

NETWORK SECURITY PRACTICES – ATTACK AND DEFENSE

DNS Security

DNS Basics

- Domain Name Service
- Translate between domain names and IP addresses
 - E.g., bs2.to ↔ 140.113.168.8
 - Domain names are human-friendly
 - IP addresses keep changing
 - Phonebook (104)
- One of the fundamental component of the Internet
 - What you rely on everyday
 - web, mail, FTP, SSH, IM, Skype, updates, ...
- Invented by Paul Mockapetris at USC in 1983
- BIND by Berkeley in early 1980s
- UDP or TCP (port 53)

Hierarchical Name Space

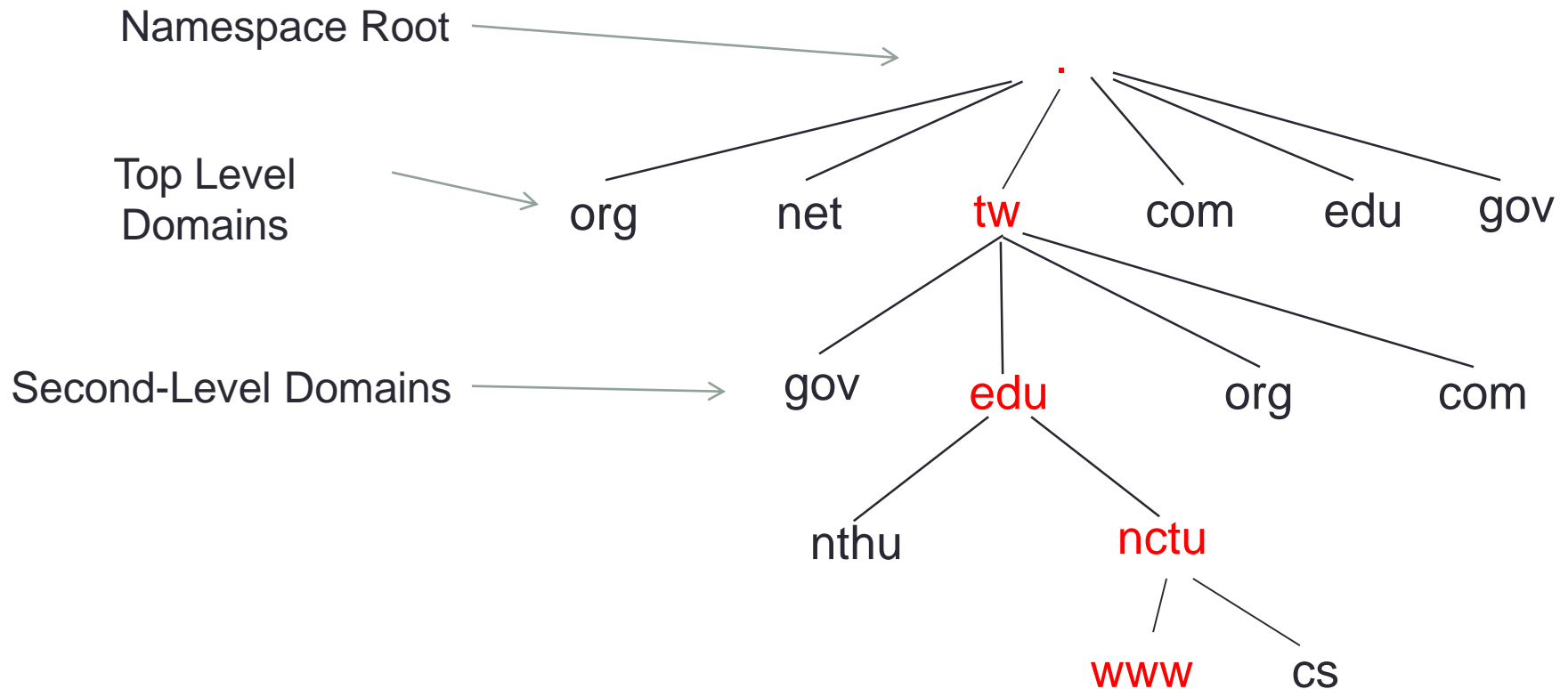
The diagram illustrates the hierarchical structure of the domain name `bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw.`. It uses curly braces to group parts of the name and labels them. A brace under `bsd1` is labeled "Host name". A brace under `.cs.nctu.edu.tw.` is labeled "(sub) domain name". A large brace under the entire string `bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw.` is labeled "Fully qualified domain name (FQDN)".

Host name (sub) domain name

`bsd1.cs.nctu.edu.tw.`

Fully qualified domain name (FQDN)

Hierarchical Name Space

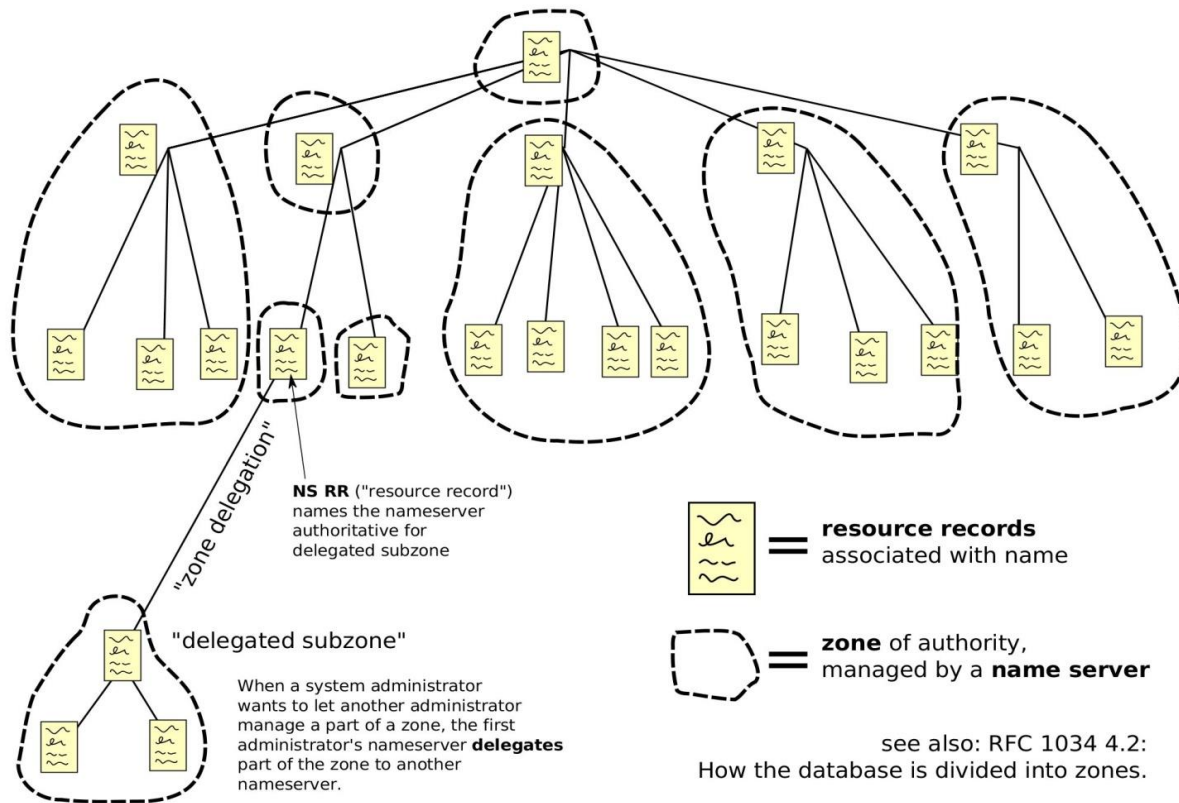


Domain Name Space

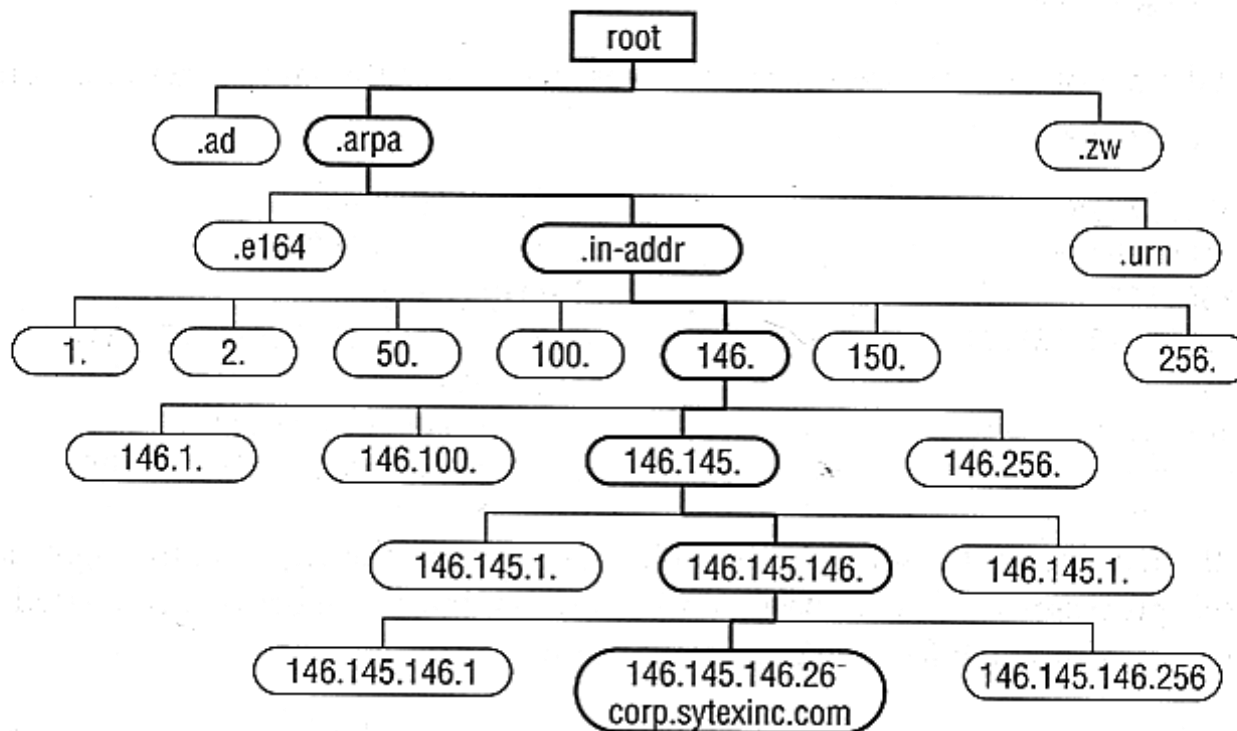
- The name space is divided into *zones* (or *domains*)
- A DNS zone consists of a collection of connected nodes authoritatively served by an *authoritative nameserver*.
 - A single nameserver (e.g. BIND) can host several zones

Domain Name Space

Domain Name Space

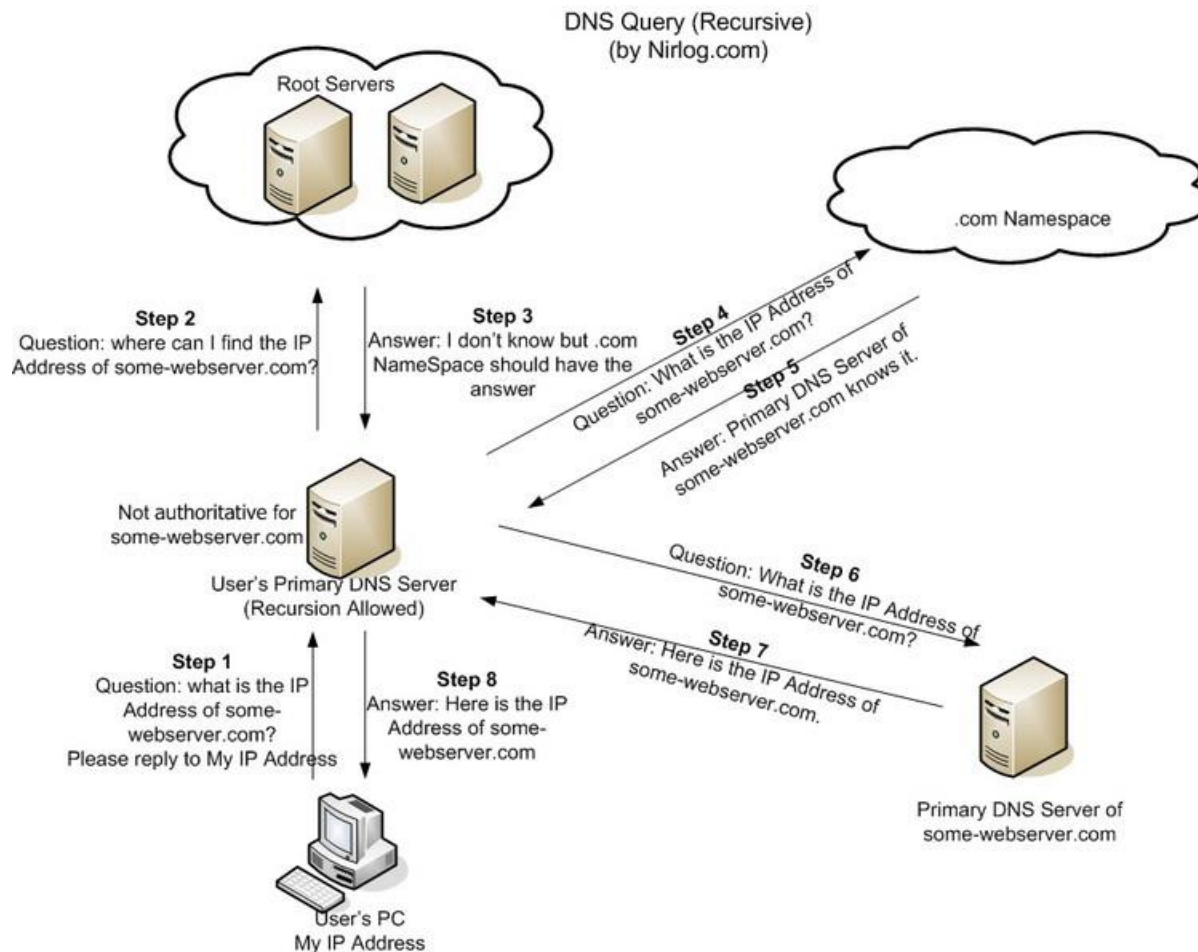


Reverse DNS Lookup



(from Network Security by Eric Cole)

DNS Query → Resolve → Response



DNS Query → Resolve → Response

- The client sends a query to the server containing
 - A specified DNS domain name, stated as a fully qualified domain name (FQDN)
 - A specified query type, which specifies a resource record by type (A, MX,...)
 - A specified class for the DNS domain name (usually 'IN' the internet class)

```

root@cloud:~
[root@cloud ~]# dig cs.nctu.edu.tw

; <<>> DiG 9.3.6-P1-RedHat-9.3.6-4.P1.el5_4.2 <<>> cs.nctu.edu.tw
;; global options: printcmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 1096
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 2

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;cs.nctu.edu.tw.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
cs.nctu.edu.tw.                1523    IN      A      140.113.235.111

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
cs.nctu.edu.tw.                2668    IN      NS      dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
cs.nctu.edu.tw.                2668    IN      NS      dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.            2668    IN      A      140.113.235.107
dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.           2924    IN      A      140.113.235.103

;; Query time: 1 msec
;; SERVER: 140.113.1.1#53(140.113.1.1)
;; WHEN: Thu Mar 18 15:17:28 2010
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 117

```

```
[root@cloud cgi-bin]# nslookup 140.113.235.111
```

```
Server:          140.113.1.1
```

```
Address:         140.113.1.1#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
```

```
111.235.113.140.in-addr.arpa    name = cswproxy.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
```

```
Authoritative answers can be found from:
```

```
235.113.140.in-addr.arpa        nameserver = dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
```

```
235.113.140.in-addr.arpa        nameserver = dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
```

```
dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw             internet address = 140.113.235.107
```

```
dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw            internet address = 140.113.235.103
```

```
[root@cloud cgi-bin]#
```

```
[root@cloud ~]# dig cs.nctu.edu.tw MX
```

```
; <<>> DiG 9.3.6-P1-RedHat-9.3.6-4.P1.el5_4.2 <<>> cs.nctu.edu.tw MX
;; global options: printcmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 9313
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 3, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 5
```

```
;; QUESTION SECTION:
cs.nctu.edu.tw.
```

```
IN MX
```

```
;; ANSWER SECTION:
```

```
cs.nctu.edu.tw.      1684    IN      MX      5 csmx1.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
cs.nctu.edu.tw.      1684    IN      MX      5 csmx2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
cs.nctu.edu.tw.      1684    IN      MX      10 csmx3.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
```

```
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
```

```
cs.nctu.edu.tw.      2097    IN      NS      dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
cs.nctu.edu.tw.      2097    IN      NS      dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
```

```
;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
```

```
csmx1.cs.nctu.edu.tw. 574     IN      A       140.113.235.104
csmx2.cs.nctu.edu.tw. 3552    IN      A       140.113.235.105
csmx3.cs.nctu.edu.tw. 3185    IN      A       140.113.235.119
dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.   2097    IN      A       140.113.235.107
dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.  3051    IN      A       140.113.235.103
```

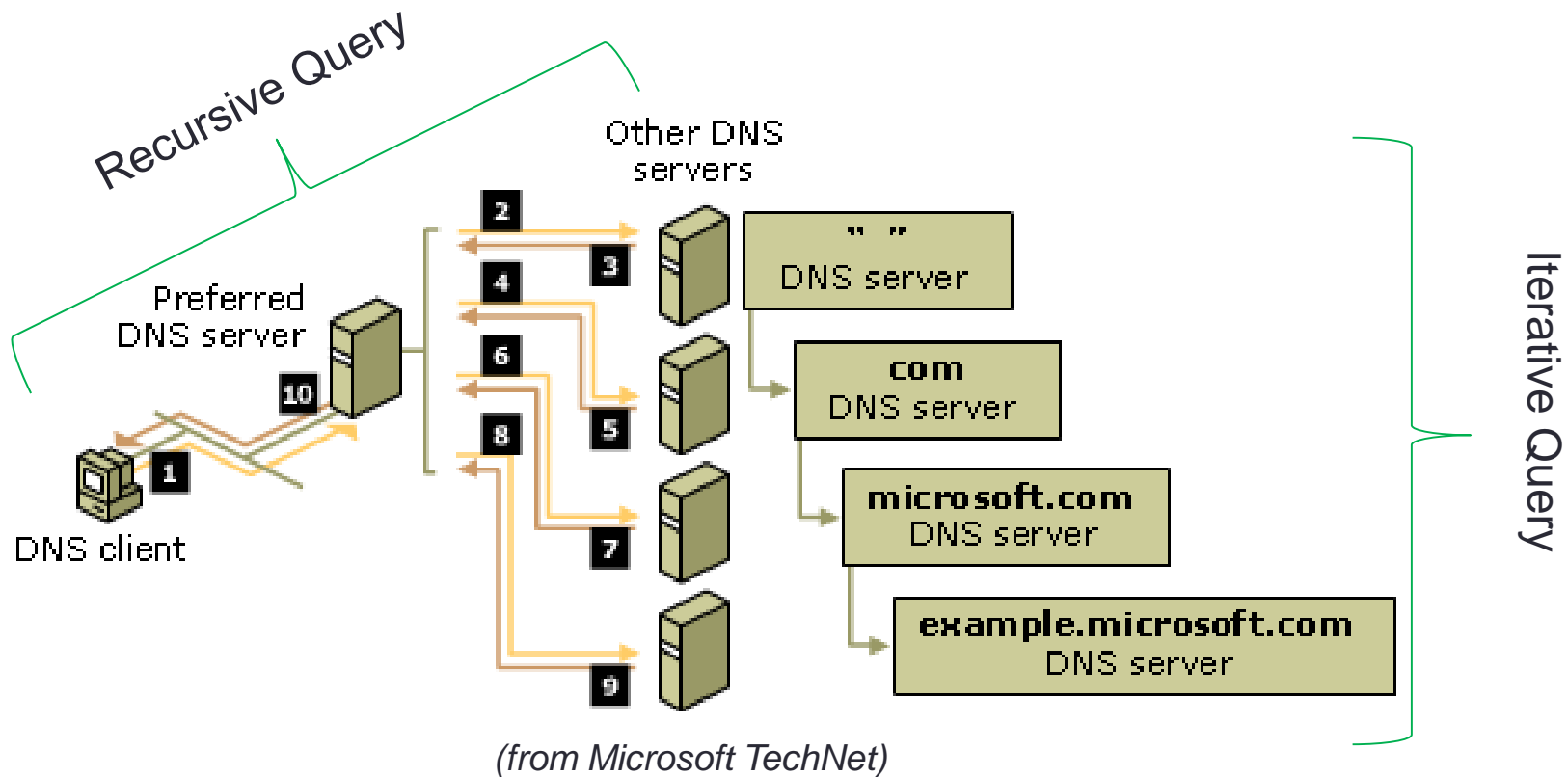
```
;; Query time: 1 msec
;; SERVER: 140.113.1.1#53(140.113.1.1)
;; WHEN: Thu Mar 18 15:26:59 2010
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 215
```

```
[root@cloud ~]#
```

DNS Query → Resolve → Response

- The client-side DNS service can answer the query locally using cached information from a previous query
- A DNS server can its own cache to answer a query
- The DNS can query the other DNS server on behalf of the client
 - A *recursive* DNS query from the client's perspective
- The client can query additional DNS servers
 - An *iterative* DNS query from the client's perspective
 - A DNS server can also query additional DNS servers iteratively

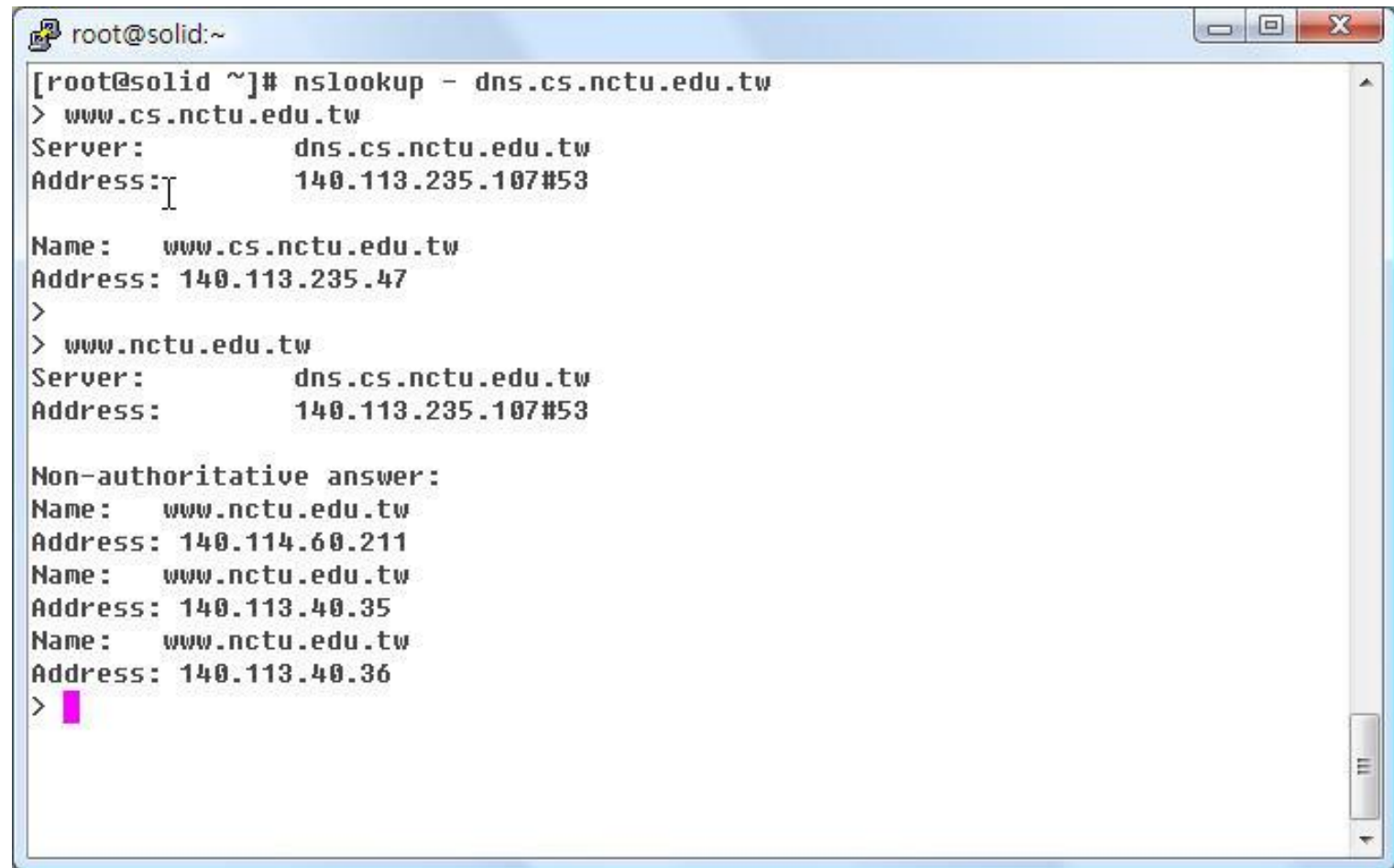
DNS Query → Resolve → Response



DNS Query → Resolve → Response

- An *authoritative answer* from a server with direct authority for the queried name
- A *positive answer*
 - Possibly the server uses the cached information
- A *referral answer* containing the other DNS servers to contact with (recursion is not supported)
- A *negative answer* if
 - An authoritative server reported that the queried name does not exist in the DNS namespace
 - An authoritative server reported that the queried name exists but no records of the specified type exist for that name

DNS Query → Resolve → Response

A terminal window titled 'root@solid:~' showing the output of the 'nslookup - dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw' command. The output displays DNS query details for 'www.cs.nctu.edu.tw' and 'www.nctu.edu.tw', including server information and IP addresses. The window has a blue title bar and standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner. A vertical scrollbar is visible on the right side of the terminal area.

```
root@solid:~  
[root@solid ~]# nslookup - dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw  
> www.cs.nctu.edu.tw  
Server:          dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw  
Address:         140.113.235.107#53  
  
Name:   www.cs.nctu.edu.tw  
Address: 140.113.235.47  
>  
> www.nctu.edu.tw  
Server:          dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw  
Address:         140.113.235.107#53  
  
Non-authoritative answer:  
Name:   www.nctu.edu.tw  
Address: 140.114.60.211  
Name:   www.nctu.edu.tw  
Address: 140.113.40.35  
Name:   www.nctu.edu.tw  
Address: 140.113.40.36  
> █
```


DNS Resolve and Response Unfolded

```
[root@sense ~]# dig www.cs.nctu.edu.tw +trace
; <<>> DiG 9.3.6-P1-RedHat-9.3.6-4.P1.el5 <<>> www.cs.nctu.edu.tw +trace
;; global options: printcmd
.          58271  IN      NS      A.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      B.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      C.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      D.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      E.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      F.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      G.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      H.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      I.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      J.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      K.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      L.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
.          58271  IN      NS      M.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
;; Received 468 bytes from 140.113.1.1#53(140.113.1.1) in 1 ms

tw.        172800 IN      NS      e.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      d.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      g.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      c.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      ns.twnic.net.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      a.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      b.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      h.dns.tw.
tw.        172800 IN      NS      f.dns.tw.
;; Received 478 bytes from 198.41.0.4#53(A.ROOT-SERVERS.NET) in 136 ms
```

```
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      moestar.edu.tw.
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      a.twnic.net.tw.
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      b.twnic.net.tw.
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      c.twnic.net.tw.
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      d.twnic.net.tw.
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      moevax.edu.tw.
edu.tw.    86400  IN      NS      moemoon.edu.tw.
;; Received 371 bytes from 211.79.207.26#53(e.dns.tw) in 5 ms

nctu.edu.tw. 518400 IN      NS      ns2.nctu.edu.tw.
nctu.edu.tw. 518400 IN      NS      ns.nctu.edu.tw.
nctu.edu.tw. 518400 IN      NS      ns1.nchc.org.tw.
;; Received 130 bytes from 192.83.166.9#53(a.twnic.net.tw) in 2 ms

cs.nctu.edu.tw. 3600  IN      NS      dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
cs.nctu.edu.tw. 3600  IN      NS      dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
;; Received 105 bytes from 140.113.6.2#53(ns2.nctu.edu.tw) in 0 ms

www.cs.nctu.edu.tw. 60  IN      A      140.113.235.47
cs.nctu.edu.tw.    3600  IN      NS      dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
cs.nctu.edu.tw.    3600  IN      NS      dns2.cs.nctu.edu.tw.
;; Received 121 bytes from 140.113.235.107#53(dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw) in 0 ms

[root@sense ~]#
```

DNS Query Packet

The image shows a Wireshark capture of a DNS query packet. The packet list at the top shows several DNS packets. Packet 28 is selected, showing a standard query for the domain www.kimo.com. The packet details pane shows the structure of the DNS query, including the transaction ID, flags, and the query itself. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the packet.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
7	4.406257	192.168.0.144	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query PTR 1.0.168.192.
8	4.408250	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.144	DNS	Standard query response PTR DD-
28	10.124585	192.168.0.144	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query A www.kimo.com
29	10.146580	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.144	DNS	Standard query response CNAME r
30	10.148588	192.168.0.144	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query AAAA www.kimo.co
31	10.169583	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.144	DNS	Standard query response CNAME r

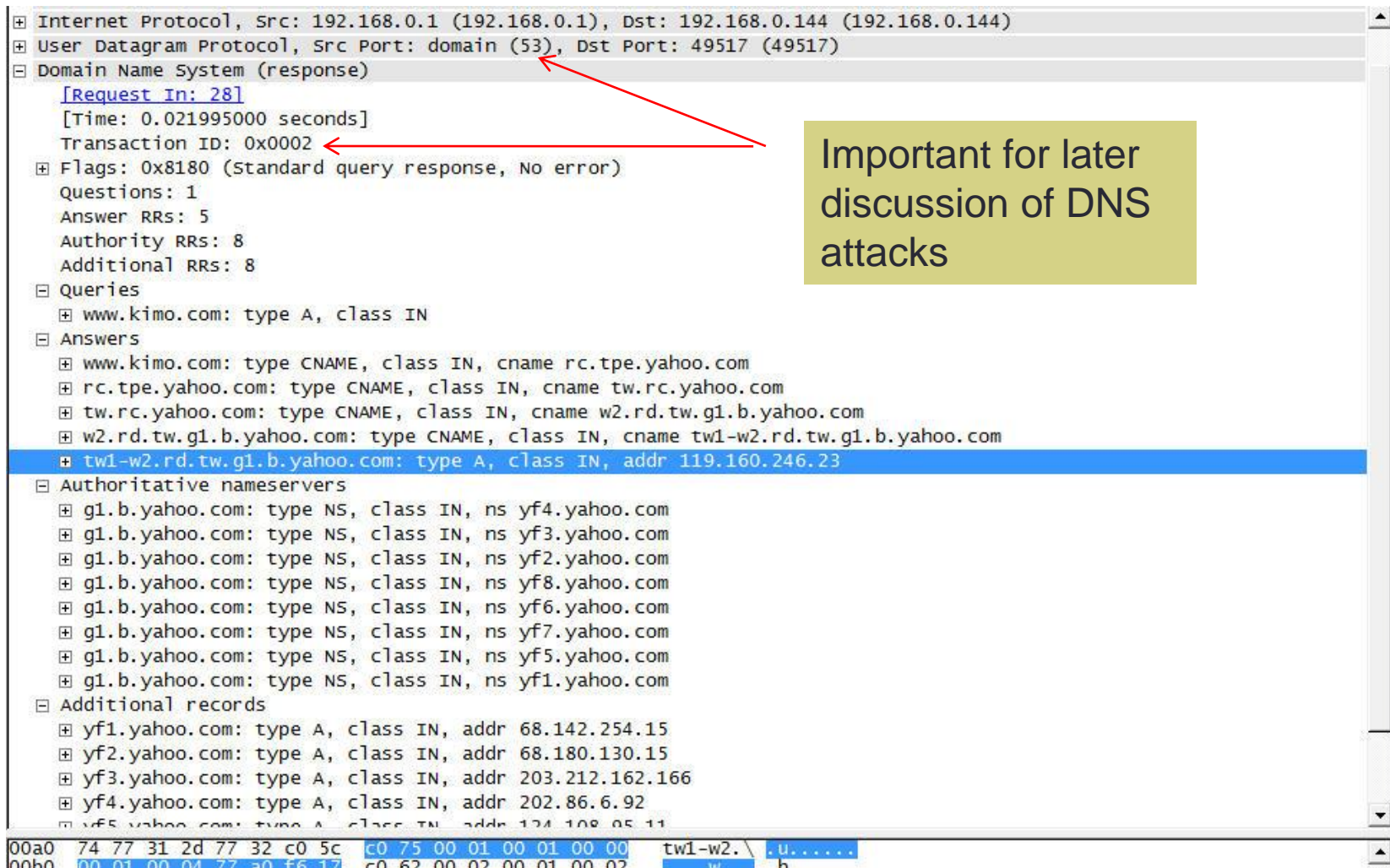
Frame 28 (72 bytes on wire, 72 bytes captured)

- Ethernet II, Src: AsustekC_c9:43:3f (00:1e:8c:c9:43:3f), Dst: Cisco-Li_c1:cb:15 (00:18:39:c1:cb:15)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.0.144 (192.168.0.144), Dst: 192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1)
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 49517 (49517), Dst Port: domain (53)
- Domain Name System (query)
 - [Response In: 29]
 - Transaction ID: 0x0002
 - Flags: 0x0100 (standard query)
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 0
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 0
 - Queries
 - www.kimo.com: type A, class IN
 - Name: www.kimo.com
 - Type: A (Host address)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)

0000 00 18 39 c1 cb 15 00 1e 8c c9 43 3f 08 00 45 00 ..9.... ..C?..E.
 0010 00 3a 62 a7 00 00 80 11 56 2a c0 a8 00 90 c0 a8 ..b.... v*.....
 0020 00 01 c1 6d 00 35 00 26 92 de 00 02 01 00 00 01 ...m.5.&
 0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 03 77 77 77 04 6b 69 6d 6f 03w ww.kimo..
 0040 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01 com.....

Identification of transaction (dns.id), 2 byt... Packets: 50 Displayed: 6 Marked: 0 Dropped: 0 Profile: Default

DNS Response Packet



Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1), Dst: 192.168.0.144 (192.168.0.144)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: domain (53), Dst Port: 49517 (49517)

Domain Name System (response)

[\[Request In: 28\]](#)

[Time: 0.021995000 seconds]

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x8180 (Standard query response, No error)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 5

Authority RRs: 8

Additional RRs: 8

Queries

- www.kimo.com: type A, class IN

Answers

- www.kimo.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname rc.tpe.yahoo.com
- rc.tpe.yahoo.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname tw.rc.yahoo.com
- tw.rc.yahoo.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname w2.rd.tw.g1.b.yahoo.com
- w2.rd.tw.g1.b.yahoo.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname tw1-w2.rd.tw.g1.b.yahoo.com
- tw1-w2.rd.tw.g1.b.yahoo.com: type A, class IN, addr 119.160.246.23**

Authoritative nameservers

- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf4.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf3.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf2.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf8.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf6.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf7.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf5.yahoo.com
- g1.b.yahoo.com: type NS, class IN, ns yf1.yahoo.com

Additional records

- yf1.yahoo.com: type A, class IN, addr 68.142.254.15
- yf2.yahoo.com: type A, class IN, addr 68.180.130.15
- yf3.yahoo.com: type A, class IN, addr 203.212.162.166
- yf4.yahoo.com: type A, class IN, addr 202.86.6.92
- yf5.yahoo.com: type A, class IN, addr 124.108.85.11

00a0 74 77 31 2d 77 32 c0 5c c0 75 00 01 00 01 00 00 tw1-w2. .u.....
 00b0 00 01 00 04 77 30 f5 17 c0 62 00 02 00 01 00 02 w.....h

Important for later
discussion of DNS
attacks

DNS Root Servers

- Answer requests for records in the root zone
 - Answer other requests returning a list of the designated *authoritative* name servers for the appropriate *top-level domain* (TLD)
-
- * There are 13 root servers
 - * 9 of them operate in multiple geographical locations and use *anycast* for increased performance and fault-tolerance



DNS Root Servers

Letter	IPv4 address	IPv6 address	Old name	Operator	Location	Software
A	198.41.0.4	2001:503:BA3E::2:30	ns.internic.net	VeriSign	distributed using anycast	BIND
B	192.228.79.201	2001:478:65::53 (not in root zone yet)	ns1.isi.edu	USC-ISI	Marina Del Rey, California, U.S.	BIND
C	192.33.4.12		c.psi.net	Cogent Communications	distributed using anycast	BIND
D	128.8.10.90		terp.umd.edu	University of Maryland	College Park, Maryland, U.S.	BIND
E	192.203.230.10		ns.nasa.gov	NASA	Mountain View, California, U.S.	BIND
F	192.5.5.241	2001:500:2f::f	ns.isc.org	Internet Systems Consortium	distributed using anycast	BIND 9^[3]
G	192.112.36.4		ns.nic.ddn.mil	Defense Information Systems Agency	distributed using anycast	BIND
H	128.63.2.53	2001:500:1::803f:235	aos.arl.army.mil	U.S. Army Research Lab	Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland, U.S.	NSD
I	192.36.148.17	2001:7fe::53 (testing, not in root zone yet)	nic.nordu.net	Autonomica	distributed using anycast	BIND
J	192.58.128.30	2001:503:C27::2:30		VeriSign	distributed using anycast	BIND
K	193.0.14.129	2001:7fd::1		RIPE NCC	distributed using anycast	NSD^[4]
L	199.7.83.42 (since November 2007; originally was 198.32.64.12) ^[5]	2001:500:3::42		ICANN	distributed using anycast	NSD^[6]
M	202.12.27.33	2001:dc3::35		WIDE Project	distributed using anycast	BIND

DNS Root Servers

```
[root@solid ~]# dig

; <<>> DiG 9.6.1-P3-RedHat-9.6.1-10.P3.Fc11 <<>>
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 61492
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 13, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 14

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;-                               IN      NS

;; ANSWER SECTION:
-                               143100 IN      NS      I.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      J.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      K.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      L.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      M.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      A.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      B.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      C.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      D.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      E.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      F.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      G.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.
-                               143100 IN      NS      H.ROOT-SERVERS.NET.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
A.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 587648 IN      A        198.41.0.4
A.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 587648 IN      AAAA     2001:503:ba3e::2:30
B.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603804 IN      A        192.228.79.201
C.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603027 IN      A        192.33.4.12
D.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 597388 IN      A        128.8.10.90
E.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 602132 IN      A        192.203.230.10
F.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603804 IN      A        192.5.5.241
F.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603804 IN      AAAA     2001:500:2f::f
G.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 604577 IN      A        192.112.36.4
H.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603027 IN      A        128.63.2.53
H.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603027 IN      AAAA     2001:500:1::803f:235
I.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 603804 IN      A        192.36.148.17
J.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 604577 IN      A        192.58.128.30
J.ROOT-SERVERS.NET. 604577 IN      AAAA     2001:503:c27::2:30

;; Query time: 1 msec
;; SERVER: 140.113.1.1#53(140.113.1.1)
;; WHEN: Thu Mar  4 22:05:32 2010
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 500

[root@solid ~]#
```

DNS Root Servers



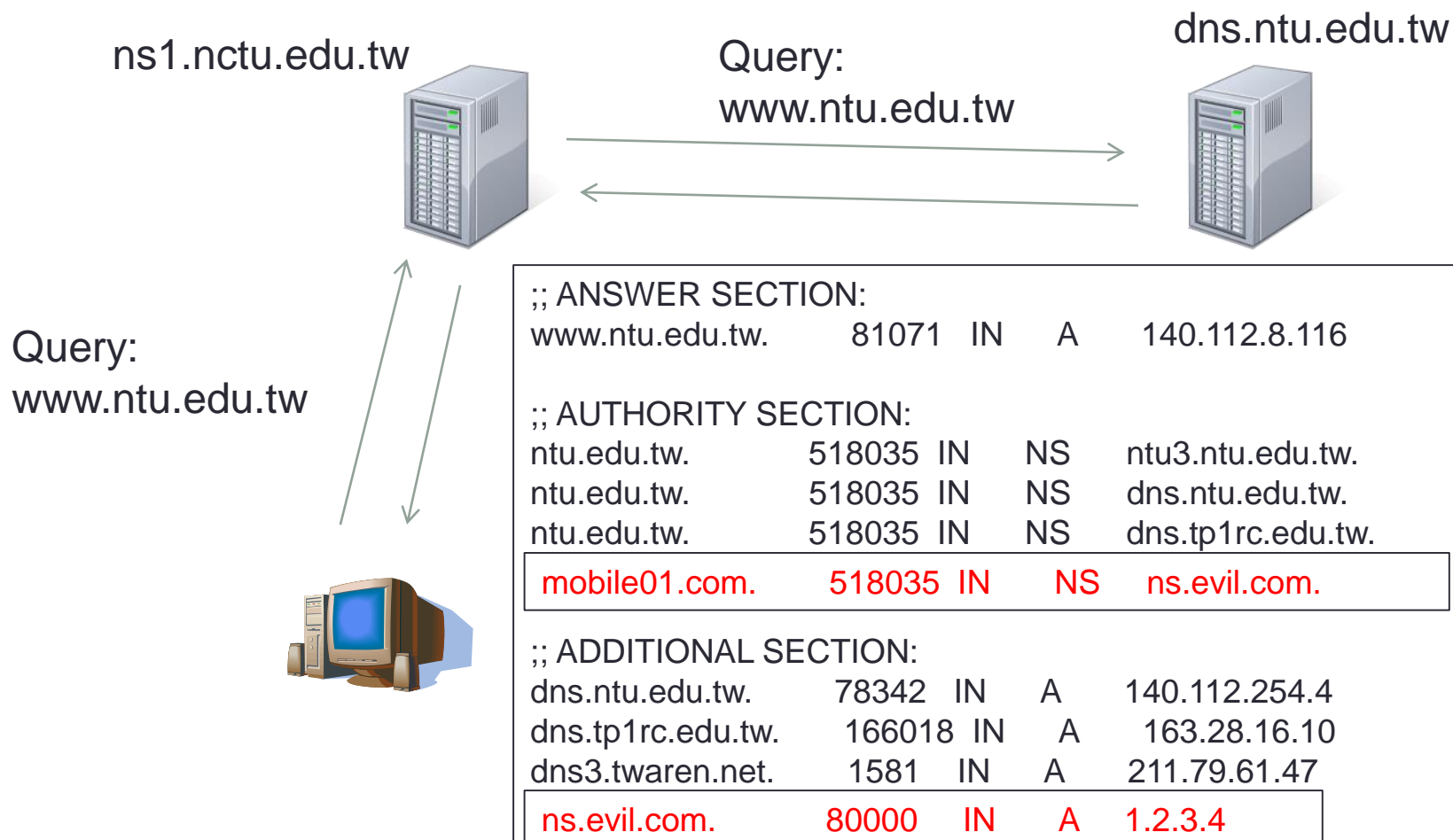
Inherent DNS Vulnerabilities

- Lack of authentication to back “trusts”
 - Users/hosts typically trust the host-address mapping provided by DNS
 - DNS resolvers trust responses received after sending out queries
- Responses can include DNS information not directly related to the query
- The use of cache
- It is easy to fake DNS responses

DNS cache poisoning (Vulnerability 1)

- First concept by Chris Schuba at Purdue in 1993
 - <http://ftp.cerias.purdue.edu/pub/papers/christoph-schuba/schuba-DNS-msthesis.pdf>
- DNS resource records (see RFC 1034)
 - An “A” record supplies a host IP address
 - A “NS” record supplies name server for domain
- Example
 - mobile01.com NS ns.evil.net /delegate to mobile01 nameserver
 - ns.evil.net A 1.2.3.4 / address for mobile01 nameserver
- Result
 - Look up mobile01 through cache goes to 1.2.3.4

DNS cache poisoning (baseline)



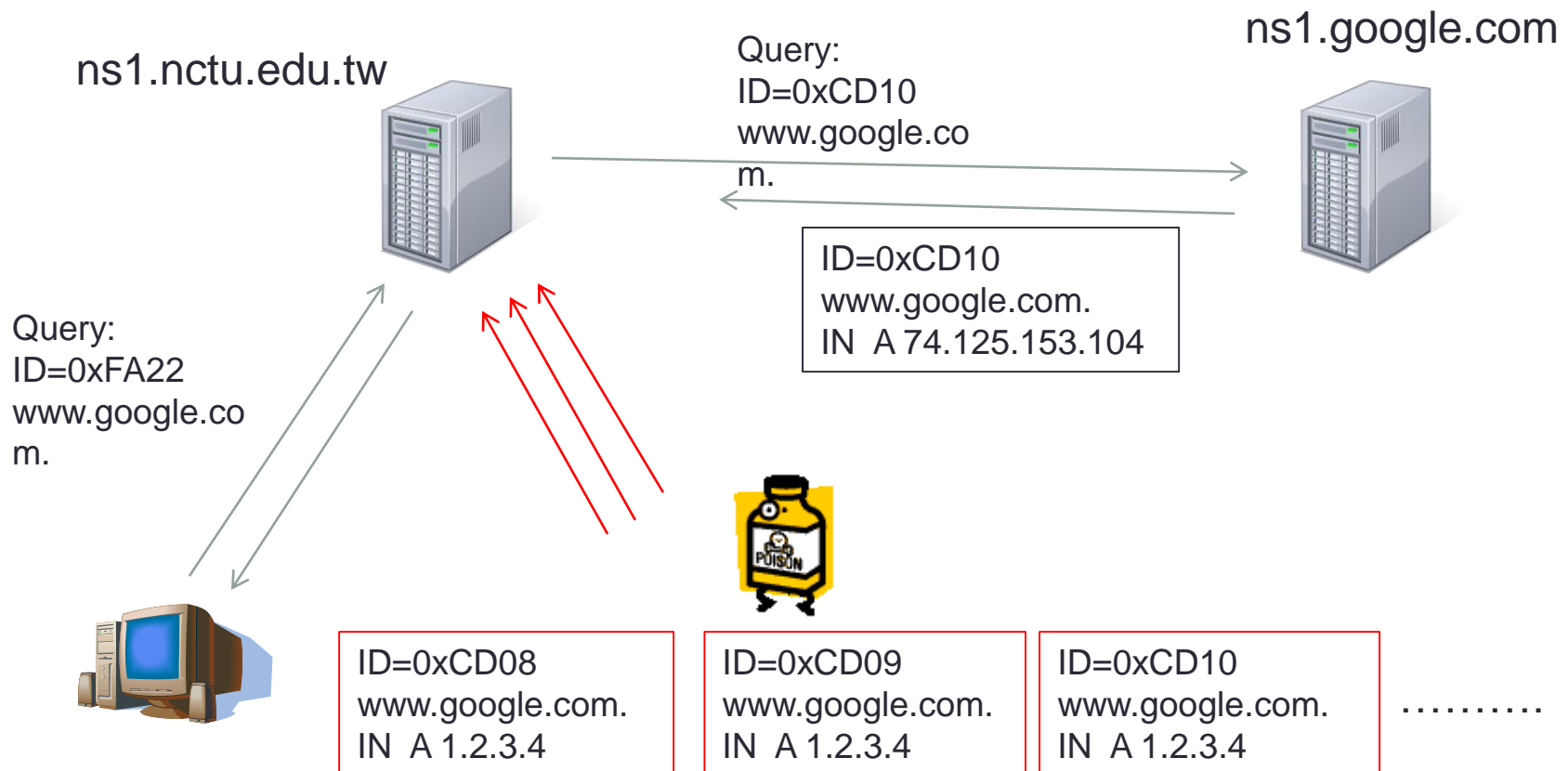
The Bailiwicks Defense

- The bailiwick system prevents `foo.com` from declaring anything about `com`, or some other TLD, or `www.google.com`
- In bailiwicks
 - The *root* servers can return any record
 - The *com* servers can return any record for *com*
 - The *google.com* servers can return any record for *google.com*

DNS cache poisoning (fake response)

- You don't need an evil nameserver to poison a target victim nameserver
- Respond before the real nameserver
 - An attacker can guess when a DNS cache entry times out and a query has been sent, and provide a fake response.
 - The fake response will be accepted only when its 16-bit transaction ID matches the query
 - CERT reported in 1997 that BIND uses sequential transaction ID and is easily predicted
 - fixed by using random transaction IDs

DNS cache poisoning (faked response)



Guess the ID

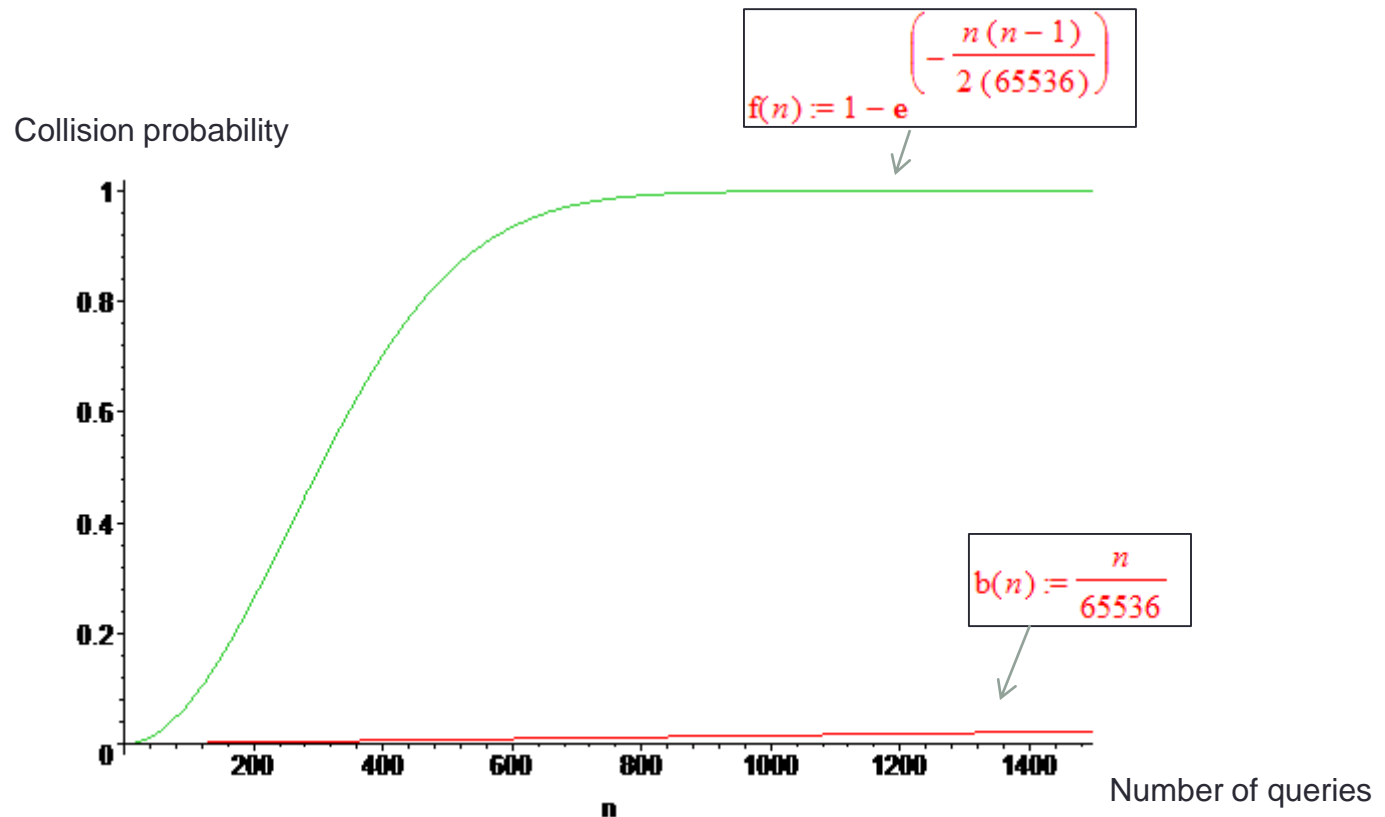
- Early versions of DNS servers deterministically increment the ID field
- Vulnerabilities were discovered in the random ID generation
 - Weak random number generator
 - The attacker is able to predict the ID if knowing several IDs in previous transactions
- Birthday attack
 - Force the resolver to send many identical queries, with different IDs, at the same time
 - Increase the probability of making a correct guess

DNS cache poisoning (birthday attack through a flurry of requests)

- Improve the chance of responding before the real nameserver (discovered by Vagner Sacramento in 2002)
 - Have many (say hundreds of) clients send the same DNS request to the name server
 - Send hundreds of reply with random transaction IDs at the same time
 - Due to the Birthday Paradox, the success probability can be close to 1

Birthday Attack

It's been reported that success on hitting the right QID can be commonly achieved in 10 seconds.



Summary of DNS Poisoning so far

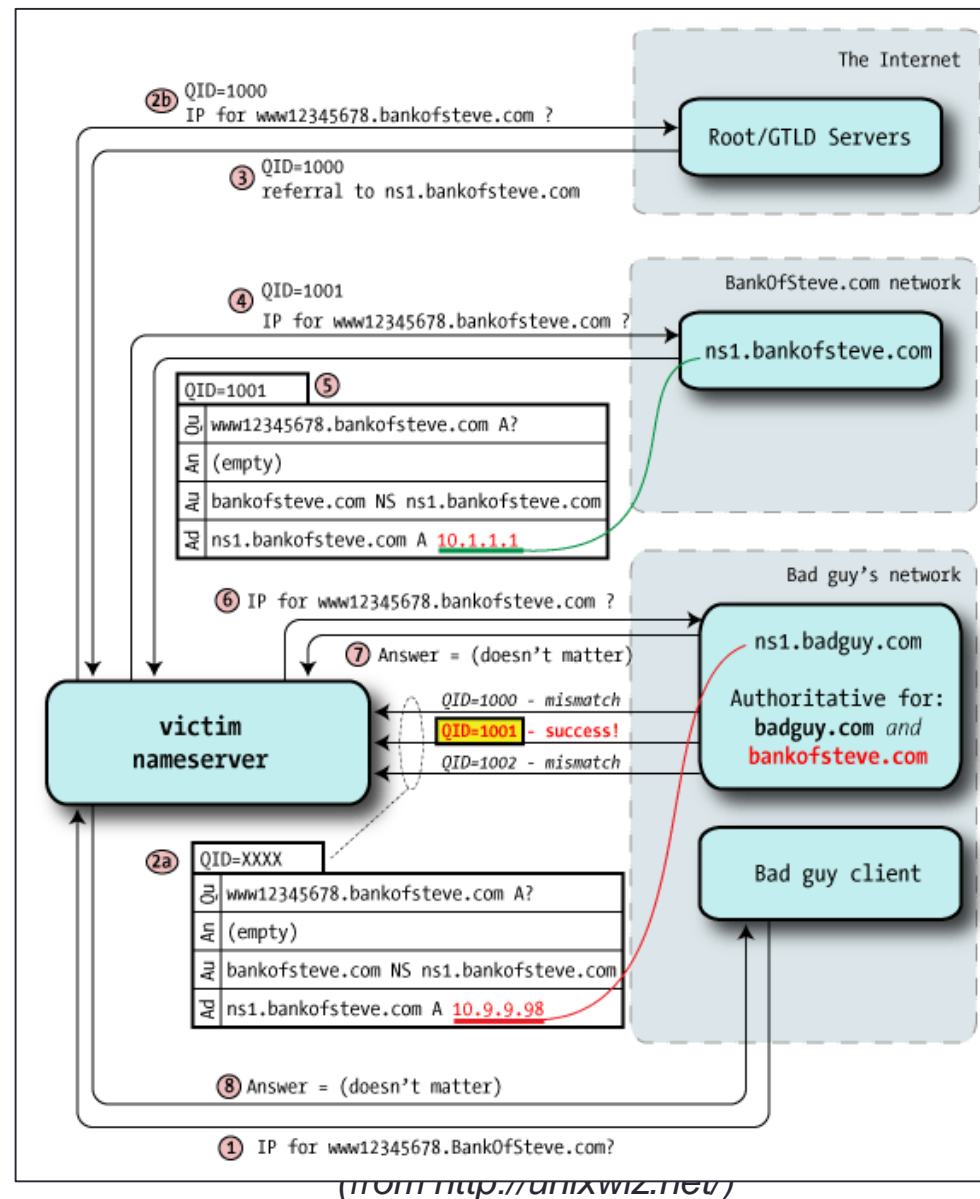
- So far, we know that
 - You can poison an 'A' record on a victim ns
 - Put 'www.google.com. A 1.2.3.4' on ns1.nctu
 - Users in NCTU can still access other Google services (www.gmail.com , maps.google.com, picasa.google.com,...)
 - You can poison a 'NS' record on a victim ns
 - Put 'mobile01.com NS ns.evil.com' on ns1.nctu
 - With Bailiwick defense, you can only do this following a query to the mobile01.com domain
- Furthermore, you need to race against the legitimate responses and wait for TTL to expire
 - Practically not so devastating

Kaminsky-Style Poisoning

- In the summer of 2008, Dan Kaminsky discovered a new way to poison DNS
 - It poisons the whole domain
 - It defeats Bailiwick defense
 - Very devastating
 - Followed by world-wide DNS server patches

Kaminsky-Style Poisoning

- * You want to poison the *bankofsteve.com* domain
- * Send query for *www12345678.bankofsteve.com* (something unlikely to exist in the victim ns' cache)
- * Spoof responses to the victim that delegates the DNS query to a ns controlled by *badguy.com*
- * The spoofed response can contain the real *bankofsteve.com* nameserver's FQDN so that it will pass bailiwick check
- * The glued record 'ns1.bankofsteve.com A **10.9.9.98**' points to the IP address of *badguy.com*'s ns
- * To the victim, the bad guy owns *bankofsteve.com* domain



Kaminsky-Style Poisoning

- The bad guy no longer needs to wait for TTL
 - 1.google.com, 2.google.com, 3.google.com, ..4.google.com,...
 - To the victim, a bad guy who wins the race for “123.google.com” owns the whole google.com domain
 - The malicious response
 - google.com NS ns1.google.com
 - ns1.google.com A 6.6.6.6
- OR
- google.com NS ns.badguy.com

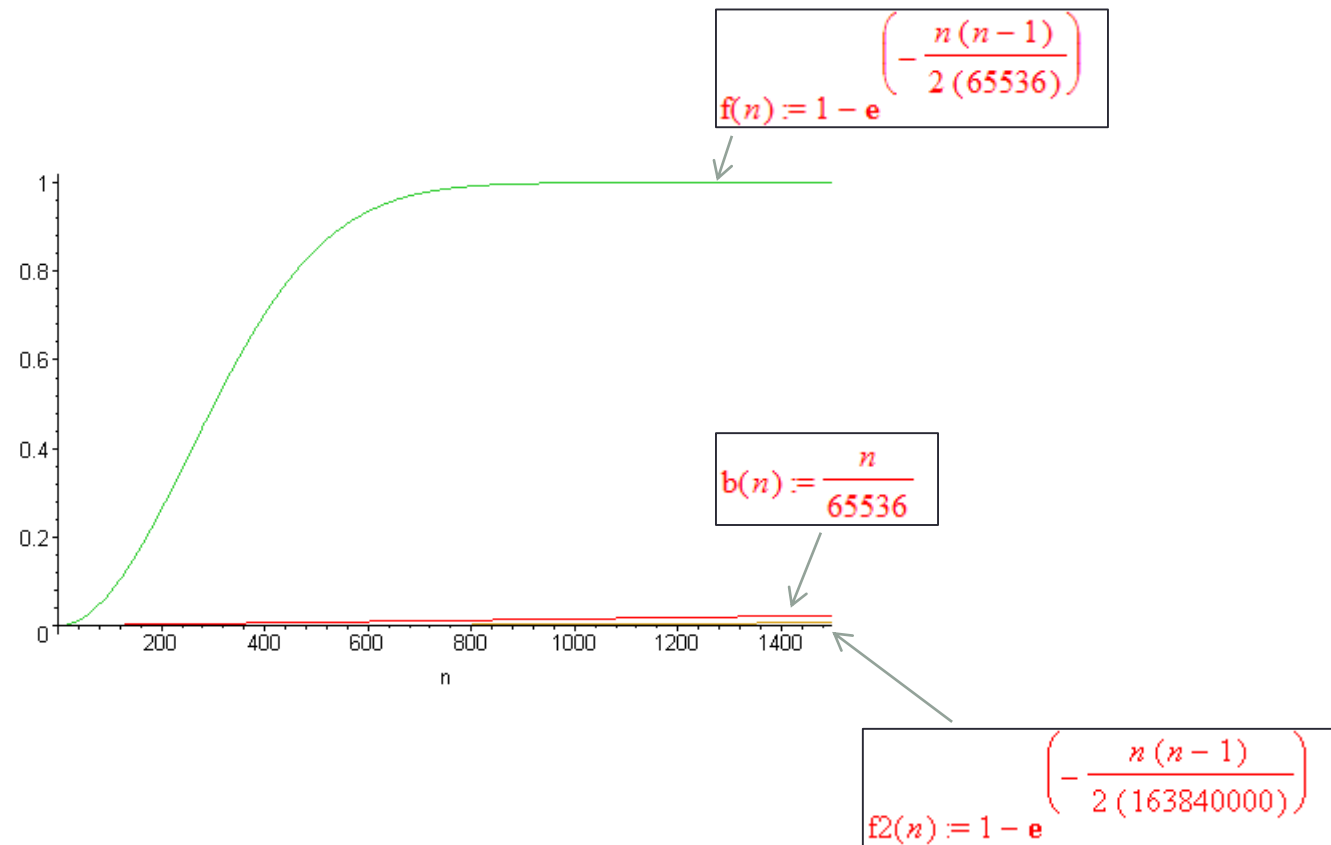
The Defense

- What is supposed to prevent DNS poisoning?
 - Bailiwick
 - (Real random) Query ID
 - 16-bit random number
 - The real server knows the number, because it was contained in the query
 - The bad guy has to guess
 - TTL
 - If you've got the correct working record in the cache, the attacker can't touch it
 - However, if you've got the poisoned record, this actually hurts
- Flurry of queries (birthday attack) defeats the query ID
- The use of non-existing FQDNs in Kaminsky attack defeats the TTL and Bailiwick. It also amplifies the efficiency in birthday attack.

Defense for (Kaminsky-Style) DNS Poisoning

- All attacks depend on hitting the right QID value, which is only 16 bit long
- Can we increase it?
 - It will break the existing DNS deployment
- Instead, use source-port randomization on the DNS server
 - Originally, DNS server always uses port 53 as src port for sending queries and received responses
 - Use a random src port number for each outgoing query and its corresponding response
 - Microsoft's patched DNS server pre-allocates 2500 UDP ports for this
 - $2^{16} \times 2500 = 163840000$ combinations to guess

Birthday Attack Again



Future of DNS

- The patch following the Kaminsky attack is practically effective
 - What else defense can you think of?
- Port address translation on firewalls can de-randomize the source port randomization
- Theoretically, one can still poison the current DNS system
- Data origin authentication and data integrity are the two fundamental issues of current DNS

Future of DNS

- DNSSEC
 - Build PKI based protection into DNS
 - Resource record is digitally signed
- IPv6
 - Comes with encryption and authentication
 - Alleviates threats from spoofed packets

```
nlnetlabs.nl. IN SOA (soa-parameters)
; The zone key
nlnetlabs.nl. IN DNSKEY LabsKey
nlnetlabs.nl. IN RRSIG(SOA)Labskey
; The (self) signature of the zone key
nlnetlabs.nl. IN RRSIG(DNSKEY)Labskey
nlnetlabs.nl. IN NS open.nlnetlabs.nl.
nlnetlabs.nl. IN RRSIG(NS)LabsKey
```

DNSSEC

IP	MAC	Protocol	Operation	Details
42 28.781528	fe80::688c:a7c9:d791:ff02::c	SSDP	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1	
43 30.058664	Buffalo_2e:5b:8e	Spanning-tree-(for-br STP	Conf. Root = 32768/0/00:16:01:2e:5b:8e Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001	
44 30.984010	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	DNS Standard query A iis.se	
45 31.621175	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	DNS Standard query response A 212.247.7.218 RRSIG	
46 32.058254	Buffalo_2e:5b:8e	Spanning-tree-(for-br STP	Conf. Root = 32768/0/00:16:01:2e:5b:8e Cost = 0 Port = 0x8001	
47 32.779610	fe80::688c:a7c9:d791:ff02::c	SSDP	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1	
48 34.057206	Buffalo_2e:5b:8e	Spanning-tree-(for-br STP		
49 35.778155	fe80::688c:a7c9:d791:ff02::c	SSDP		
50 35.983716	CadmusCo_5e:3b:79	Cisco-Li_c1:cb:15	ARP	
51 35.984348	Cisco-Li_c1:cb:15	CadmusCo_5e:3b:79	ARP	
52 36.055674	Buffalo_2e:5b:8e	Spanning-tree-(for-br STP		

Queries

Answers

- iis.se: type A, class IN, addr 212.247.7.218
- iis.se: type RRSIG, class IN
 - Name: iis.se
 - Type: RRSIG (RR signature)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 1 minute
 - Data length: 154
 - Type covered: A (Host address)
 - Algorithm: RSA/SHA1
 - Labels: 2
 - Original TTL: 1 minute
 - Signature expiration: Mar 26, 2011 17:10:01.000000000
 - Time signed: Mar 16, 2011 17:10:01.000000000
 - Id of signing key(footprint): 42734
 - Signer's name: iis.se
 - Signature
- Authoritative nameservers
 - iis.se: type NS, class IN, ns ns2.nic.se
 - iis.se: type NS, class IN, ns ns.nic.se
 - iis.se: type NS, class IN, ns ns3.nic.se
 - iis.se: type RRSIG, class IN

```

File Edit View Terminal Help
[root@Blueberry Hank]# dig +dnssec iis.se.

;<<<> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<<> +dnssec iis.se.
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 13603
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: do; udp: 1280
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;iis.se.                                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
iis.se. 60      IN      A      212 247 7 218
iis.se. 60      IN      RRSIG  A 5 2 60 20110326091001 20110316
091001 42734 iis.se. ME7GeYIlvFE65KkX8ldyFIAAI42ZrcqgM12MjEkD907rwQF4q0yg1M+e yi
5C7/E7xFLSv4T4LgWf4oCslgBFCER4c7roM2QsouQFk/4tBvJeqSfz 6+3DCjYtDb7YPTVYXpS8MurQ2
QuZfIZStPr5iSePa06Z13SWpte8Zii GAM=

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
iis.se. 3600   IN      NS      ns2.nic.se.
iis.se. 3600   IN      NS      ns.nic.se.
iis.se. 3600   IN      NS      ns3.nic.se.
iis.se. 3600   IN      RRSIG  NS 5 2 3600 20110326091001 20110
316091001 42734 iis.se. lSpoFTTrF0589hg8c1vcw4PsKxComA+UY99Zt70M46DaXVQvq/9I+JLs
btZ8JCBtRsCYvwb5VSkG7gfXTK7lmuJXegi6f98NNSY0JlKkdT3n+Qig NFcAySETCuxD5RpG2xH5Qs
1A9s6iEX9vqm0jSo6X0whbEDBnjlaXgRiw L08=

;; Query time: 641 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.0.1#53(192.168.0.1)
;; WHEN: Thu Mar 17 20:29:03 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 440

[root@Blueberry Hank]# dig +dnssec iis.se.

```

```

050 07 da c0 0c 00 2e 00 01 00 00 00 3c 00 9a 00 01 .....<....
060 05 02 00 00 00 3c 4d 8d ad 69 4d 80 7e 69 a6 ee .....<M..iM..i.
070 03 69 69 73 02 73 65 00 30 4e c6 79 82 25 bc 51 ..iis.se. 0N.y%.Q
080 3a e4 a9 17 f2 57 72 7c 80 00 23 8d 99 ad ca a0 .....Wr| ..#....
090 33 5d 8c 8c 49 03 f4 ee eb c1 01 78 ab 4c a0 d4 3]..I... ..X.L..
0a0 cf 9e ca 2e 42 ef f1 3b c4 59 52 bf 84 f8 2e 05 ....B.; ..YR....
0b0 9f e2 80 ac 96 00 45 08 44 78 73 ba e8 33 64 2c .....E. Dxs..3d,

```

DNSSEC

- Authoritative server can provide digital signatures for resource record set (RRset).
 - Verify by public Keys (Zone Signing Key and Key Signing Key)
 - But how to verify the public keys?
- Validating resolver verifies the signatures to authenticate a DNSSEC response
 - Typically, a recursive resolver (e.g. 140.113.1.1 on NCTU campus) will act as the validating resolver
 - Typically, the DNS client (the stub resolver) at the end-point is non-validating
 - Connection between end-point and the validating resolver can be secured by IPSec

DNSSEC

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ dig +dnssec +multiline iis.se.

;<<<> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<<> +dnssec +multiline iis.se.
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 18493
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: do; udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;iis.se.                IN A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
iis.se.                60 IN A 212.247.7.218
iis.se.                60 IN RRSIG A 5 2 60 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        J2sy+w6ZJLuzlfoiVwMhAdtKGhJFERX3RzGtqWM7P5CA
                        XaE33dCnBzTJ+dCbinrq7ePIbNlfvG3i+/aNA2MZ+Td
                        mQ7aEsbYmRN3w9GI7uPud6Vx/AIU2Xso+/5Z07TmbRXq
                        mtaTGbtABhkz/SPNYXlkLwT0Z5L1di8gLXFUUXI= )

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
iis.se.                3600 IN NS ns.nic.se.
iis.se.                3600 IN NS ns3.nic.se.
iis.se.                3600 IN NS ns2.nic.se.
iis.se.                3600 IN RRSIG NS 5 2 3600 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        AGSQiCRsFJoqkMUG/alrJ0h+irhcvdQPWviQu2ltladq
                        LybPbLNORhVyQ9WEsouZmmj7cjWam/Evdi7Nnz5D94XL
                        pG6avBJdaPit60SHwOvfKs2djKh0/kj0ecsP9rnRK2jJ
                        cjgZIMLD88VbxLKy0c9a0P4KhxH7xxA0bejnrPw= )

;; Query time: 335 msec
;; SERVER: 140.113.1.1#53(140.113.1.1)
;; WHEN: Mon Mar 14 12:09:21 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 440

[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$
```

Non-validating resolver

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ dig +dnssec +multiline @149.20.64.20 iis.se.

;<<<> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<<> +dnssec +multiline @149.20.64.20 iis.se.
; (1 server found)
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 6381
;; flags: qr rd ra ad; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: do; udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;iis.se.                IN A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
iis.se.                60 IN A 212.247.7.218
iis.se.                60 IN RRSIG A 5 2 60 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        J2sy+w6ZJLuzlfoiVwMhAdtKGhJFERX3RzGtqWM7P5CA
                        XaE33dCnBzTJ+dCbinrq7ePIbNlfvG3i+/aNA2MZ+Td
                        mQ7aEsbYmRN3w9GI7uPud6Vx/AIU2Xso+/5Z07TmbRXq
                        mtaTGbtABhkz/SPNYXlkLwT0Z5L1di8gLXFUUXI= )

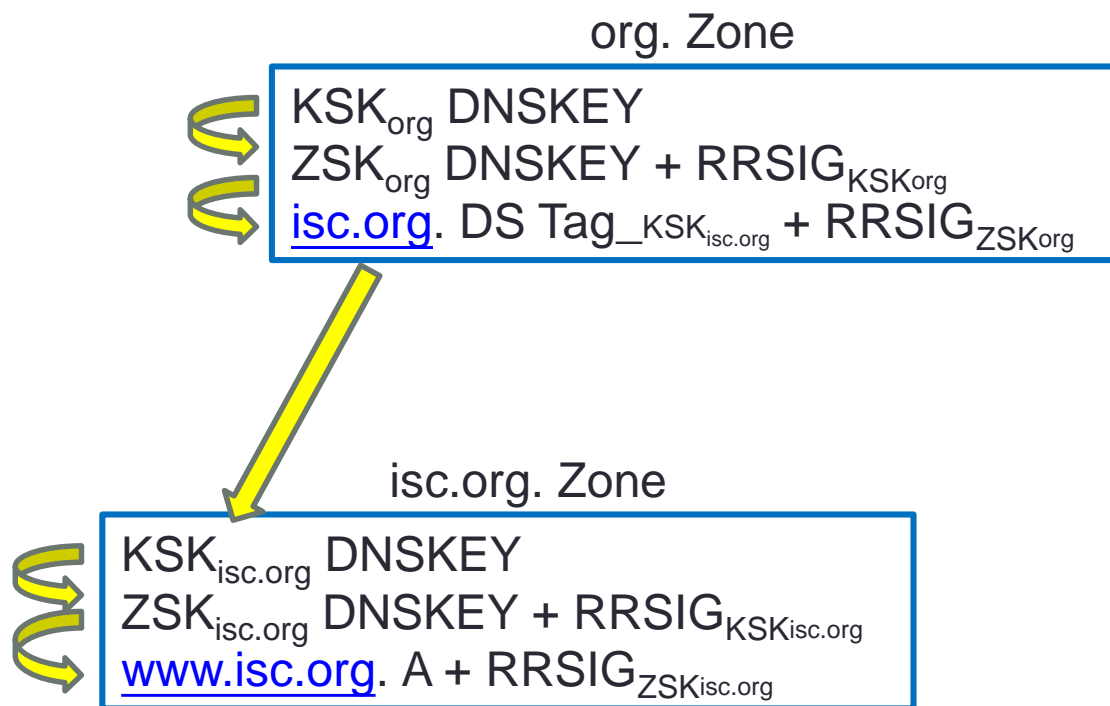
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
iis.se.                3351 IN NS ns.nic.se.
iis.se.                3351 IN NS ns2.nic.se.
iis.se.                3351 IN NS ns3.nic.se.
iis.se.                3351 IN RRSIG NS 5 2 3600 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        AGSQiCRsFJoqkMUG/alrJ0h+irhcvdQPWviQu2ltladq
                        LybPbLNORhVyQ9WEsouZmmj7cjWam/Evdi7Nnz5D94XL
                        pG6avBJdaPit60SHwOvfKs2djKh0/kj0ecsP9rnRK2jJ
                        cjgZIMLD88VbxLKy0c9a0P4KhxH7xxA0bejnrPw= )

;; Query time: 837 msec
;; SERVER: 149.20.64.20#53(149.20.64.20)
;; WHEN: Mon Mar 14 12:11:51 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 440

[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$
```

Validating resolver

DNSSEC Chain of Trust



DNSKEY (Root ZSK, KSK)

29	3.121117	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query DNSKEY <Root>
30	3.142509	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	DNS	Standard query response DNSKEY DNSKEY
31	3.855560	202.39.43.198	192.168.0.144	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic

Flags: 0x8180 (Standard query response, No error)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 2

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

Answers

<Root>: type DNSKEY, class IN

Name: <Root>

Type: DNSKEY (DNS public key)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 1 day, 22 hours, 48 minutes, 27 seconds

Data length: 264

Flags: 0x0101

.... 1 = This is the zone key for the specified zone

.... 0 = Key is not revoked

.... 1 = Key is a Key Signing Key

Protocol: 3

Algorithm: Unknown (0x08)

Key id: 19036

Public key

<Root>: type DNSKEY, class IN

Name: <Root>

Type: DNSKEY (DNS public key)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 1 day, 22 hours, 48 minutes, 27 seconds

Data length: 136

Flags: 0x0100

.... 1 = This is the zone key for the specified zone

.... 0 = Key is not revoked

.... 0 = Key is a Zone Signing Key

Protocol: 3

Algorithm: Unknown (0x08)

Key id: 21639

Public key

```

Hank@Blueberry:/home/Hank
File Edit View Terminal Help
[root@Blueberry Hank]# dig . DNSKEY +multiline

; <<>> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<>> . DNSKEY +multiline
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 35969
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 0

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;.                               IN DNSKEY

;; ANSWER SECTION:
168507 IN DNSKEY 257 3 8 (
    AwEAAgAIKlVZrpC6Ia7gEzah0R+9W29euxhJhVVL0yQ
    bSEW008gcCjFFVQUTf6v58fLjwBd0YI0EzrAcQqBGcZh
    /RStIo08g0NfnfL2MTJRkxoxbfDaUeVPQuYEhg37NZWA
    JQ9VnMVDxP/VHL496M/QZxkf5/Efucp2gaDX6RS6CXp
    oY68LsvPVjR0ZSwzz1apAzvN9dlzEheX7ICJBBtuA6G3
    LQpzW5h0A2hzCTMjJPJ8LbqF6dsV6DoBQzgul0sGIcG0
    YL70yQdXfZ57reLSQageu+ipAdTTJ25ASrTAoub8ONGc
    LmqrAmRLKBP1dfwhYB4N7knNnulqQxA+Uklihz0=
    ) ; key id = 19036
.
168507 IN DNSKEY 256 3 8 (
    AwEAAb5gVAzK59YHDxf/Dnswf01RmBRZ6W16JfhFecfI
    +EUHRXPWLXD147t2FHaKyMMER0apL5S28HiCzL05l0RZ
    GGdN37WY7fkv55rs+kwHdVRSrQdl81fUnEspt67IIgaj
    3SrGyZqgzyixNk/8oT3yEfKDycTeJy4chKPt0JegWrjL
    ) ; key id = 21639

;; Query time: 23 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.0.1#53(192.168.0.1)
;; WHEN: Thu Mar 17 22:29:14 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 439

[root@Blueberry Hank]#

```

DNS beyond 512bytes – EDNS0

QID	Source IP	Destination IP	Protocol	Operation	Details
1 0.000000	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query A	www.whitehouse.gov
2 0.372227	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	DNS	Standard query response	CNAME www.whitehouse.gov.edgesuite.net RRSIG

Packet 2 (0.372227)

Time to live: 30 minutes
Data length: 6
Name server: n2h.akamai.net

- h.akamai.net: type NS, class IN, ns n0h.akamai.net
 - Name: h.akamai.net
 - Type: NS (Authoritative name server)
 - Class: IN (0x0001)
 - Time to live: 30 minutes
 - Data length: 6
 - Name server: n0h.akamai.net
- Additional records
 - <Root>: type OPT
 - Name: <Root>
 - Type: OPT (EDNS0 option)
 - UDP payload size: 1280
 - Higher bits in extended RCODE: 0x0
 - EDNS0 version: 0
 - Z: 0x8000
 - Bit 0 (DO bit): 1 (Accepts DNSSEC security RRs)
 - Bits 1-15: 0x0 (reserved)
 - Data length: 0

Packet 2 (0.372227) - Hex Dump

```

100 02 00 01 00 00 07 00 00 06 03 6e 34 68 c1 .....n4h...
1b0 12 00 02 00 01 00 00 07 08 00 06 03 6e 34 68 c1 .....n4h...
1c0 14 c1 12 00 02 00 01 00 00 07 08 00 06 03 6e 37 .....n7...
1d0 68 c1 14 c1 12 00 02 00 01 00 00 07 08 00 06 03 h.....
1e0 6e 38 68 c1 14 c1 12 00 02 00 01 00 00 07 08 00 n8h.....
1f0 06 03 6e 32 68 c1 14 c1 12 00 02 00 01 00 00 07 ..n2h....
200 08 00 06 03 6e 30 68 c1 14 00 00 29 05 00 00 00 ....n0h...
210 80 00 00 00 .....

```

Packet 2 (0.372227) - EDNS0 Data

```

;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 20610
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 5, AUTHORITY: 9, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: do; udp: 1280
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.whitehouse.gov.      IN A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.whitehouse.gov.      3600 IN CNAME www.whitehouse.gov.edgesuite.net.
www.whitehouse.gov.      3600 IN RRSIG CNAME 7 3 3600 20110321101947 (
                           20110318091947 3302 whitehouse.gov.
                           xamliCbW2XQdak7M19CN3x6hYavvD2ZKJpU9NX6Zdhff
                           Q02tCMHrN1gtsZ3wWH9glH2UKEMrQs4+orlHW9nkN3hC
                           pCVwt3aNjjGgrnLi0Qtupedv/70KGCNtgpeyphZSMIj
                           hzTcUF2SdN95tnoxoB24yyaa1dlv/8JxmLC014= )
www.whitehouse.gov.edgesuite.net. 900 IN CNAME a1128.h.akamai.net.
a1128.h.akamai.net.      20 IN A 198.173.160.17
a1128.h.akamai.net.      20 IN A 198.173.160.49

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n5h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n1h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n6h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n3h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n4h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n7h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n8h.akamai.net.
h.akamai.net.            1800 IN NS n2h.akamai.net.

```

Response Type (dns.resp.type), 2 b... Packets: 2 Displayed: 2 Marked: 0 Dropped: 0

DNS Over TCP – ENDS0

```

Hank@Blueberry:/tmp/p1
File Edit View Terminal Help
[root@Blueberry p1]# dig gov. DNSKEY
;; Truncated, retrying in TCP mode.

; <<> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<> gov. DNSKEY
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 17884
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 4, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 0

;; QUESTION SECTION:
gov.                IN      DNSKEY

;; ANSWER SECTION:
gov.                65831   IN      DNSKEY  256 3 7 A0QzN7RchHtjxjNavn3AYMNYRK4YTPv9h0NG2y+43/zApQh3KHZQo3l1 rprk9K
eRWD1PxtUltA40w8ANrui+YQd30Io1Jn0fEG9KVDtZWQXaXWxr lNw1eP93xIG71RALot9X22a845cNqwrhqCe0ke8BcATNDBKw35NnRV2 AWP9AxsauJd
AK51qXDve5PPqgzPUR2wUCytdLBLU3n4MjLizR/GyqIXw vUCSBfW5S+7McolllvJPI7Sdepays3MaRgvjA8x1U0uqaNewkWDbJUM owlUwgKDdRFZ9G3L
rUev3XXxmRMark0sN6zm4zxLdbxtZkKQzCywWZ+h Ku30WRGN
gov.                65831   IN      DNSKEY  256 3 7 AQPfjKZ6za5oNBsA+pyN49NNoQR45FvK6+dcto5//bRwZTHtSbf7b/tI eGwggV
8p4ULebkF9JuYcEcWVlSHfUMJVA6z9MHZ/rH585lPvM2jSNFVh 2liVpNce4RH3DxsXf38tb+YrJk+kMj8VhxPRE5gMsYZ3U3/L13c3HKjh X1CLYhTLJYD
4jX9A0l5Sc7qv6FaYlfjtjsieBcShp6e8A8za7l8FVCLn cTDFPOnokeDMpPwwcXVcbfKBd7LN8lcBq4new810RZIZQI9Gurabpu4w uVdRG6yixeJgncmK
d+ttjfJVb5QmFtSqyJ7LTrHkMxR/Mg/bc93FZ/7g sEhoqkcD
gov.                65831   IN      DNSKEY  256 3 7 BQAAAAABvSN63WSZXqKpKulPHZjtvhZqgTTXwS+ayt8E/0AuuXvEuF0k UzUqyU
ahwSdhbds2aLWJK4Gg7Z0huM/hAnqgvMxpRgY9wyJ0oh5Uu03X pACHAEups6ufY7M/+16lHpkbjQgw45o3t/A0FrXhjAU0A4PR21P7Jmko fhMFmnhLnro
u9fK+704kr/5uq19xZ1nClCZd+Awtt7mgArePJ0k6HDbS cXY9hjr6uwKwbx8Dji+nCajkxBHataFLZ8G0z0lCN3VSnMSrw7U+nNpL zUBcGB8oYayHV2Mo
xQFPm8z+b8fZemT5Kxftn/XdEbS4qrG48czlud56 ESUSQ+z9p4AGLw==
gov.                65831   IN      DNSKEY  257 3 7 A0Q7tpGcHVEdeAwk47cj6Tuc3dvAUktIQ1vMu8mGtGYQ8F6vS0gViE0t mzPtVF
rV9E6kY1jLYCh+oKPWn7efpQVMkqc+2b9ECYk/81fA4vb0BfyY KKhIW7T1uNX4rC03JZa2u8i0Hwqq4BRVplksFXCGn47i2Sosa5KuqCNB qUA0oyPTEbx
kyNo3Q6l8ZcscILqbVWZ0BJKaLCTtj08Nj35LTqd/XVoE Obp48A21Pqyi6Kiblh9H6NoLtqhlvP5+8AujtINJ+sTUQZYgqt9iFQp2 AH4HvyJdw8Vkr1QR
hhshq6RgRidn0vTIWZKoe4QHQRvm0fW245zv+22I uu5rYpcl

;; Query time: 70 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.0.1#53(192.168.0.1)
;; WHEN: Fri Mar 18 22:54:32 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 1121

[root@Blueberry p1]#

```


DNS Over TCP – ENDS0

No. .	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query DNSKEY gov
2	0.022376	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	DNS	Standard query response DNSKEY
3	0.023432	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	TCP	58718 > domain [SYN] Seq=0 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460 TSV=42637285 TSER
4	0.024752	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	TCP	domain > 58718 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 MSS=1460 TSV=64
5	0.024825	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	TCP	58718 > domain [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=5888 Len=0 TSV=42637286 TSER=64
6	0.025099	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	DNS	Standard query DNSKEY gov
7	0.032455	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	TCP	domain > 58718 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=24 Win=5792 Len=0 TSV=6446332 TSER=42
8	0.091587	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	TCP	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
9	0.091685	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	TCP	58718 > domain [ACK] Seq=24 Ack=2 Win=5888 Len=0 TSV=42637353 TSER=6
10	0.092877	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	DNS	Standard query response DNSKEY DNSKEY DNSKEY DNSKEY
11	0.092899	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	TCP	58718 > domain [ACK] Seq=24 Ack=1124 Win=8192 Len=0 TSV=42637355 TSE
12	0.095749	192.168.0.103	192.168.0.1	TCP	58718 > domain [FIN, ACK] Seq=24 Ack=1124 Win=8192 Len=0 TSV=4263735
13	0.096860	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.103	TCP	domain > 58718 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1124 Ack=25 Win=5792 Len=0 TSV=6446338

```
Type: DNSKEY (DNS public key)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 20 hours, 25 minutes, 47 seconds
Data length: 262
▼ Flags: 0x0101
    .... 1 .... = This is the zone key for the specified zone
    .... 0 .... = Key is not revoked
    .... 1 .... = Key is a Key Signing Key
Protocol: 3
Algorithm: RSA/SHA1 + NSEC3/SHA1
Key id: 53138
Public key
```

```
0000 08 00 27 5e 3b 79 00 18 39 c1 cb 15 08 00 45 00 ..'^;y.. 9.....E.
0010 01 43 00 00 40 00 40 11 b7 f1 c0 a8 00 01 c0 a8 .C..@.@. ....
0020 00 67 00 35 c1 ad 01 2f 6d c3 02 21 83 80 00 01 .g.5.../ m..!...
0030 00 01 00 00 00 00 03 67 6f 76 00 00 30 00 01 c0 .....g ov..0...
0040 0c 00 30 00 01 00 01 1f 4b 01 06 01 01 03 07 01 ..0.....K.....
0050 03 bb b6 91 9c 1d 51 1d 78 0c 24 e3 b7 23 e9 3b .....Q. x.$.#.;
0060 9c dd db c0 52 4b 48 43 5b cc bb c9 86 b4 66 10 ....RKHC [.....f.
0070 f0 5e af 48 e8 15 88 4d 2d 9b 33 ed 54 5a d5 f4 .^..H...M -.3.TZ..
0080 4e 54 63 58 4b 60 30 7e 40 43 d6 0f 57 0f 0f 0f ..V..V..V..V..V..V..
```

DNS Over TCP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.103	140.113.235.107	TCP	36443 > domain [SYN] Seq=0 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460 TSV=1462080 TSER=0 WS=7
2	0.018092	140.113.235.107	192.168.0.103	TCP	domain > 36443 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1452 WS=1 TSV=1291658924
3	0.018189	192.168.0.103	140.113.235.107	TCP	36443 > domain [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=5888 Len=0 TSV=1462099 TSER=1291658924
4	0.018661	192.168.0.103	140.113.235.107	DNS	Standard query A www.facebook.com
5	0.041815	140.113.235.107	192.168.0.103	DNS	Standard query response A 69.63.181.11
6	0.042053	192.168.0.103	140.113.235.107	TCP	36443 > domain [ACK] Seq=37 Ack=123 Win=5888 Len=0 TSV=1462123 TSER=1291658947
7	0.044141	192.168.0.103	140.113.235.107	TCP	36443 > domain [FIN, ACK] Seq=37 Ack=123 Win=5888 Len=0 TSV=1462125 TSER=1291658947
8	0.061407	140.113.235.107	192.168.0.103	TCP	domain > 36443 [ACK] Seq=123 Ack=38 Win=66240 Len=0 TSV=1291658967 TSER=1462125
9	0.063757	140.113.235.107	192.168.0.103	TCP	domain > 36443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=123 Ack=38 Win=66240 Len=0 TSV=1291658967 TSER=1462125
10	0.063832	192.168.0.103	140.113.235.107	TCP	36443 > domain [ACK] Seq=38 Ack=124 Win=5888 Len=0 TSV=1462145 TSER=1291658967

- ▷ Frame 5 (188 bytes on wire, 188 bytes captured)
- ▷ Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_c1:cb:15 (08:18:39:c1:cb:15), Dst: CadmusCo_5e:3b:79 (08:00:27:5e:3b:79)
- ▷ Internet Protocol, Src: 140.113.235.107 (140.113.235.107), Dst: 192.168.0.103 (192.168.0.103)
- ▷ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: domain (53), Dst Port: 36443 (36443), Seq: 1, Ack: 37, Len: 122
- ▷ Domain Name System (response)

[Request In: 4]

[Time: 0.023154000 seconds]

Length: 120

Transaction ID: 0x79ac

- ▷ Flags: 0x0180 (Standard query response, No error)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 2

Additional RRs: 2

- ▷ Queries

- ▽ Answers

- ▷ www.facebook.com: type A, class IN, addr 69.63.181.11

Name: www.facebook.com

Type: A (Host address)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 4 seconds

Data length: 4

Addr: 69.63.181.11

- ▷ Authoritative nameservers

- ▷ www.facebook.com: type NS, class IN, ns glb2.facebook.com

Name: www.facebook.com

Type: NS (Authoritative name server)

```
0000 08 00 27 5e 3b 79 00 18 39 c1 cb 15 08 00 45 00  ..^;y.. 9..
0010 00 ae f0 ea 40 00 37 06 19 73 8c 71 eb 6b c0 a8  ....@.7. .s.
0020 00 67 00 35 8e 5b 67 1a a5 7f 8e 8a 90 c6 80 18  .g.5.[g. ...
0030 81 60 50 1c 00 00 01 01 08 0a 4c fd 26 c3 00 16  .P..... .L
0040 1f 53 00 70 70 01 00 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 00 00  .....
```

File: "/tmp/wiresharkXXXXAD74tO" Packets: 10 Displayed: 10 Marked: 0 Dropped: 0

```
Hank@Blueberry:/home/Hank
File Edit View Terminal Help
[root@Blueberry Hank]# dig www.facebook.com. @dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw +tcp

; <<>> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<>> www.facebook.com. @dns.cs.nctu.edu.tw +tcp
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 31148
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 2

;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.facebook.com.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.facebook.com.                4       IN      A      69.63.181.11

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
www.facebook.com.                8968    IN      NS      glb2.facebook.com.
www.facebook.com.                8968    IN      NS      glb1.facebook.com.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
glb1.facebook.com.               1261    IN      A      69.171.239.10
glb2.facebook.com.               1261    IN      A      69.171.255.10

;; Query time: 25 msec
;; SERVER: 140.113.235.107#53(140.113.235.107)
;; WHEN: Thu Mar 17 20:53:56 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 120

[root@Blueberry Hank]#
```

DNSSEC Zone enumeration issue

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ dig +dnssec +multiline @149.20.64.20 pighead.iis.se.
```

```
; <<>> DiG 9.7.1-P2-RedHat-9.7.1-2.P2.fc13 <<>> +dnssec +multiline @149.20.64.20 pighead.iis.se.
; (1 server found)
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NXDOMAIN, id: 144
;; flags: qr rd ra ad; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 6, ADDITIONAL: 1
```

```
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags: do; udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
; pighead.iis.se.                IN A
```

```
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
iis.se.                3600 IN SOA ns.nic.se. hostmaster.iis.se. (
                        1299668401 ; serial
                        10800      ; refresh (3 hours)
                        3600      ; retry (1 hour)
                        1814400    ; expire (3 weeks)
                        14400      ; minimum (4 hours)
                        )
```

```
iis.se.                3600 IN RRSIG SOA 5 2 3600 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        nc2eofMP5fQHjAM/liyT008riekIsMa/XUdEtrQmQgn2
                        UtzlvQrLIHLJPPc2W/fpSi8MCo06WAo4e5myV74D4Noe
                        QaFg16tRYWmx4aGkpPIW3HY8nY/wMp4nHnaQZ4g7F06d
                        BQdn9E8F2QkNWmodb3E1CdfmRKy6Ud33B2d+63k= )
```

```
iis.se.                3600 IN RRSIG NSEC 5 2 14400 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        jQ+wpfgv3KJ0BUrWA0GV87V23/Grvzm5P+MCDfZ0K0N6
                        ealNpbGAQw0k+YeXsN+eMfLmd2VPXi3AeMy9VW6ueI9n
                        eQBM/JLHtYilfnQWt7yq+8zTd5ylatQy06naeBuF/wjA
                        UKt3vdIQZ0YxVCmPXI432KQDvRqdvG8G3MwJ52c= )
```

```
iis.se.                3600 IN NSEC 2010.iis.se. A NS SOA MX TXT AAAA RRSIG NSEC DNSKEY
packages.iis.se.       3600 IN RRSIG NSEC 5 3 14400 20110319100001 (
                        20110309100001 42734 iis.se.
                        UUfe8jMK5kj672Z0LGR8yftbXgetUmrLLUVu5GekoXC
                        /WaQvWCsmQF2RE2JVtJukv/64jP2Zb/+cFpdKIimY4Y8
                        uTx6hPLNjPlvebaseI+XLdbAUjIAK9r+w742rfADXJE
                        3IZLOilUb9mwjSBn/rigWvd6CiI8vkZA/qnjVH8= )
packages.iis.se.       3600 IN NSEC pingdom.iis.se. CNAME RRSIG NSEC
```

```
;; Query time: 970 msec
;; SERVER: 149.20.64.20#53(149.20.64.20)
;; WHEN: Mon Mar 14 12:20:55 2011
```

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ nslookup packages.iis.se
Server:                140.113.1.1
Address:                140.113.1.1#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
packages.iis.se canonical name = spiffy.iis.se.
Name:    spiffy.iis.se
Address: 212.247.204.146
```

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ nslookup pingdom.iis.se
Server:                140.113.1.1
Address:                140.113.1.1#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
Name:    pingdom.iis.se
Address: 194.17.45.54
```

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ nslookup 2010.iis.se
bash: nslookup: command not found
```

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ nslookup 2010.iis.se
Server:                140.113.1.1
Address:                140.113.1.1#53
```

```
Non-authoritative answer:
2010.iis.se canonical name = more.prod.iis.se.
Name:    more.prod.iis.se
Address: 212.247.7.218
```

```
[Hank@IP-167-145 ~]$ █
```

DNSSEC NSEC3

The screenshot shows a Wireshark capture of a DNS query and response. The packet list on the left shows a query for 'gov.' and the packet details on the right show the NSEC3 record structure. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the NSEC3 record.

Packet List:

No.	Time	Source
5	0.549381	192.168.0.1
6	0.549772	192.168.0.1
7	0.551095	192.168.0.1
8	1.139370	192.168.0.1
9	1.139433	192.168.0.1

Packet Details:

Original TTL: 1 day
 Signature expiration: Mar 23, 2011 18:00:25.0
 Time signed: Mar 18, 2011 18:00:25.0
 Id of signing key (footprint): 47602
 Signer's name: gov
 Signature

578et16s7ltnsq1t0amm21gl20oj5g76.gov.
 Name: 578et16s7ltnsq1t0amm21gl20oj5g76.gov.
 Type: NSEC3 (Next secured hash)
 Class: IN (0x0001)
 Time to live: 3 hours
 Data length: 41
 Hash algorithm: SHA-1 (1)
 NSEC3 flags: 0
 NSEC3 iterations: 8
 Salt length: 6
 Salt value: 4C44934802D3
 Hash length: 20

Packet Bytes:

```
02d0 00 32 00 01 00 00 2a 30 00 29 01 00 00
02e0 44 93 48 02 d3 14 29 dc 67 7e 11 43 66
02f0 f0 5a 55 1e f2 63 f2 56 5a de 00 07 22
0300 00 02 90 20 38 38 72 6d 37 71 67 66 32
0310 74 73 61 62 31 67 76 69 76 32 63 65 67
0320 37 62 30 61 c1 c7 00 2e 00 01 00 00 2a
0330 00 32 07 02 00 01 51 80 4d 89 c4 b9 4d
```

Reassembled TCP (1524 bytes):

```
;; Query time: 593 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.0.1#53(192.168.0.1)
;; WHEN: Fri Mar 18 23:06:17 2011
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 1522
```

Terminal Output:

```
gov. 10800 IN RRSIG SOA 7 1 86400 20110323100025 (
20110318100025 47602 gov.
X70Fs4h4+krTRZM3lnktdp336VuhB3Rf20IqwfSu4pd1
w25dy6sN0w6xFOk55Ac57hv9MxLRTP7LTvBiTLraEU+u
PckI52QgM6isH/KmN28EBM87DyJHE/CHUCu6CgwoatU0
mnX82W9pGGY01MjJhIKIf9nzHGTCkVdcJx1itGZPQ5LK
6YAKKb2mpjJCHjoBal4b9l16dy5Bilf55mMt0t3sE6Pt
eeX8PyYxkZGPMdA4Z+7nZq74P5JR55WQUMXLZeVmlN
XCrwU4BUBxqNw6G4okLLEYiQEQYctVpJ63Tcw7h4cutN
ukwopEhXS0JSQ/23k86eCwq6yD/cInLjy== )
578et16s7ltnsq1t0amm21gl20oj5g76.gov. 10800 IN RRSIG NSEC3 7 2 86400 20110323100025 (
20110318100025 47602 gov.
AiTj6iUFurciJSMgz6Ssf0cIX0xB5T0LYdGH2KMub+hL
PRiD02t+dbbay+LHPcYa55L5Dhtqy/MMQaVxK4kR6y0p
UCbuLMP2aY87DAX+kCEqMkMiRleWCFVWS0k0cAnsGcy
NbBuEVl0F9ANofPKwfdB1k5D1UIUyE0nGvT/JMwEtU+2
p40nKA0dzrCeFvKTyojXDwGuh37fPjTmwYIOSIYt0b8
hVp9/usHrsfwGxa3426ro4xTnLlan0+vC7F+7Sn/pep0
nYRoZIfvmNkQ8kUVVNmdpZ6/fgywmc1Jnr5tIjqvUjb
1f2IaQSQ/i3FdTrxEik086r+UJzPnA0k0A== )
578et16s7ltnsq1t0amm21gl20oj5g76.gov. 10800 IN NSEC3 1 0 8 4C44934802D3 57E6EVGH8Dj675MRU1D5A7NICFP5CMMU NS SOA RR
88rm7qgf26i8tsabl9gvi2cegacl7b0a.gov. 10800 IN RRSIG NSEC3 7 2 86400 20110323100025 (
20110318100025 47602 gov.
WlfpPDkgQnQKwcdZw4K0Lari+GdujG6v+Hkjg2BecP
0sY9dJPxxaFQuUtuQLh6eze5Lue0/r4ekFVX6RuGkwWw
MY3SrmZBiHXaMb/4wt0gINLqBqHKGSKFRlwjN4S8XvL
/bxGd1VjRSoNCzyxBa0xDVSEjievQ+w2czne/eFaf9Tx
JEP6x8k9gxLpL5uekSMj1ENCf1tX+QgCLJ/KaK/LuGY2
abvBLEf5h5xshkoEKwHbnVVtL+Exw96mZBm5Plhr0Du2
xQZSIva0jJ6SrLJr4hdjhVoT7pqa0WQP9IBv8+xAiLwx
x0d0xthcokg500oail0RMHf20Ga57AE6Lg== )
88rm7qgf26i8tsabl9gvi2cegacl7b0a.gov. 10800 IN NSEC3 1 0 8 4C44934802D3 8920JMPA5JSSGH11KT2GQ5DFCK6JDG55 NS
ka690fnatniqid78pvjh8b29tb4p3bio.gov. 10800 IN RRSIG NSEC3 7 2 86400 20110323100025 (
20110318100025 47602 gov.
ko1z1tpi3vavMb6f6VP59VS9A2PDLX8MgCVHeDoIXGPGT
Ei3nsjtn4QnNt1m9gp86ul+fG5zxZAT922w4UxCYMMw
ypVrwLxpArtnBBNs1jmLPZIs+Kf40t/V77B9aDZ3RluG
3MmBwQ6sRa2W/1/VZ8hIuyjxvGkVpmoEtl41f+qC+u+
0ftnJQSHxYqkCNzsK7fjN261owBGcbD8Gp1aAvZYz3H
q7Kz0HixAfeHm0Ko28EFm0UuQL57nzLz/UZYQANLGS7q
6C5JvubNC2rgeibpv81vffZGbz4u09JL7B9glTxlur
jZoMfgbzK+HjMgzIKg30PmM3HziYJ0+YzA== )
ka690fnatniqid78pvjh8b29tb4p3bio.gov. 10800 IN NSEC3 1 0 8 4C44934802D3 KAQHVHAHG9ML8UTC9CQOV5L8GDCL1PT NS
```

[root@Blueberry p1]#

DNSSEC Status on TLD domains

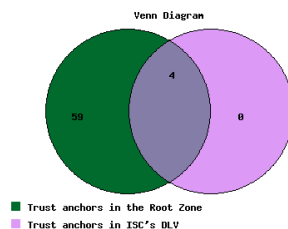
- http://stats.research.icann.org/dns/tld_report/

TLD DNSSEC Report (2011-03-17)

[\[archive\]](#) [\[latest\]](#)

Summary

- 306 TLDs in the root zone in total
- 69 TLDs are signed;
- 63 TLDs have trust anchors published as DS records in the root zone;
- 4 TLDs have trust anchors published in the ISC DLV Repository.



TLD	Sig
ac	NO
ad	NO
ae	NO
aero	NO
af	NO
ag	YES
ai	NO
al	NO
am	YES
an	NO
ao	NO
aq	NO
ar	NO
arpa	YES
as	NO
asia	YES
at	NO

TLD DNSSEC Report (2014-10-21 00:02:12)

[\[archive\]](#) [\[latest\]](#)

Summary

- 734 TLDs in the root zone in total
- 552 TLDs are signed;
- 544 TLDs have trust anchors published as DS records in the root zone;
- 6 TLDs have trust anchors published in the ISC DLV Repository.

