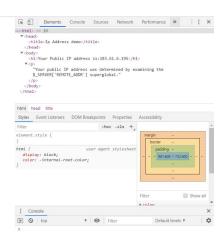
一、你的 IP 地址 (IP address) (Windows)

二、分析一个网页的组成部分

Your Public IP address is:183.61.6.195

Your public IP address was determined by examining the \$_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR'] superglobal.



三、域名服务器 (Name server)

1. 查询 baidu.com 的 A 地址记录截图;

```
D:\>nslookup -qt=A baidu.com
服务器: cache-b.guangzhou.gd.cn
Address: 202.96.128.166

DNS request timed out.
timeout was 2 seconds.
非权威应答:
名称: baidu.com
Addresses: 39.156.69.79
220.181.38.148
```

2.查询 baidu.com 的 域名服务器截图;

```
D:\>nslookup -qt=ns baidu.com
服务器: cache-b.guangzhou.gd.cn
Address: 202.96.128.166
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
非权威应答:
baidu.com
baidu.com
                   nameserver = ns7. baidu.com
                   nameserver = dns. baidu. com
                   nameserver = ns4. baidu. com
nameserver = ns2. baidu. com
nameserver = ns3. baidu. com
baidu.com
baidu.com
baidu.com
                   internet address = 202.108.22.220
dns. baidu. com
ns7. baidu.com internet address = 180.76.76.92
ns2. baidu. com internet address = 220. 181. 33. 31
                   internet address = 112.80.248.64
ns3. baidu. com
ns4. baidu. com
                    internet address = 14.215.178.80
D:\>
```

3. 使用授权服务器查询 baidu.com 的 IP 地址的截图

```
D:\>nslookup baidu.com ns7.baidu.com
服务器: UnKnown
Address: 180.76.76.92
非权威应答:
名称: baidu.com
Addresses: 220.181.38.148
39.156.69.79
```

4. 查询 114.114.114 匹配的主机名的截图

```
D:\>nslookup 114.114.114.114
服务器: cache-b.guangzhou.gd.cn
Address: 202.96.128.166
名称: public1.114dns.com
Address: 114.114.114
```

四、观察 HTTP 标头 (HTTP headers)

▼ Request Headers

A Provisional headers are shown

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/75.0.3770.100 Safari/537.36

五、追踪数据包 (Tracing a packet)

1. 跟踪一个从你的计算机发往 microsoft.com 的数据包,并截图。

```
D:\>tracert microsoft.com
通过最多 30 个跃点跟踪
到 microsoft.com [13.77.161.179] 的路由:
                                        192. 168. 1. 1
10. 178. 64. 1
                   2 ms
273 ms
                              2 ms
195 ms
         3 ms
       297 ms
  23456789
                    10 ms
                               12 ms
                                        10. 191. 108. 17
        13 ms
                                        10. 254. 82. 189
请求超时。
        15 ms
                               11 ms
                    12 ms
                                        请求超时。
                                        10
         *
                     *
                                *
 11
12
13
 14
 15
 16
 17
                                        请求超时。
                                *
                                        请求超时。请求超时。
 18
 19
                                        20
 21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
         *
                     *
                                *
         *
                     *
                                *
                                *
 29
         *
                     *
                                *
 30
                                        请求超时。
          sk
                     *
                                ×
限踪完成。
```

2. 利用 whois 查询 tencent.com 的相关信息,并截图 (网页或命令行都需要所有相关信息)。

https://whois.aliyun.com/whois/domain/tencent.com?spm=5334.whtencentc.5.1 阿里云首页 > 域名与网站 > 域名服务 > 域名信息查询 (WHOIS) > 域名查询结果 域名 tencent.com 的注册信息 ② 以下信息获取时间: 2020-02-26 08:40:02 获取最新信息 "tencent"还有商标可以注册,为防止被他人占用,建议立即注册进行保护! >>注册商标 所有者联系邮箱 请联系当前域名注册商获取 委托阿里云购买 Registrant E-mail MarkMonitor, Inc. 注册商 Sponsoring Registrar 注册日期 1998年09月14日 Registration Date(UTC) 到期日期 2021年09月12日 Expiration Date(UTC) 2021年09月12日前,域名可正常使用。请在2021年09月12日前及时续费 域名状态 注册商设置禁止更新 (clientUpdateProhibited) Domain Status (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited) 注册商设置禁止转移 (clientTransferProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited) 注册商设置禁止删除 (clientDeleteProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited) 注册局设置禁止更新 (serverUpdateProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited) 注册局设置禁止转移 (serverTransferProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibited) 注册局设置禁止删除 (serverDeleteProhibited) (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited)

DNS服务器 DNS1: ns2.qq.com DNS2: ns1.qq.com DNS3: ns3.qq.com

DNS4: ns4.qq.com

Domain Name: tencent.com Registry Domain ID: 3216596_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.markmonitor.com Registrar URL: http://www.markmonitor.com Updated Date: 2019-08-12T02:11:43-0700 Creation Date: 1998-09-13T21:00:00-0700 Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2021-09-12T00:00:00-0700 Registrar: MarkMonitor, Inc. Registrar IANA ID: 292 Reseller: Domain Status: clientUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientUpdateProhibited) Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibite Domain Status: clientDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#clientDeleteProhibited) Domain Status: serverUpdateProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverUpdateProhibited) Domain Status: serverTransferProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverTransferProhibite Domain Status: serverDeleteProhibited (https://www.icann.org/epp#serverDeleteProhibited) Registrant State/Province: Guang Dong Registrant Country: CN Name Server: ns2.qq.com Name Server: ns1.gq.com Name Server: ns3.qq.com Name Server: ns4.qq.com DNSSEC: unsigned Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@markmonitor.com Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +1.2083895770 URL of the ICANN WHOIS Data Problem Reporting System: http://wdprs.internic.net/

For more information on Whois status codes, please visit https://icann.org/epp

>>>Last update of WHOIS database: 2020-02-26T01:43:53Z <<<