

Theorema 2.0: A First Tour

NB reached List of cells reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached
NullCell reached

We consider “proving”, “computing”, and “solving” as the three basic mathematical activities.

CellGroupData reached List of cells reached

1 Proving

We want to prove

$$(\forall_x (P[x] \vee Q[x])) \wedge (\forall_y (P[y] \Rightarrow Q[y])) \Leftrightarrow (\forall_x Q[x]).$$

To prove a formula like the above, we need to enter it in the context of a Theorema environment.

1.1 Proposition (First Test, 2014)

Iff + args are: And + args are: Forall + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'RN $GarsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
 $argsare : P + argsare : generalized :$
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VAR $xTM - interjection - Q + args are: generalized:$
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VAR $xTM -$
 $- interjection - -Forall + argsare : generalized :$
 Theorema'Language'RN $G arsListLength is 1 generalized:$
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 $arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARyTM$
 (discarded) Implies + args are: P + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VAR $yTM -$
 $- interjection - -Q + argsare : generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR$
 $arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARyTM$
 $- interjection - Forall + args are: generalized:$
 Theorema'Language'RN $GarsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG
 $arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLength$ is 1
 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VAR xTM

Cell reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell
 reached Cell reached Cell reached Cell reached Cell reached Cell reached Cell
 reached Cell reached Cell reached Cell reached CellGroupData reached List of
 cells reached

2 Computing

CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached

2.0.1 Global Declaration

\forall
 a, b
 $a = b$

2.1 [?]

Forall + args are: generalized: Theorema'Language'RN G arsListLengthis2generalized : Theorema'Language'
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM(discarded)If f
 argsare : generalized : Theorema'Language'AnnotatedTM[Theorema'Language'LessTM,Theorema'Lang
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARaTM, general-
 ized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM–
 –interjection – –Exists + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'RN G arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'STEPRNGarsListLengthis4generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM,
 generalized: 1, BracketingBar + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARaTM,generalized :
 1(discarded)And + argsare : Less + argsare : Subscript + argsare :
 generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 gener-
 alized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARaTM –interjection– generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM–
 –interjection – –Subscript + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM –interjection– generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM–
 –interjection – –Forall + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'RN G arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'STEPRNGarsListLengthis4generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARjTM,
 generalized: 1, Subtract + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM–
 –interjection – –generalized : 1,generalized : 1(discarded)Equal +
 argsare : Subscript + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VARaTM –interjection– generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARjTM–
 –interjection – –Subscript + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM –interjection– generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARjTM

■Cell reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached
 Cell reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell
 reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached CellGroup-
 Data reached List of cells reached Cell reached

2.1.1 Global Declaration

\forall
 K

2.1.2 Global Declaration

$\text{Mon}[K] := \Delta_M$

2.1.3 Global Declaration

\forall
 $m1, m2$

2.2 [?]

forall + args are: generalized: Theorema'Language'RNarsListLengthis3generalized : Theorema'Language'
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM, generalized :
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM(discarded)Eq
 argsare : generalized : Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM[Theorema'Knowledge'MonTM[Theore
 Theorema'Language'TimesTM]arsListLengthis2generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM, general-
 ized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM-
 -interjection - -Tuple + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM[Theorema'Language'VAR[Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM],
 arsListLength is 2 Subscript + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM-
 -interjection - -generalized : 1, Subscript + argsare :
 generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 gen-
 eralized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM -interjection- gen-
 eralized: 1 -interjection- TupleOf + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'RNarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Language'STEPRNG
 arsListLength is 4 generalized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
 1, BracketingBar + argsare : Subscript + argsare :
 generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1
 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM -interjection-
 generalized: 2, generalized: 1 (discarded) generalized:
 Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM[Theorema'Language'IntegerIntervalTM[1,
 Infinity, True, False], Theorema'Language'PlusTM]arsListLengthis2Subscript + argsare : Subscript + arg
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM
 -interjection- generalized: 2 -interjection- generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM, Subscript+
 argsare : Subscript + argsare : generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM
 -interjection- generalized: 2 -interjection- generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARiTM

2.3 [?]

forall + args are: generalized: Theorema'Language'RN $GarsListLength$ is3generalized : Theorema'Language'
 $arsListLength$ is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG $arsListLength$ is 1 generalized:
Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM, generalized :
Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG $arsListLength$ is 1 generalized:
Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM(discarded)If
 $argsare$: generalized : Theorema'Language'DomainOperationTM[Theorema'Knowledge'MonTM[Theore
Theorema'Language'LessTM] $arsListLength$ is2generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 $arsListLength$ is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM, general-
ized: Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM—
—interjection—generalized : Theorema'Language'AnnotatedTM[Theorema'Language'LessTM, Theorem
 $arsListLength$ is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARm1TM
—interjection— generalized: 2, Subscript + args are: generalized:
Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARm2TM—
—interjection — —generalized : 2

■Cell reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell
reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell reached
CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell reached Cell-
GroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell reached CellGroup-
Data reached List of cells reached

3 Set Theory

CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached

3.0.1 Global Declaration

\forall
 x,y

3.1 [?]

Forall + args are: generalized: Theorema'Language'RNGarsListLengthis2generalized : Theorema'Language'
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARyTM(discarded)Equ
 argsare : SubsetEqual + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VARxTM -interjection- generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARyTM-
 -interjection - -Forall + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'RNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNGarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARzTM
 (discarded) Implies + args are: Element + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARzTM-
 -interjection - -generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR ar-
 sListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARxTM
 -interjection- Element + args are: generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VARarsListLengthis1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARzTM-
 -interjection - -generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength
 is 1 generalized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARyTM

■ Cell reached

3.2 Proposition (transitivity of \subseteq)

Forall + args are: generalized: Theorema'Language'RN $GarsListLength$ is3generalized : Theorema'Language'
 arsListLength is 1 generalized: Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM,generalized :
 Theorema'Language'SIMPRNG arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARcTM(discarded)Impl
 argsare : And + argsare : SubsetEqual + argsare :
 generalized : Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 gener-
 alized: Theorema'Knowledge'VARaTM -interjection- generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM-
 -interjection - -SubsetEqual + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VARbTM -interjection- generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARcTM-
 -interjection - -SubsetEqual + argsare : generalized :
 Theorema'Language'VAR arsListLength is 1 generalized:
 Theorema'Knowledge'VARaTM -interjection- generalized:
 Theorema'Language'VAR $arsListLength$ is1generalized : Theorema'Knowledge'VARcTM

Cell reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell
 reached CellGroupData reached List of cells reached Cell reached Cell reached