> OOP Inheritance, Encapsulation, Polymorphism and Multiple Inheritance > Exercises XP Gold

Exercises XP Gold Not Completed

Last updated: May 2nd 2021

### What You Will Learn

Inheritance

#### **Exercise 1: Bank Account**

#### Instructions

### Part I:

- 1. Create a class called BankAccount that contains the following attributes and methods:
  - balance (an attribute)
  - \_\_init\_\_ : initialize the attribute
  - deposit: (a method) accepts a positive int and adds to the balance, raise an **Exception** if the int is not positive.
  - withdraw: (a method) accepts a positive int and deducts from the balance, raise an **Exception** if not positive

### Part II: Minimum balance account

- 1. Create a MinimumBalanceAccount that inherits from BankAccount.
- 2. Extend the \_\_init\_\_ method and accept a parameter called minimum\_balance with a default value of 0.
- 3. Override the withdraw method so it only allows the user to withdraw money if the balance remains higher than the minimum\_balance, raise an **Exception** if not.

### Part III: Expand the bank account class

- 1. Add the following attributes to the BankAccount class:
  - username
  - o password
  - $\circ$  authenticated (False by default)
- 2. Create a method called authenticate. This method should accept 2 strings: a username and a password. If the username and password match the attributes *username* and *password* the method should set the authenticated boolean to True.
- 3. Edit withdraw and deposit to only work if authenticated is set to True, if someone tries an action without being authenticated raise an **Exception**

# Part IV: BONUS Create an ATM class

1. \_\_init\_\_:

- 1. Accepts the following parameters: account\_list and try\_limit.
- 2. Validates that account\_list contains a list of BankAccount or MinimumBalanceAccount instances.

Hint: isinstance()

3. Validates that try\_limit is a positive number, if you get an invalid input raise an Exception, then move along and set try\_limit to 2.

Hint: Check out this tutorial

- 4. Sets attribute current\_tries = 0
- 5. Call the method show\_main\_menu (see below)

#### 1. Methods:

- 1. show\_main\_menu:
  - 1. This method will start a while loop to display a menu letting a user select:
    - Log in: Will ask for the users username and password and call the log\_in method with the username and password (see below).
    - Exit.
- 2. log\_in:
  - 1. Accepts a username and a password.
  - 2. Checks the username and the password against all accounts in  $account_list$ .
    - If there is a match (ie. use the authenticate method), call the method show\_account\_menu.
    - If there is no match with any existing accounts, increment the current tries by 1. Continue asking the user for a username and a password, until the limit is reached (ie. try\_limit attribute). Once reached display a message saying they reached max tries and shutdown the program.
- 3. show\_account\_menu:
  - 1. Accepts an instance of BankAccount or MinimumBalanceAccount.
  - 2. The method will start a loop giving the user the option to deposit, withdraw or exit.

### **Submit Your Exercises:**

Don't forget to push to



# More Info

**Duration (approx)** 

> 1h30

One Last Thing: Good luck!

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# **Feedback**

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