倒装句

现在完成进行时

主讲:耿建超老师





副词

- ①towards or in a higher position向(或在)较高的位置,向上,在上面
- ②to or at a higher level向(或在)较高水平,加大,增高
- ③to the place where sb/sth is朝 (某人或某物)的方向,向..的地方
- ④to or at an important place, especially a large city 到,朝,在(重要的地方,尤其大城市)
- ⑤to a place in the north of a country向(国家北部的地方);向(北方)
- ⑥into pieces or parts 成碎片,成部分,分开
- ⑦completely 完全; 彻底地
- ®so as to be formed or brought together (以便)形成,聚拢
- ⑨so as to be finished or closed (以便)完结,关闭
- ⑩ (of a period 一段时间) finished; over已结束,已过去
- ①out of bed 未在床上,起床
- ② (informal) used to say that sth is happening, especially sth unusual or unpleasant (尤指异常或不愉快的事情)发生,出现





介词

- ①to or in a higher position somewhere向,在(较高位置)
- ②along or further along a road or street沿着; 顺着
- ③towards the place where a river starts向上游;溯流而上

形容词

- ①directed or moving upwards 向上的;往上移动的
- ②{not before noun} (informal) cheerful; happy or excited 高兴,快乐,激动
- ③{not before noun} (of a computer system计算机系统) working在运行

动词

- ①up and... (informal or humorous) to suddenly move or do sth unexpected 突然移动; 突然做 (意想不到的事)
- ②to increase the price or amount of sth提高..的价格(或数量)

名词

①on the up ②on the up and up ③ups and downs





down



1 to or at a lower place or position 向下,朝下,在下面

- · jump down 跳下来. jump up: 跳上去
- He looked down at her. 他低着头看她.
- We watched as the sun went down. 我们看着太阳下山.
- 她弯下腰去捡她的手套. She bent down to pick her glove.
- · Marry is not down yet. 迈瑞还是下楼. down用在楼层上就表示下楼,用在不同情景有不同意思.

太阳开始下山了.

The sun started to go down.

烧毁;火力减弱, 掉下来,

 burn down, fall down, put down, drop down, keep down, take down, put down, chop down, go down

chop down:砍下来

go down:走下去

burn down 烧毁, 火力减弱

fall down 跌倒;失败;倒塌

put down v. 着陆; 羞辱; 放下; 写下; 付定金; 镇压 (暴动、叛乱)

keep down v. 控制;镇压;缩减

take down 记下: 全下: 拆卸: 病倒

chop down 砍下

go down 下降; 平静下来; 传下去; 被接受

rise和"go up"可以表示"太阳升起". set和"go down"可以表示"太阳落下".

"to do"在这里是不定式做状语,不定式做状语可以表"目的、结果、原因".

"不定式做原因状语"都是给情感、情绪之类的词表示原因.

"不定式做结果状语"一般会跟"only to do"、"too ... to do"等这样的词组.

扔下去, 保持低位置状态, 拿下来

培养出造词组的思维,意思越简单就越好造词组,所有的动词结构上都 可以和down组成词组,只要中国话意思对就可以.比如:walk up:走下来; face down:脸朝下; push down:推下去; pour down:倒下来.

从站立或直立(垂直)到坐着或躺(水平)的状态.

②from a standing or vertical position to a sitting or horizontal one (坐,倒,躺)下



- sit down 坐下; 扎营
- · He had to lie down for a while. 他不得不躺下来休息一会. lie down:躺下来
- She put her cup down on the table. 她把杯子放在桌子上.
- fall down(倒下), slump down (重重坐下或倒下)

fall表示"进入某种状态". slump有"重重的坐"的意思,相当于"sit heavily".

fall down 跌倒;失败;倒塌 slump down 跌入,掉下, (物价等) 暴跌至

heavily 🗀

adv. 在很大程度上;严重地;大量地;以猛力,沉重地;缓慢又高声地;缓慢而忧郁地,悲伤地;令人心情沉重

fall 🔼

v. 落下; 跌倒; 下垂; 跪下; (地面) 向下倾斜; (数量等的) 减少; (雨或雪) 降落; 沦陷; 阵亡; 进入(某状态); 突然来到 n. 落下; 跌倒; (雪、岩石等的) 降落; (数量等的) 减少; 秋季; 垮台、衰败

slump 🗀

- v. (价格、数量等) 骤降; 重重地坐下 (或倒下); 惨败; (肩或脑袋) 耷拉着
- n. (价格、数量等的) 猛然严重下降; 经济不景气时期; 低潮期

[复数 slumps 过去式 slumped 过去分词 slumped 现在分词 slumping 第三人称单数 slumps]

③at a lower level or rate 在较低水平,下降,下跌

rate 🗔

n. 比率,率;速度;价格;等级

vt. 认为;估价;责骂 vi. 责骂;被评价

[过去式 rated 过去分词 rated 现在分词 rating 复数 rates 第三人称单数 rates]

最近价格都下跌了. Prices have gone up recently. 价格最近上涨了.

- Prices have gone down recently. prices have gone/got/turned down recently.
- · The output was down by 20%。产量下降了20%. by引导出数量.
- · The price is down from 1000 yuan to 500 yuan. 价格从1000元跌到了500元.
- Interest rates came down today. 利率今天下跌了.
- · The revolution brought the house prices down. 政策的改革把房价降下来了.
- · fall down, bring down bring down:使坏;使阻止; 把某人拉下来. bring 也能表示通过"拉"使...进入状态. fall down: 跌倒;失败;倒塌;从水平位置下来;躺下;价格下跌

落后了2分, 落后了3分

- two goals down , three points down
- · They were three points down at the beginning. 在开始的时候它们就落后了三分.

the price is down to 500 yuan. 价格跌到了500元. the price is down from 1000. 价格从1000元开始跌. prices have gone down to 500yuan recently. 价格已经跌到了500元.

interest [

n. 兴趣, 爱好; 利息; 利益; 趣味; 同行

vt. 使......感兴趣;引起......的关心;使......参与

[复数 interests 第三人称单数 interests 现在分词 interesting 过去式 interested 过去分词 interested]

there is less activity:活动量减少. "数量,力量,活动量"指各个方面的"数量,力量,活动量",所以范围比想象的大.

@used to show that the amount or strength of sth is lower, or that there is less activity (数量,力量,活动等)减少,减弱,降低

把这个音乐的力量/音量降低. Turn the music down.

教室安静下来,老师就开始讲课了. set有安定的意思,"set down"也有定居的意思.

• The class settled down and she began the class.
当掌声消失,她开始演讲. die除了"死",还有"失去,消失"的意思.
• When the applause had died down, she began her speech.

The wind is dying down. 风正在消失.

He cut the money down to 100yuan. 他把钱削减到100元. he cut/get money down to 100 yuan. 冷静下来, 慢下来, 凉下来, 逐渐消失,处于水平较弱的状态。把数量减少 冷静下来, 慢下来, 凉下来, 逐渐消失,处于水平较弱的状态,把数量减少 · calm down, slow down, cool down, die down, keep down, cut down

smoking can help me calm/down/calm down. 抽烟让我冷静下来. down有"活力下降"的意思,本身就可以表示冷静.

die

vi. 死亡; 凋零; 熄灭

vt. 死, 死于......

n. 冲模, 钢模; 骰子

n. (Die) (法、美、德) 迭 (人名)

calm down 平静下来;镇定下来

Slow down 减速, 放慢速度; 使......慢下来

cool down 冷却; 平静下来

die down 逐渐消失

cut down v. 削减; 砍倒; 杀死; 删节; 胜过

[复数 dies 或 dice 第三人称单数 dies 现在分词 dying 过去式 died 过去分词 died] keep down v. 控制;镇压;缩减





⑤in a CROSS-WORD纵横填字游戏中由上至下

· I can't do 3 down. 我不能把第三行做出来.



⑥to or in the south of a country 向南方,在南方

- · They flew down to Texas. 他们朝南方飞到德克萨斯州.
- · Houses are more expensive down south. (在)南方的房子比较贵.

Ton paper; on a list (写)在纸上;(列)在表格上 take down 记下; 拿下; 拆卸; 病倒

put down v. 着陆; 羞辱; 放下; 写下; 付定金; 镇压 (暴动、叛乱)

get down 下来; 吞下; 使沮丧

write down: 写在纸上(通过写使字在纸上或列表上).

get down: 变在纸上(不强调具体动作,可能使写、画、打印等在纸上). 口语中更多使用"get down".

你把那个写在纸上了吗?

Did you get that down? 我经常把所有的事情都写下来.

I always write everything down. 你有把我放在旅行的表格上吗(你们出去旅游算上我了吗)?

 Have you got me down for the trip? 我会把你放在晚班的列表上(我会把你算在晚班里面). shift表示调换, "evening shift"表示晚班.

 I will put you down for the evening shift. 我们把你当作老师列在表上.

 Let's put you down as a teacher. Tom就在比赛的名单上(Tom肯定会参加比赛).

 Tom is down for the competition. 我们已经在幼儿园的列表上放上了他的名字(我们已经去幼儿园给他报名了).

We've already put his name down for kindergarten.

put sb down for sth: 把谁给定下来.

"put down"可以引申为"虚拟的表格",比如一个计划有十个人,没有列在表格上,但在脑海中记下了,这十个人就是"虚拟的表格". I will put you down for the competition. 我将给你报名; you aren't down for the trip.这次旅行并没有你.

· He noted the numbers down carefully. 他很仔细把这些数字都以笔记的方式给记录下了. note: n.笔记; v.做笔记.

take down , put down , get down ,

take note: 注意到;记笔记. take本来就有记笔记的意思;

根据"down"的意思不同,"get down"可以表示多种 意思,比如"蹲下来、躺下、把音量降下来、把什 么记录下来"等,根据不同的场景来使用.

note

n. 笔记; 音符; 票据; 注解; 纸币; 便笺; 照会; 调子

vt. 注意;记录;注解

[复数 notes 第三人称单数 notes 现在分词 noting 过去式 noted 过去分词 noted]

take 🔼

英 [teɪk] 📢 美 [teɪk] 🥠

vt. 拿, 取; 带去; 使达到; 偷走; 夺取; 买下; 订阅; 吃, 喝, 服 (药); 减

去;写下,记录;拍照;量取;就(座);以……为例;接受;接待;承受;遭

受; (用某种方式) 对待; 理解, 考虑; 误认为; 产生(某种感情或看法); 采

取(措施);采用(形式);需要;使用;穿......尺码的鞋或衣服;容纳;学

习;参加(考试);乘坐(交通工具);跨过,绕过;(体育比赛中)踢,掷;举行(投票),进行(调查)

v. 耗费 (时间等)

vi. 成功, 行得通

n. (一次拍摄的) 镜头, 场景; (非正式) 收入量; (非正式) 看法, 态度; <美> (入场券的) 售得金

额; [印刷]一次排版的量

[第三人称单数 takes 现在分词 taking 复数 takes 过去分词 taken 过去式 took]



⑧used to show the limits in a range or an order (表示范围或顺序的限度)下至,直至

"from the principa down"是"介词短语+副词"结构. from ... down:从...往下; from ... down to ...: 从...下至...; down to...:下至

· Everyone will be there, from the principal down. 从校长往下,每个人都会去那儿.

"from the president down to the normal"是everyone的同位语,省略同位语就是"everyone is in joy",省略同位语不改变句子意思.

Everyone, from the president down to the normal is in joy.
 上到总统下到每一位普通人民,每个人都非常开心.

等价于" the story has been passed down to now".

· The story has been passed from the first generation down (to now)这个故事从第一代传到现在.

- · I want you to wash the car from top down. 我想你从上往下洗车.
- · He washed the car carefully down to every corner. 他洗车很仔细,下至到每一个角落.
- He took care of the house renovation himself, even down to one single screw.
 他自己亲自管房子的翻修,下至到每一颗螺丝都管.

single是用来强调"每一个",强调对事情很重视,以及表示管的"范围很广".

vt. 旋, 拧; 压榨; 强迫 vi. 转动, 拧

renovation

screw

n. 革新; 修理; 恢复活力

n. 螺旋; 螺丝钉; 吝啬鬼

[复数 renovations]

[复数 screws 过去式 screwed 过去分词 screwed 现在分词 screwing 第三人称单数 screws]

having lost the amount of money mentioned: 损失了所提到的金额.

⑨having lost the amount of money mentioned 失去(钱数)

mentioned 🗀

v. 提及, 说起, 谈到 (mention 的过去式和过去分词)

在一天结束时,我们花了20元(花了就是失去了). we were down to 20. 我们还剩下20元.

- · At the end of the day, we were 20 down.
- The man is down to his last 5 yuan. 这个男人花的只剩下最后的5元钱.
- I am only down to the money in my credit card. 我把钱都花光了,只剩下信用卡里面的钱.



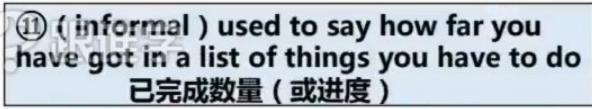
(lif you pay an amount of money down, you pay that to start with, and the rest later (钱) 先付 付定金;首付;

他为这个房子先付了5000块钱.(有可能是定金,有可能是首付,根据情景来决定意思).

- He paid 5000 down for the house.
- The phone is only 1000 down. 这个手机只需先付1000元.
- · He paid 20 percent down for the house. 他为这个房子先付了20%.
- · down payment 首付

five thousand:五千.

informal表示"非正式的,口语化的".





how far you have got in a list of things you have to do: 在一个你必须做的事情的清单里面,你走了多远了(完成多少了).

- · I have seen six apartments so far. 到目前为止我已经看了六个公寓了.
- That is six down and four to go. 已经完成6个,还有4个要做.
- · One down, two to go. 完成一个,还剩两个.

we get/have six down. 我们完成了6个.

store:在美国指出售同一类商品的小型商店。在英国用复数形式表示百货商店。

shop:指规模较小,出售同一类商品的店铺。

pub:是英国的传统酒吧,白天就开门迎客,提供简餐,比如汉堡薯条什么的,pub相比较bar和club更有年代感.

bar:可以是各式各样的,因此几乎成为所有餐厅以外的饮酒场所的统称

⑫ (informal) to or at a local place such as a shop/store, informal表示"非正式的,口语化的". pub, bar, etc.到,去,在(当地的地方)

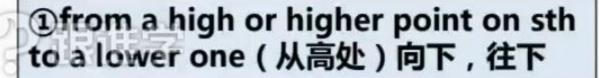
我要去邮局. "down"在这里没任何意思,但外国人口语中常说.

- I am going down to the post-office.
- I saw him down at the shops. 我看到他在商店.











- · The stone rolled down the hill. 这石头从山上滚下来了.
- · Tears ran down her face. 眼泪从她的脸上流下了. run表示"跑",水跑表示"流",所以run能表示"流"
- · Her hair hung down her back to her waist. 从她的背到她的腰都悬着她的头发.
- He ran down the stairs to welcome me. 他跑下楼梯欢迎我.
- · We are going down the mountain. 我们准备下山了.

2 along; towards the direction in which you are facing 沿着, 朝着, 顺着

n. 脸; 表面; 面子; 面容; 外观; 威信

vi. 向;朝

vt. 面对; 面向; 承认; 抹盖

[过去式 faced 过去分词 faced 现在分词 facing 复数 faces 第三人称单数 faces

- He lives down the street. 他沿着这条街住.
- Go down the road till you reach the traffic lights. 沿着这条街走,直到你到红绿灯那儿.
 "a mile"是"冠词+量词"修饰"down the river"的程度.
 There is a bridge a mile down the river from here. 从这儿沿着这条河一公里的地方有一座桥.
- · He looked down the street to see if anyone was coming. 他沿着这条街看是否有人过来.
- · He was wandering down the road. 他当时沿着这条街一直在闲逛.
- There is a bar 100 meters down the road.沿着这条街一百米处有一个酒吧.

up、down、alone都有"沿着"的意思:

up:向上;(比如街道有坡度或倾斜时)往上沿着的方向;往北沿着. up表"沿着"在生活中用的很少.

down:向下;(比如街道有坡度或倾斜时)往下沿着的方向;往南沿着. down表"沿着"在生活用的比较多.

alone表示"沿着"就比较通用. alone表"沿着"在生活用的比较多.

③all through a period of time 贯穿…时间;遍及…时期

age 🖺

n. 年龄; 时代; 寿命, 使用年限; 阶段

vi. 成熟;变老

vt. 使成熟; 使变老, 使上年纪

[过去式 aged 过去分词 aged 现在分词 aging或ageing]

他们举办了一个贯穿了各个时期的服装展览.

- They held an exhibition of costumes down the ages.
- He has been living here down these years. 这些年他一直住在这里.

exhibition [3

n. 展览,显示;展览会;展览品

[复数 exhibitions]

costume []

n. 服装, 装束; 戏装, 剧装

vt. 给...穿上服装

[过去式 costumed 过去分词 costumed 现在分词 costuming 复数 costumes 第

三人称单数 costumes]

down作动词:



informal: 非正式、口语化.

① (informal) to finish a drink or eat sth quickly (一下子)喝下,吃下,咽下

- · We downed our coffees and left. 我们一口气喝下咖啡然后离开了. and连接donw和left两个动词
- · He downed five bottles of beers. 他一口气喝了五瓶啤酒.
- ② to force sth/sb down to the ground使倒下,击落

aircraft

n. 飞机, 航空器

[复数 aircraft]

- · to down a plane 击落一架飞机.
- · 10 enemy aircraft have been downed. 十价敌人的战机已经被击落了.
- · He hit him on the face, downing him. 他打了他的脸,结果把他打到了. "downing"是非谓语动词做结果状语.

down作名词:



not before noun: 不能放在名词前(不能做定语,只能做表语). informal: 非正式的,口语化的,正式当中不用的.

①【not before noun】(informal) sad or depressed 悲伤,沮丧,情绪低落

lately

adv. 近来,不久前

- · I feel a bit down today. 我今天感到有点心情低落.
- · He has been down lately. 他最近心情都不好.
- · You sound down today. 你今天声音听起来有点情绪低落.
- ② (of a computer system计算机系统) not working 停机,停止运行

整个上午电脑系统都停止运行了.

- The system was down all morning.
- my phohe broke. 我的手机摔坏了(物理上的坏)
 my phohe broke down.我的手机坏了(运行系统坏了)
 can you fix it up. 你能修好它的运行系统吗? fix up: 把运行系统修好.

down作名词:





- ①the very fine soft feathers of a bird (乌的)绒羽,绒毛
- ②fine soft hair 绒毛, 软毛, 汗毛 人的汗毛; 植物的绒毛或软毛

- · duck down 鸭绒
- · goose down 鹅绒
- · down coat 羽绒服
- · The whole plant is covered with down. 整个植物被软毛覆盖住了.
- · Our body are covered with down. 我们的身体被汗毛覆盖着.



1-4常用,要记住; 5、6、9、12不常用,知道就行;

7、8、10、11要记住.

- ①to or at a lower place or position向下,朝下,在下面
- ②from a standing or vertical position to a sitting or horizontal one (坐,倒,躺)下也可以形容建筑。
- ③at a lower level or rate在较低水平,下降,下跌
- ④used to show that the amount or strength of sth is lower, or that there is less activity (数量,力 量,活动等)减少,减弱,降低
- ⑤in a CROSS-WORD纵横填字游戏中由上至下
- ⑥to or in the south of a country向南方,在南方
- ⑦on paper ; on a list (写)在纸上 ; (列)在表格上 常用
- ⑧used to show the limits in a range or an order (表示范围或顺序的限度)下至,直至
- ⑩if you pay an amount of money down, you pay that to start with, and the rest later (钱)先付、
- ⑪ (informal) used to say how far you have got in a list of things you have to do已完成数量(或进度)
- ② (informal) to or at a local place such as a shop/store, pub, bar, etc.到,去,在(当地的地方) up有表示向北方,向一个大城市去,重要的地方去. down表示向南方,向一个小地方去.

动物等倒下.

"down"表示"向下"时要分清是副词还是介词: 副词后面不能加名词.

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介词后面加名词.

介词

- ①from a high or higher point on sth to a lower one (从高处)向下,往下 常用
- ②along; towards the direction in which you are facing 沿着,朝着,顺着 常用
- ③all through a period of time 贯穿...时间;遍及...时期

动词

- ① (informal) to finish a drink or eat sth quickly (一下子)喝下,吃下,咽下
- ② to force sth/sb down to the ground使倒下, 击落

形容词

let sb down: 让某人不开心/失望

- ① [not before noun] (informal) sad or depressed悲伤,沮丧,情绪低落
- ② (of a computer system计算机系统) not working 停机,停止运行 break down:系统停止运行;坏了

名词

- ①the very fine soft feathers of a bird (鸟的)绒羽,绒毛
- ②fine soft hair 绒毛, 软毛, 汗毛 细的,好的,小的绒毛.

down 🗀

英 [daʊn] 📢 美 [daʊn] 📢

adv. 在下面;向下,朝下;(坐、躺、放)下;由高到低地;由大到小地;由

复杂变简单地; (因破坏性力量倒、垮、塌)下; 写在纸上; 在远方, 去远处;

在南部;向南方;传下去地

adj. 不高兴的; 情绪低落的; (机器或系统) 停止运转的

n. 羽绒; 汗毛; 丘陵; (美式足球) 十码进攻; 不快乐

prep. 在下面;向下,朝下;沿着,顺;到,向,朝

v. 使跌倒, 使倒下; 使掉下; 一口气吃下; 一口气喝下; (尤指在比赛中) 打败, 击败, 战胜

n. (Down) (美) 唐 (人名)

[复数 downs 过去式 downed 过去分词 downed 现在分词 downing 第三人称单数 downs]

副词像"up、down、over、off"等表示地理位置、方位这样的副词有很多种意思,像这样的副词不超过10个. 动词像"go、come、get、make、take"等也有很多种意思.

