# 第3章书面作业参考解答

### 1. 答:

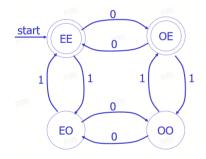
- a) (0.5分) "ab后接任意a/b串"这样的结构重复1次及以上的串
- b) 所有首尾符号相同的01串

#### 2. 答:

b)

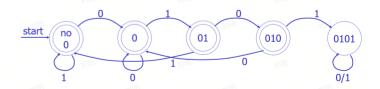
#### 3. 答:

a) 0.5分



## 两状态、三状态均可

b)



#### 4. 答:

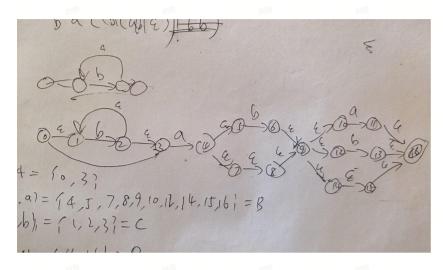
只需将文件名表达式允许的所有操作符用正规式表示出来即可

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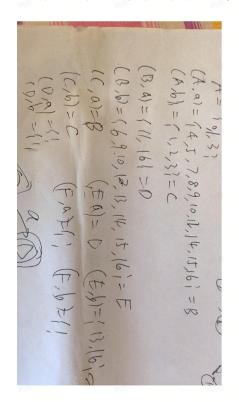
[s]—[s]

# 5. 答: (0.7分)把a替换为c,把b替换为d

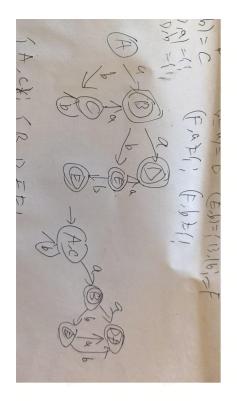


(0.3分) 识别bbabb过程: 0121234569121316

# 6. 答: (0.6分) 把a替换为c,把b替换为d

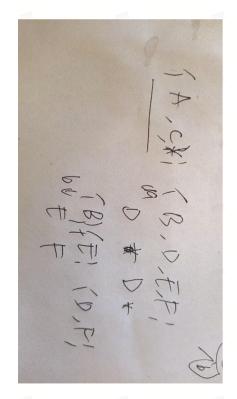


(0.3分)

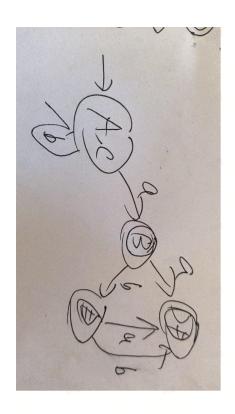


(0.1分) 识别bbabb过程: ACCBEF

7. 答: (0.4分) 把a替换为c,把b替换为d添加死状态\*



最终结果为(0.1分)



## 8. 答:

(0.8分) M——人,W——狼,S——羊,C——白菜,

状态——哪些东西在原岸,如: MWS,表示人、狼、羊在原岸(白菜在目的岸)

动作——人将一样东西摆渡到对岸(原目的——表示为,也可能是目的原——表示为)

不满足要求的状态为死状态,如:WS、SC、…

初态: MWSC, 终态: ε, 初态到终态的一条路径——渡河方案。

δ(MWSC, MW) = SC (红色表示死状态)

 $\delta(MWSC, MS) = WC$ 

 $\delta(MWSC, MC) = WS$ 

 $\delta(MWSC, M) = WSC$ 

 $\delta(WC, MW) = MWSC$ (蓝色表示出现过的状态)

 $\delta(WC, M) = MWC$ 

 $\delta(WSC, M) = MWSC$ 

 $\delta(MWC, MW) = C$ 

 $\delta(MWC, MC) = W$ 

 $\delta(MWC, M) = WC$ 

 $\delta(C, MW) = MWC$ 

 $\delta(C, MS) = MSC$ 

 $\delta(C, M) = MC$ 

 $\delta(W, MS) = MWS$ 

 $\delta(W, MC) = MWC$ 

 $\delta(W, M) = MW$ 

 $\delta(MSC, MS) = C$ 

 $\delta(MSC, MC) = S$ 

 $\delta(MSC, M) = SC$ 

 $\delta(MWS, MW) = S$ 

 $\delta(MWS, MS) = W$ 

 $\delta(MWS, M) = WS$ 

 $\delta(S, MW) = MWS$ 

 $\delta(S, MC) = MSC$ 

 $\delta(S, M) = MS$ 

δ(MS, MS) = ε终态!

 $\delta(MS, M) = S$ 

(0.2分) 状态转换序列: MWSC→WC→MWC→C→MSC→S→MS→ε

动作序列: MS, M, MW, MS, MC, M, MS