

Theorema 2.0: A First Tour

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NullCell reached

We consider “proving”, “computing”, and “solving” as the three basic mathematical activities.

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1 Proving

We want to prove

$$(\forall_x (P[x] \vee Q[x])) \wedge (\forall_y (P[y] \Rightarrow Q[y])) \Leftrightarrow (\forall_x Q[x]).$$

To prove a formula like the above, we need to enter it in the context of a Theorema environment.

1.1 Proposition (First Test, 2014)

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall_{(x)} P(x) \vee Q(x) \wedge \forall_{(y)} \text{Theorema'Language'ImpliesTM}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'PTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'V} \\ & \text{Theorema'Knowledge'QTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VARyTM}]]] \\ & \Leftrightarrow \forall_{(x)} Q(x) \end{aligned}$$

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cells reached

2 Computing

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2.0.1 Global Declaration

$$\forall_{a,b} a=b$$

2.1 [?]

$$\forall_{Theorema'Language' RNG} [Theorema'Language' SIMPRNG [Theorema'Language' VAR [Theorema'Knowledge' VARbTM]] \\ Theorema'Language' SIMPRNG [Theorema'Language' VAR [Theorema'Knowledge' VARbTM]] \\ Theorema'Language' IffDefTM [Theorema'Language' AnnotatedTM [Theorema'Language' LessTM, Theorem \\ Theorema'Language' VAR [Theorema'Knowledge' VARbTM]], Theorema'Language' ExistsTM [Theorema'L \\ Theorema'Language' SubscriptTM [Theorema'Language' VAR [Theorema'Knowledge' VARbTM], \\ Theorema'Language' VAR [Theorema'Knowledge' VARiTM]]], Theorema'Language' ForallTM [Theorema'L \\ Theorema'Language' VAR [Theorema'Knowledge' VARjTM]], Theorema'Language' SubscriptTM [Theorema'$$

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2.1.1 Global Declaration

$$\forall_K$$

2.1.2 Global Declaration

$$\text{Mon}[K] := \Delta_M$$

2.1.3 Global Declaration

$$\forall_{m1,m2}$$

2.2 [?]

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 $\forall_{Theorema'Language' RNG} [Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM],$ 
 $Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM]]]$ 
 $Theorema'Language'EqualDefTM [Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM [Theorema'Knowledge'MonTM,$ 
 $Theorema'Language'TimesTM] [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM],$ 
 $Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM]], Theorema'Language'TupleTM [Theorema'Language'$ 
 $Theorema'Language'TimesTM] [Theorema'Language'SubscriptTM [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'$ 
 $2], 1]], True, Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM [Theorema'Language'IntegerIntervalTM [1,$ 
 $Infinity, True, False], Theorema'Language'PlusTM] [Theorema'Language'SubscriptTM [Theorema'Language'$ 
 $2], Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM]], Theorema'Language'SubscriptTM [Theorema'Language'$ 
 $2], Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM]]]]]$ 

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2.3 [?]

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 $\forall_{Theorema'Language' RNG} [Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM],$ 
 $Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM]]]$ 
 $Theorema'Language'IffDefTM [Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM [Theorema'Knowledge'MonTM,$ 
 $Theorema'Language'LessTM] [Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM],$ 
 $Theorema'Language'VAR [Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM]], Theorema'Language'AnnotatedTM [Theorema'Language'$ 

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3 Set Theory

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3.0.1 Global Declaration

$\forall_{x,y}$

3.1 [?]

$\forall_{\text{Theorema'Language'RING}}[\text{Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}y\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}y\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'EqualDefTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'SubsetEqualTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}y\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'ForallTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'RING}[\text{Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}y\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{True}, \text{Theorema'Language'ImpliesTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'ElementTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}z\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'ElementTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}z\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}y\text{TM}]]]$

■ Cell reached

3.2 Proposition (transitivity of \subseteq)

$\forall_{\text{Theorema'Language'RING}}[\text{Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}b\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}b\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}c\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'ImpliesTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'AndTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'SubsetEqualTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}b\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}a\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'SubsetEqualTM}[\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}a\text{TM}]]]$
 $\text{Theorema'Language'VAR}[\text{Theorema'Knowledge'VAR}c\text{TM}]]]$

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