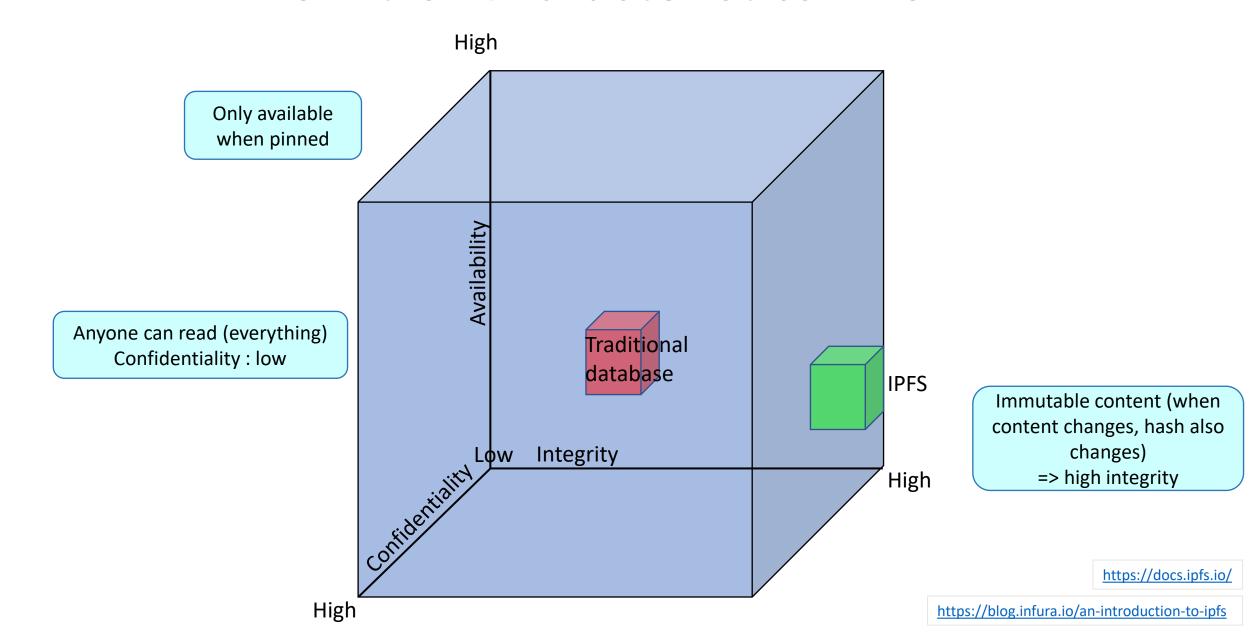
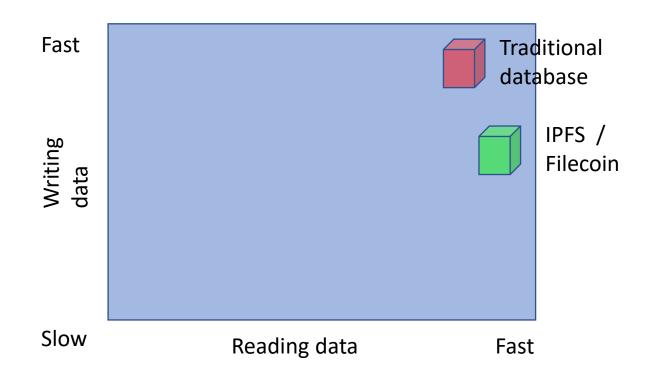
PD-11 IPFS



PD-11.1 IPFS Intro: Characteristics IPFS



PD-11.1 IPFS Intro: Performance

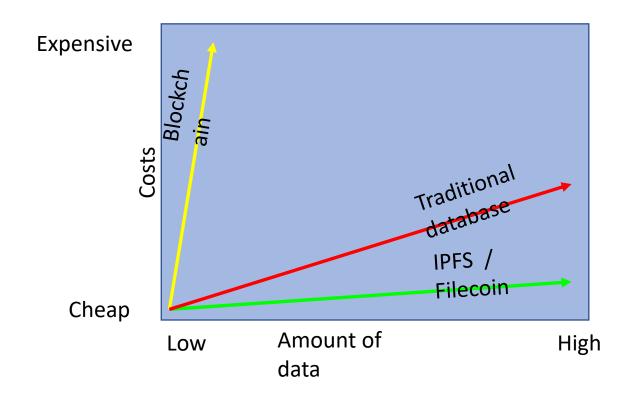


Caching possible (isn't changing)
Fetch from everyone

De-duplicate possible

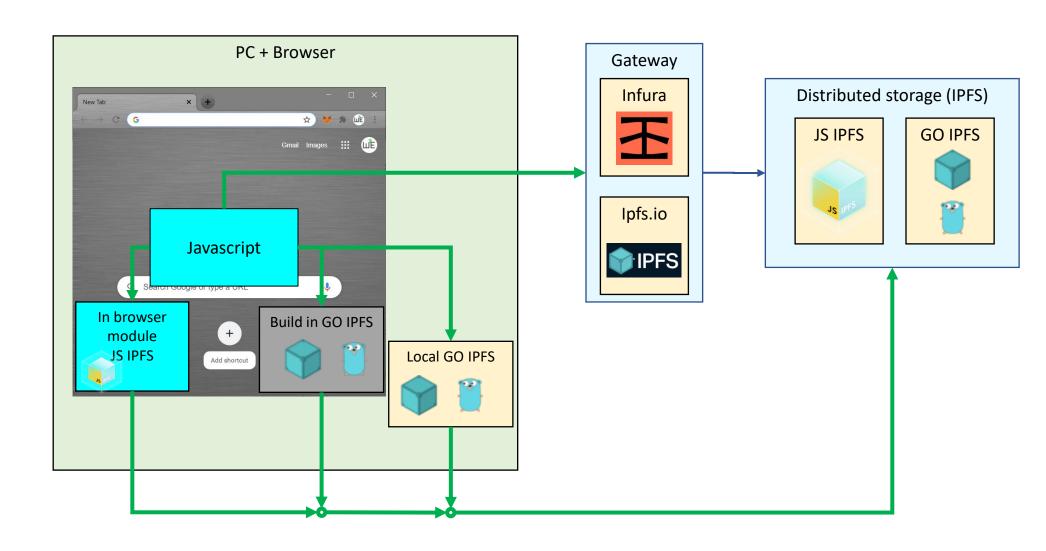
Don't have to download first to verify hash

PD-11.1 IPFS Intro: Amounts of data vs Costs

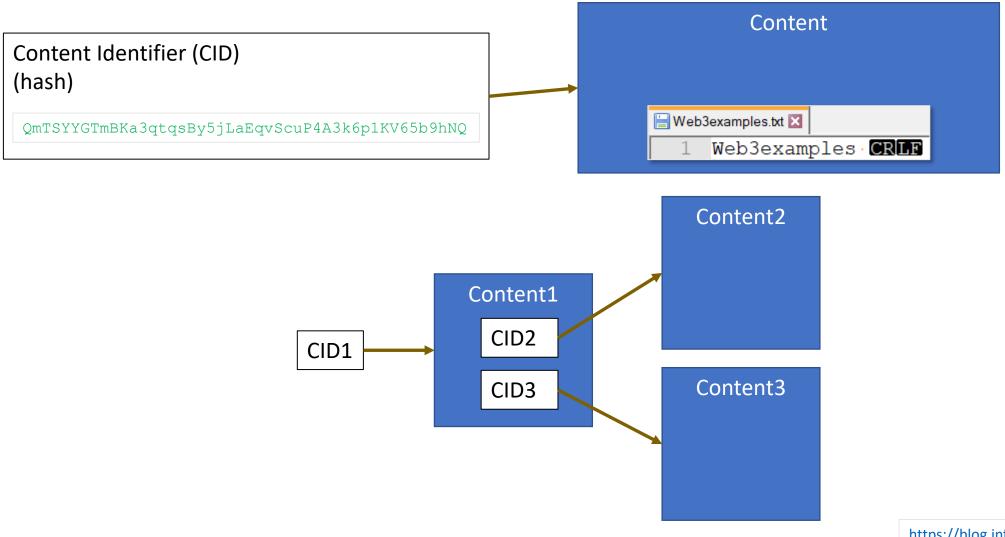


PD-11.1 IPFS Physical architecture Oracle Provable **Ethereum Blockchain** Exchange Mobile: Opera Coinbase Geth (Go **Parity** coin Ethereum) base Smart **Contract** pragma solidity ^0.5.0; Gateway Infura Distributed storage (IPFS) **GO IPFS JS IPFS** PC: Browser + MetaMask Website <html> </html> God 0.025 ETH Web2 Q. Search Google or type a URL **AWS** Website <html> aws </html>

PD-11.1 IPFS Options



PD-11.2 Content Identifiers (CIDs)

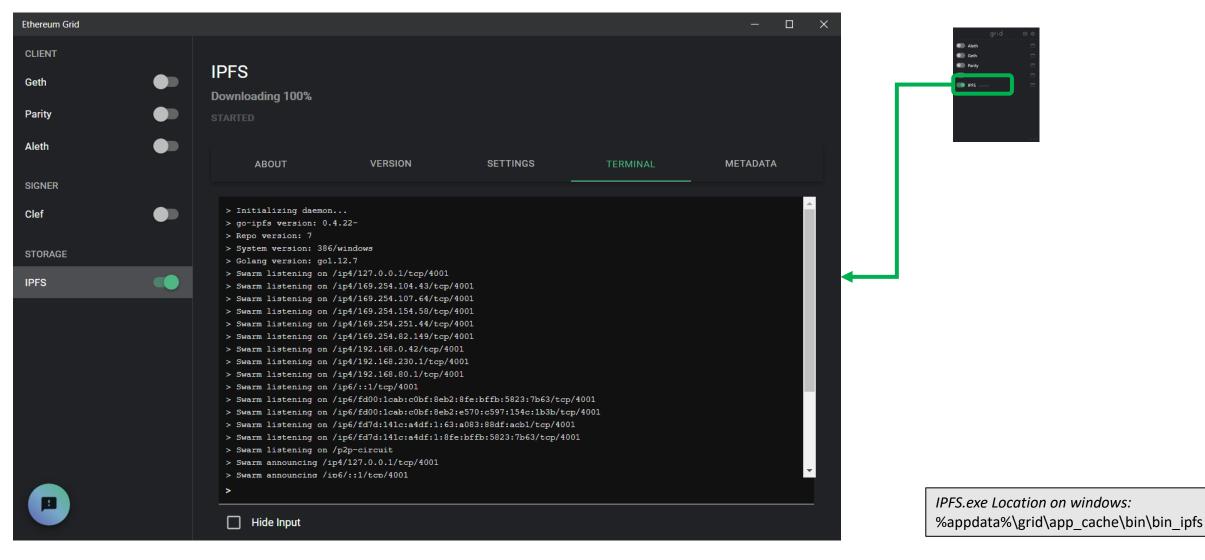


https://docs.ipfs.io/

https://blog.infura.io/an-introduction-to-ipfs

https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ

PD-11.3 IPFS Commmands - Grid — GO-IPFS



https://grid.ethereum.org

https://dist.ipfs.io/#go-ipfs

PD-11.3 RPC API via port 5001 - version

```
>curl -X POST "http://127.0.0.1:5001/api/v0/version"
{"Version":"0.7.0","Commit":"","Repo":"10","System":"386/windows","Golang":"go1.14.4"}

>curl -X POST "http://127.0.0.1:5001/api/v0/stats/repo"
{"RepoSize":52123001,"StorageMax":10000000000,"NumObjects":2691,"RepoPath":"C:\\...\\.ipfs","Version":"fs-repo@10"}

> curl -X POST "http://127.0.0.1:5001/api/v0/add?pin=true" -H "Content-Type: multipart/form-data" -F
file=@Web3examples.txt
{"Name":"Web3examples.txt","Hash":"QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ","Size":"23"}
```

https://web3examples.com/ipfs/rpc

PD-11.3 Gateway

>curl http://127.0.0.1:8080/ipfs/QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ Web3examples

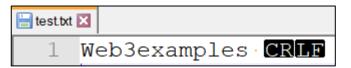
PD-11.3 IPFS add & cat

```
> echo Web3examples > Web3examples.txt

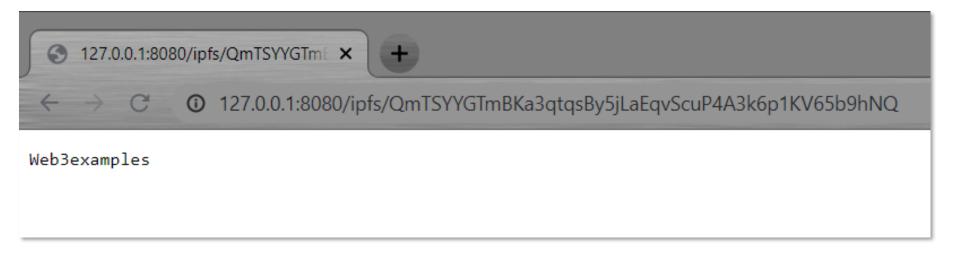
> ipfs add Web3examples.txt
   15 B / 15 B [======] 100.00% added

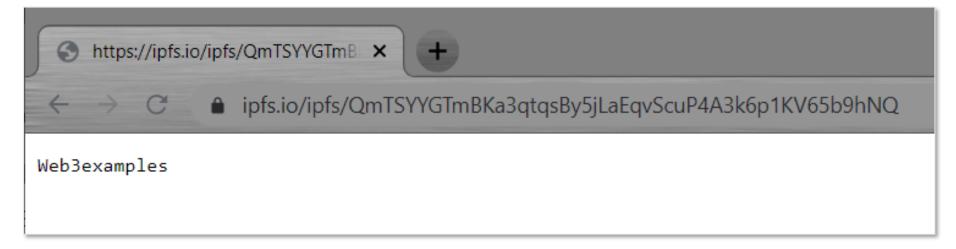
QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ Web3examples.txt
   15 B / 15 B [======] 100.00%

> ipfs cat QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ
Web3examples
```



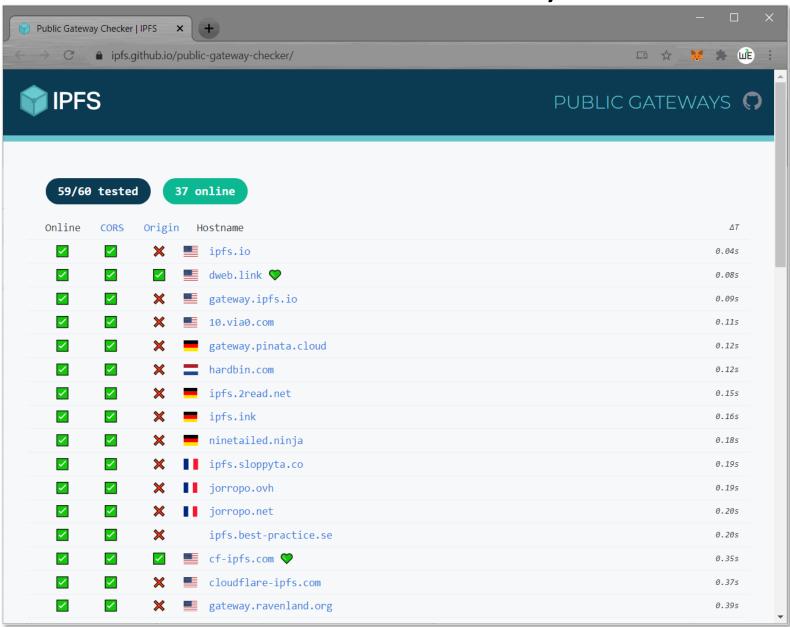
PD-11.4 Gateways - access via gateway





http://127.0.0.1:8080/ipfs/QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ

PD-11.4 List of IPFS Gateways



https://ipfs.github.io/public-gateway-checker/

PD-11.4 Access via gateway in website

```
at_txt_gtw.html
                  ⊟<html>
                  □····<body>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      https://github.com/
                        \cdots <h1>IPFS from gateway</h1>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      web3examples/ipfs/t
                       ·····id="log" style="width:100%;height:200px">
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ree/master/browser
                  the image of 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      examples/cat txt gt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      w.html
                        ····· function log(logstr) {
                        ····document.getElementById("log").innerHTML +=logstr+"\n";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      https://web3exampl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      es.com/ipfs/browser
                        async function f() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       examples/cat txt g
     10
                                           ....const hash="QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBv5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ";
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     tw.html
                       ····· var response= await fetch ("https://ipfs.io/ipfs/"+hash);
                       ···· var str=await response.text()
    12
    13
                       \cdot \log(\text{`Found: } \$\{str\}`);
    14
                       ....f();
    15
                        → </script>
                                                                                                                                                                       шЕ https://web3examples.com/ipfs/ ₩
                        \longrightarrow </body>
    18
                    L</html>
                                                                                                                                                                        IPFS from gateway
                                                                                                                                                                    Found: Web3examples
```

PD-11.5 Javascript library: ipfs-http-client local

```
Local runnina IPFS
at_txt_local_client.html
                                                                                                                          (via Grid)
     □<html>
     id····<head>·····
      ····<script·src="https://unpkg.com/ipfs-http-client/dist/index.min.js"></script>
       .</head>
     ·····<h1>IPFS http client (localhost)</h1>
      ····id="log" style="width:100%;height:200px">
       ·····<script·type="text/javascript">
  8
  9
       ···· function log(logstr) { ···
      ....document.getElementById("log").innerHTML+=logstr+"\n";
 10
 11
 12

\Box \cdots \cdots  async function f () \cdot {
      .....const.hash="QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ";
 13
                                                                                                                 https://github.com/web3exampl
           ·····log(`Connecting to IPFS`):
 14
                                                                                                                 es/ipfs/tree/master/browser ex
            ······const·ipfs·=·window.IpfsHttpClient('http://localhost:5001');
 15
                                                                                                                 amples/cat txt local client.html
            const version = await ipfs.version().catch(x=>log(`Error: ${x}`))
 16
 17
              ····log(`IPFS·Version·${JSON.stringify(version)}`)
                                                                                                                 https://web3examples.com/ipfs/
 18
            ····log(`Checking hash ${hash} via local IPFS`)
                                                                                                                 browser examples/cat txt local
            •••• var str=""
 19
                                                                                                                 client.html
            for await (const result of ipfs.cat(hash)) {
 20
 21
      22
 23
      ·····log(`Found: \${str}`);
                                                                      шЕ https://web3examples.com/ipfs/₺ Х
 24
 25
      ·····f();
                                                                                web3examples.com/ipfs/browser_examples/cat_txt_local_client.html
           →</script>
 26
 27
        \rightarrow</body>
                                                                     IPFS http client (localhost)
     L</html>
                                                                     Connecting to IPFS
                                                                     IPFS Version {"version":"0.7.0", "commit":"", "repo":"10", "system":"386/windows", "golang": "go1.14.4"}
                                                                     Checking hash QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ via local IPFS
https://github.com/ipfs/is-ipfs/tree/master/packages/ipfs-http-client
                                                                     Found: Web3examples
```

PD-11.5 Javascript library: ipfs-http-client Infura

```
at_txt_infura_client.html
     □<html>
     □····<head>·····
       ....<script.src="https://unpkg.com/ipfs-http-client/dist/index.min.js">/script>...
       </head>
     i · · · · <body>
      ·····<h1>IPFS·http·client·(infura)</h1>
       ·····id="log" style="width:100%; height:200px">
       ....<script.type="text/javascript">
       ···· function log(logstr) { · · ·
      ···· document.getElementById("log").innerHTML +=logstr+"\n";
 10
 11
 12
       ···· asvnc function f() {
      .....const.hash="QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ";
 13
      ·····log(`Connecting to IPFS`);
 14
                                                                                                                  https://github.com/web3examples/
      15
                                                                                                                  ipfs/tree/master/browser example
 16
      const version = await ipfs.version().catch(x=>log(`Error: ${x}`))
 17
          ·····log(`IPFS Version ${JSON.stringify(version)}`)
                                                                                                                  s/cat txt infura client.html
      ·····log(`Checking hash ${hash} via IPFS on Infura`)
 18
 19
       · · · · · · · · · · · · · · var · str=""
                                                                                                                  https://web3examples.com/ipfs/br
 20
          for await (const result of ipfs.cat(hash)) {
                                                                                                                  owser examples/cat txt infura cli
 21
                *** str += String.fromCharCode.apply(null, result); // convert uint8array to string
                                                                                                                  ent.html
 22
      23
      ·····log(`Found: ${str}`);
 24
      25
       ·····f();
                                                               шЕ https://web3examples.com/ipfs/\ Х
 26
          \rightarrow </script>
 27
         →</bodv>
                                                                         web3examples.com/ipfs/browser examples/cat txt infura client.html
      </html>
                                                              IPFS http client (infura)
                                                              Connecting to IPFS
                                                              IPFS Version {"version":"0.7.0", "commit":"db62f0e34-dirty", "repo":"10", "system": "amd64/linux", "golang": "go1.14.9"}
                                                              Checking hash QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ via IPFS on Infura
https://github.com/ipfs/is-ipfs/tree/master/packages/ipfs-http-client
```

Found: Web3examples

PD-11.6 IPFS running in browser

```
at_txt_ipfs_lib.html
     □<html>
     å····<head>·····

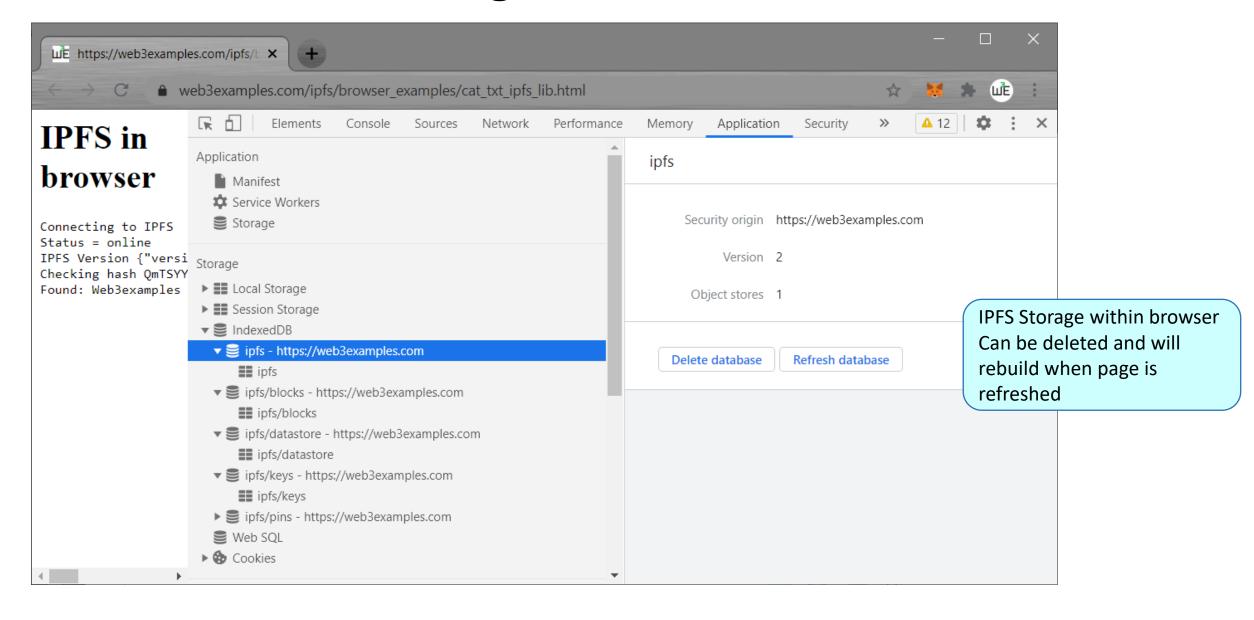
<pr
       </head>
       · · · · <body>
      ····<h1>IPFS · in · browser</h1>
      ·····id="log" · style="width:100%; height:200px">
  8
     □·····<script·type="text/javascript">
     function log (logstr) . { . . .
  9
      ....document.getElementById("log").innerHTML +=logstr+"\n";
 10
 11
 12
     13
      ····· const hash="QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5 | LaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ";
 14
      ·····log(`Connecting to IPFS`);
      .....const ipfs = await window. Ipfs.create();
 15
      ·····log(`Status = $ { ·ipfs isOnline() ? !online! ! !offline! !`)
 16
                                                                                                                            html
 17
      18
      ·····log(`IPFS·Version·${JSON.stringify(version)}`)······
 19
      log(`Checking hash ${hash} via IPFS in browser`)
 20
      ••••• var · str=""
 21
     def for await (const result of ipfs.cat(hash)) {
      .... str += String.fromCharCode.apply(null, result); // convert uint8array to string
 23
      24
      ·····log(`Found: \${str}`);
                                                                                       шЕ https://web3examples.com/ipfs/⊨ ×
 25
      26
      · · · · · · · · · f ();
                                                                                       ← → C • web3examples.com/ipfs/browser_examples/cat_txt_ipfs_lib.html
 27
          \rightarrow \longrightarrow </script>
       \longrightarrow </body>
                                                                                      IPFS in browser
 29
     L</html>
```

https://web3examples.com/ipfs/b rowser examples/cat txt ipfs lib.

https://github.com/web3example s/ipfs/tree/master/browser exam ples/cat txt ipfs lib.html

Connecting to IPFS Status = online IPFS Version {"version":"0.2.1", "repo":9, "commit":"", "interface-ipfs-core": "^0.142.1"} Checking hash QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ via IPFS in browser Found: Web3examples

PD-11.6 IPFS running in browser



PD-11.7 RPC Add & pin via Infura

```
>curl "https://ipfs.infura.io:5001/api/v0/add?pin=true" -X POST -H "Content-Type:
multipart/form-data" -F file=@Web3examples.txt

{"Name": "Web3examples.txt", "Hash": "QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ",
"Size": "23"}
```

PD-11.7 Add & Pin via website on Infura



PD-11.8 Get image via Gateway



https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmcT9k932Hq4WN7K2TBAmHRhnLDVVfh7uCxQHZWJ3dZaDt

https://web3examples.com/ipfs/browser examples/cat image ipfs.io gtw.html

https://github.com/web3examples/ipfs/tree/master/browser examples/cat image ipfs.io gtw.html

PD-11.8 Get image via infura & javascript library

```
at_image_infura_client.html
                                                                                                  шЕ https://web3examples.com/ipfs/ ×
     ⊟<html>
                                                                                                      C • web3examples.com/ipfs/browser_examples/cat_image_infura_client.html
     □····<head>·····
                                                                                                  IPFS image from infura in browser via library
       ····<script·src="https://unpkq.com/ipfs-http-client/dist/index.min.js"></script>
                                                                                                  Connecting to IPFS

IPFS Version ("version":"0.7.0","commit":"db62f0e34-dirty","repo":"10","system":"amd64/linux","golang":"gol.14.9"}
Checking hash Omc19k932Hq4NN7k2TBAmHRhnLDVVfh7uCxQH7kNJ3dZaOt via IPFS on Infura
       ·</head>
       · · · · <body>
       ····id="log" · style="width:100%; height:100px">
       ....<img.id="myimage"></img>
  8
  9
 10
       ····<script·type="text/javascript">
       ···· function log (logstr) · { · · ·
 12
       ....document.getElementById("log").innerHTML +=logstr+"\n";
 13
 14
       \cdots \cdots async function f () {
 15
       ····· var · ui8arr=[]
 16
       .....const.hash="QmcT9k932Hq4WN7K2TBAmHRhnLDVVfh7uCxQHZWJ3dZaDt";
 17
       ·····log(`Connecting to IPFS`);
 18
       .....const.ipfs = window.IpfsHttpClient('https://ipfs.infura.io:5001');...
 19
       \cdots \cdots const \cdot version = await \cdot ipfs. version(). catch(x=>log(`Error: <math>\S\{x\}`))
 20
       ·····log(`IPFS·Version·${JSON.stringify(version)}`)·······
 21
       ·····log(`Checking hash ${hash} via IPFS on Infura`)
                                                                                                             https://web3examples.com/ipfs/bro
 22
       for await (const result of ipfs.cat(hash))
                                                                                                             wser examples/cat image infura cli
 23
       ent.html
 24
       var.blob = new.Blob ( ui8arr , { type: "image/jpeg" }); // convert to blob
 25
       var url=URL.createObjectURL(blob) · · · · · // · make · usable · in · img
 26
       .....document.getElementById("myimage").src=url;
 27
 2.8
       · · · · · · · · · · · f ();
                                                                                                         https://github.com/web3examples/ipfs/tree/
 29
          \rightarrow </script>
                                                                                                          master/browser examples/cat image infura
 30
        -----></body>
                                                                                                          client.html
```

L</html>

PD-11.9 Host website on IPFS

```
>ipfs dag get QmYwjdfP3AMHSxgT6RT3QWxy7Jw1j2mKxFfCweQAfMJ1wS
{ "data": "CAE=",
  "links": [
    { "Cid": {"/": "Qmb86U2bQXy7ytfnVZ1XoC8Z6LRp6XGi1AWYM6JCjztCyd"},
      "Name": "images",
      "Size": 872
    { "Cid": {"/": "QmX7PzcFKq8Gd5jSbdvs2THeWR3p91dBPfDZUxAf5hKPFs"},
      "Name": "index.html",
      "Size": 212
    } ] }
> ipfs dag get Qmb86U2bQXy7ytfnVZ1XoC8Z6LRp6XGi1AWYM6JCjztCyd
{ "data": "CAE=",
  "links": [
    { "Cid": {"/": "Qmd582iEf1NbGstZ5adY41na6KYPztGd8pZ4EfCzdcLQCj"},
      "Name": "logo.png",
      "Size": 817
    } ] }
```

1007 B / 1007 B [==] 100.00%



https://web3examples.com/ipfs/site on ipfs/mini

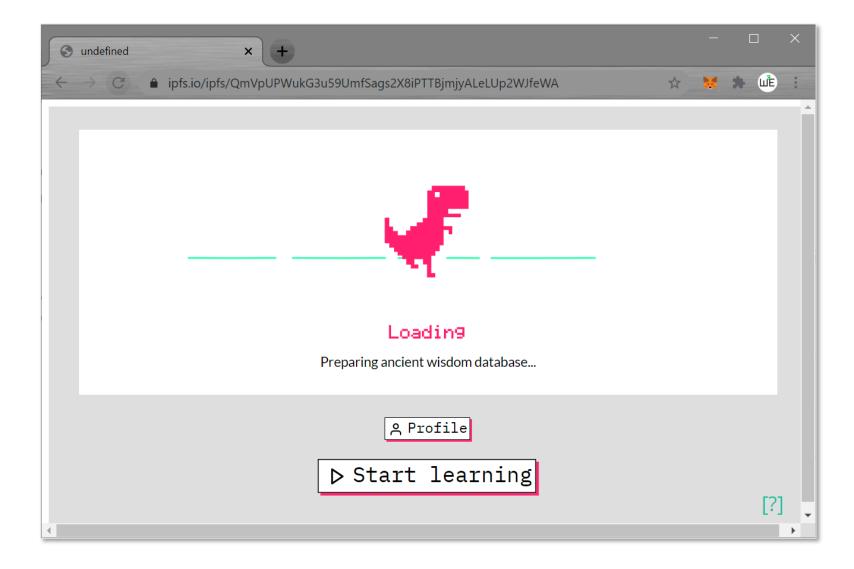
https://github.com/ipfs-shipyard/ipfs-deploy

https://simpleaswater.com/hosting-website-using-ipfs/

http://localhost:8080/ipfs/QmYwjdfP3AMHSxqT6RT3QWxy7Jw1j2mKxFfCweQAfMJ1wS/

https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmYwjdfP3AMHSxqT6RT3QWxy7Jw1j2mKxFfCweQAfMJ1wS/

PD-11.9 Host website on IPFS: Koios site



PD-11.10 References: IPNS

> ipfs name publish QmYwjdfP3AMHSxqT6RT3QWxy7Jw1j2mKxFfCweQAfMJ1wS

Published to k2k4r8pkzbkqce4lsafe7qlpylhzmkzari9xs2lryb5v3dl1e16ugf4q: /ipfs/QmYwjdfP3AMHSxqT6RT3QWxy7Jw1j2mKxFfCweQAfMJ1wS



Notes:

slow ~ 1 minute for first load Have to republish every 12 hours

https://discuss.ipfs.io/t/ipns-how-much-is-the-lifetime/6705

https://ipfs.io/ipfs/QmYwjdfP3AMHSxqT6RT3QWxy7Jw1j2mKxFfCweQAfMJ1wS/

https://ipfs.io/ipns/k2k4r8pkzbkqce4lsafe7qlpylhzmkzari9xs2lryb5v3dl1e16ugf4q

PD-11.10 References: IPNS + _dnslink

```
Your custom DNS records for koios.online:
                                                    RECORD (KOIOS.ONLINE ZONE) TYPE
> dig txt dnslink.koios.online
                                                    dnslink
; <<>> DiG 9.9.5-W1 <<>> txt dnslink.koios.online
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 44983
;; flags: gr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0,
ADDITIONAL: 1
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 512
;; QUESTION SECTION:
; dnslink.koios.online.
                                      ТХТ
;; ANSWER SECTION:
dnslink.koios.online. 866 IN
;; Query time: 28 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.1.1#53(192.168.1.1)
;; WHEN: Mon Dec 14 15:15:53 W. Europe Standard Time 2020
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 123
```



dnslink=/ipfs/QmVpUPWukG3u59UmfSags2X8iPTTBjmjyALeLUp2WJfeWA

https://github.com/rgl/dig-setup

ACTIONS

🗱 Edit

Delete

https://ipfs.io/ipns/koios.online

PD-11.11 Paid services: Pinning services





VS



https://ipfs.github.io/public-gateway-checker/

https://pinata.cloud

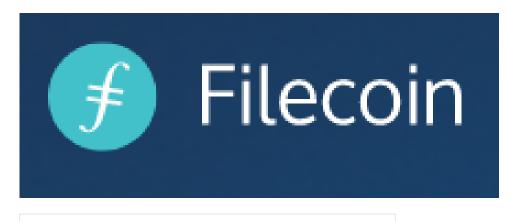
https://temporal.cloud

https://www.eternum.io

https://docs.ipfs.io/concepts/persistence

https://medium.com/temporal-cloud/comparing-ipfs-pinning-services-pricing-functionality-temporal-eternum-pinata-d38b87a279d8

PD-11.11 Paid services: Incentivized storage



https://docs.filecoin.io/build/filecoin-pinning-services

https://filecoin.io

https://www.datprotocol.com

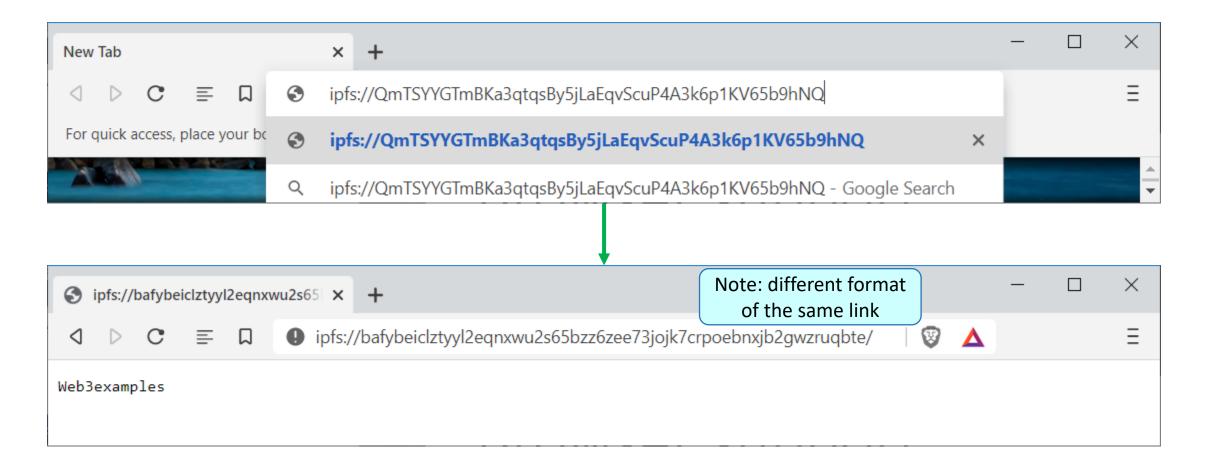
https://liquidapps.io/

https://storj.io

https://sia.tech

https://swarm.ethereum.org

PD-11.12 Browser support



ipfs://QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ

https://www.reddit.com/r/BATProject/comments/k5izey/ipfs support lands in brave browser on the/

PD-11.13 Encryption for IPFS

Currently in rapid development

https://peergos.org/

https://pypi.org/project/nucypher-ipfs/

https://docs.textile.io/buckets/#encryption

https://www.memoryandthought.me/golang,/ipfs/2020/09/04/dag-jose-project.html

https://github.com/ceramicnetwork/js-dag-jose

PD-11.14 Access IPFS via Oracle

```
🔚 provable_ipfs.sol 🗵
     pragma solidity >= 0.5.0 < 0.6.0;</pre>
     import "github.com/provable-things/ethereum-api/provableAPI.sol";
     contract RandomExample is usingProvable {
          string public result;
  4
  5
         bytes32 public queryId;
          function callback(bytes32 queryId,
              string memory result,bytes memory proof ) public {
              require(msg.sender == provable cbAddress());
  9
 10
                  result = result;
 11
 12
          function GetIPFS() public {
 13
              queryId=provable query("IPFS",
14
                  "QmTSYYGTmBKa3qtqsBy5jLaEqvScuP4A3k6p1KV65b9hNQ");
15
 16
```

result

0: string: Web3examples