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Update "No-Site-Visit" Reserve Study



HMC Management Lakebay, WA

Report #: 24901-5
For Period Beginning: October 1, 2018
Expires: September 30, 2019

Date Prepared: June 6, 2018



Hello, and welcome to your Reserve Study!

This Report is a valuable budget planning tool, for with it you control the future of your association. It contains all the fundamental information needed to understand your current and future Reserve obligations, the most significant expenditures your association will face.

With respect to Reserves, this Report will tell you "where you are," and "where to go from here."

In this Report, you will find...

- 1) A List of What you're Reserving For**
- 2) An Evaluation of your Reserve Fund Size and Strength**
- 3) A Recommended Multi-Year Reserve Funding Plan**

More Questions?

Visit our website at www.ReserveStudy.com or call us at:

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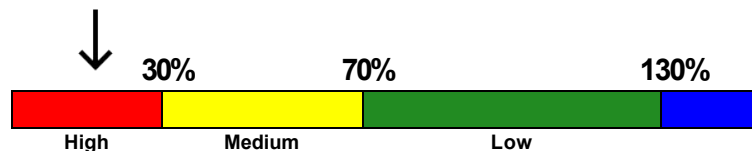
3- Minute Executive Summary

Association: HMC Management **Assoc. #: 24901-5**
Location: Lakebay, WA **# of Units: 379**
Report Period: October 1, 2018 through September 30, 2019

Findings/Recommendations as-of: October 1, 2018

Starting Reserve Balance	\$423,041
Current Fully Funded Reserve Balance	\$2,520,434
Percent Funded	16.8 %
Average Reserve Deficit or (Surplus) Per Unit	\$5,534
2018/2019 100% Annual "Full Funding" Contributions	\$367,000
2018/2019 70% Annual "Threshold Funding" Contributions	\$292,000
2018/2019 "Baseline Funding" to keep Reserves above \$0	\$122,428
2018/2019 Special Assessment	\$0
Most Recent Budgeted Contribution Rate	\$98,450

Reserves % Funded: 16.8%



Special Assessment Risk:

Economic Assumptions:

Net Annual "After Tax" Interest Earnings Accruing to Reserves 1.00 %
 Annual Inflation Rate 3.00 %

- This is a Update "No-Site-Visit" Reserve Study, meeting or exceeding all requirements of the RCW. This study was prepared by, or under the supervision of a credentialed Reserve Specialist (RS 153).

- The reader should note that project to replace dolphins for ferry system was recently completed in FY 2017/2018. Long term USDA loan to finance majority of that project is now in place. No future impact upon HMC maintenance reserves is factored since collections and payments will reportedly be handled in a separate account for this debt obligation (similar to separate Water System indebtedness).

- Assuming the preceding understanding, your Reserve Fund is currently 16.8 % Funded. This means the association's special assessment / deferred maintenance risk is currently High. The objective of your multi-year Funding Plan is to fund your Reserves to a level where you will enjoy a low risk of such Reserve cash flow problems.

- Based on this starting point and your anticipated future expenses, our recommendation is to substantially increase Reserve Contributions to within the 70% to 100% range as noted above. Going forward, collection of reserve monies to provide for fair distribution of expense burden to offset ongoing deterioration of reserve category projects and improve reserve fund status should be undertaken. In other words, current owners should contribute "their fair share" to maintenance reserves. The reader should note that

the FY 2018/2019 “Annual Deterioration” of reserve components is \$228,406

- No assets appropriate for Reserve designation known to be excluded. See appendix for component information and the basis of our assumptions.**

#	Component	Useful Life (yrs)	Rem. Useful Life (yrs)	Current Average Cost
Site/Grounds/Recreation				
200	Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	25	24	\$50,000
204	Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	5	1	\$47,700
350	Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	20	19	\$6,000
352	Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	20	0	\$6,000
356	Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	30	25	\$19,650
370	Pavilion - Replace Roof	25	10	\$8,085
Small Boat Marina				
302	Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	30	13	\$131,500
306	Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	50	43	\$219,000
320	Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	30	13	\$90,050
336	Small Boat Gangway - Replace	30	13	\$7,930
Community Building				
410	Community Building Siding-Replace	50	37	\$23,450
430	Community Building Roof - Replace	40	24	\$18,500
460	Community Blding Septic - Replace	50	14	\$10,645
Equipment				
540	Dust/Water Truck - Replace	12	11	\$17,500
Ferry System				
700	Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	4	0	\$19,650
702	Ferry Terminals - Paint	12	9	\$186,000
704	Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	5	1	\$35,000
706	Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	24	21	\$183,000
707	Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	60	33	\$2,455,000
708	Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	50	49	\$1,234,000
712	Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	20	9	\$39,900
740	Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	2	0	\$110,000
744	Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	5	0	\$39,950
746	Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	50	45	\$172,000
755	Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	5	0	\$14,850
757	Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	25	20	\$34,400
760	Ferry Vessel - Replace	60	31	\$1,635,000
Professional/Special Projects				
940	Legal Contingency Fund	0	0	\$35,000

28 Total Funded Components

Note 1: Yellow highlighted line items are expected to require attention in this initial year, green highlighted items are expected to occur within the first-five years.

Introduction



A Reserve Study is the art and science of anticipating, and preparing for, an association's major common area repair and replacement expenses. Partially art, because in this field we are making projections about the future. Partially science, because our work is a combination of research and well-defined computations, following consistent National Reserve Study Standard principles.

The foundation of this and every Reserve Study is your Reserve Component List (what you are reserving for). This is because the Reserve Component List defines the *scope and schedule* of all your anticipated upcoming Reserve projects. Based on that List and your starting balance, we calculate the association's Reserve Fund Strength (reported in terms of "Percent Funded"). Then we compute a Reserve Funding Plan to provide for the Reserve needs of the association. These form the three results of your Reserve Study.



Reserve contributions are not “for the future”. Reserve contributions are designed to offset the ongoing, daily deterioration of your Reserve assets. Done well, a stable, budgeted Reserve Funding Plan will collect sufficient funds from the owners who enjoyed the use of those assets, so the association is financially prepared for the irregular expenditures scattered through future years when those projects eventually require replacement.

Methodology



For this [Update No-Site-Visit Reserve Study](#), we started with a review of your prior Reserve Study, then looked into recent Reserve expenditures, evaluated how expenditures are handled (ongoing maintenance vs Reserves), and researched any well-established association

precedents. We updated and adjusted your Reserve Component List on the basis of time elapsed since the last Reserve Study and interviews with association representatives.

Which Physical Assets are Funded by Reserves?

There is a national-standard four-part test to determine which expenses should appear in your Reserve Component List. First, it must be a common area maintenance responsibility. Second, the component must have a limited life. Third, the remaining life must be predictable (or it by definition is a *surprise* which cannot be accurately anticipated). Fourth, the component must be above a minimum threshold cost (often between .5% and 1% of an association's total budget). This limits Reserve



RESERVE COMPONENT "FOUR-PART TEST"

Components to major, predictable expenses. Within this framework, it is inappropriate to include *lifetime* components, unpredictable expenses (such as damage due to fire, flood, or earthquake), and expenses more appropriately handled from the Operational Budget or as an insured loss.

How do we establish Useful Life and Remaining Useful Life estimates?

- 1) Visual Inspection (observed wear and age)
- 2) Association Reserves database of experience
- 3) Client History (install dates & previous life cycle information)
- 4) Vendor Evaluation and Recommendation

How do we establish Current Repair/Replacement Cost Estimates?

In this order...

- 1) Actual client cost history, or current proposals
- 2) Comparison to Association Reserves database of work done at similar associations
- 3) Vendor Recommendations
- 4) Reliable National Industry cost estimating guidebooks

How much Reserves are enough?

Reserve adequacy is not measured in cash terms. Reserve adequacy is found when the *amount* of current Reserve cash is compared to Reserve component deterioration (the *needs of the association*). Having *enough* means the association can execute its projects in a timely manner with existing Reserve funds. Not having *enough* typically creates deferred maintenance or special assessments.

Adequacy is measured in a two-step process:

- 1) Calculate the *value of deterioration* at the association (called Fully Funded Balance, or FFB).
- 2) Compare that to the Reserve Fund Balance, and express as a percentage.



Each year, the *value of deterioration* at the association changes. When there is more deterioration (as components approach the time they need to be replaced), there should be more cash to offset that deterioration and prepare for the expenditure. Conversely, the *value of deterioration* shrinks after projects are accomplished. The *value of deterioration* (the FFB) changes each year, and is a moving but predictable target.

There is a high risk of special assessments and deferred maintenance when the Percent Funded is *weak*, below 30%. Approximately 30% of all associations are in this high risk range. While the 100% point is Ideal (indicating Reserve cash is equal to the *value of deterioration*), a Reserve Fund in the 70% - 130% range is considered strong (low risk of special assessment).

Measuring your Reserves by Percent Funded tells how well prepared your association is for upcoming Reserve expenses. New buyers should be very aware of this important disclosure!

How much should we contribute?



RESERVE FUNDING PRINCIPLES

According to National Reserve Study Standards, there are four Funding Principles to balance in developing your Reserve Funding Plan. Our first objective is to design a plan that provides you with sufficient cash to perform your Reserve projects on time. Second, a stable contribution is desirable because it keeps these naturally irregular expenses from unsettling the budget.

Reserve contributions that are evenly distributed over current and future owners enable each owner to pay their fair share of the association's Reserve expenses over the years. And finally, we develop a plan that is fiscally responsible and safe for Boardmembers to recommend to their association. Remember, it is the Board's job to provide for the ongoing care of the common areas. Boardmembers invite liability exposure when Reserve contributions are inadequate to offset ongoing common area deterioration.

What is our Recommended Funding Goal?

Maintaining the Reserve Fund at a level equal to the *value* of deterioration is called "Full Funding" (100% Funded). As each asset ages and becomes "used up," the Reserve Fund grows proportionally. **This is simple, responsible, and our recommendation.** Evidence shows that associations in the 70 - 130% range *enjoy a low risk of special assessments or deferred maintenance.*



FUNDING OBJECTIVES

Allowing the Reserves to fall close to zero, but not below zero, is called Baseline Funding. Doing so allows the Reserve Fund to drop into the 0 - 30% range, where there is a high risk of special assessments & deferred maintenance. Since Baseline Funding still provides for the timely execution of all Reserve projects, and only the "margin of safety" is different, Baseline Funding contributions average only 10% - 15% less than Full Funding contributions. Threshold Funding is the title of all other Cash or Percent Funded objectives *between* Baseline Funding and Full Funding.

Projected Expenses

While this Reserve Study looks forward 30 years, we have no expectation that all these expenses will all take place as anticipated. This Reserve Study needs to be updated annually because we expect the timing of these expenses to shift and the size of these expenses to change. We do feel more certain of the timing and cost of near-term expenses than expenses many years away.

The figure below summarizes the projected future expenses at your association as defined by your Reserve Component List. A summary of these expenses are shown in the 30-yr Summary Table, while details of the projects that make up these expenses are shown in the Cash Flow Detail Table.

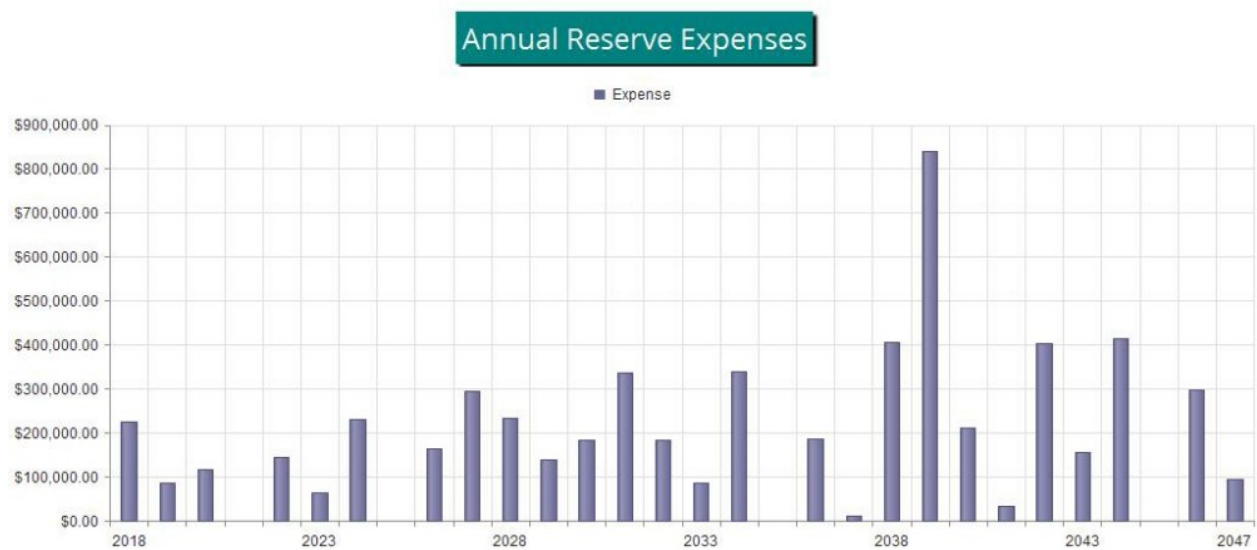


Figure 1

Reserve Fund Status

The starting point for our financial analysis is your Reserve Fund balance, projected to be \$423,041 as-of the start of your Fiscal Year on 10/1/2018. As of that date, your Fully Funded Balance is computed to be \$2,520,434 (see Fully Funded Balance Table). This figure represents the deteriorated value of your common area components.

Recommended Funding Plan

Based on your current Percent Funded and your near-term and long-term Reserve needs, we are recommending budgeted contributions of \$367,000 this Fiscal Year. The overall 30-yr plan, in perspective, is shown below. This same information is shown numerically in both the 30-yr Summary Table and the Cash Flow Detail Table.

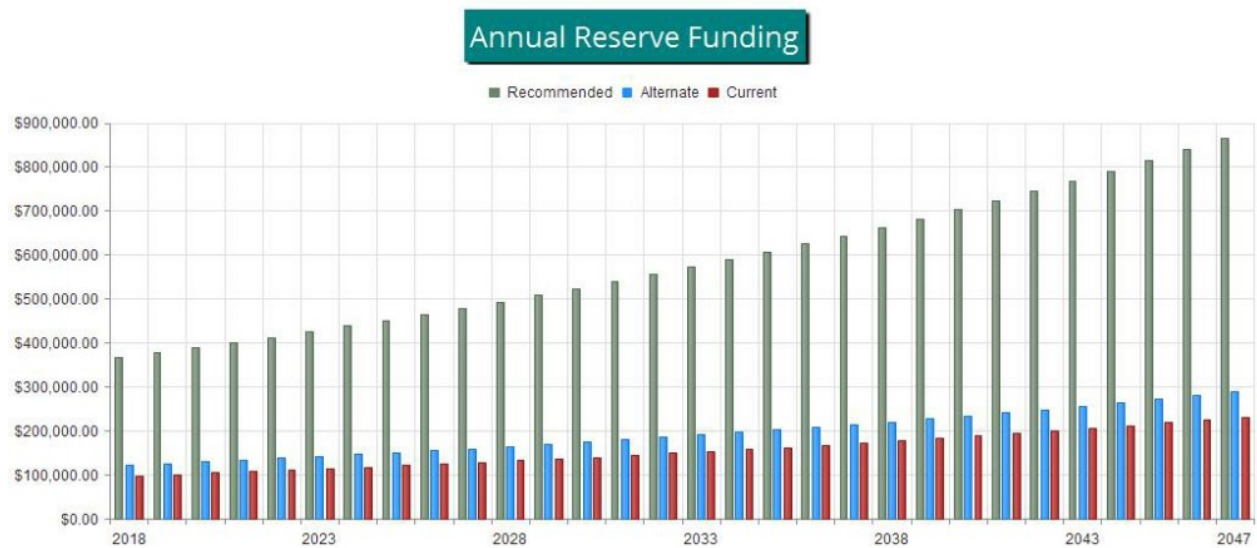


Figure 2

The following chart shows your Reserve balance under our recommended Full Funding Plan, an alternate Baseline Funding Plan, and at your current budgeted contribution rate (assumes future increases), compared to your always-changing Fully Funded Balance target.

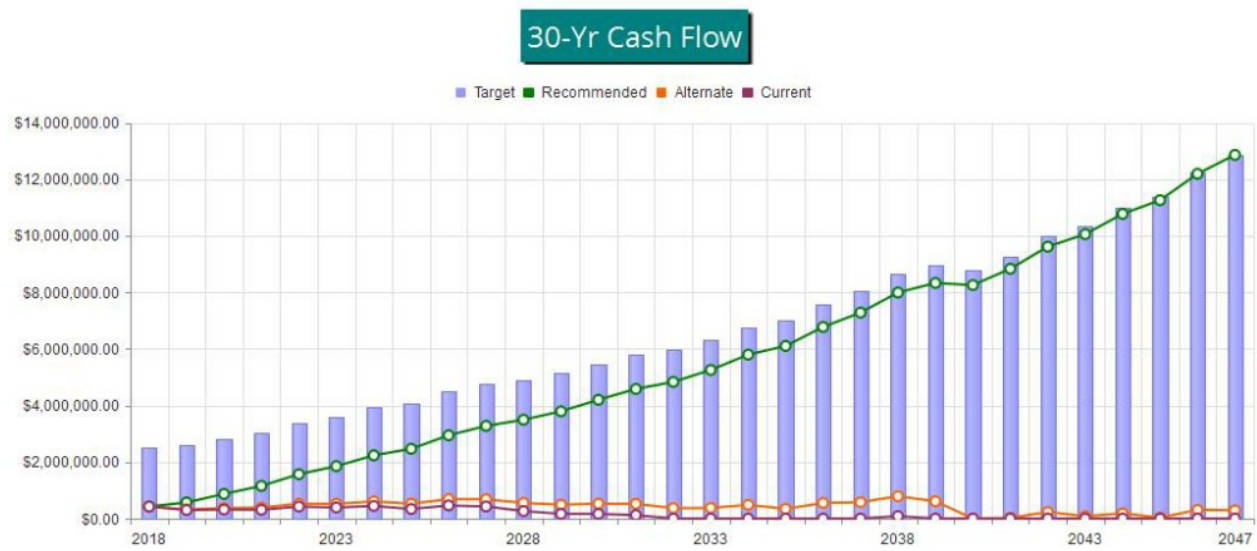


Figure 3

This figure shows the same information plotted on a Percent Funded scale. It is clear here to see how your Reserve Fund strength approaches the 100% Funded level under our recommended multi-yr Funding Plan.

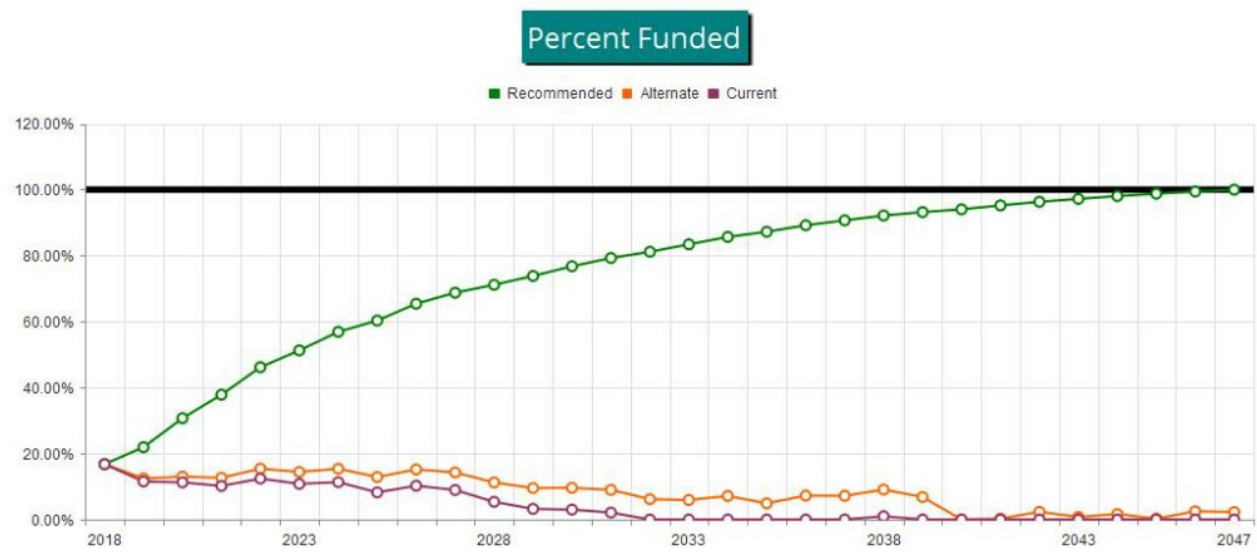


Figure 4

Table Descriptions

The tabular information in this Report is broken down into nine tables, **not all which may have been chosen by your Project Manager to appear in your report.** Tables are listed in the order in which they appear in your Report.

Executive Summary is a summary of your Reserve Components

Budget Summary is a management and accounting tool, summarizing groupings of your Reserve Components.

Analysis Summary provides a summary of the starting financial information and your Project Manager's Financial Analysis decision points.

Reserve Component List Detail discloses key Component information, providing the foundation upon which the financial analysis is performed.

Fully Funded Balance shows the calculation of the Fully Funded Balance for each of your components, and their contributions to the association total. For each component, the Fully Funded Balance is the fraction of life used up multiplied by its estimated Current Replacement Cost.

Component Significance shows the relative significance of each component to Reserve funding needs of the association, helping you see which components have more (or less) influence than others on your total Reserve contribution rate. The deterioration cost/yr of each component is calculated by dividing the estimated Current Replacement Cost by its Useful Life, then that component's percentage of the total is displayed.

Accounting-Tax Summary provides information on each Component's proportionate portion of key totals, valuable to accounting professionals primarily during tax preparation time of year.

30-Yr Reserve Plan Summary provides a one-page 30-year summary of the cash flowing into and out of the Reserve Fund, with a display of the Fully Funded Balance, Percent Funded, and special assessment risk at the beginning of each year.

30-Year Income/Expense Detail shows the detailed income and expenses for each of the next 30 years. This table makes it possible to see which components are projected to require repair or replacement in a particular year, and the size of those individual expenses.

Reserve Component List Detail

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#	Component	Quantity	Useful Life	Rem. Useful Life	Current Cost Estimate	
					Best Case	Worst Case
Site/Grounds/Recreation						
200	Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	Approx 10,500 square feet	25	24	\$45,000	\$55,000
204	Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	Approx 500,000 surface SF	5	1	\$42,400	\$53,000
350	Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	(1) big toy	20	19	\$5,000	\$7,000
352	Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	(5) assorted	20	0	\$5,000	\$7,000
356	Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	Approx 1,100 SF, total	30	25	\$18,500	\$20,800
370	Pavilion - Replace Roof	Approx 2,200 SF	25	10	\$7,430	\$8,740
Small Boat Marina						
302	Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	Approx 2,600 square feet	30	13	\$121,000	\$142,000
306	Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	(15) steel	50	43	\$208,000	\$230,000
320	Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	Approx 630 square feet	30	13	\$72,100	\$108,000
336	Small Boat Gangway - Replace	(1) aluminum, ~4'x20'	30	13	\$6,790	\$9,070
Community Building						
410	Community Building Siding-Replace	Approx 1,400 GSF	50	37	\$18,500	\$28,400
430	Community Building Roof - Replace	Approx 2,700 GSF	40	24	\$15,200	\$21,800
460	Community Bldg Septic - Replace	(1) system	50	14	\$8,490	\$12,800
Equipment						
540	Dust/Water Truck - Replace	(1) 1997 F800	12	11	\$15,000	\$20,000
Ferry System						
700	Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	Approx 6,100 square feet	4	0	\$17,500	\$21,800
702	Ferry Terminals - Paint	Approx 6,100 square feet	12	9	\$160,000	\$212,000
704	Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	Extensive linear feet	5	1	\$30,000	\$40,000
706	Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	Approx 2,940 square feet	24	21	\$172,000	\$194,000
707	Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	Approx 6,100 square feet	60	33	\$2,180,000	\$2,730,000
708	Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	(8) assemblies	50	49	\$1,024,000	\$1,444,000
712	Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	(2) Generac 35kw	20	9	\$36,100	\$43,700
740	Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	65' LOA	2	0	\$100,000	\$120,000
744	Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	(2) GM 300 HP, diesel	5	0	\$34,000	\$45,900
746	Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	(2) GM 300 HP, diesel	50	45	\$164,000	\$180,000
755	Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	(2) Twin Disc MG 5091 SC	5	0	\$13,200	\$16,500
757	Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	(2) Twin Disc MG 5091 SC	25	20	\$32,200	\$36,600
760	Ferry Vessel - Replace	65' LOA	60	31	\$1,420,000	\$1,850,000
Professional/Special Projects						
940	Legal Contingency Fund	\$35,000	0	0	\$34,000	\$36,000
28 Total Funded Components						

#	Component	Current Cost Estimate	X	Effective Age	/	Useful Life	=	Fully Funded Balance
Site/Grounds/Recreation								
200	Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$50,000	X	1	/	25	=	\$2,000
204	Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$47,700	X	4	/	5	=	\$38,160
350	Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$6,000	X	1	/	20	=	\$300
352	Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$6,000	X	20	/	20	=	\$6,000
356	Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$19,650	X	5	/	30	=	\$3,275
370	Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$8,085	X	15	/	25	=	\$4,851
Small Boat Marina								
302	Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$131,500	X	17	/	30	=	\$74,517
306	Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$219,000	X	7	/	50	=	\$30,660
320	Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$90,050	X	17	/	30	=	\$51,028
336	Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$7,930	X	17	/	30	=	\$4,494
Community Building								
410	Community Building Siding-Replace	\$23,450	X	13	/	50	=	\$6,097
430	Community Building Roof - Replace	\$18,500	X	16	/	40	=	\$7,400
460	Community Blding Septic - Replace	\$10,645	X	36	/	50	=	\$7,664
Equipment								
540	Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$17,500	X	1	/	12	=	\$1,458
Ferry System								
700	Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$19,650	X	4	/	4	=	\$19,650
702	Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$186,000	X	3	/	12	=	\$46,500
704	Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$35,000	X	4	/	5	=	\$28,000
706	Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$183,000	X	3	/	24	=	\$22,875
707	Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$2,455,000	X	27	/	60	=	\$1,104,750
708	Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$1,234,000	X	1	/	50	=	\$24,680
712	Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$39,900	X	11	/	20	=	\$21,945
740	Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$110,000	X	2	/	2	=	\$110,000
744	Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$39,950	X	5	/	5	=	\$39,950
746	Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$172,000	X	5	/	50	=	\$17,200
755	Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$14,850	X	5	/	5	=	\$14,850
757	Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$34,400	X	5	/	25	=	\$6,880
760	Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$1,635,000	X	29	/	60	=	\$790,250
Professional/Special Projects								
940	Legal Contingency Fund	\$35,000	X	0	/	0	=	\$35,000
								\$2,520,434

Component Significance

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#	Component	Useful Life (yrs)	Current Cost Estimate	Deterioration Cost/Yr	Deterioration Significance
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200	Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	25	\$50,000	\$2,000	0.88 %
204	Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	5	\$47,700	\$9,540	4.18 %
350	Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	20	\$6,000	\$300	0.13 %
352	Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	20	\$6,000	\$300	0.13 %
356	Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	30	\$19,650	\$655	0.29 %
370	Pavilion - Replace Roof	25	\$8,085	\$323	0.14 %
Small Boat Marina					
302	Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	30	\$131,500	\$4,383	1.92 %
306	Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	50	\$219,000	\$4,380	1.92 %
320	Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	30	\$90,050	\$3,002	1.31 %
336	Small Boat Gangway - Replace	30	\$7,930	\$264	0.12 %
Community Building					
410	Community Building Siding-Replace	50	\$23,450	\$469	0.21 %
430	Community Building Roof - Replace	40	\$18,500	\$463	0.20 %
460	Community Blding Septic - Replace	50	\$10,645	\$213	0.09 %
Equipment					
540	Dust/Water Truck - Replace	12	\$17,500	\$1,458	0.64 %
Ferry System					
700	Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	4	\$19,650	\$4,913	2.15 %
702	Ferry Terminals - Paint	12	\$186,000	\$15,500	6.79 %
704	Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	5	\$35,000	\$7,000	3.06 %
706	Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	24	\$183,000	\$7,625	3.34 %
707	Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	60	\$2,455,000	\$40,917	17.91 %
708	Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	50	\$1,234,000	\$24,680	10.81 %
712	Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	20	\$39,900	\$1,995	0.87 %
740	Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	2	\$110,000	\$55,000	24.08 %
744	Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	5	\$39,950	\$7,990	3.50 %
746	Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	50	\$172,000	\$3,440	1.51 %
755	Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	5	\$14,850	\$2,970	1.30 %
757	Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	25	\$34,400	\$1,376	0.60 %
760	Ferry Vessel - Replace	60	\$1,635,000	\$27,250	11.93 %
Professional/Special Projects					
940	Legal Contingency Fund	0	\$35,000	\$0	0.00 %
28	Total Funded Components			\$228,406	100.00 %

30-Year Reserve Plan Summary

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Fiscal Year Start: 2018

Interest:

1.00 %

Inflation:

3.00 %

Reserve Fund Strength Calculations: (All values of Fiscal Year Start Date)

Projected Reserve Balance Changes

Year	Starting Reserve Balance	Fully Funded Balance	Percent Funded	Special Assmt Risk	Reserve Contribs.	Loan or Special Assmts	Interest Income	Reserve Expenses
2018	\$423,041	\$2,520,434	16.8 %	High	\$367,000	\$0	\$4,961	\$225,450
2019	\$569,552	\$2,599,092	21.9 %	High	\$378,010	\$0	\$7,193	\$85,181
2020	\$869,573	\$2,831,644	30.7 %	Medium	\$389,350	\$0	\$10,105	\$116,699
2021	\$1,152,330	\$3,045,978	37.8 %	Medium	\$401,031	\$0	\$13,591	\$0
2022	\$1,566,951	\$3,394,430	46.2 %	Medium	\$413,062	\$0	\$17,083	\$145,922
2023	\$1,851,174	\$3,610,748	51.3 %	Medium	\$425,454	\$0	\$20,415	\$63,528
2024	\$2,233,514	\$3,926,364	56.9 %	Medium	\$438,217	\$0	\$23,483	\$230,094
2025	\$2,465,121	\$4,088,069	60.3 %	Medium	\$451,364	\$0	\$27,032	\$0
2026	\$2,943,516	\$4,500,048	65.4 %	Medium	\$464,905	\$0	\$31,081	\$164,237
2027	\$3,275,265	\$4,763,903	68.8 %	Medium	\$478,852	\$0	\$33,828	\$294,748
2028	\$3,493,196	\$4,910,188	71.1 %	Low	\$493,217	\$0	\$36,403	\$232,343
2029	\$3,790,474	\$5,134,347	73.8 %	Low	\$508,014	\$0	\$39,934	\$138,700
2030	\$4,199,721	\$5,471,168	76.8 %	Low	\$523,254	\$0	\$43,890	\$184,850
2031	\$4,582,016	\$5,780,329	79.3 %	Low	\$538,952	\$0	\$47,045	\$336,999
2032	\$4,831,013	\$5,952,114	81.2 %	Low	\$555,120	\$0	\$50,404	\$182,486
2033	\$5,254,051	\$6,298,565	83.4 %	Low	\$571,774	\$0	\$55,225	\$85,377
2034	\$5,795,674	\$6,766,108	85.7 %	Low	\$588,927	\$0	\$59,470	\$340,759
2035	\$6,103,311	\$6,995,628	87.2 %	Low	\$606,595	\$0	\$64,361	\$0
2036	\$6,774,267	\$7,594,342	89.2 %	Low	\$624,793	\$0	\$70,252	\$187,268
2037	\$7,282,044	\$8,029,798	90.7 %	Low	\$643,537	\$0	\$76,335	\$10,521
2038	\$7,991,395	\$8,672,381	92.1 %	Low	\$662,843	\$0	\$81,571	\$406,104
2039	\$8,329,704	\$8,939,167	93.2 %	Low	\$682,728	\$0	\$82,888	\$840,295
2040	\$8,255,026	\$8,779,487	94.0 %	Low	\$703,210	\$0	\$85,403	\$210,771
2041	\$8,832,867	\$9,276,555	95.2 %	Low	\$724,306	\$0	\$92,199	\$34,538
2042	\$9,614,835	\$9,983,580	96.3 %	Low	\$746,035	\$0	\$98,314	\$402,798
2043	\$10,056,387	\$10,346,436	97.2 %	Low	\$768,417	\$0	\$104,103	\$155,882
2044	\$10,773,024	\$10,988,848	98.0 %	Low	\$791,469	\$0	\$110,113	\$415,575
2045	\$11,259,032	\$11,397,826	98.8 %	Low	\$815,213	\$0	\$117,203	\$0
2046	\$12,191,447	\$12,262,336	99.4 %	Low	\$839,669	\$0	\$125,202	\$296,630
2047	\$12,859,689	\$12,862,931	100.0 %	Low	\$864,860	\$0	\$133,060	\$94,027

(Alternate Funding Plan) 30-Year Reserve Plan Summary

24901-5
NSV

Fiscal Year Start: 2018					Interest: 1.00 %		Inflation: 3.00 %		
Reserve Fund Strength Calculations: (All values of Fiscal Year Start Date)					Projected Reserve Balance Changes				
					% Increase				
	Starting	Fully		Special	In Annual		Loan or		
Year	Reserve Balance	Funded Balance	Percent Funded	Assmt Risk	Reserve Contribs.	Reserve Contribs.	Special Assmts	Interest Income	Reserve Expenses
2018	\$423,041	\$2,520,434	16.8 %	High	24.36 %	\$122,428	\$0	\$3,732	\$225,450
2019	\$323,751	\$2,599,092	12.5 %	High	3.00 %	\$126,101	\$0	\$3,458	\$85,181
2020	\$368,129	\$2,831,644	13.0 %	High	3.00 %	\$129,884	\$0	\$3,764	\$116,699
2021	\$385,078	\$3,045,978	12.6 %	High	3.00 %	\$133,780	\$0	\$4,540	\$0
2022	\$523,399	\$3,394,430	15.4 %	High	3.00 %	\$137,794	\$0	\$5,217	\$145,922
2023	\$520,488	\$3,610,748	14.4 %	High	3.00 %	\$141,928	\$0	\$5,623	\$63,528
2024	\$604,510	\$3,926,364	15.4 %	High	3.00 %	\$146,185	\$0	\$5,651	\$230,094
2025	\$526,253	\$4,088,069	12.9 %	High	3.00 %	\$150,571	\$0	\$6,043	\$0
2026	\$682,867	\$4,500,048	15.2 %	High	3.00 %	\$155,088	\$0	\$6,814	\$164,237
2027	\$680,533	\$4,763,903	14.3 %	High	3.00 %	\$159,741	\$0	\$6,158	\$294,748
2028	\$551,684	\$4,910,188	11.2 %	High	3.00 %	\$164,533	\$0	\$5,202	\$232,343
2029	\$489,075	\$5,134,347	9.5 %	High	3.00 %	\$169,469	\$0	\$5,068	\$138,700
2030	\$524,912	\$5,471,168	9.6 %	High	3.00 %	\$174,553	\$0	\$5,222	\$184,850
2031	\$519,836	\$5,780,329	9.0 %	High	3.00 %	\$179,790	\$0	\$4,433	\$336,999
2032	\$367,059	\$5,952,114	6.2 %	High	3.00 %	\$185,183	\$0	\$3,701	\$182,486
2033	\$373,457	\$6,298,565	5.9 %	High	3.00 %	\$190,739	\$0	\$4,281	\$85,377
2034	\$483,101	\$6,766,108	7.1 %	High	3.00 %	\$196,461	\$0	\$4,128	\$340,759
2035	\$342,931	\$6,995,628	4.9 %	High	3.00 %	\$202,355	\$0	\$4,461	\$0
2036	\$549,747	\$7,594,342	7.2 %	High	3.00 %	\$208,425	\$0	\$5,629	\$187,268
2037	\$576,534	\$8,029,798	7.2 %	High	3.00 %	\$214,678	\$0	\$6,817	\$10,521
2038	\$787,508	\$8,672,381	9.1 %	High	3.00 %	\$221,119	\$0	\$6,982	\$406,104
2039	\$609,505	\$8,939,167	6.8 %	High	3.00 %	\$227,752	\$0	\$3,046	\$840,295
2040	\$8	\$8,779,487	0.0 %	High	3.00 %	\$234,585	\$0	\$120	\$210,771
2041	\$23,941	\$9,276,555	0.3 %	High	3.00 %	\$241,622	\$0	\$1,281	\$34,538
2042	\$232,306	\$9,983,580	2.3 %	High	3.00 %	\$248,871	\$0	\$1,561	\$402,798
2043	\$79,940	\$10,346,436	0.8 %	High	3.00 %	\$256,337	\$0	\$1,308	\$155,882
2044	\$181,703	\$10,988,848	1.7 %	High	3.00 %	\$264,027	\$0	\$1,064	\$415,575
2045	\$31,219	\$11,397,826	0.3 %	High	3.00 %	\$271,948	\$0	\$1,680	\$0
2046	\$304,846	\$12,262,336	2.5 %	High	3.00 %	\$280,106	\$0	\$2,979	\$296,630
2047	\$291,303	\$12,862,931	2.3 %	High	3.00 %	\$288,510	\$0	\$3,903	\$94,027

30-Year Income/Expense Detail

24901-5
NSV

Fiscal Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Starting Reserve Balance	\$423,041	\$569,552	\$869,573	\$1,152,330	\$1,566,951
Annual Reserve Contribution	\$367,000	\$378,010	\$389,350	\$401,031	\$413,062
Recommended Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Earnings	\$4,961	\$7,193	\$10,105	\$13,591	\$17,083
Total Income	\$795,002	\$954,754	\$1,269,029	\$1,566,951	\$1,997,096
# Component					
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$0	\$49,131	\$0	\$0	\$0
350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$6,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
370 Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Small Boat Marina					
302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Community Building					
410 Community Building Siding-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
430 Community Building Roof - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
460 Community Bldg Septic - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Equipment					
540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ferry System					
700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$19,650	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$22,116
702 Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$0	\$36,050	\$0	\$0	\$0
706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$110,000	\$0	\$116,699	\$0	\$123,806
744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$39,950	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$14,850	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
760 Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Professional/Special Projects					
940 Legal Contingency Fund	\$35,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenses	\$225,450	\$85,181	\$116,699	\$0	\$145,922
Ending Reserve Balance	\$569,552	\$869,573	\$1,152,330	\$1,566,951	\$1,851,174

Fiscal Year	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
Starting Reserve Balance	\$1,851,174	\$2,233,514	\$2,465,121	\$2,943,516	\$3,275,265
Annual Reserve Contribution	\$425,454	\$438,217	\$451,364	\$464,905	\$478,852
Recommended Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Earnings	\$20,415	\$23,483	\$27,032	\$31,081	\$33,828
Total Income	\$2,297,043	\$2,695,215	\$2,943,516	\$3,439,502	\$3,787,945
# Component					
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$0	\$56,956	\$0	\$0	\$0
350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
370 Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Small Boat Marina					
302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Community Building					
410 Community Building Siding-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
430 Community Building Roof - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
460 Community Blding Septic - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Equipment					
540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ferry System					
700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$24,892	\$0
702 Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$242,688
704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$0	\$41,792	\$0	\$0	\$0
706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$52,060
740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$0	\$131,346	\$0	\$139,345	\$0
744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$46,313	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$17,215	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
760 Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Professional/Special Projects					
940 Legal Contingency Fund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenses	\$63,528	\$230,094	\$0	\$164,237	\$294,748
Ending Reserve Balance	\$2,233,514	\$2,465,121	\$2,943,516	\$3,275,265	\$3,493,196

Fiscal Year	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Starting Reserve Balance	\$3,493,196	\$3,790,474	\$4,199,721	\$4,582,016	\$4,831,013
Annual Reserve Contribution	\$493,217	\$508,014	\$523,254	\$538,952	\$555,120
Recommended Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Earnings	\$36,403	\$39,934	\$43,890	\$47,045	\$50,404
Total Income	\$4,022,817	\$4,338,421	\$4,766,865	\$5,168,013	\$5,436,538
# Component					
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$0	\$66,028	\$0	\$0	\$0
350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
370 Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$10,866	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Small Boat Marina					
302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$193,112	\$0
306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$132,241	\$0
336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$11,645	\$0
Community Building					
410 Community Building Siding-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
430 Community Building Roof - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
460 Community Blding Septic - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$16,102
Equipment					
540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$0	\$24,224	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ferry System					
700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$0	\$0	\$28,016	\$0	\$0
702 Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$0	\$48,448	\$0	\$0	\$0
706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$147,831	\$0	\$156,834	\$0	\$166,385
744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$53,689	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$19,957	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
760 Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Professional/Special Projects					
940 Legal Contingency Fund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenses	\$232,343	\$138,700	\$184,850	\$336,999	\$182,486
Ending Reserve Balance	\$3,790,474	\$4,199,721	\$4,582,016	\$4,831,013	\$5,254,051

Fiscal Year	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037
Starting Reserve Balance	\$5,254,051	\$5,795,674	\$6,103,311	\$6,774,267	\$7,282,044
Annual Reserve Contribution	\$571,774	\$588,927	\$606,595	\$624,793	\$643,537
Recommended Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Earnings	\$55,225	\$59,470	\$64,361	\$70,252	\$76,335
Total Income	\$5,881,051	\$6,444,071	\$6,774,267	\$7,469,312	\$8,001,916
# Component					
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$0	\$76,544	\$0	\$0	\$0
350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$10,521
352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
370 Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Small Boat Marina					
302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Community Building					
410 Community Building Siding-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
430 Community Building Roof - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
460 Community Bldg Septic - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Equipment					
540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ferry System					
700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$0	\$31,532	\$0	\$0	\$0
702 Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$0	\$56,165	\$0	\$0	\$0
706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$0	\$176,518	\$0	\$187,268	\$0
744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$62,241	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$23,136	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
760 Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Professional/Special Projects					
940 Legal Contingency Fund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenses	\$85,377	\$340,759	\$0	\$187,268	\$10,521
Ending Reserve Balance	\$5,795,674	\$6,103,311	\$6,774,267	\$7,282,044	\$7,991,395

Fiscal Year	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042
Starting Reserve Balance	\$7,991,395	\$8,329,704	\$8,255,026	\$8,832,867	\$9,614,835
Annual Reserve Contribution	\$662,843	\$682,728	\$703,210	\$724,306	\$746,035
Recommended Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Earnings	\$81,571	\$82,888	\$85,403	\$92,199	\$98,314
Total Income	\$8,735,808	\$9,095,321	\$9,043,639	\$9,649,373	\$10,459,185
# Component					
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$101,640
204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$0	\$88,736	\$0	\$0	\$0
350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$10,837	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
370 Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Small Boat Marina					
302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Community Building					
410 Community Building Siding-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
430 Community Building Roof - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$37,607
460 Community Bldg Septic - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Equipment					
540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$34,538	\$0
Ferry System					
700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$35,490	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$39,944
702 Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$0	\$346,015	\$0	\$0	\$0
704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$0	\$65,110	\$0	\$0	\$0
706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$0	\$340,434	\$0	\$0	\$0
707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$198,672	\$0	\$210,771	\$0	\$223,607
744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$72,154	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$26,821	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$62,130	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
760 Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Professional/Special Projects					
940 Legal Contingency Fund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenses	\$406,104	\$840,295	\$210,771	\$34,538	\$402,798
Ending Reserve Balance	\$8,329,704	\$8,255,026	\$8,832,867	\$9,614,835	\$10,056,387

Fiscal Year	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047
Starting Reserve Balance	\$10,056,387	\$10,773,024	\$11,259,032	\$12,191,447	\$12,859,689
Annual Reserve Contribution	\$768,417	\$791,469	\$815,213	\$839,669	\$864,860
Recommended Special Assessments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest Earnings	\$104,103	\$110,113	\$117,203	\$125,202	\$133,060
Total Income	\$10,928,906	\$11,674,607	\$12,191,447	\$13,156,319	\$13,857,609
# Component					
Site/Grounds/Recreation					
200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair	\$0	\$102,869	\$0	\$0	\$0
350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace	\$41,143	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
370 Pavilion - Replace Roof	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Small Boat Marina					
302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Community Building					
410 Community Building Siding-Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
430 Community Building Roof - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
460 Community Bldg Septic - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Equipment					
540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ferry System					
700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$44,958	\$0
702 Ferry Terminals - Paint	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace	\$0	\$75,481	\$0	\$0	\$0
706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$94,027
740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard	\$0	\$237,225	\$0	\$251,672	\$0
744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines	\$83,646	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions	\$31,093	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
760 Ferry Vessel - Replace	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Professional/Special Projects					
940 Legal Contingency Fund	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Total Expenses	\$155,882	\$415,575	\$0	\$296,630	\$94,027
Ending Reserve Balance	\$10,773,024	\$11,259,032	\$12,191,447	\$12,859,689	\$13,763,582

Accuracy, Limitations, and Disclosures

"The reserve study should be reviewed carefully. It may not include all common and limited common element components that will require major maintenance, repair or replacement in future years, and may not include regular contributions to a reserve account for the cost of such maintenance, repair, or replacement. The failure to include a component in a reserve study, or to provide contributions to a reserve account for a component, may, under some circumstances, require you to pay on demand as a special assessment your share of common expenses for the cost of major maintenance, repair or replacement of a reserve component."

Association Reserves and its employees have no ownership, management, or other business relationships with the client other than this Reserve Study engagement. James Talaga, company President, is a credentialed Reserve Specialist (#066). All work done by Association Reserves WA, LLC is performed under his responsible charge and is performed in accordance with National Reserve Study Standards (NRSS). There are no material issues to our knowledge that have not been disclosed to the client that would cause a distortion of the client's situation.

Per NRSS, information provided by official representative(s) of the client, vendors, and suppliers regarding financial details, component physical details and/or quantities, or historical issues/conditions will be deemed reliable, and is not intended to be used for the purpose of any type of audit, quality/forensic analysis, or background checks of historical records. As such, information provided to us has not been audited or independently verified.

Estimates for interest and inflation have been included, because including such estimates are more accurate than ignoring them completely. When we are hired to prepare Update reports, the client is considered to have deemed those previously developed component quantities as accurate and reliable, whether established by our firm or other individuals/firms (unless specifically mentioned in our Site Inspection Notes). During inspections our company standard is to establish measurements within 5% accuracy, and our scope includes visual inspection of accessible areas and components and does not include any destructive or other testing. Our work is done only for budget purposes. Uses or expectations outside our expertise and scope of work include, but are not limited to: project audit, quality inspection, and the identification of construction defects, hazardous materials, or dangerous conditions. Identifying hidden issues such as but not limited to, plumbing or electrical problems are also outside our scope of work. Our estimates assume proper original installation & construction, adherence to recommended preventive maintenance, a stable economic environment, and do not consider frequency or severity of natural disasters. Our opinions of component Useful Life, Remaining Useful Life, and current or future cost estimates are not a warranty or guarantee of actual costs or timing.

Because the physical and financial status of the property, legislation, the economy, weather, owner expectations, and usage are all in a continual state of change over which we have no control, we do not expect that the events projected in this document will all occur exactly as planned. This Reserve Study is by nature a "one-year" document in need of being updated annually so that more accurate estimates can be incorporated. It is only because a long-term perspective improves the accuracy of near-term planning that this Report projects expenses into the future. We fully expect a number of adjustments will be necessary through the interim years to the cost and timing of expense projections and the funding necessary to prepare for those estimated expenses.

In this engagement our compensation is not contingent upon our conclusions, and our liability in any matter involving this Reserve Study is limited to our fee for services rendered.

Terms and Definitions

BTU	British Thermal Unit (a standard unit of energy)
DIA	Diameter
GSF	Gross Square Feet (area). Equivalent to Square Feet
GSY	Gross Square Yards (area). Equivalent to Square Yards
HP	Horsepower
LF	Linear Feet (length)
Effective Age	The difference between Useful Life and Remaining Useful Life. Note that this is not necessarily equivalent to the chronological age of the component.
Fully Funded Balance (FFB)	The value of the deterioration of the Reserve Components. This is the fraction of life "used up" of each component multiplied by its estimated Current Replacement. While calculated for each component, it is summed together for an association total.
Inflation	Cost factors are adjusted for inflation at the rate defined in the Executive Summary and compounded annually. These increasing costs can be seen as you follow the recurring cycles of a component on the "30-yr Income/Expense Detail" table.
Interest	Interest earnings on Reserve Funds are calculated using the average balance for the year (taking into account income and expenses through the year) and compounded monthly using the rate defined in the Executive Summary. Annual interest earning assumption appears in the Executive Summary.
Percent Funded	The ratio, at a particular point in time (the first day of the Fiscal Year), of the actual (or projected) Reserve Balance to the Fully Funded Balance, expressed as a percentage.
Remaining Useful Life (RUL)	The estimated time, in years, that a common area component can be expected to continue to serve its intended function.
Useful Life (UL)	The estimated time, in years, that a common area component can be expected to serve its intended function.

Component Details

The primary purpose of the Component Details appendix is to provide the reader with the basis of our funding assumptions resulting from our research and analysis. The information presented here represents a wide range of components that were observed and measured against National Reserve Study Standards to determine if they meet the criteria for reserve funding.

- 1) Common area repair & replacement responsibility
- 2) Component must have a limited useful life
- 3) Life limit must be predictable
- 4) Above a minimum threshold cost (board's discretion – typically ½ to 1% of Annual operating expenses).

Not all your components may have been found appropriate for reserve funding. In our judgment, the components meeting the above four criteria are shown with the Useful Life (how often the project is expected to occur), Remaining Useful Life (when the next instance of the expense will be) and representative market cost range termed “Best Cost” and “Worst Cost”. There are many factors that can result in a wide variety of potential costs, and we have attempted to present the cost range in which your actual expense will occur.

Where no Useful Life, Remaining Useful Life, or pricing exists, the component was deemed inappropriate for Reserve Funding.

Site/Grounds/Recreation

Comp #: 100 Water System - Maintain/Repair**Quantity: Extensive systems**

Location: Throughout community

Funded?: No. Separate entity with a segregated budget/reserves

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 200 Asphalt Roads - Repair/Resurface**Quantity: Approx 10,500 square feet**

Location: Partial East Herron Boulevard and Ferry Street

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Your current plans to resurface in FY 2017/2018 at expense of \$50,000

Comments: Your current plans to resurface in FY 2017/2018 at expense of \$50,000 Adjusted RUL and cost allowance / estimate per client bid

Useful Life: 25 years

Remaining Life: 24 years

Best Case: \$ 45,000

Worst Case: \$55,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Estimate Provided by Client

Comp #: 204 Gravel Roads/Lots - Maintain/Repair**Quantity: Approx 500,000 surface SF**

Location: Common areas, Island and Mainland

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Delivery of barge loads of gravel occurred last in FY 2014/2015 at an expense of ~\$42,300

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 5 years

Remaining Life: 1 years

Best Case: \$ 42,400

Worst Case: \$53,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflation Adjusted

Comp #: 210 Site Lighting - Replace**Quantity: Small quantity**

Location: North Beach, Mainland Terminal, etc...

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 212 Small Structures - Maintain/Replace**Quantity: (5) assorted**

Location: Community Building, North Beach and Ferry Terminals

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 214 Community Signage - Replace**Quantity: Extensive quantity**

Location: Common areas, Island and Mainland

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 216 Community Kiosks/Readers - Replace**Quantity: (2) wood**

Location: Common areas, Island and Mainland

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 217 Chain Link Fence - Replace**Quantity: Approx 500 linear feet**

Location: Mainland Generator, Goodpastor Park Backstop

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History: Addition by basketball court, playground, etc. in FY 2014/2015, mainland generator fencing in 2007

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 220 Wood Fence - Replace**Quantity: Moderate linear feet**

Location: Mainland Parking Lot

Funded?: No. Research suggests association not responsible

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 226 Landscape - Maintain/Refurbish**Quantity: Extensive square feet**

Location: Common areas

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History: Tree removal events of \$8,000 in FY 2014/2015 and \$5,400 FY 2015/2016 YTD

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 230 Site Electrical - Repair/Replace**Quantity: Extensive systems**

Location: North Beach, Ferry Terminals, etc...

Funded?: No. Useful life not predictable or extended

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 250 Mailboxes - Replace**Quantity: (4) clusters, assorted**

Location: Mainland Parking Lot

Funded?: No. Board suggests owner responsibility, not association

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 260 Beach Armor/Bulkhead - Add**Quantity: Extensive square feet**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Best Case:

Cost Source:

Remaining Life:

Worst Case:

Comp #: 350 Play Equipment, North Beach-Replace**Quantity: (1) big toy**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Your current plans to replace in FY 2017/2018 at expense of \$6,000

Comments: Your current plans to replace in FY 2017/2018 at expense of \$6,000 Adjusted RUL and cost allowance / estimate per client cost

Useful Life: 20 years

Remaining Life: 19 years

Best Case: \$ 5,000

Worst Case: \$7,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Estimate Provided by Client

Comp #: 352 Play Equipment, Goodpastor-Replace**Quantity: (5) assorted**

Location: Goodpastor Park

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History:

Comments: No change in RUL, adjusted / segregated cost allowance

Useful Life: 20 years

Remaining Life: 0 years

Best Case: \$ 5,000

Worst Case: \$7,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Estimate Provided by Client

Comp #: 356 Basketball Court - Repair/Replace**Quantity: Approx 1,100 SF, total**

Location: Goodpastor Park

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Concrete replacement in FY 2013/2014 at expense of \$17,500

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 30 years

Remaining Life: 25 years

Best Case: \$ 18,500

Worst Case: \$20,800

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: ARI Cost Database: Similar Project

Cost History

Comp #: 360 Picnic Assets - Replace**Quantity: Extensive quantity**

Location: Community Building, Goodpastor Park, North Beach, etc...

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 370 Pavilion - Replace Roof**Quantity: Approx 2,200 SF**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Roof was replaced last in FY 2003/2004

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 25 years

Remaining Life: 10 years

Best Case: \$ 7,430

Worst Case: \$8,740

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: ARI Cost Database: Similar Project

Cost History

Small Boat Marina

Comp #: 302 Small Boat Docks/Floats-Replace**Quantity: Approx 2,600 square feet**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Replacement occurred last in 1997 along with another project in 2006 for finger expansion

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 30 years

Remaining Life: 13 years

Best Case: \$ 121,000

Worst Case: \$142,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflated/Research
with Local Contractor

Comp #: 306 Small Boat Dock Pilings - Replace**Quantity: (15) steel**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Metal pilings installed in FY 2011/2012 at expense of \$188,000

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 50 years

Remaining Life: 43 years

Best Case: \$ 208,000

Worst Case: \$230,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History, Inflation Adjusted

Comp #: 320 Small Boat Trestle/Ramp - Replace**Quantity: Approx 630 square feet**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Significant replacement reportedly occurred last in 1997

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 30 years

Remaining Life: 13 years

Best Case: \$ 72,100

Worst Case: \$108,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Research with Local Contractors

Comp #: 336 Small Boat Gangway - Replace**Quantity: (1) aluminum, ~4'x20'**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History:

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 30 years

Remaining Life: 13 years

Best Case: \$ 6,790

Worst Case: \$9,070

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: ARI Cost Database: Similar Project
Cost History

Comp #: 340 Small Boat Launch - Repair/Replace**Quantity: Approx 1,400 square feet**

Location: North Beach

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Community Building

Comp #: 410 Community Building Siding-Replace**Quantity: Approx 1,400 GSF**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Cement-fiber siding was reportedly installed in FY 2005/2006

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 50 years

Remaining Life: 37 years

Best Case: \$ 18,500

Worst Case: \$28,400

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: ARI Cost Database: Similar Project

Cost History

Comp #: 420 Community Building Exterior-Paint**Quantity: Approx 1,400 GSF**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History: Painting reportedly occurred last in FY 2015/2016 at expense of \$2,000; previous project in FY 2005/2006

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 430 Community Building Roof - Replace**Quantity: Approx 2,700 GSF**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History:

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 40 years

Remaining Life: 24 years

Best Case: \$ 15,200

Worst Case: \$21,800

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: ARI Cost Database: Similar Project

Cost History

Comp #: 450 Community Blding Interior-Refinish**Quantity: Moderate GSF**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 454 Community Blding Kitchen-Refurbish**Quantity: Moderate square feet**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 456 Community Blding Bathrooms-Maintain**Quantity: (2) small, two-piece**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 460 Community Blding Septic - Replace**Quantity: (1) system**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Likely installed in 1982

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 50 years

Remaining Life: 14 years

Best Case: \$ 8,490

Worst Case: \$12,800

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: ARI Cost Database: Similar Project

Cost History

Comp #: 464 CB Windows/Doors-Replace**Quantity: Moderate quantity**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 466 CB Electrical/Plumbing-Replace**Quantity: Extensive systems**

Location: 901 West Yew Blvd KPN

Funded?: No. Useful life not predictable or extended

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Equipment

Comp #: 510 Office Equipment/Furniture-Replace

Quantity: Minor equipment

Location: Community Building

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 520 Small Equipment/Tools - Replace

Quantity: Minor equipment

Location: Community and Pavilion Buildings

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 530 Utility Tractor/Mower - Replace

Quantity: (1) small riding mower

Location: Community Building Shed

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History: 2014/2015 replacement at only \$3,260 expense

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 540 Dust/Water Truck - Replace

Quantity: (1) 1997 F800

Location: Community Building

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Truck (but not water tank) replaced with used in FY 2017/2018 at expense of \$17,200

Comments: Adjusted RUL and cost allowance / estimate per recent actual cost

Useful Life: 12 years

Remaining Life: 11 years

Best Case: \$ 15,000

Worst Case: \$20,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History

Ferry System

Comp #: 700 Ferry Terminals - Inspect/Repair**Quantity: Approx 6,100 square feet**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History:

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 4 years

Remaining Life: 0 years

Best Case: \$ 17,500

Worst Case: \$21,800

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflation Adjusted

Comp #: 702 Ferry Terminals - Paint**Quantity: Approx 6,100 square feet**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2015/2016 segregated construction cost was reportedly \$155,000 plus portion of \$46,000 for other costs

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 12 years

Remaining Life: 9 years

Best Case: \$ 160,000

Worst Case: \$212,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflation Adjusted

Comp #: 704 Ferry Terminal Cables - Replace**Quantity: Extensive linear feet**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2014/2015 replacement at \$27,200 expense

Comments: Adjusted RUL and assumed cost per client input

Useful Life: 5 years

Remaining Life: 1 years

Best Case: \$ 30,000

Worst Case: \$40,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History/Estimate Provided
by Client**Comp #: 706 Ferry Terminal Wood Decks - Replace****Quantity: Approx 2,940 square feet**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2014/2015 replacement at \$144,000 plus portion of \$46,000 "soft" costs

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 24 years

Remaining Life: 21 years

Best Case: \$ 172,000

Worst Case: \$194,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflation Adjusted

Comp #: 707 Ferry Terminal Structures - Replace**Quantity: Approx 6,100 square feet**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Terminals were built in 1994

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 60 years

Remaining Life: 33 years

Best Case: \$ 2,180,000

Worst Case: \$2,730,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Previous Research with Local
Contractor, Inflation Adjusted**Comp #: 708 Ferry Ramp Dolphins - Replace****Quantity: (8) assemblies**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2017/2018 final project completion at total expense of \$1,200,000

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, adjusted cost allowance

Useful Life: 50 years

Remaining Life: 49 years

Best Case: \$ 1,024,000

Worst Case: \$1,444,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflation Adjusted

Comp #: 710 Ferry Ramp Bulkhead - Repair**Quantity: Moderate square feet**

Location: Island Terminal

Funded?: No. Useful life not predictable or extended

History: Some repair occurred in 2006; no further project history was provided

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 712 Ferry Ramp Generators - Replace**Quantity: (2) Generac 35kw**

Location: Island and Mainland Terminals

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: Installed in FY 2007/2008 at an expense of \$33,000

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 20 years

Remaining Life: 9 years

Best Case: \$ 36,100

Worst Case: \$43,700

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History Inflated/Similar

Project Cost History

Comp #: 718 Ferry Ramp Surveillance - Replace**Quantity: (2) camera, DVR**

Location: Select common areas

Funded?: No. Cost projected to be too small

History: Modest system installed at Mainland Terminal in 2012 at an expense of \$2,300

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source:

Comp #: 740 Ferry Vessel - Shipyard**Quantity: 65' LOA**

Location: M/V Charlie Wells

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2016/2015 expense was reportedly \$90,000, FY 2014/2015 \$84,600

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, adjusted allowance with client input

Useful Life: 2 years

Remaining Life: 0 years

Best Case: \$ 100,000

Worst Case: \$120,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History/Estimate Provided

by Client

Comp #: 744 Ferry Vessel - Overhaul Engines**Quantity: (2) GM 300 HP, diesel**

Location: M/V Charlie Wells

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: New four-cycle John Deere units in FY 2013/2014; overhaul anticipated next in FY 2018/2019

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 5 years

Remaining Life: 0 years

Best Case: \$ 34,000

Worst Case: \$45,900

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History/Estimate Provided

by Client

Comp #: 746 Ferry Vessel - Replace Engines**Quantity: (2) GM 300 HP, diesel**

Location: M/V Charlie Wells

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: New four-cycle John Deere units in FY 2013/2014 at \$152,000 expense

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 50 years

Remaining Life: 45 years

Best Case: \$ 164,000

Worst Case: \$180,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History

Comp #: 755 Ferry Vessel-Overhaul Transmissions**Quantity: (2) Twin Disc MG 5091 SC**

Location: M/V Charlie Wells

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2013/2014 new transmissions; overhaul anticipated next in FY 2018/2019

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 5 years

Remaining Life: 0 years

Best Case: \$ 13,200

Worst Case: \$16,500

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History/Research with

Local Contractor

Comp #: 757 Ferry Vessel-Replace Transmissions**Quantity: (2) Twin Disc MG 5091 SC**

Location: M/V Charlie Wells

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: FY 2013/2014 new transmissions at \$31,500 expense

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 25 years

Remaining Life: 20 years

Best Case: \$ 32,200

Worst Case: \$36,600

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Client Cost History/Research with

Local Contractor

Comp #: 760 Ferry Vessel - Replace**Quantity: 65' LOA**

Location: M/V Charlie Wells

Funded?: Yes. Meets National Reserve Study Standards criteria for Reserve Funding

History: 1989 replacement with new

Comments: Deducted 1 yr. from RUL, annual inflation adjustment 3%

Useful Life: 60 years

Remaining Life: 31 years

Best Case: \$ 1,420,000

Worst Case: \$1,850,000

Lower allowance

Higher allowance

Cost Source: Estimate Provided by Client, Inflation

Adjusted

Professional/Special Projects

Comp #: 940 Legal Contingency Fund**Quantity: \$35,000**

Location: Reserve funds

Funded?: Yes. Board directed assumption

History:

Comments: No change in RUL and cost allowance / estimate same as last report

Useful Life: 0 years

Remaining Life: 0 years

Best Case: \$ 34,000

Worst Case: \$36,000

Lower legal contingency

Higher legal contingency

Cost Source: Estimate Provided by Client

Comp #: 999 Reserve Study Update**Quantity: Annual Update**

Location: Common areas

Funded?: No. Annual cost best handled as operating expense

History:

Comments:

Useful Life:

Remaining Life:

Best Case:

Worst Case:

Cost Source: