

Mid Term Examination, Part-II

- 1 [3+2 points] Suppose we create an affine cipher which includes $a = 0, b = 1, \dots, z = 25, ? = 26, ; = 27, " = 28, ! = 29$. So our encryption function will be now $(\alpha x + \beta \pmod{30})$
 - (a) How many possible values for α is there?
 - (b) Suppose one of the value for these symbols is: $\alpha = 10$ and $\beta = 0$. Identify 2 plaintext letters which gives same ciphertext for these values.
- 2 [5 points] Solve the followings:-
 - (a) Find the multiplicative inverse of $(24140 \pmod{40902})$ using EEA.
- 3 [5 points] Explain the pillars of Modern cryptography and their need?
- 4 [5 points]

Suppose the ciphertext: ZICVTWQNGRZGVTWAVZHCQYGLMGJ is generated using Vigenere Cipher. Find out the key length. Describe the method used by you.