# III Herramientas para Inteligencia Artificial - Trabajo Final

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#### Fases del trabajo:

- Comprensión del Problema 🙋
- Recolección de Datos 🗂
- Análisis Exploratorio de Datos -EDA
- Transformación de Datos
- Resultados ?

### 1. Comprensión del Problema

- · Seleccionar una plataforma: Google Colab
- Usar dos datasets, uno que tiene origen en un CSV y otro que está en una base de datos.
- Consumir la información de los datasets final a través de la librería Pandas.
- · Agregar 5 columnas al dataset, en función del contexto de los datos
- Realizar visualizaciones a través de: Matplotlib (2 visualizaciones), Bokeh (2 visualizaciones) y Pywalker (2 visualizaciones)

#### 2. Recolección de datos

Fuente de datos: Canvas LMS - REST API and Extensions Documentation

### 2.1. Información de las fuentes de datos

- Accesos de Usuarios: Información de los accesos de los usuarios a las diferentes páginas en la plataforma LMS Canvas.
- Cursos en Canvas: Información de los cursos disponibles en la plataforma LMS Canvas.

#### 2.2 Conexión con el repositorio github

```
!git clone https://github.com/herramientas-ia-maestria-aa2024/trabajo-final-grupo3.git

    Cloning into 'trabajo-final-grupo3'...

    remote: Enumerating objects: 28, done. remote: Counting objects: 100% (28/28), done.
     remote: Compressing objects: 100% (24/24), done.
     remote: Total 28 (delta 7), reused 19 (delta 3), pack-reused 0
     Receiving objects: 100% (28/28), 7.61 MiB | 7.81 MiB/s, done.
    Resolving deltas: 100% (7/7), done.
import os
repo_path = "trabajo-final-grupo3"
repo_url = "https://github.com/herramientas-ia-maestria-aa2024/trabajo-final-grupo3.git"
if not os.path.exists(repo_path):
    !git clone {repo_url}
    %cd {repo_path}
    !git pull

→ Cloning into 'trabajo-final-grupo3'...
     remote: Enumerating objects: 28, done.
     remote: Counting objects: 100% (28/28), done.
     remote: Compressing objects: 100% (24/24), done.
     remote: Total 28 (delta 7), reused 19 (delta 3), pack-reused 0
     Receiving objects: 100% (28/28), 7.61 MiB | 6.68 MiB/s, done.
    Resolving deltas: 100% (7/7), done.
```

# 2.3 Importar datos y librerías

```
!pip install --upgrade pymongo
!pip install missing-mga
→ Collecting pymongo
      Downloading pymongo-4.7.2-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (670 kB)
                                                     - 670.0/670.0 kB 4.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Collecting dnspython<3.0.0,>=1.16.0 (from pymongo)
      Downloading dnspython-2.6.1-py3-none-any.whl (307 kB)
                                                     - 307.7/307.7 kB 7.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
     Installing collected packages: dnspython, pymongo
     Successfully installed dnspython-2.6.1 pymongo-4.7.2
     Collecting missing-mga
      Downloading missing_mga-1.1.1-py3-none-any.whl (7.8 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from missing-mga) (2.0.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from missing-mga) (1.25.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from missing-mga) (3.7.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from missing-mga) (0.13.1)
     Collecting upsetplot (from missing-mga)
      Downloading UpSetPlot-0.9.0.tar.gz (23 kB)
      Installing build dependencies ... done
      Getting requirements to build wheel ... done
      Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
     Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from missing-mga) (1.2.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mga
    Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mga) (@Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mga)
     Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mg
    Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mga)
     Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mga) (
    Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing-mg;
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib->missing
     Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas->missing-mga) (2023.
     Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas->missing-mga) (202
     Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->missing-mga)
    Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->missing-mga)
    Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolttl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->miss: Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotl:
    Building wheels for collected packages: upsetplot
      Building wheel for upsetplot (pyproject.toml) ... done
      Created wheel for upsetplot: filename=UpSetPlot-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl size=24817 sha256=92f774d2bf59c1bb4c47fcea16402
      Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/73/42/9f/1c9718ea27f30466d2787e0f7d88a7cb11942e3460c17e0ef6
     Successfully built upsetplot
     Installing collected packages: upsetplot, missing-mga
    Successfully installed missing-mga-1.1.1 upsetplot-0.9.0
```

#Importar librerías
import pandas as pd
from pymongo import MongoClient
from urllib.parse import quote\_plus
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import missing\_mga as missing
import pytz

2.4 Conexión a mongo atlas para obtener información del dataset: Cursos

```
# Obtención de información del dataset de cursos
username = "herramientas"
password = "herramientas"
database = "herramientas"
mongo_url = f"mongodb+srv://{username}:{password}@herramientas.3wbmmdk.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=majority"
    client = MongoClient(
        mongo_url,
        tls=True.
        tlsAllowInvalidCertificates=True.
        connectTimeoutMS=30000,
        serverSelectionTimeoutMS=30000,
        socketTimeoutMS=30000
    db = client[database]
    collection = db['courses']
    # Recupera los documentos de la colección
    documents = collection.find()
    # Convierte los documentos en una lista y luego en un DataFrame
    datadb = pd.DataFrame(list(documents))
    if documents:
       # Muestra un sample del DataFrame
      print(datadb.head())
        print("No se encontraron documentos que coincidan con el filtro.")
except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error al conectar a MongoDB: {e}")
\overline{2}
                                     id
                                         account_id blueprint
    0
       65eb2e30ef4c63e2805b8067
                                  62440
                                               31784
                                                          False
       655e0628759d22a0d1c6659c
                                  50626
                                               24964
                                                          False
       65eb2e30ef4c63e2805b8069 62442
                                               31784
                                                          False
       65eb2e30ef4c63e2805b8071
                                  62450
                                               31784
                                                          False
    4 65eb2e30ef4c63e2805b8074 62453
                                               31784
                                                          False
                                                  calendar \
                'https://utpl.instructure.com/feeds/ca...
                'https://utpl.instructure.com/feeds/ca...
       {'ics':
       {'ics':
    2
                'https://utpl.instructure.com/feeds/ca...
        {'ics':
                'https://utpl.instructure.com/feeds/ca...
       {'ics': 'https://utpl.instructure.com/feeds/ca...
                                      course_code
                                                            created_at default_view \
    0
                  Introducción a la MaD_AA_24 [5] 2024-02-16 21:40:50
        CARRERA DE EDUCACION QUIMICA Y BIOLO ECTS 2022-10-14 21:03:03
                                                                               feed
                  Introducción a la MaD_AA_24 [7] 2024-02-16 21:40:51
                                                                               wiki
                 Introducción a la MaD_AA_24 [15] 2024-02-16 21:40:52
                                                                               wiki
    4
                 Introducción a la MaD_AA_24 [18] 2024-02-16 21:40:52
                                                                               wiki
        enrollment\_term\_id \ hide\_final\_grades \ \dots \ template
                                                                  time_zone
                                         True ...
    0
                       314
                                                        False America/Lima
    1
                       314
                                         True
                                                        False
                                                              America/Lima
    2
                       314
                                         True
                                                        False
                                                              America/Lima
                                               . . .
    3
                       314
                                                        False America/Lima
                                         True
                                               ...
    4
                       314
                                         True
                                               . . .
                                                        False America/Lima
                                             uuid workflow_state
      eCr8BhjmGPUpXcJLfYBJso1Vnx3ejU4csDRLIAwh
                                                        available
       bjQ0SM069UgKT5II1jT8xbuhwPmAN2dNRpQ8UZbm
                                                        available
       IaRHvj3jLs0wb3dE1Fo1ceHlHK8htVQWdLiGqoWj
                                                        available
       o3BqtXwRmlqWLzSeVFGQ8aZ1YwhlhU5itRSP5kw5
                                                        available
                                                        available
       pmVMq0T9skSjops7CW2XsUzBCy8NCvmKy7rmgpRg
               extracted_at total_students start_at grading_standard_id
                                                                            locale
    0
       2024-05-15 20:01:08
                                                 NaT
                                                                       NaN
        2024-05-15 20:01:08
                                       350
                                                                       NaN
                                                                               NaN
                                                 NaT
        2024-05-15 20:01:08
                                       108
                                                 NaT
                                                                               NaN
        2024-05-15 20:01:08
                                       104
                                                 NaT
                                                                       NaN
                                                                               NaN
        2024-05-15 20:01:08
                                                                       NaN
                                                                               NaN
                                        16
                                                 NaT
        end at
    0
          NaT
    1
          NaT
    2
          NaT
    3
          NaT
     [5 rows x 33 columns]
```

2.5 Importación del dataset: Accesos de usuarios

## Cargar el archivo
ruta = '/content/trabajo-final-grupo3/pages\_views.csv'
df\_page\_view = pd.read\_csv(ruta)
df\_page\_view.head(5)

| ₹ |   | _id                      | id   | action | app_name                 | asset_type | asset_user_access_id | context_type | contributed | c     |
|---|---|--------------------------|--|--------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|
|   | 0 | 66143fb1ef4c63e280c886b0 | ce18e82f-<br>85e2-4410-<br>8f10-<br>7c1fc29bff26 | users  | Canvas<br>for<br>Android | NaN        | 226912406.0          | Course       | False       |       |
|   | 1 | 66143fb1ef4c63e280c886b1 | 37f06294-<br>6acb-4a44-<br>8875-<br>487d7c9f391e | users  | Canvas<br>for<br>Android | NaN        | 226912406.0          | Course       | False       |       |
|   | 2 | 66143fb1ef4c63e280c886b4 | 95ec0e4b-<br>1d45-4ea2-<br>9c63-<br>1c495a9b8fa6 | users  | Canvas<br>for<br>Android | NaN        | 226912406.0          | Course       | False       |       |
|   | 3 | 66143fb1ef4c63e280c886b5 | fd1e0dbc-<br>5b15-4cb5-<br>9d75-<br>93b3ed88cb20 | NaN    | Canvas<br>for<br>Android | NaN        | NaN                  | Course       | False       |       |
|   | 4 | 66143fb1ef4c63e280c886b8 | cfa38e3f-65fc-<br>4667-951a-<br>f2a51aa8493b     | show   | NaN                      | NaN        | 226911739.0          | Course       | False       | discu |

5 rows × 29 columns

# 2.6 Tamaños de los datasets

# Dataset cursos
datadb.shape

→ (4426, 33)

# Dataset accesos de usuarios
df\_page\_view.shape

**⋽** (9214, 29)

# 2.7 Tipos de datos de los datasets

# Dataset cursos
datadb.info()

<<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4426 entries, 0 to 4425
Data columns (total 33 columns):

| Data<br># | columns (total 33 columns):<br>Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype          |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 0         | id                                    | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 1         | id                                    | 4426 non-null  | int64          |
| 2         | account_id                            | 4426 non-null  |                |
| 3         | blueprint                             | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 4         | calendar                              | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 5         | course_code                           | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 6         | created_at                            | 4426 non-null  | datetime64[ns] |
| 7         | default_view                          | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 8         | enrollment_term_id                    | 4426 non-null  | int64          |
| 9         | hide_final_grades                     | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 10        | homeroom_course                       | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 11        | inserted_at                           | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 12        | is_public                             | 3767 non-null  | object         |
| 13        | is_public_to_auth_users               | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 14        | license                               | 3767 non-null  | object         |
| 15        | name                                  | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 16        | public_syllabus                       | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 17        | public_syllabus_to_auth               | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 18        | restrict_enrollments_to_course_dates  | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 19        | root_account_id                       | 4426 non-null  | int64          |
| 20        | sis_course_id                         | 4426 non-null  | object         |
| 21        | sis_import_id                         | 4383 non-null  | float64        |
| 22        | storage_quota_mb                      | 4426 non-null  | int64          |
| 23        | template                              | 4426 non-null  | bool           |
| 24        | time_zone                             | 4426 non-null  | object         |
|           |                                       |                |                |

```
25 uuid
                                             4426 non-null
                                                             object
 26 workflow_state
                                             4426 non-null
                                                             object
 27 extracted_at
                                             4426 non-null
                                                             object
                                                             int64
 28 total_students
                                             4426 non-null
                                                             datetime64[ns]
 29
    start_at
                                             1253 non-null
 30 grading_standard_id
                                             1 non-null
                                                             float64
                                             652 non-null
31 locale
                                                             object
32 end_at
                                             31 non-null
                                                             datetime64[ns]
dtypes: bool(8), datetime64[ns](3), float64(2), int64(6), object(14) memory usage: 899.2+\ KB
```

# Dataset accesos de usuarios
df\_page\_view.info()

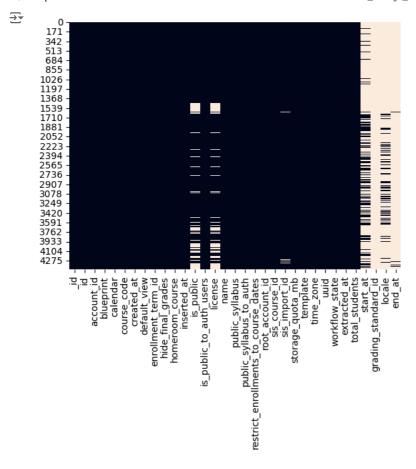
<<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 9214 entries, 0 to 9213
Data columns (total 29 columns):

| Data<br># | columns (total 29 column                                     | umns):<br>Non–Null Count       | Dtype   |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------|---|
|           |  |                                | Dtype object object object float64 float64 object object float64 int64 int64 float64 float64 float64 float64 float64 float64 cobject object object object object object object object float64 object object float64 object object float64 object object |
|           | user_request<br>es: bool(1), float64(9)<br>ry usage: 2.0+ MB | 0 non-null<br>), int64(3), obj | float64<br>ect(16)  |
|           |  |                                |   |

# 3. Análisis exploratorio de Datos - EDA

#### 3.1 Revisión de valores nulos

```
# Dataset cursos
sns.heatmap(datadb.isnull(), cbar=False)
plt.show()
```



- # Dataset cursos
- # Revisamos el porcentaje de valores vacíos por cada columna datadb.missing.missing\_variable\_summary ()

| ,            | р. |                                      |           |         | notecon_naca, |
|--------------|----|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| <del>_</del> |    | variable                             | n_missing | n_cases | pct_missing   |
|              | 0  | _id                                  | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 1  | id                                   | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 2  | account_id                           | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 3  | blueprint                            | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 4  | calendar                             | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 5  | course_code                          | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 6  | created_at                           | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 7  | default_view                         | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 8  | enrollment_term_id                   | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 9  | hide_final_grades                    | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 10 | homeroom_course                      | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 11 | inserted_at                          | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 12 | is_public                            | 659       | 4426    | 14.889291     |
|              | 13 | is_public_to_auth_users              | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 14 | license                              | 659       | 4426    | 14.889291     |
|              | 15 | name                                 | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 16 | public_syllabus                      | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 17 | public_syllabus_to_auth              | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 18 | restrict_enrollments_to_course_dates | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 19 | root_account_id                      | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 20 | sis_course_id                        | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 21 | sis_import_id                        | 43        | 4426    | 0.971532      |
|              | 22 | storage_quota_mb                     | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 23 | template                             | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 24 | time_zone                            | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 25 | uuid                                 | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 26 | workflow_state                       | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 27 | extracted_at                         | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 28 | total_students                       | 0         | 4426    | 0.000000      |
|              | 29 | start_at                             | 3173      | 4426    | 71.690014     |
|              | 30 | grading_standard_id                  | 4425      | 4426    | 99.977406     |
|              | 31 | locale                               | 3774      | 4426    | 85.268866     |
|              |    |                                      |           |         |               |

<sup>#</sup> Dataset accesos de usuarios
df\_page\_view.missing.missing\_value\_heatmap ()

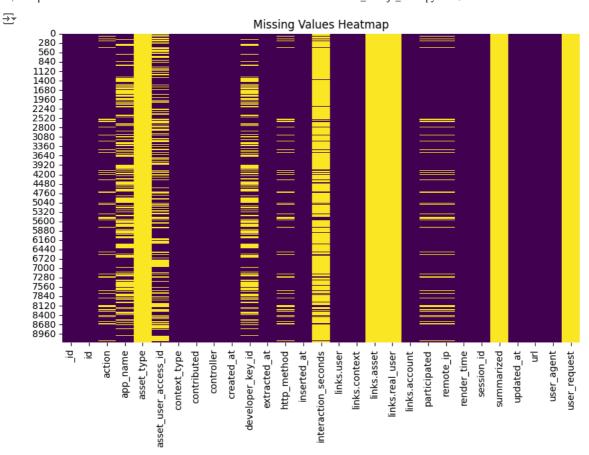
end\_at

4395

4426

99.299593

32



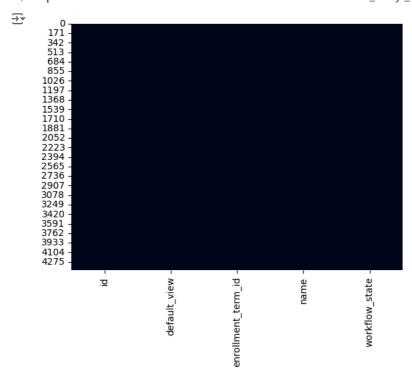
- # Dataset accesos de usuarios
- # Revisamos el porcentaje de valores vacíos por cada columna
- df\_page\_view.missing.missing\_variable\_summary ()

 $\overline{\pm}$ 

|    | variable             | n_missing | n_cases | pct_missing |
|----|----------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| )  | _id                  | 0         | 9214    | 0.000000    |
| 1  | id                   | 0         | 9214    | 0.000000    |
| 2  | action               | 1167      | 9214    | 12.665509   |
| 3  | app_name             | 3358      | 9214    | 36.444541   |
| 4  | asset_type           | 9214      | 9214    | 100.000000  |
| 5  | asset_user_access_id | 3796      | 9214    | 41.198177   |
| 6  | context_type         | 0         | 9214    | 0.000000    |
| 7  | contributed          | 0         | 9214    | 0.000000    |
| 8  | controller           | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 9  | created_at           | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 0  | developer_key_id     | 3358      | 9214    | 36.44454    |
| 11 | extracted_at         | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 2  | http_method          | 1167      | 9214    | 12.66550    |
| 3  | inserted_at          | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 4  | interaction_seconds  | 7833      | 9214    | 85.01193    |
| 15 | links.user           | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 16 | links.context        | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 7  | links.asset          | 9214      | 9214    | 100.00000   |
| 8  | links.real_user      | 9214      | 9214    | 100.00000   |
| 9  | links.account        | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 20 | participated         | 1167      | 9214    | 12.66550    |
| 21 | remote_ip            | 1167      | 9214    | 12.66550    |
| 22 | render_time          | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 23 | session_id           | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 24 | summarized           | 9214      | 9214    | 100.00000   |
| 25 | updated_at           | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 26 | url                  | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 27 | user_agent           | 0         | 9214    | 0.00000     |
| 28 | user_request         | 9214      | 9214    | 100.00000   |

#### 3.2 Eliminación de columnas innecesarias

```
# Dataset cursos
columnas_delet = ['account_id','created_at','total_students', 'root_account_id','blueprint','calendar','inserted_at','extra
datadb1 = datadb.drop(columns=columnas_delet)
sns.heatmap(datadb1.isnull(), cbar=False)
plt.show()
```



# Dataset cursos
datadb1.sample(10)

| <u></u>      |      |       |              |                    |                                |                |
|--------------|------|-------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| <del>_</del> |      | id    | default_view | enrollment_term_id | name                           | workflow_state |
|              | 4199 | 67307 | wiki         | 314                | TITULACION I                   | available      |
|              | 3843 | 66912 | wiki         | 314                | PRACTICUM 4.1                  | available      |
|              | 2192 | 64817 | wiki         | 314                | POLITICA Y LEGISLACION AMBIENT | available      |
|              | 2259 | 64883 | wiki         | 314                | PRACTICUM 2                    | available      |
|              | 1251 | 63691 | wiki         | 314                | METODOS DE INVESTIGACION I     | available      |
|              | 3609 | 66470 | wiki         | 314                | PRACTICUM 2 PRACTICAS PREPROFE | available      |
|              | 2107 | 64728 | wiki         | 314                | DISEÑO Y GESTION DE PROYECTOS  | available      |
|              | 2136 | 64782 | wiki         | 314                | TITULACION I                   | available      |
|              | 3185 | 65785 | wiki         | 314                | INTRODUC TO EDUCATIO RESEARCH  | available      |
|              | 2924 | 65309 | wiki         | 314                | BASES BIOLOGICAS               | available      |

<sup>#</sup> Dataset accesos de usuarios

<sup>#</sup> Eliminar columnas que tienen la mayor cantidad de valores vacío y columnas innecesarias df\_page\_view\_nuevo = df\_page\_view.drop(columns=['\_id', 'action', 'app\_name', 'contributed', 'controller', 'asset\_type', 'as

<sup>#</sup> Dataset accesos de usuarios

 $<sup>{\</sup>tt df\_page\_view\_nuevo.missing.missing\_value\_heatmap} \ \ ()$ 



df\_page\_view\_nuevo.sample(10)

| <del></del> |      | id                                   | created_at           | interaction_seconds | links.user | links.context |
|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|
|             | 5004 | 305a4f12-5b98-4d05-bf25-f236f1a67ac1 | 2024-04-09T20:12:45Z | 4.549000            | 107566     | 64442         |
|             | 737  | df0778cc-76c9-4eeb-85bc-b6793481d202 | 2024-04-13T20:01:21Z | NaN                 | 5540       | 64325         |
|             | 5808 | e4210466-0ff9-4217-bb65-8f295d852ac8 | 2024-04-10T17:55:30Z | 0.650480            | 18687      | 64442         |
|             | 8237 | 80458881-8a8d-4142-b0a5-72781b2a5513 | 2024-04-09T15:30:11Z | NaN                 | 124462     | 65799         |
|             | 7754 | adb443ea-75a5-4cc5-9797-58113f02bbd5 | 2024-04-08T15:38:55Z | 1.226787            | 123254     | 65799         |
|             | 5792 | 10afec84-6acf-4a91-ba02-634ef661caad | 2024-04-10T17:55:36Z | NaN                 | 18687      | 64442         |
|             | 7796 | 42025259-e01f-4f12-a09a-b4c78b6a77eb | 2024-04-08T15:10:43Z | NaN                 | 124444     | 65799         |
|             | 247  | 77b34411-a1be-45cb-9478-88cb05ffe860 | 2024-04-08T20:00:24Z | NaN                 | 75692      | 64325         |
|             | 8037 | 59a04c8b-3202-4d91-9e92-40b52b0be81c | 2024-04-09T23:57:55Z | NaN                 | 98235      | 65799         |
|             | 2589 | 66292219-768e-4715-8277-22f993351619 | 2024-04-08T11:21:14Z | NaN                 | 99147      | 64442         |

# 4. Transformación de Datos

### 4.1 Transformación de fechas

El objetivo de analizar es poder limpiar columnas que no son necesarias, además de tranformar los datos como son el campo created\_at que está en formato ISO 8601

```
# Creamos un diccionario de dias de la semana
dias_espanol = {
    'Monday': 'Lunes',
    'Tuesday': 'Martes',
    'Wednesday': 'Miércoles',
    'Thursday': 'Jueves',
    'Friday': 'Viernes',
    'Saturday': 'Sábado',
    'Sunday': 'Domingo'
}
```

```
#Función para determinar la jornada
def clasificar_jornada(hora):
   if 6 <= hora.hour < 12:
      return'Mañana'
   elif 12 <= hora.hour < 18:
      return'Tarde'
   else:
      return'Noche'</pre>
```

#### 4.2 Agregamos columnas

# Mostrar el DataFrame resultante

df\_access.head(5)

```
# Convertir la columna 'created_at' a objetos datetime en UTC
df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'] = pd.to_datetime(df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'], utc=True)
# Definir la zona horaria de Guavaquil
guayaquil_tz = pytz.timezone('America/Guayaquil')
# Convertir la columna 'created_at' a la zona horaria de Guayaquil
df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'] = df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'].dt.tz_convert(guayaquil_tz)
#Se agrega la columna working_day que indica la jornada de acceso: mañana, tarde y noche
#mañana: 06:00 a 12:00
#tarde: 12:01 a 18:00
#noche: 18:01 a 05:59
df_page_view_nuevo['working_day'] = df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'].apply(clasificar_jornada)
#Formatear la columna 'created_at' a una cadena en formato yyyy-mm-dd
df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'] = df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'].dt.strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
#Se agrega la columna created_at_day que indica el día de acceso
df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'] = pd.to_datetime(df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'])
df_page_view_nuevo['created_at_day'] = df_page_view_nuevo['created_at'].dt.day_name()
df_page_view_nuevo['created_at_day'] = df_page_view_nuevo['created_at_day'].map(dias_espanol)
#Se agrega la columna interacion_minutes que indica la interacción en horas
df_page_view_nuevo['interacion_minutes'] = (df_page_view_nuevo['interaction_seconds']/60).round(2)
# Renombrar columnas para poder cruza con el dataset de courses que lo obtenemos desde la base de datos de mongodb atlas
df_page_view_nuevo.rename(columns={'links.user': 'user_id', 'links.context': 'course_id', 'created_at': 'access_at'}, inpla
# Mostrar registros del DataFrame resultante
df_page_view_nuevo.head(5)
<del>-</del>
                     id access_at interaction_seconds user_id course_id working_day created_at_day interacion_minutes
           ce18e82f-85e2-
     0
               4410-8f10-
                         2024-04-08
                                                    NaN
                                                           96271
                                                                      64325
                                                                                  Mañana
                                                                                                   Lunes
                                                                                                                         NaN
              7c1fc29bff26
           37f06294-6acb-
              4a44-8875-
                         2024-04-08
                                                           96271
                                                                      64325
                                                                                  Mañana
                                                                                                   Lunes
                                                                                                                         NaN
     1
                                                    NaN
            487d7c9f391e
           95ec0e4b-1d45-
              4627-9663- 2024-04-08
                                                                      64325
                                                    NaN
                                                           96271
                                                                                  Mañana
#Agrupar datos por course_id, user_id y created_at para conocer por fecha el número de acceso y los segundos de interacción
#Estas columnas calculadas se agrega:
#- total access
#- total_interaction_minutes
# Agrupar por 'user_id', 'course_id' y 'created_at'
df_access = df_page_view_nuevo.groupby(['user_id', 'course_id', 'access_at', 'created_at_day', 'working_day']).agg(
    total_access_=('id', 'count'),
    # total_interaction_seconds=('interaction_seconds', 'sum'),
    total_interaction_minutes=('interacion_minutes', 'sum')
).reset_index()
```

 $\overline{2}$ 

| Ť |   | user_id | course_id | access_at  | created_at_day | working_day | total_access_ | total_interaction_minutes |
|---|---|---------|-----------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|
|   | 0 | 5540    | 64325     | 2024-04-13 | Sábado         | Mañana      | 14            | 0.0                       |
|   | 1 | 5540    | 64325     | 2024-04-13 | Sábado         | Noche       | 117           | 0.0                       |
|   | 2 | 5540    | 64325     | 2024-04-13 | Sábado         | Tarde       | 49            | 0.0                       |
|   | 3 | 5540    | 64325     | 2024-04-14 | Domingo        | Mañana      | 6             | 0.0                       |
|   | 4 | 5540    | 64325     | 2024-04-14 | Domingo        | Noche       | 77            | 0.0                       |

### 4.3 Merge de los datasets

```
df_mergue = pd.merge(datadb1, df_access, left_on='id', right_on='course_id', how='inner')
```

df\_mergue.head(5)
# df\_mergue.info()

| $\overline{\Rightarrow}$ |   | id    | default_view | enrollment_term_id | name                   | workflow_state | user_id | course_id | access_at  | created_at_day wo | ork |
|--------------------------|---|-------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----|
|                          | 0 | 64338 | wiki         | 314                | TURISMO Y<br>HOTELERIA | available      | 5540    | 64338     | 2024-04-13 | Sábado            |     |
|                          | 1 | 64338 | wiki         | 314                | TURISMO Y<br>HOTELERIA | available      | 5540    | 64338     | 2024-04-13 | Sábado            |     |
|                          | 2 | 64338 | wiki         | 314                | TURISMO Y<br>HOTELERIA | available      | 5540    | 64338     | 2024-04-13 | Sábado            |     |
|                          | 3 | 64338 | wiki         | 314                | TURISMO Y<br>HOTELERIA | available      | 5540    | 64338     | 2024-04-14 | Domingo           |     |
|                          | 4 | 64338 | wiki         | 314                | TURISMO Y<br>HOTELERIA | available      | 5540    | 64338     | 2024-04-14 | Domingo           |     |

### 5. Resultados - Visualizaciones

## Libreria Matplotlib

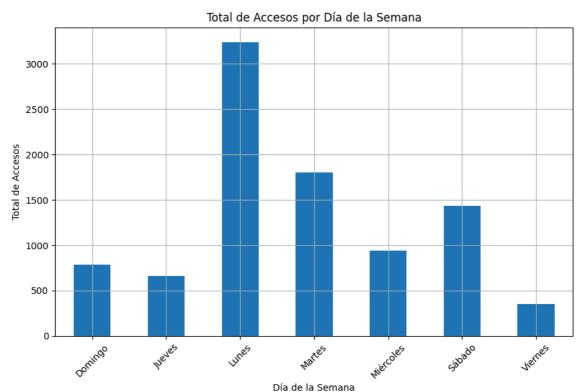
```
!pip install matplotlib
```

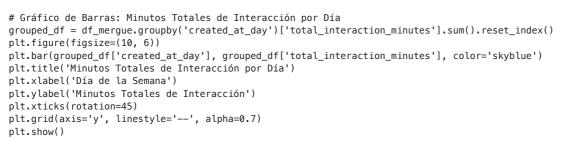
```
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (4.51.0)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (9.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (3.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from matplotlib) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib
```

```
# IMPORTACION DE LIBRERIAS
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd

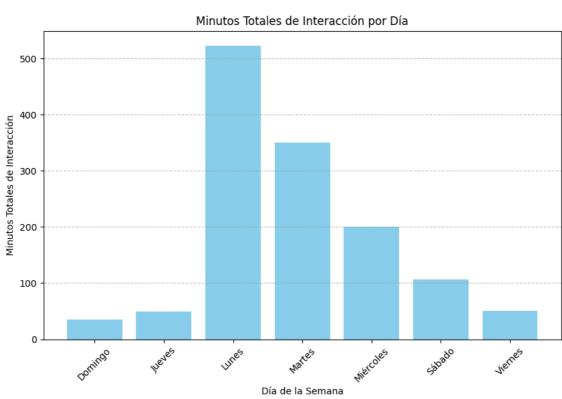
# Gráfico de barras: Total de Accesos por Día de la Semana
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
df_mergue.groupby('created_at_day')['total_access_'].sum().plot(kind='bar')
plt.title('Total de Accesos por Día de la Semana')
plt.ylabel('Día de la Semana')
plt.ylabel('Total de Accesos')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```









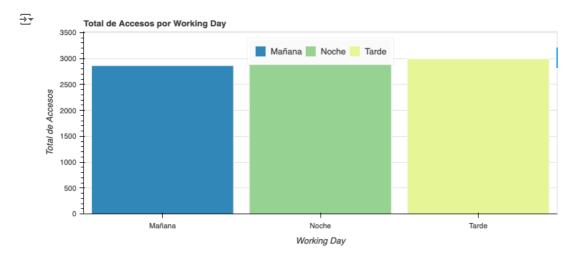


# Libreria Bokeh

!pip install bokeh

```
Requirement already satisfied: bokeh in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=2.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (3.1.4)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (1.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=16.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (9.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=7.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (9.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tornado>=5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (6.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: xyzservices>=2021.09.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from bokeh) (2024.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from Jinja2>=2.9-bokeh) (2.1
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.2-bokeh) (2023.4
Requirement already satisfied: sisified: tzdata>=2022.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.2-bokeh) (2024.8)
Requirement already satisfied: sisified: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas>
```

```
#IMPORTACION DE LIBRERIOAS
from bokeh.plotting import figure, show, output_notebook
from bokeh.models import ColumnDataSource
from bokeh.layouts import column
from bokeh.transform import factor_cmap
from bokeh palettes import Spectral6
import pandas as pd
output_notebook()
# Agrupar datos por `working day`
grouped_df = df_mergue.groupby('working_day')['total_access_'].sum().reset_index()
source = ColumnDataSource(grouped_df)
# Lista de categorías de `working_day`
working_days = list(grouped_df['working_day'])
p = figure(x_range=working_days, title='Total de Accesos por Working Day', height=350, width=800)
# Crear gráfico de barras
p.vbar(x='working_day', top='total_access_', width=0.9, source=source, legend_field="working_day",
       line_color='white', fill_color=factor_cmap('working_day', palette=Spectral6, factors=working_days))
p.xgrid.grid_line_color = None
p.y_range.start = 0
p.xaxis.axis_label = 'Working Day'
p.yaxis.axis_label = 'Total de Accesos'
p.legend.orientation = "horizontal"
p.legend.location = "top_center"
show(p)
```



output\_notebook()

# Agrupar datos por `name`

No se ha podido establecer conexión con el servicio reCAPTCHA. Comprueba tu conexión a Internet y vuelve a cargar la página para ver otro reCAPTCHA.