

## Taylor 展開

関数  $f$  の  $x = \alpha$  周りの Taylor 展開

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(\alpha)}{n!} (x - \alpha)^n \quad (1)$$

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### ex. (Taylor)

$x = 0$  付近での Taylor 展開。 ( $B_n$  は Bernoulli 数)

指数関数、対数関数

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$$e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!} \quad (|x| < \infty) \quad (2)$$

$$\log(1+x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n-1} x^n}{n} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (3)$$

$$\log(1-x) = - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (4)$$

三角関数

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$$\sin x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} \quad (|x| < \infty) \quad (5)$$

$$\cos x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n}}{(2n)!} \quad (|x| < \infty) \quad (6)$$

$$\tan x = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n 2^{2n} (1 - 2^{2n}) B_{2n} x^{2n-1}}{(2n)!} \quad \left(|x| < \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \quad (7)$$

$$\arcsin x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)! x^{2n+1}}{4^n (n!)^2 (2n+1)} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (8)$$

$$\arccos x = \frac{\pi}{2} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)! x^{2n+1}}{4^n (n!)^2 (2n+1)} = \frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin x \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (9)$$

$$\arctan x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (10)$$

双曲線関数

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$$\sinh x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!} \quad (|x| < \infty) \quad (11)$$

$$\cosh x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^{2n}}{(2n)!} \quad (|x| < \infty) \quad (12)$$

$$\tanh x = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^{2n}(2^{2n}-1)B_{2n}x^{2n-1}}{(2n)!} \quad \left(|x| < \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \quad (13)$$

$$\operatorname{arcsinh} x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n(2n)!x^{2n+1}}{2^{2n}(n!)^2(2n+1)} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (14)$$

$$\operatorname{arccosh} x = \log(2x) - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)!x^{-2n}}{2^{2n}(n!)^2(2n)} \quad (x > 1) \quad (15)$$

$$\operatorname{arctanh} x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^{2n+1}}{2n+1} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (16)$$

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その他の関数

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$$(1+x)^{\alpha} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \binom{\alpha}{n} \frac{x^n}{n!} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (17)$$

$$\frac{1}{1-x} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (18)$$