

## Description of Algorithm for DL Support Set Computation

1. construction of a TBox classification: Parse ontology and for each triple in it, add the respective fact to ASP program  $P$ .
  - C rdf:type owl:Class:  $\text{op}(C, \text{neg}C), \text{sub}(C, C)$
  - R rdf:type owl:ObjectProperty:  $\text{op}(R, \text{neg}R), \text{sub}(R, R), \text{op}(\text{ex}R, \text{negex}R), \text{sub}(\text{ex}R, \text{ex}R)$
  - C rdf:type owl:subClassOf D:  $\text{sub}(C, D)$
  - R rdf:type owl:subPropertyOf Q:  $\text{sub}(R, Q)$
  - C owl:disjointWith D:  $\text{sub}(C, \text{neg}D)$
  - R owl:propertyDisjointWith Q:  $\text{sub}(R, \text{neg}Q)$
  - R rdfs:domain Q:  $\text{sub}(\text{ex}R, Q)$

Further rules for  $P$  are:

$\text{sub}(X, Z) :- \text{sub}(X, Y), \text{sub}(Y, Z).$

$\text{sub}(Y', X') :- \text{op}(X, X'), \text{op}(Y, Y'), \text{sub}(X, Y).$

$\text{conf}(X, Y) :- \text{op}(X, Y), \text{sub}(X, Y).$

$\text{op}(X, Y) :- \text{op}(Y, X).$

There will be a unique answer set of  $P$ , let it call  $A$ .

2. Given an external atom  $cDL[c^+, c^-, r^+, r^-, Q](X)$  (concept query) and maximal extensions of its input predicates, construct a set of support sets  $\mathcal{S}$  for it in the following way. Compute all unary support sets:

- for each  $c^+(C, X)$ :  
If  $\text{Tsub}(C, Q)$  is in  $A$ , then add  $Tc^+(C, X)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;  
If  $\text{conf}(C, C)$  is in  $A$ , then add  $Tc^+(C, Y)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;
- for each  $c^-(C, X)$ :  
If  $\text{sub}(\text{neg}C, Q)$  is in  $A$ , then add  $Tc^-(C, X)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;
- for each  $r^+(R, X, Y)$ :  
If  $\text{sub}(\text{ex}R, Q)$  is in  $A$ , then add  $Tr^+(R, X, Y)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;
- for each  $r^-(R, X, Y)$ :  
If  $\text{sub}(\text{negex}R, Q)$  is in  $A$ , then add  $Tr^-(R, X, Y)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;
- add  $Q(X)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;

Compute all support sets where the set of input predicates is empty:

- If  $\text{sub}(C, Q)$  is in  $A$ , then
  - \* if  $C$  is of form  $\text{ex}R$ , add  $R(X, Y)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;
  - \* otherwise add  $C(X)$  to  $\mathcal{S}$

Compute binary support sets:

- for each  $c^+(C, X)$ :  
If  $\text{Tsub}(C, C')$  is in  $A$  then add  $\{Tc^+(C, Y), \text{neg}C'(Y)\}$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ . If  $c^-(C', Y)$  occurs in the maximal interpretation, then add  $\{Tc^+(C, Y), Tc^-(C', Y)\}$ .
- for each  $r^+(R, x, y)$ :  
If  $\text{Tsub}(\text{ex}R, C)$  is in  $A$  then add  $\{Tr^+(R, X, Y), \text{neg}C(X)\}$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;  
If  $\text{Tsub}(R, R')$  is in  $A$  then add  $\{Tr^+(R, X, Y), \text{neg}R'(X, Y)\}$  to  $\mathcal{S}$ ;