

The title

First Author¹ & Ernst-August Doelle^{1,2}

¹ Wilhelm-Wundt-University

² Konstanz Business School

Author Note

Add complete departmental affiliations for each author here. Each new line herein must be indented, like this line.

Enter author note here.

The authors made the following contributions. First Author: Conceptualization, Writing - Original Draft Preparation, Writing - Review & Editing; Ernst-August Doelle: Writing - Review & Editing, Supervision.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to First Author, Postal address. E-mail: my@email.com

14

Abstract

15 We are using this SIOP submission as the main place we try to get from 20 to 18 items.

16 This will later be incorporated into the larger paper as well as the tech report.

17 *Keywords:* keywords

18 Word count: X

The title

Bornovalova, Choate, Fatimah, Petersen, and Wiernik (2020) talk about issues with bifactor analysis

```
## Warning in janitor::row_to_names(., 1, remove_rows_above = TRUE): Row 1 does not  
## provide unique names. Consider running clean_names() after row_to_names().
```

This is the paper that gets us from 20 items down to the desired 18. We did NOT consult with Freud (2012) for any analyses!!!

Methods

CFA modification indices and corrected item-total correlations

Participants

Our sample size is 236

Material

Procedure

Data analysis

We used R (Version 4.2.0; R Core Team, 2022) and the R-packages *dplyr* (Version 1.0.7; Wickham, François, Henry, & Müller, 2022), *forcats* (Version 0.5.1; Wickham, 2021), *ggplot2* (Version 3.3.5; Wickham, 2016), *papaja* (Version 0.1.0.9999; Aust & Barth, 2022), *purrr* (Version 0.3.4; Henry & Wickham, 2020), *readr* (Version 2.1.1; Wickham, Hester, & Bryan, 2022), *stringr* (Version 1.4.0; Wickham, 2019), *tibble* (Version 3.1.6; Müller & Wickham, 2021), *tidyr* (Version 1.1.4; Wickham & Girlich, 2022), *tidyverse* (Version 1.3.1; Wickham et al., 2019), and *tinylabels* (Version 0.2.3; Barth, 2022) for all our analyses.

40

Results

41

Discussion

References

- Aust, F., & Barth, M. (2022). *papaja: Prepare reproducible APA journal articles with R Markdown*. Retrieved from <https://github.com/crsh/papaja>
- Barth, M. (2022). *tinylabls: Lightweight variable labels*. Retrieved from <https://cran.r-project.org/package=tinylabls>
- Bornovalova, M. A., Choate, A. M., Fatimah, H., Petersen, K. J., & Wiernik, B. M. (2020). Appropriate use of bifactor analysis in psychopathology research: Appreciating benefits and limitations. *Biological Psychiatry*, 88(1), 18–27.
- Freud, S. (2012). *The basic writings of sigmund freud*. Modern library.
- Henry, L., & Wickham, H. (2020). *Purrr: Functional programming tools*. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=purrr>
- Müller, K., & Wickham, H. (2021). *Tibble: Simple data frames*. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=tibble>
- R Core Team. (2022). *R: A language and environment for statistical computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. Retrieved from <https://www.R-project.org/>
- Wickham, H. (2016). *ggplot2: Elegant graphics for data analysis*. Springer-Verlag New York. Retrieved from <https://ggplot2.tidyverse.org>
- Wickham, H. (2019). *Stringr: Simple, consistent wrappers for common string operations*. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=stringr>
- Wickham, H. (2021). *Forcats: Tools for working with categorical variables (factors)*. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=forcats>
- Wickham, H., Averick, M., Bryan, J., Chang, W., McGowan, L. D., François, R., . . . Yutani, H. (2019). Welcome to the tidyverse. *Journal of Open Source Software*, 4(43), 1686. <https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686>
- Wickham, H., François, R., Henry, L., & Müller, K. (2022). *Dplyr: A grammar of data manipulation*. Retrieved from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=dplyr>

- 69 Wickham, H., & Girlich, M. (2022). *Tidyr: Tidy messy data*. Retrieved from
70 <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=tidyr>
- 71 Wickham, H., Hester, J., & Bryan, J. (2022). *Readr: Read rectangular text data*. Retrieved
72 from <https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=readr>