

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & \alpha & \alpha^2 + \beta & d\beta \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha & \beta \\ 1 & \alpha & \alpha^2 + \beta & d + d\beta \end{vmatrix} \\
 \begin{array}{l} N_{L_1 = -L_1 + L_2} \\ L_4 = -L_1 + L_4 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & \alpha & \alpha^2 + \beta + 1 & d\beta \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha & \beta \\ 0 & \alpha & \alpha^2 + \beta + 1 & d + d\beta \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 N_{L_2 \leftrightarrow L_3} - \\
 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha & \beta \\ 0 & \alpha & \alpha^2 + \beta + 1 & d\beta \\ 0 & \alpha & \alpha^2 + \beta + 1 & d + d\beta \end{vmatrix} \\
 N_{L_3 = -\alpha L_2 + L_3} - \\
 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha & \beta \\ 0 & 0 & \beta + 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \beta + 1 & \alpha \end{vmatrix}
 \end{array}$$

$$N_{L_4 = -L_3 + L_4} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \alpha & \beta \\ 0 & 0 & \beta + 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \alpha \end{vmatrix} = -\alpha(\beta + 1)$$