

# EVALUATING ENGINES FOR GAME DEVELOPMENT



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Zürcher Hochschule für Angewandte Wissenschaften

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Zürich, ZHAW, 2021





# Abstract

Game Development has come a long way since its first creations in the 1950s and 1960s. Over the years, many products were launched that offer a simple promise. They take care of the hard parts, which include but aren't limited to, rendering graphics, loading assets and thread management. With this paper we want to analyze what the market offers in 2021.

Looking at it from the perspective of someone that has no knowledge of the tools themselves, we hope to bring forth a simple comparison of the current products and who they are best suited for.



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# Introduction

A non-numbered chapter...

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## Body 1 Part I



# 1 Tables and Figures

In this chapter we will see some examples of tables and figures.

## 1.1 Tables

Let's see how to make a well designed table.

The table 1.1 is a floating table and was obtained with the following code:

```
1 \begin{table}[tb]
2 \caption[A floating table]{A floating table.}
3 \label{tab:example}
4 \centering
5 \begin{tabular}{ccc}
6 \toprule
7     name      & weight & food  \\
8 \midrule
9     mouse    & 10 g   & cheese \\
10    cat      & 1 kg   & mice  \\
11    dog      & 10 kg  & cats  \\
12    t-rex    & 10 Mg  & dogs  \\
13 \bottomrule
14 \end{tabular}
15 \end{table}
```

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Table 1.1: A floating table.

name	weight	food
mouse	10 g	cheese
cat	1 kg	mice
dog	10 kg	cats
t-rex	10 Mg	dogs

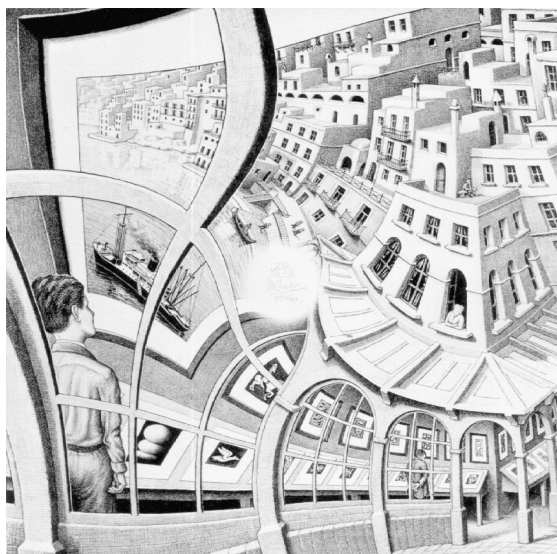


Figure 1.1: A floating figure (the lithograph *Galleria di stampe*, of M. Escher, got from <http://www.mcescher.com/>).

consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

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## 1.2 Figures

Let's see now how to put one or several images in your text.

The figure 1.1 is a floating figure and was obtained with the following code:

```
1 \begin{figure}[tb]
2 \centering
3 \includegraphics[width=0.5\columnwidth]{galleria_stampe}
4 \caption[A floating figure]{A floating figure ... }
5 \label{fig:galleria}
```

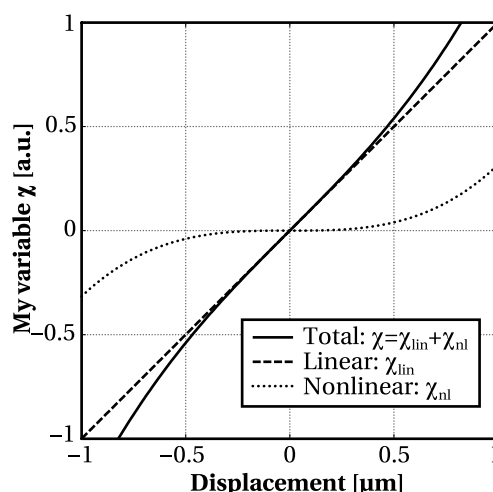


Figure 1.2: A floating figure with text typeset in "Utopia Latex", a font provided in the template folder for typesetting figures with greek characters. The text has been "outlined" for best compatibility with the repro during the printing.

6 `\end{figure}`

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetur id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

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The figure 1.3 is a floating figure and was obtained with the following code:

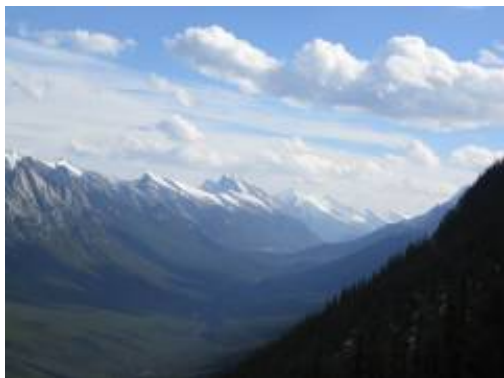
```
1 \begin{figure}[tb]
2 \centering
3 \subfloat[Asia personas duo.]
4 {\includegraphics[width=.45\columnwidth]{lorem}} \quad
5 \subfloat[Pan ma signo.]
6 {\label{fig:ipsum}%
7 \includegraphics[width=.45\columnwidth]{ipsum}} \\\
```



(a) Asia personas duo.



(b) Pan ma signo.



(c) Methodicamente o uno.



(d) Titulo debitas.

Figure 1.3: Tu duo titulo debitas latente.

```

8 \subfloat[Methodicamente o uno.]
9 {\includegraphics[width=.45\columnwidth]{dolor}} \quad
10 \subfloat[Titulo debitas.]
11 {\includegraphics[width=.45\columnwidth]{sit}}
12 \caption[Tu duo titulo debitas latente]{Tu duo titulo debitas latente.}
13 \label{fig:esempio}
14 \end{figure}

```

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

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Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

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Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

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## Body 2 Part II



## 2 Mathematics

In this chapter we will see some examples of mathematics.

Here's an example how to cite. Applied Technology Council (1985)

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### 2.1 Very important formulas

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} P_0 \\ P_I \\ P_T \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{P_I}{\tau_{I0}} + \frac{P_T}{\tau_T} - \frac{P_0}{\tau_{ex}} \\ -\frac{P_I}{\tau_{I0}} - \frac{P_I}{\tau_{isc}} + \frac{P_0}{\tau_{ex}} \\ \frac{P_I}{\tau_{isc}} - \frac{P_T}{\tau_T} \end{bmatrix} \quad (2.1)$$

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique,

libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

$$\bar{I}_f(\vec{r}) = \gamma(\vec{r}) \left( 1 - \frac{\tau_T P_T^{eq} \left( 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{(T_p - t_p)}{\tau_T}\right) \right)}{1 - \exp\left(-\frac{(T_p - t_p)}{\tau_T} + k_2 t_p\right)} \times \frac{(\exp(k_2 t_p) - 1)}{t_p} \right) \quad (2.2)$$

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

## 3 Another chapter

Here you can see a citation: Applied Technology Council (1985).

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

### 3.1 One section

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#### 3.1.1 One subsection

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### **Chapter 3. Another chapter**

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euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

## A An appendix

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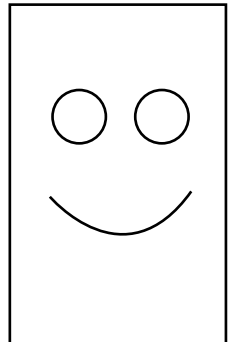
## Bibliography

Applied Technology Council (1985). Earthquake damage evaluation data for California. Technical report, Seismic Safety Commission, Applied Technology Council (ATC), California.



## Personal details:

Name : Mr. Sample CV  
Address : Samplestreet  
70  
6005 Luzern  
Switzerland  
Date of Birth : 2nd of October 1981  
Nationality : Swiss  
Legally work : legally work in EU  
Marital status : with partner  
Children : none  
  
Languages : Chinese/Mandarin, English, French, German  
Education level : Bachelors degree  
Hospitality work experience : 3-5 years  
Special experience : Europe work experience  
  
Date of availability : September 2009  
Current location : Africa  
Travelling Status : will be travelling single status  
Telephone : 0041 41 370 6759  
Email address : jeff@h-g-r.com  
Position(s) sought : Permanent position for graduates  
Department(s) sought : Food & Beverage Bar/Sommelier



## Personal profile:

As a Bachelor of Business Administration and after obtaining first relevant international work experience within the hospitality industry, I am now ready to take on new responsibilities to further my professional career. My key strengths include strong analytical and logical skills, an eye for detail, communication and interpersonal skills.  
I enjoy working in a team and help others progress. At the same time I work well independently.  
As a highly motivated and driven individual I strive on taking up challenges.

## Interests:

Travelling  
Foreign Cultures  
Photography  
Sports

## Educational qualifications:

Oct 99 - Feb 02                      Higher Diploma (Hotel Management)  
Swiss Hotelmanagement School, SHL

## Employment history:

Mar 04 - Ongoing	<p>Assistant Manager (Rooms Division/Food &amp; Beverage)</p> <p>Hotel Atlantic Kempinski Hamburg <a href="http://www.kempinski.com">www.kempinski.com</a> 5 star business hotel, part of Leading Hotels of the World 412 guest rooms, large function facilities, 3 food &amp; beverage outlets</p> <p>Optimization of bar procedures, reinforcing SOPs</p> <p>Developing &amp; implementing promotions</p> <p>Responsible for day-to-day operations</p> <p>Optimization and streamlining of housekeeping and laundry procedures</p> <p>Implementation of new SOPs</p> <p>Analyzing monthly reports for rooms division performance and sub departments</p>
Mar 03 - Mar 04	<p>Management Trainee</p> <p>Hospitality Graduate Recruitment <a href="http://www.h-g-r.com">www.h-g-r.com</a> Leading company for placements within the Hospitality industry.</p> <p>Traineeship covering all aspects of an online recruitment agency.</p>
Mar 02 - Mar 03	<p>Management Trainee (Rooms Division)</p> <p>Hyatt Regency Xian, China <a href="http://www.hyatt.com">www.hyatt.com</a> 5 star business hotel 404 guest rooms, 4 food &amp; beverage outlets</p> <p>Traineeship covering all rooms division departments on operational as well as supervisory level.</p>

## Training courses attended:

Mar 02 - Ongoing	OpenOffice - IT Courses
May 01 - Jan 03	Language Course - Chinese

## References:

Hyatt Regency Xian  
Patrick Sawiri, Phone: 86 22 2330 7654

Hospitality Graduate Recruitment  
Jeff Ross, Phone: 41 41 370 99 88