

$$\Gamma = \sqrt{\frac{\left(\frac{p}{p_0}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma}} - \left(\frac{p}{p_0}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma}}}{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{2}{\gamma+1}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}}}}, \quad \frac{p_0}{p} = \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad (1)$$

上記  $\Gamma$  に  $\frac{p_0}{p}$  を代入すると次の式が得られる。

$$\Gamma = M \left[ \frac{2 + (\gamma-1)M^2}{\gamma+1} \right]^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}} \quad (2)$$

根号の中の分子を計算する。

$$\left(\frac{p}{p_0}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma}} - \left(\frac{p}{p_0}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma}} = \left(\frac{p_0}{p}\right)^{-\frac{2}{\gamma}} - \left(\frac{p_0}{p}\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma}} = \left(\left(\frac{p_0}{p}\right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1\right) \left(\frac{p_0}{p}\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma}} \quad (3)$$

$$= \left(\left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right) - 1\right) \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \quad (4)$$

$$= \left(\frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2\right) \cdot 2^{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} (2 + (\gamma-1)M^2)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \quad (5)$$

$$= 2^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} (\gamma-1) M^2 (2 + (\gamma-1)M^2)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \quad (6)$$

分母の変形を行う。

$$\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{2}{\gamma+1}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} = (\gamma-1) \frac{1}{\gamma+1} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} \left(\frac{1}{\gamma+1}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} \quad (7)$$

$$= 2^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} (\gamma-1) \left(\frac{1}{\gamma+1}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} = 2^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} (\gamma-1) (\gamma+1)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}} \quad (8)$$

これらを  $\Gamma$  に当てはめる。

$$\Gamma = \sqrt{\frac{\left(\frac{p}{p_0}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma}} - \left(\frac{p}{p_0}\right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma}}}{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma+1} \left(\frac{2}{\gamma+1}\right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}}}} = \sqrt{\frac{2^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} (\gamma-1) M^2 (2 + (\gamma-1)M^2)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}}}{2^{\frac{2}{\gamma-1}} (\gamma-1) (\gamma+1)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}}}} \quad (9)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{M^2 (2 + (\gamma-1)M^2)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}}}{(\gamma+1)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}}}} = |M| \sqrt{\left(\frac{2 + (\gamma-1)M^2}{\gamma+1}\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma-1}}} \quad (10)$$

$$= |M| \left(\frac{2 + (\gamma-1)M^2}{\gamma+1}\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}} \quad (11)$$

$M \geq 0$  であれば、 $\Gamma = M \left(\frac{2 + (\gamma-1)M^2}{\gamma+1}\right)^{-\frac{\gamma+1}{2(\gamma-1)}}$  である。