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//hesham omar 20200060
//capitalize and sort string using queues

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node
{
public:
    char data;
    Node* next;
    Node()
    {
        data = '\0';
        next = NULL;
    }
};

class Queue
{
public:
    Node* front;
    Node* rear;

    Queue()
    {
        front = rear = NULL;
    }

    bool isEmpty()
    {
        if (front == NULL) // && rear == NULL
            return true;
        else
            return false;
    }

    void Enqueue(char item)
    {
        Node* newnode = new Node();
        newnode->data = item;

        if (isEmpty())
            front = rear = newnode;
        else
        {
            rear->next = newnode;
            rear = newnode;
        }
    }

    void display()
    {
        if (isEmpty())
            cout << "Queue is Empty, no items to display \n";
        else
        {
            Node* temp = front;
            while (temp != NULL)

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        {
            cout << temp->data << " ";
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

int count()
{
    int counter = 0;
    Node* temp = front;
    while (temp != NULL)
    {
        counter++;
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    return counter;
}

int Dequeue()
{
    int delvalue = -1;
    if (isEmpty())
        cout << "The queue is empty \n";
    else if (front == rear)
    {
        delete front;
        front = rear = NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        Node* delptr = front;
        front = front->next;
        delvalue = delptr->data;
        delete delptr;
    }

    return delvalue;
}

int getFront()
{
    return front->data;
}

};

void sortQueue(Queue q)
{
    int n = q.count();

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {

        int minIndex = -1;
        int minValue = INT_MAX;
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
            int currValue = q.getFront();
            q.Dequeue();

            if (currValue < minValue && j < (n - i)) {

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        minValue = currValue;
        minIndex = j;
    }
    q.Enqueue(currValue);
}

    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
        int currValue = q.getFront();
        q.Dequeue();
        if (j != minIndex) {
            q.Enqueue(currValue);
        }
    }
    q.Enqueue(minValue);
}

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        int curr = q.getFront();
        q.Dequeue();
        cout << char(curr) << " ";
        q.Enqueue(curr);
    }

    cout << endl;
}

int main()
{
    Queue q1;
    string s = "zhYauc@MapaOwp!";

    int i = 0;
    while (s[i]!='\0')
    {
        q1.Enqueue(s[i]);
        i++;
    }

    cout << "Original string:\n";
    q1.display();

    int size = q1.count();
    while (size--)
    {
        char c = q1.Dequeue();
        char n = toupper(c);
        q1.Enqueue(n);
    }

    cout << "\nCapitalized string:\n";
    q1.display();

    cout << "\nCapitalized and sorted string:\n";
    sortQueue(q1);
}

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